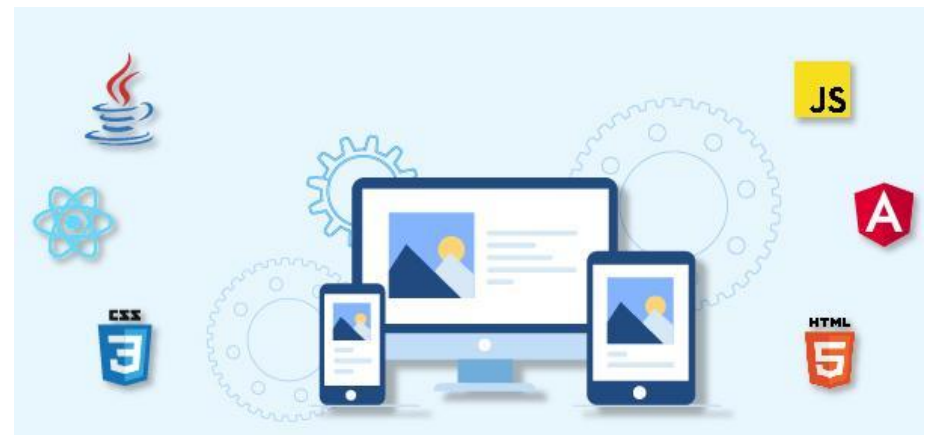


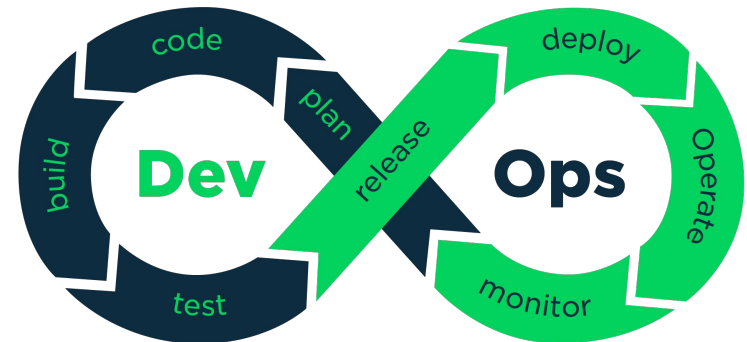
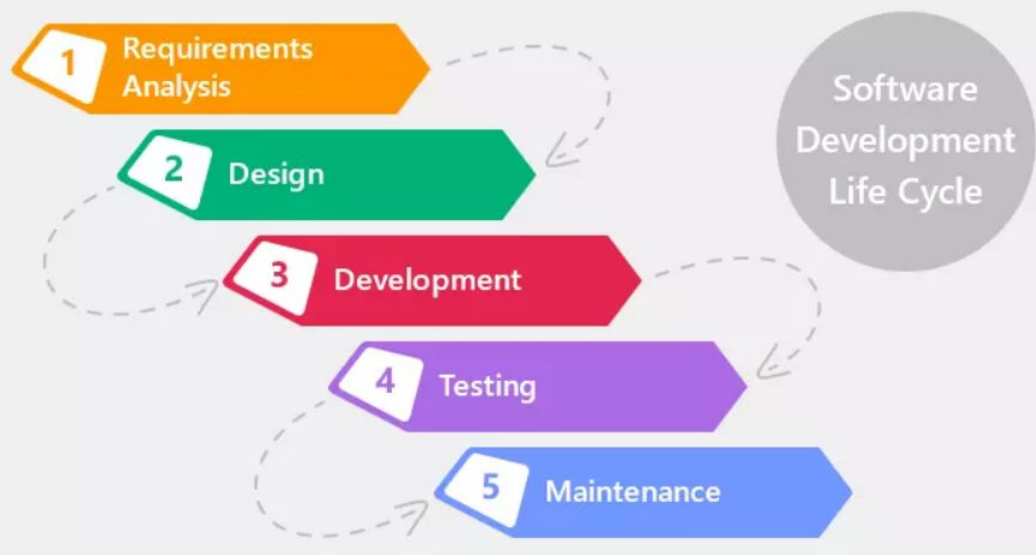
Software Technology



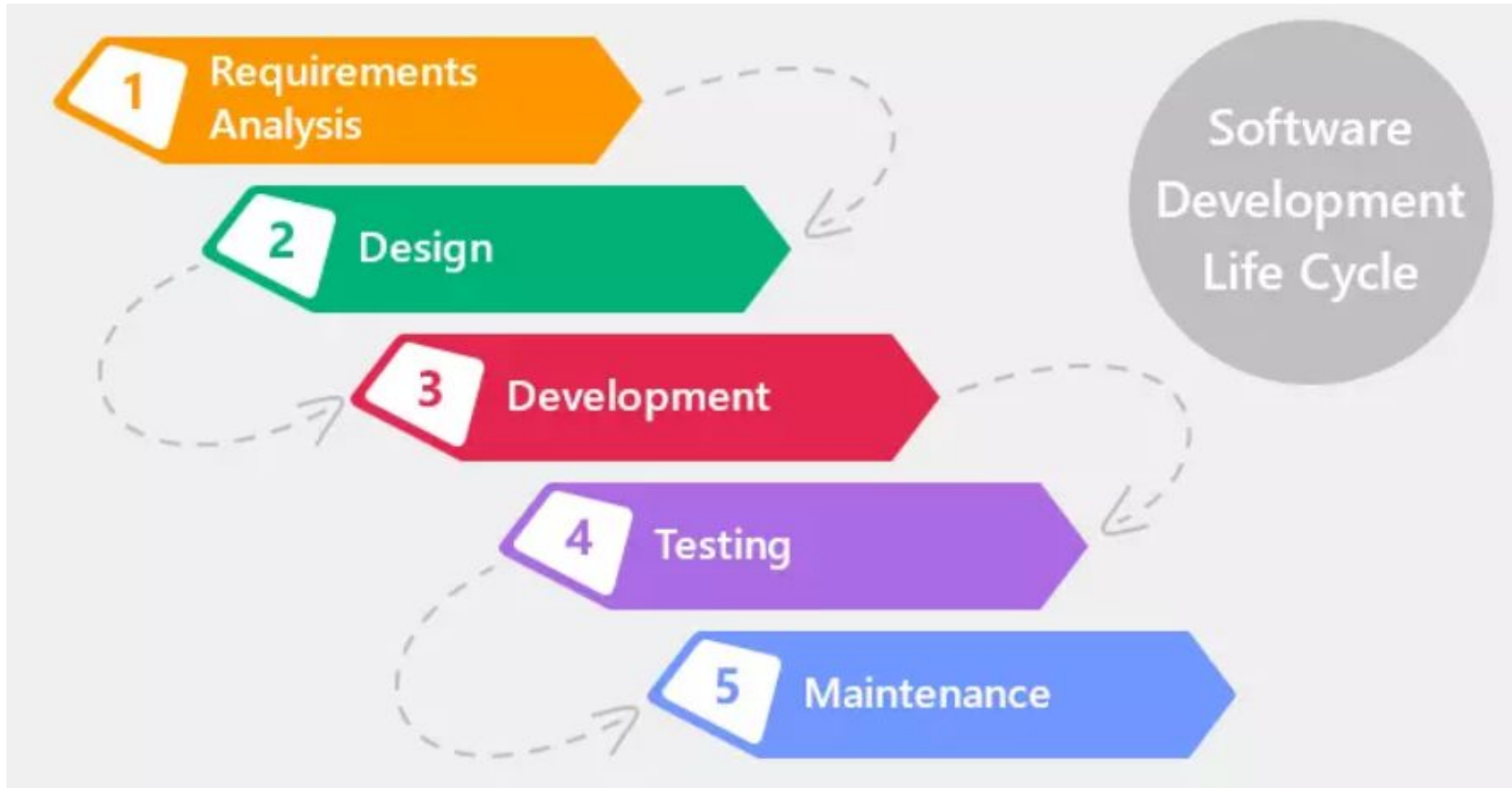
Content

- Software Development Life Cycle
- Software Development Framework
- Software Programming Language
- MVC Pattern using Python

Software Development Life Cycle

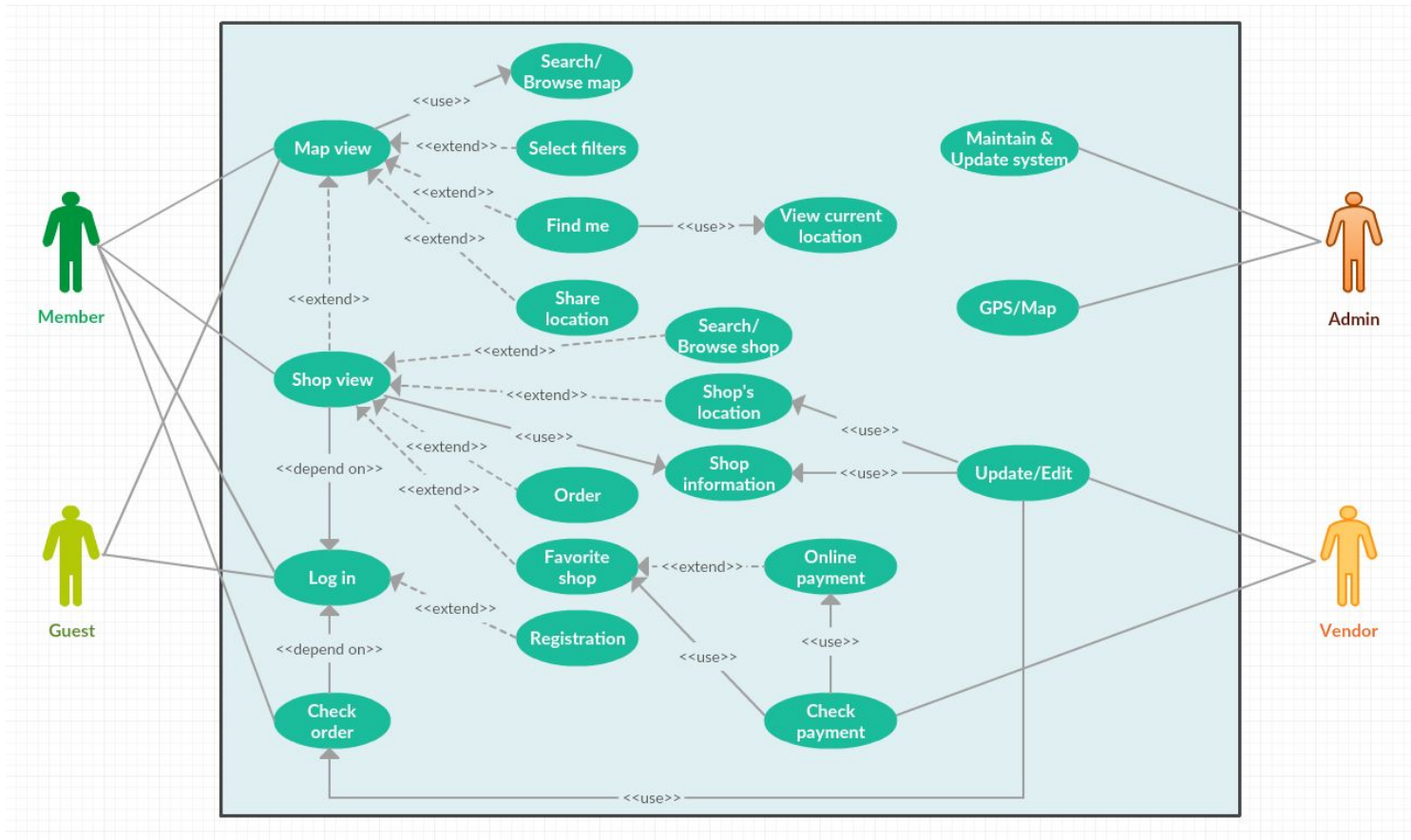


Software Development Life Cycle



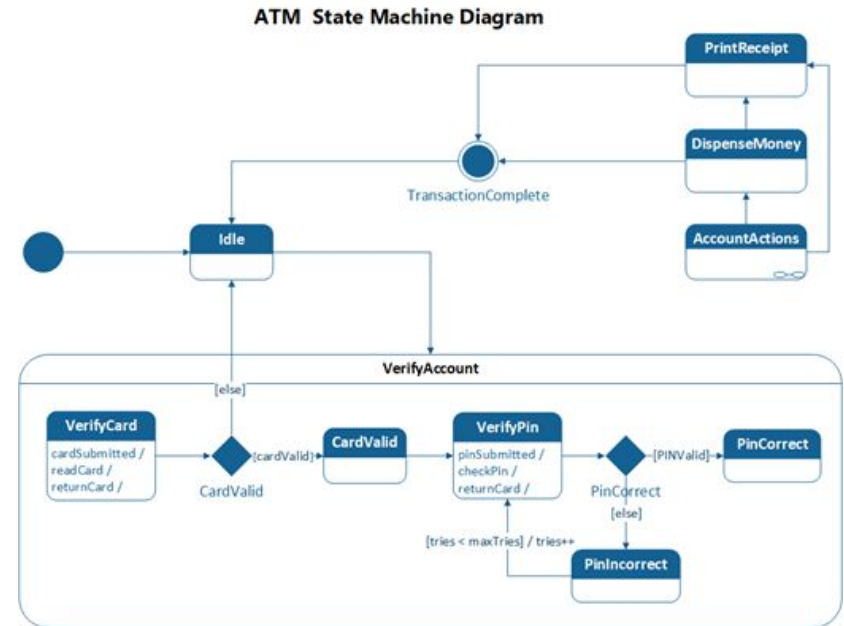
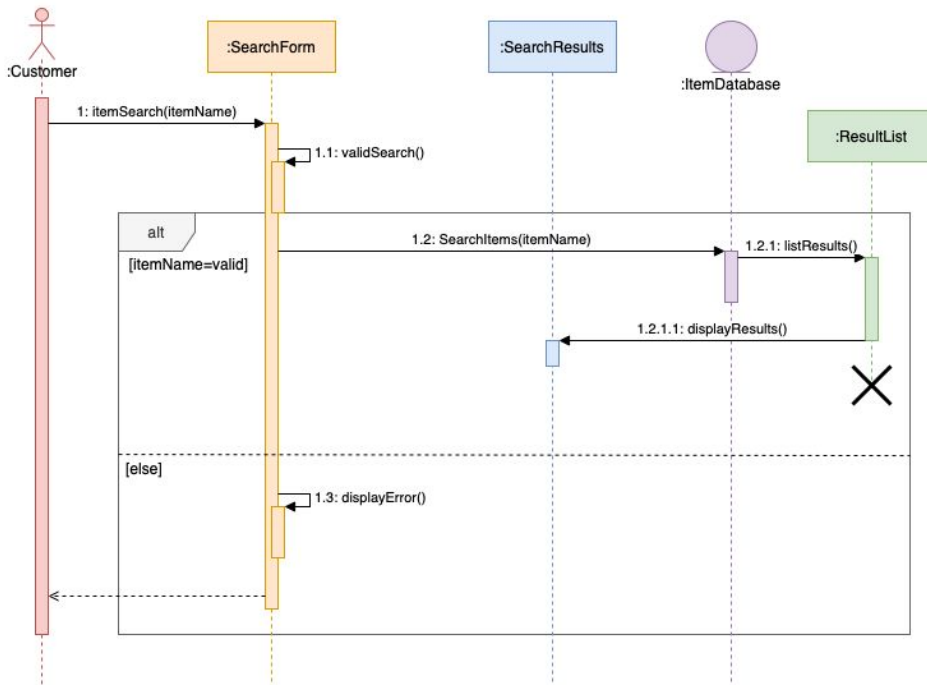
- A developer mainly works in the **Development** phase

Requirement Analysis



- Use-case diagram is used to model system features

Design



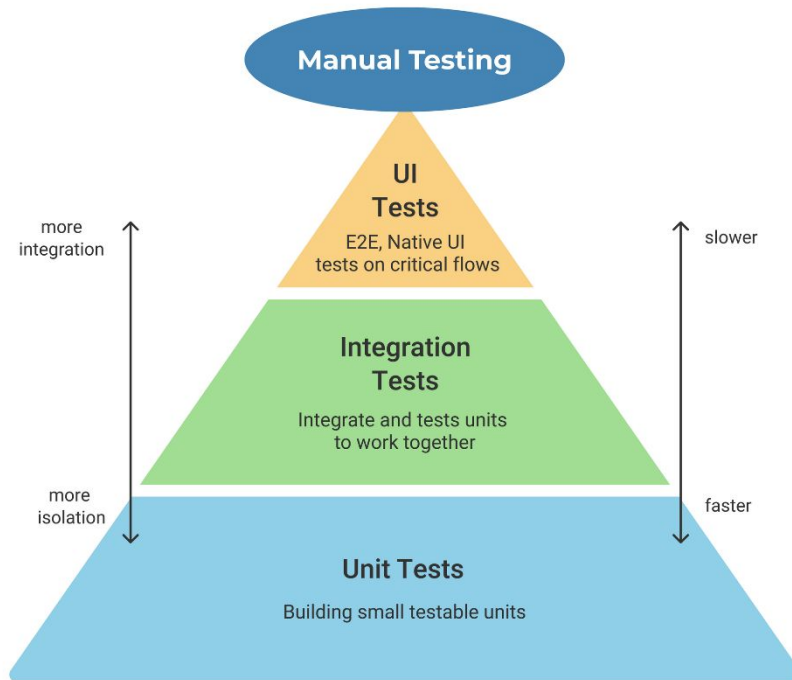
- Sequence diagram, Flowchart, State Machine,

Development



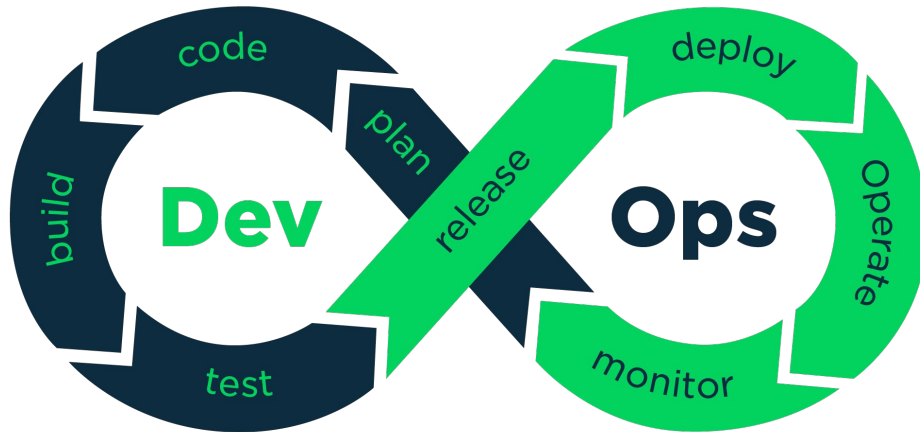
- CAD Tools: Github, SourceTree
- Software Editors: Visual studio code
- Project template: MVC model

Software Testing



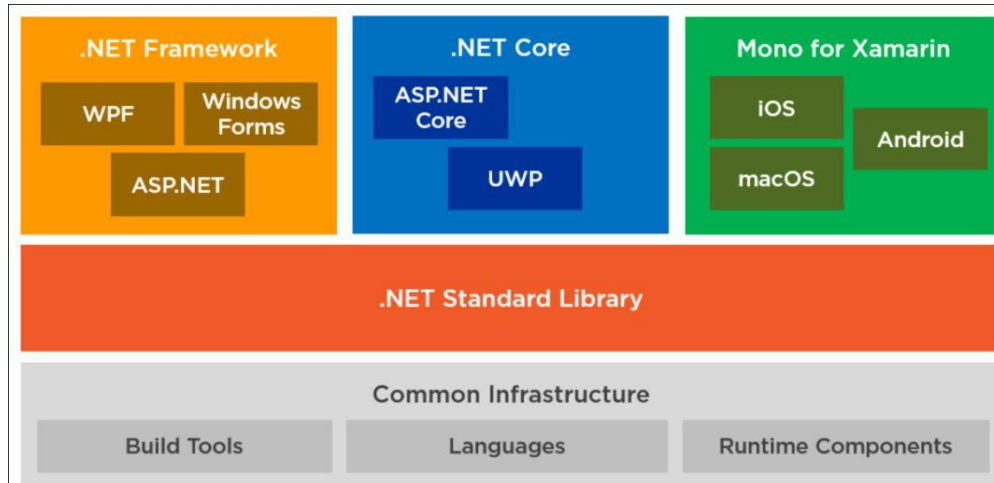
- Validation and Performance
- Testing reports

Maintenance or Operations (DevOps)



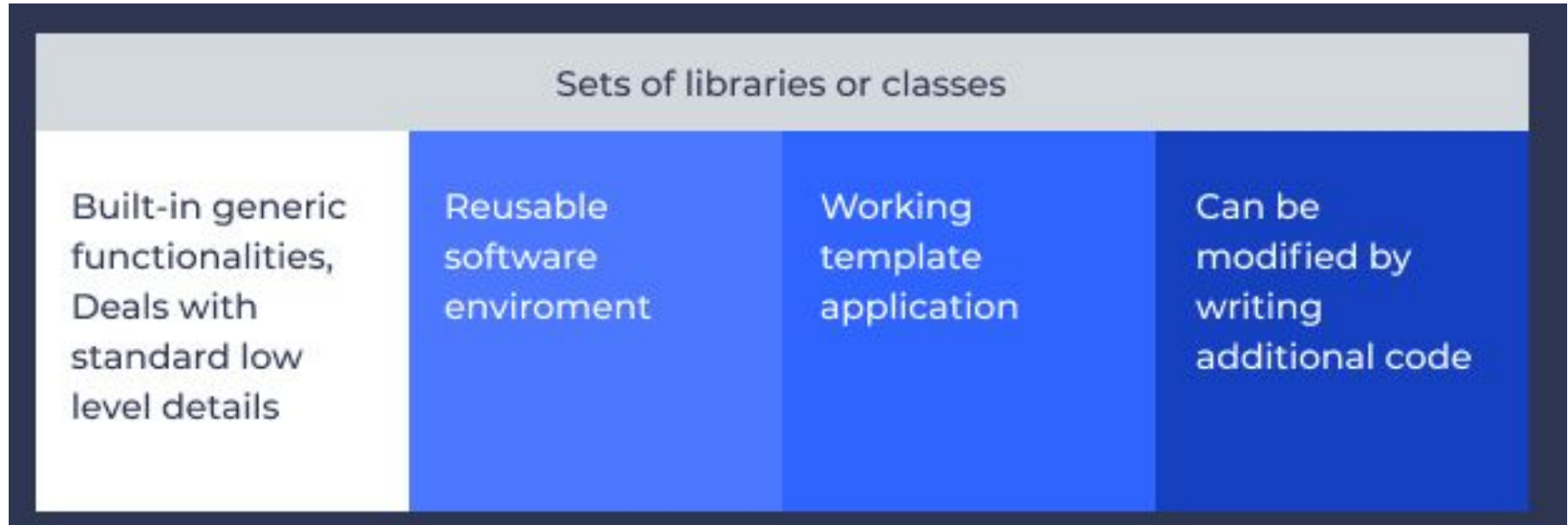
- The most important phase to upgrade the project:
 - Error tracking
 - CD and CI

Software Development Framework



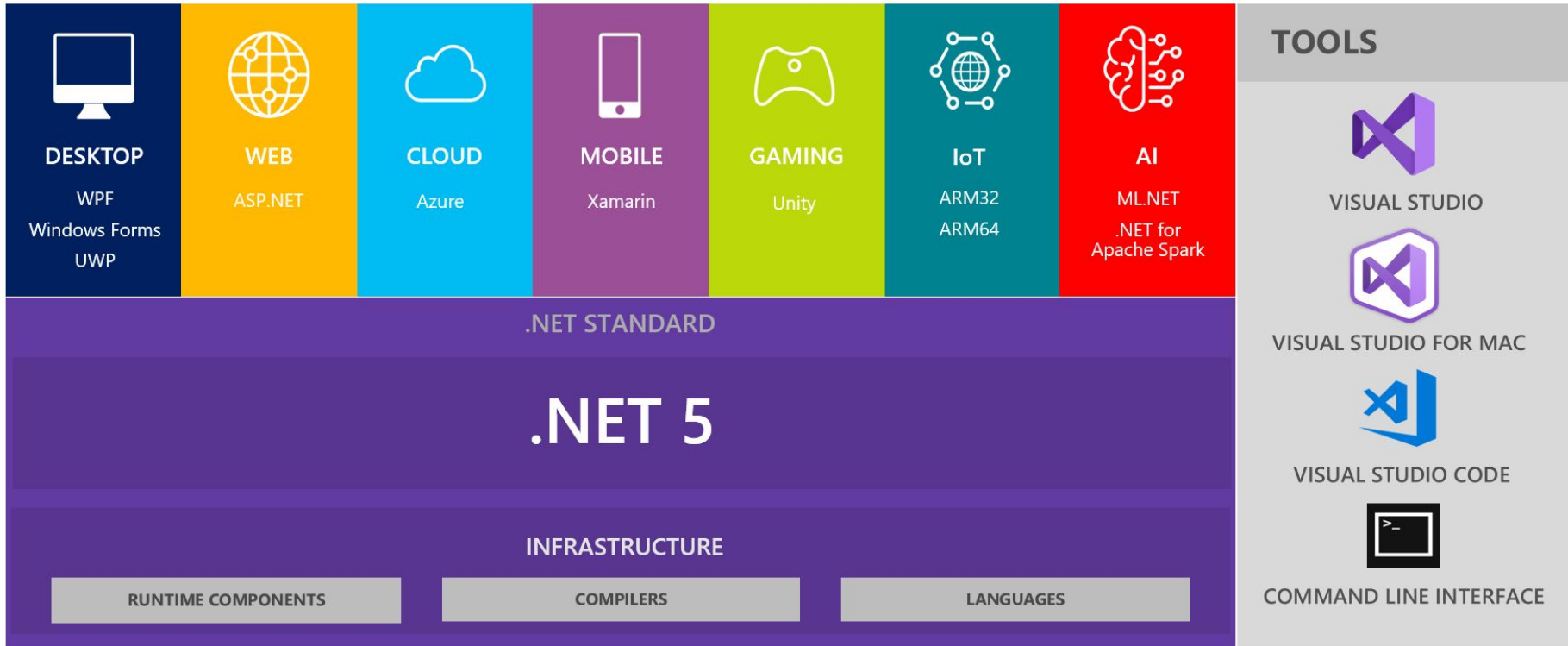
-  Mobile
-  Web
-  Desktop
-  Embedded

What is Software Development Framework?



- Supported libraries, SDK, programming languages for software development and deployment



Dot Net Framework



- Unify framework for **Desktop Applications**
- **C, C++ and C#** are the most popular languages
- Visual studio IDE: Drag and Drop!!!

Framework 7 – React JS

- <https://framework7.io/react/>



Framework 7

Full Featured HTML Framework
For Building iOS7 Apps

<http://idangero.us/framework7>

- Free & Open Source
- Ultra Lightweight
- 1:1 Page Transitions
- XHR + Caching
- History
- Dynamic Navbar
- Split Views
- Easy to customize
- 1:1 System Modals
- Side Panels
- Ready To Use Form Elements
- Data Lists (Table View)
- Tabs
- Swipe To Delete
- Flexible Layout Grid
- And many more...

Example of Framework 7

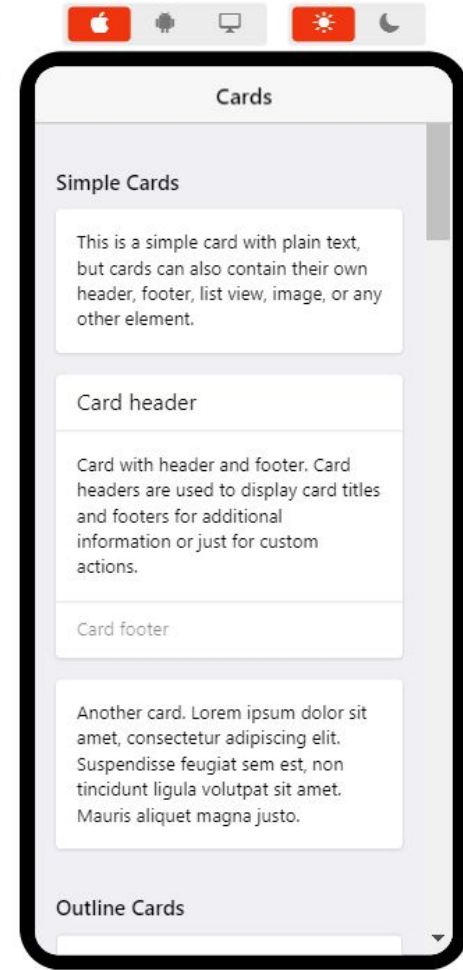
Examples

```
import React from 'react';
import {
  Page,
  Navbar,
  BlockTitle,
  Card,
  CardHeader,
  CardContent,
  CardFooter,
  Link,
  List,
  ListItem,
} from 'framework7-react';
import './cards.css';

export default () => (

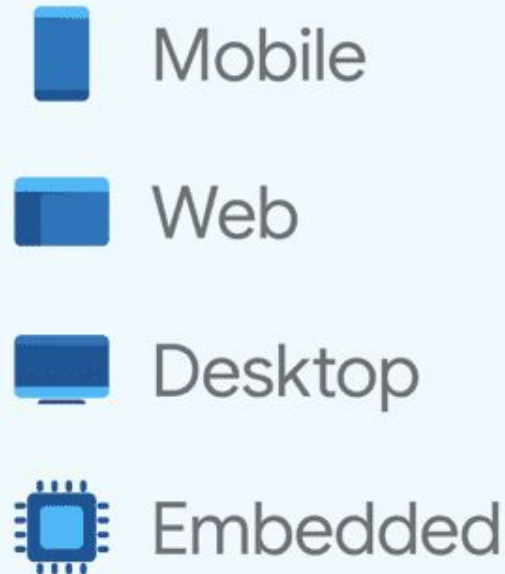
  <Page>
    <Navbar title="Cards" />
    <BlockTitle>Simple Cards</BlockTitle>
    <Card content="This is a simple card with plain text, but cards can also contain their own header, footer, list view, image, or any other element."></Card>
    <Card
      title="Card header"
      content="Card with header and footer. Card headers are used to display card titles and footers for additional information or just for custom actions."
      footer="Card footer"
    ></Card>
    <Card content="Another card. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit. Suspendisse feugiat sem est, non tincidunt ligula volutpat sit amet. Mauris aliquet magna justo."></Card>

    <BlockTitle>Outline Cards</BlockTitle>
    <Card
```



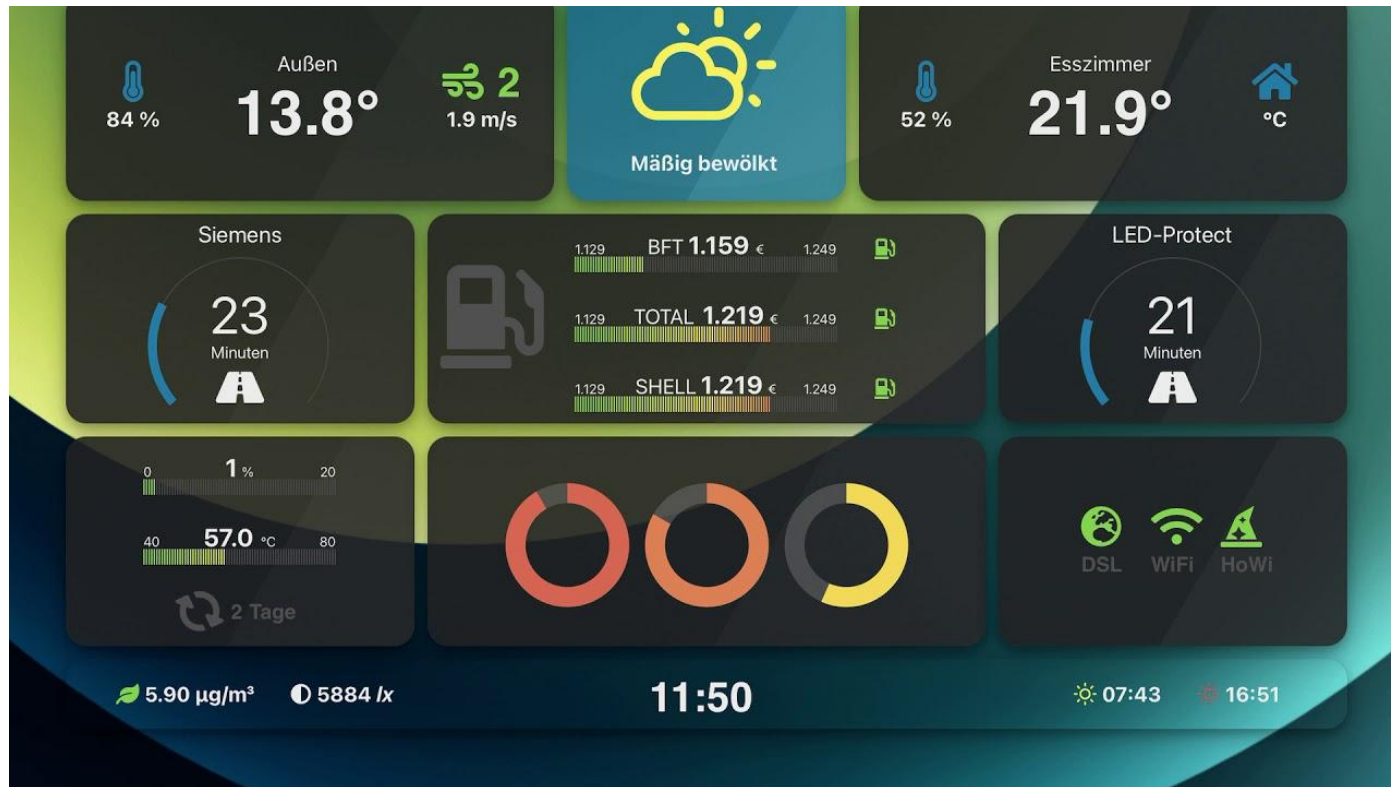
- Framework 7 Web-App development environment

Android Studio and Flutter



- Flutter is an Android Studio plug-in:
 - Access to the hardware of the mobile device (Bluetooth, NFC, Wifi, ...)

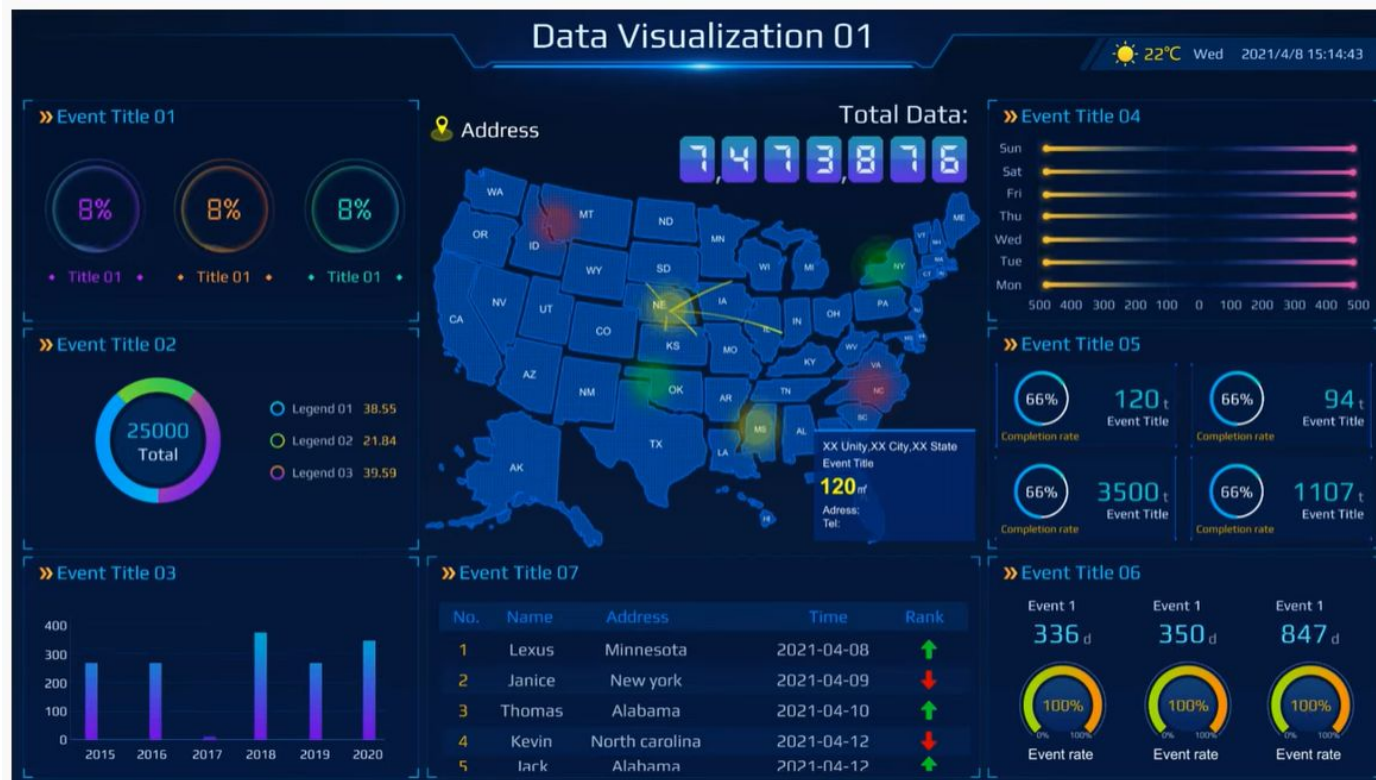
Unity 3D



- A product from Microsoft
- Not only for game developers, but also a cross-framework for software development
- C# programming language

Unity Asset Store

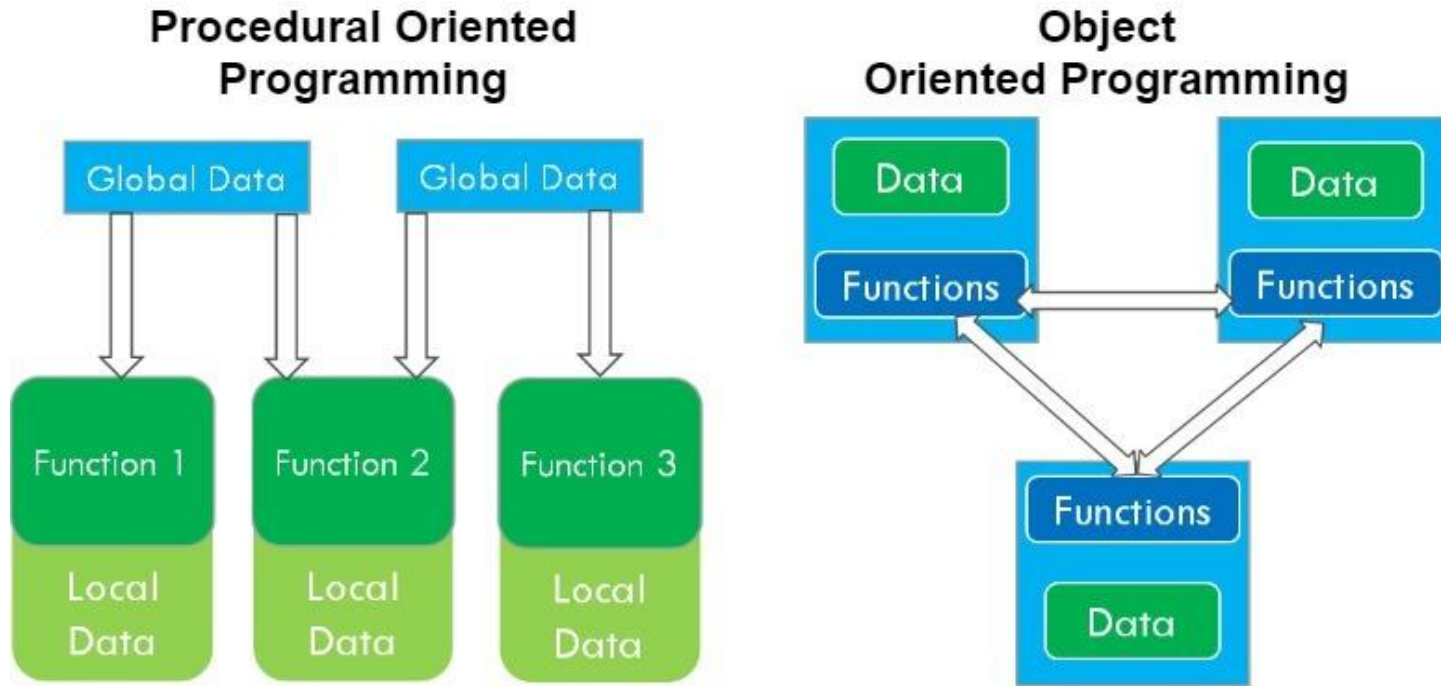
- <https://assetstore.unity.com/templates>
- <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uZaFHx1daLU>



Software Programming Language



Procedure and OOP Programming Language



- In procedural programming **major focus is on functions** rather than data
- In Object Oriented Programming, focus is given on **data and how to access that data** and the real world scenarios share more resemblance

Basic concepts of OOP

- Classes & Objects:
 - A class is a template which consists of data members
 - ***An Object is a variable of type Class***
- Inheritance:
 - When one class acquires all the properties and behaviors of parent class
- Polymorphism:
 - When one task is performed by different ways
- Abstraction:
 - **Hiding internal details** and showing functionality is known as **abstraction**
- Encapsulation:
 - **Binding (or wrapping) code and data** together into a **single unit**

C/C++ Programming Language



- The best performance program
- **Compiler** programming language



```
#ifndef __LED_H_
#define __LED_H_

#include <system_lib.h>
#include "user_lib.h"
#include "UserFolder/lib.h"

extern int T_on;
extern int T_off;

void setOn(long duration);
void setoff(long duration);

#endif
```

```
#include "led.h"

int T_on;
int T_off;
int counter;

void setOn(long duration){
    //TODO: set LED on here
}

void setoff(long duration){
    //TODO: set LED off here
}

void delay(long duration){
    //TODO: set delay here
}
```

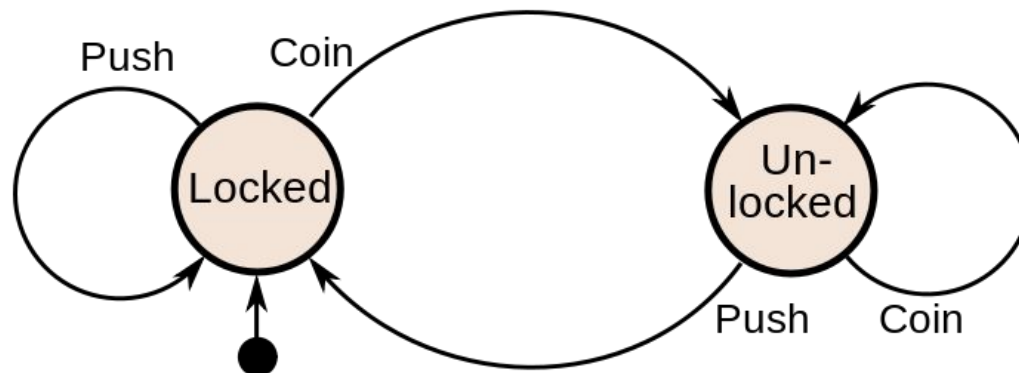
Finite State Machine (FSM)

- **Finite-State Machine (FSM)** or **Deterministic Finite Automata (DFA)**, **finite automaton**, or simply a **state machine**, is a mathematical model of computation

Current State	Input	Next State
Locked	Coin	Unlocked
	Push	Locked
Unlocked	Coin	Unlocked
	Push	Locked



A turnstile



Finite State Machine Programming

```
while (1) {  
    switch(status) {  
        case LOCKED:  
            lock_turnstile(); //operation in a state  
            if(Coin == true) //transition condition  
                status = UNLOCKED; //next state  
            break;  
        case UNLOCKED:  
            unlock_turnstile(); //operation in a state  
            if(Push == true) //transition condition  
                status = LOCKED; //next state  
            break;  
        default:  
            break;  
    }  
}
```

Python Programming Language



- AI, Data science and Deep Learning
- Interpreter programming language

Class in Python

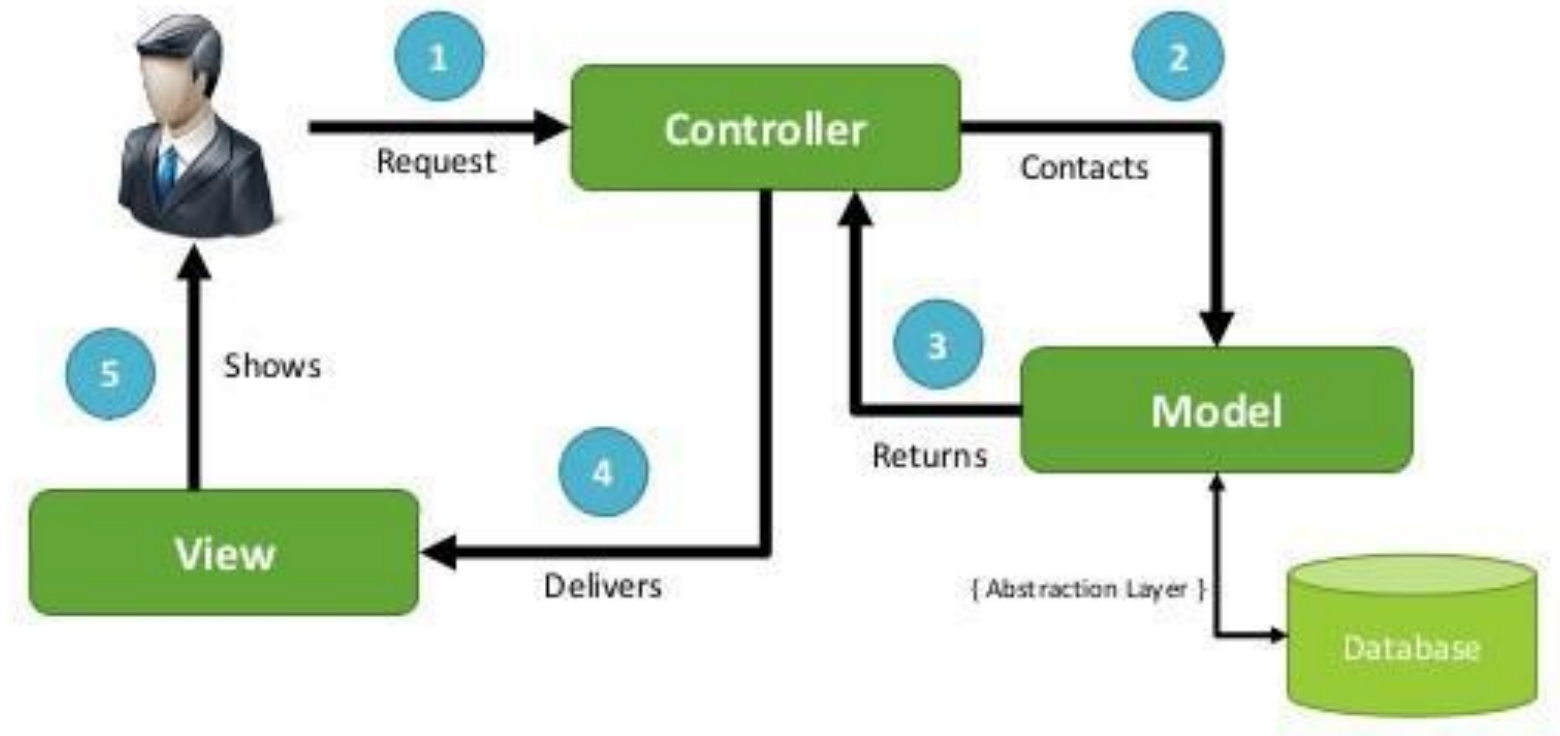
```
class Student:
```

```
    def __init__(self,  
_name, _age):  
        self.name = _name  
        self.age = _age
```

```
    def setName(self,  
_name):  
        self.name = _name
```

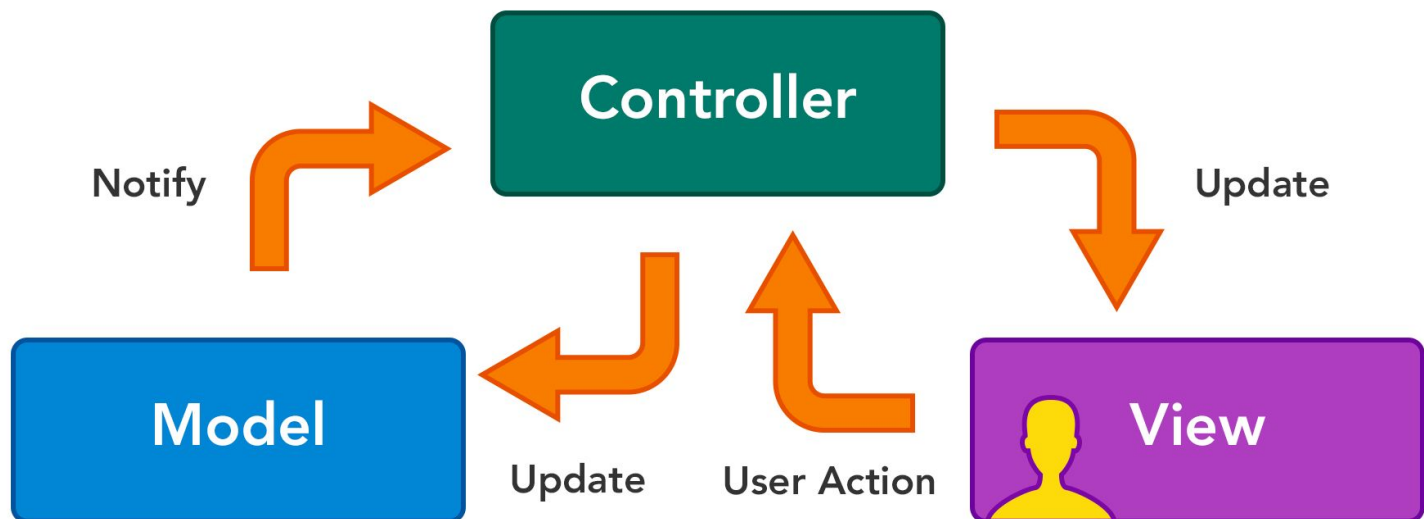
- Flexible and high level approach

Model View Controller



- A pattern for OOP program

MVC using Python



Step 1: Create a new project in Python

- Create Model folder:
 - Student.py
- Create Controller folder:
 - StudentController.py
- The main.py is the View of the project

Step 2: Implement the Student Class

```
class Student:

    def __init__(self,
        _name, _age):
        self.name = _name
        self.age = _age

    def setName(self,
        _name):
        self.name = _name

    def getName(self):
        return self.name

    def setAge(self, _age):
        self.age = _age

    def getAge(self):
        return self.age
```

- The fields are **highly related to the database properties**

Step 3: Implement the Controller

```
class StudentController:  
  
    def insertStudent(self,  
student):  
        print(student.name,  
student.age)
```

- Data manipulation: insert, update or delete
- Data storage: database or file management system