

HO CHI MINH UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY
Faculty of Computer Science and Engineering



Computer Networks

Report for lab 7

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3/ What (in hexadecimal notation) is the source MAC address on the beacon frame from 30 Munroe St?

Answer: The source MAC on the beacon frame from 30 Munroe St is 00:16:b6:f7:1d:51.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1810	09:05:59.993780	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3621, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1811	09:06:00.096300	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3622, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1812	09:06:00.198678	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3623, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1813	09:06:00.301063	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3624, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1814	09:06:00.403422	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3625, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1815	09:06:00.505789	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3626, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1816	09:06:00.608186	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3627, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1817	09:06:00.710660	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3628, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1818	09:06:00.813059	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3629, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1819	09:06:00.830338	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	(..	802.11	38	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
1820	09:06:00.833655	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Broadcast	802.11	99	Probe Request, SN=1612, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=linksys_SES_24086
1821	09:06:00.858290	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58	Authentication, SN=1612, FN=0, Flags=.....C
1822	09:06:00.859527	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58	Authentication, SN=1612, FN=0, Flags=.....R...C
1823	09:06:00.861294	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	(..	802.11	38	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
1824	09:06:00.862401	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	107	Association Request, SN=1613, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=linksys_SES_240

[Duration: 1464µs]	
IEEE 802.11 Beacon frame, Flags:C	
Type/Subtype: Beacon frame (0x0008)	
Frame Control Field: 0x8000	
.000 0000 0000 0000 = Duration: 0 microseconds	
Receiver address: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)	
Destination address: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)	
Transmitter address: Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51 (00:16:b6:f7:1d:51)	
Source address: Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51 (00:16:b6:f7:1d:51)	
BSS Id: Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51 (00:16:b6:f7:1d:51)	
.... 0000 = Fragment number: 0	
1110 0010 1100 = Sequence number: 3628	

4/ What (in hexadecimal notation) is the destination MAC address on the beacon frame from 30 Munroe St?

Answer: The destination MAC is for broadcast. The destination MAC is ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1810	09:05:59.993780	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3621, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1811	09:06:00.096300	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3622, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1812	09:06:00.198678	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3623, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1813	09:06:00.301063	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3624, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1814	09:06:00.403422	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3625, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1815	09:06:00.505789	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3626, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1816	09:06:00.608186	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3627, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1817	09:06:00.710660	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3628, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1818	09:06:00.813059	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3629, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1819	09:06:00.830338	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	(..	802.11	38	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
1820	09:06:00.833655	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Broadcast	802.11	99	Probe Request, SN=1612, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=linksys_SES_24086
1821	09:06:00.858290	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58	Authentication, SN=1612, FN=0, Flags=.....C
1822	09:06:00.859527	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58	Authentication, SN=1612, FN=0, Flags=.....R...C
1823	09:06:00.861294	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	(..	802.11	38	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
1824	09:06:00.862401	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	107	Association Request, SN=1613, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=linksys_SES_240

[Duration: 1464µs]	
IEEE 802.11 Beacon frame, Flags:C	
Type/Subtype: Beacon frame (0x0008)	
Frame Control Field: 0x8000	
.000 0000 0000 0000 = Duration: 0 microseconds	
Receiver address: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)	
Destination address: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)	
Transmitter address: Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51 (00:16:b6:f7:1d:51)	
Source address: Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51 (00:16:b6:f7:1d:51)	
BSS Id: Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51 (00:16:b6:f7:1d:51)	
.... 0000 = Fragment number: 0	
1110 0010 1100 = Sequence number: 3628	

5/ What (in hexadecimal notation) is the MAC BSS id on the beacon frame from 30 Munroe St?

Answer: The MAC BSS is on the beacon frame from 30 Munroe St is 00:16:b6:f7:1d:51.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1810	09:05:59.993780	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3621, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1811	09:06:00.096300	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3622, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1812	09:06:00.198678	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3623, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1813	09:06:00.301063	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3624, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1814	09:06:00.403422	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3625, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1815	09:06:00.505789	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3626, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1816	09:06:00.608186	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3627, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1817	09:06:00.710660	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3628, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1818	09:06:00.813059	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183	Beacon frame, SN=3629, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1819	09:06:00.830338	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	...	802.11	38	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
1820	09:06:00.833655	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Broadcast	802.11	99	Probe Request, SN=1612, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=linksys_SES_24086
1821	09:06:00.858290	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58	Authentication, SN=1612, FN=0, Flags=.....R...C
1822	09:06:00.859527	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58	Authentication, SN=1612, FN=0, Flags=.....R...C
1823	09:06:00.861294	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	...	802.11	38	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
1824	09:06:00.862401	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	107	Association Request, SN=1613, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=linksys_SES_240

6/ The beacon frames from the 30 Munroe St access point advertise that the access point can support four data rates and eight additional “extended supported rates.” What are these rates?

Answer : The support rates are 1.0, 2.0, 5.5, 11.0 Mbps. The extended rates are 6.0, 9.0, 12.0, 18.0, 24.0, 36.0, 48.0 and 54.0 Mbps

0... .. = Immediate Block Ack: Not Implemented
Tagged parameters (119 bytes)
Tag: SSID parameter set: 30 Munroe St
Tag: Supported Rates 1(B), 2(B), 5.5(B), 11(B), [Mbit/sec]
Tag: DS Parameter set: Current Channel: 6
Tag: Traffic Indication Map (TIM): DTIM 0 of 0 bitmap
Tag: Country Information: Country Code US, Environment Indoor
Tag: EDCA Parameter Set
Tag: ERP Information
Tag: Extended Supported Rates 6(B), 9, 12(B), 18, 24(B), 36, 48, 54, [Mbit/sec]
Tag: Vendor Specific: Airgo Networks, Inc.
Tag: Vendor Specific: Microsoft Corp.: WMM/WME: Parameter Element

7/ Find the 802.11 frame containing the SYN TCP segment for this first TCP session (that downloads *alice.txt*). What are three MAC address fields in the 802.11 frame? Which MAC address in this frame corresponds to the wireless host (give the hexadecimal representation of the MAC address for the host)? To the access point? To the first-hop router? What is the IP address of the wireless host sending this TCP segment? What is the destination IP address? Does this destination IP address correspond to the host, access point, first-hop router, or some other network-attached device? Explain.

Answer:

The MAC address corresponds to the wireless host is 00:13:02:d1:b6:4f.

Corresponding to the first hop router is 00:16:b6:f4:eb:a8.

Corresponding to the wireless host sending this TCP segment is 00:16:b6:f7:1d:51.

The corresponding IP of the wireless host device is 192.168.1.109.

The destination IP is 128.199.245.12 and this IP is corresponding to the server.

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▼ IEEE 802.11 QoS Data, Flags: .....TC
  Type/Subtype: QoS Data (0x0028)
  > Frame Control Field: 0x8801
    .000 0000 0010 1100 - Duration: 44 microseconds
    Receiver address: Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51 (00:16:b6:f7:1d:51)
    Transmitter address: IntelCor_d1:b6:4f (00:13:02:d1:b6:4f)
    Destination address: Cisco-Li_f4:eb:a8 (00:16:b6:f4:eb:a8)
    Source address: IntelCor_d1:b6:4f (00:13:02:d1:b6:4f)
    BSS Id: Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51 (00:16:b6:f7:1d:51)
    STA address: IntelCor_d1:b6:4f (00:13:02:d1:b6:4f)
    .... 0000 = Fragment number: 0
    0000 0011 0010 .... = Sequence number: 50
    Frame check sequence: 0xe9857dc7 [unverified]
    [FCS Status: Unverified]
  > Qos Control: 0x0000
  > Logical-Link Control

```

[Header checksum status: unverified]

Source: 192.168.1.109

Destination: 128.119.240.19

8/ What are three MAC address fields in the 802.11 frame? Which MAC address in this frame corresponds to the host? To the access point? To the first-hop router? Does the sender MAC address in the frame correspond to the IP address of the device that sent the TCP segment encapsulated within this datagram?

Answer: The MAC address for the sender of the 802.11 frame containing the TCP SYNACK segment is 00:16:b6:f4:eb:a8, which is the 1st hop router to which the host is attached . The MAC address for the destination, which the host itself, is 91:2a:b0:49:b6:4f.

```

▼ IEEE 802.11 QoS Data, Flags: ..mP..F.C
  Type/Subtype: QoS Data (0x0028)
  ▼ Frame Control Field: 0x8832
    .... ..00 = Version: 0
    .... 10.. = Type: Data frame (2)
    1000 .... = Subtype: 8
    > Flags: 0x32
    Duration/ID: 11560 (reserved)
    Receiver address: 91:2a:b0:49:b6:4f (91:2a:b0:49:b6:4f)
    Transmitter address: Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51 (00:16:b6:f7:1d:51)
    Destination address: 91:2a:b0:49:b6:4f (91:2a:b0:49:b6:4f)
    Source address: Cisco-Li_f4:eb:a8 (00:16:b6:f4:eb:a8)
    BSS Id: Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51 (00:16:b6:f7:1d:51)
    STA address: 91:2a:b0:49:b6:4f (91:2a:b0:49:b6:4f)
    .... .... 0000 = Fragment number: 0
    1100 0011 0100 .... = Sequence number: 3124
    Frame check sequence: 0xecdc407d [unverified]
    [FCS Status: Unverified]
  ▼ Qos Control: 0x0100
    0000 = TTD: 0
  
```

The Source IP is the IP for the server gaia.cs.umass.edu. Destination IP is the IP of our wireless computer.

```

[Header: Checksum Status: Unverified]
Source: 128.119.245.12
Destination: 192.168.1.109
  
```

The sender MAC address in the frame does not correspond to the IP address of the device that sent the TCP segment encapsulated within this datagram, because the TCP SYNACK's IP address is 128:199:245:12 but the destination IP address is 192.168.1.109.

9/ What two actions are taken (i.e., frames are sent) by the host in the trace just after $t=49$, to end the association with the 30 Munroe St AP that was initially in place when trace collection began? Looking at the 802.11 specification, is there another frame that you might have expected to see, but don't see here?

Answer:

At $t = 49.583615$ a DHCP release is sent by the host to the DHCP server (whose IP address is 192.168.1.1). The host sends a DEAUTHENTICATION frame after 0.02s. We expected to see a Disassociation request.

1732 49.542481	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183 Beacon frame, SN=3588, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
1733 49.583615	192.168.1.109	192.168.1.1	DHCP	390 DHCP Release - Transaction ID 0xea5a526
1734 49.583771		IntelCor_d1:b6:4f (- 802.11		38 Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
1735 49.609617	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	802.11	54 Deauthentication, SN=1605, FN=0, Flags=.....C
1736 49.609770		IntelCor_d1:b6:4f (- 802.11		38 Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
1737 49.614478	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Broadcast	802.11	99 Probe Request, SN=1606, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=linksys_SES_24086
1738 49.615869		Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb (- 802.11		38 Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C

10/ Examine the trace file and look for AUTHENTICATION frames sent from the host to an AP and vice versa. How many AUTHENTICATION messages are sent from the wireless host to the linksys_ses_24086 AP (which has a MAC address of Cisco_Li_f5:ba:bb) starting at around $t=49$?

Answer: There are 17 AUTHENTICATION messages

2166 63.192101	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	802.11	94 Association Response, SN=3728, FN=0, Flags=.....C
1740 49.638857	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1606, FN=0, Flags=.....C
1741 49.639700	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1606, FN=0, Flags=.....R...C
1742 49.640702	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1606, FN=0, Flags=.....R...C
1744 49.642315	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1606, FN=0, Flags=.....R...C
1746 49.645319	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1606, FN=0, Flags=.....R...C
1749 49.649705	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1606, FN=0, Flags=.....R...C
1821 53.785833	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1612, FN=0, Flags=.....C
1822 53.787070	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1612, FN=0, Flags=.....R...C
1921 57.889232	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1619, FN=0, Flags=.....C
1922 57.890325	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1619, FN=0, Flags=.....R...C
1923 57.891321	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1619, FN=0, Flags=.....R...C
1924 57.896970	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1619, FN=0, Flags=.....R...C
2122 62.171951	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1644, FN=0, Flags=.....C
2123 62.172946	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1644, FN=0, Flags=.....R...C
2124 62.174070	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1644, FN=0, Flags=.....R...C
2156 63.168087	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1647, FN=0, Flags=.....C
2160 63.169707	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1647, FN=0, Flags=.....R...C
2158 63.169071	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=3726, FN=0, Flags=.....C
2164 63.170692	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=3727, FN=0, Flags=.....C
1 0 000000	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	Broadcast	802.11	183 Beacon frame, SN=2854, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St

11/ Does the host want the authentication to require a key or be open?

Answer: the host wants the authentication to require open.

- ▼ IEEE 802.11 Wireless Management
 - ▼ Fixed parameters (6 bytes)
 - Authentication Algorithm: Open System (0)

12/ Do you see a reply AUTHENTICATION from the linksys_ses_24086 AP in the trace?

Answer: There isn't any reply from the AP. This is probably because the AP is configured to require a key when associating with that AP, so the AP is likely ignoring

13/ At what times are there an AUTHENTICATION frame from the host to the 30 Munroe St. AP, and when is there a reply AUTHENTICATION sent from that AP to the host in reply?

Answer: At t = 63.168087 there is a AUTHENTICATION frame sent from 00:13:02:d1:b6:4f (the wireless host) to 00:16:b7:f7:1d:51 (the BSS). At t = 63.169071 there is an AUTHENTICATION from sent in the reverse direction from the BSS to the wireless host.

2124	62.174070	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f5:ba:bb	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1644, FN=0, Flags=....R...C
2156	63.168087	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1647, FN=0, Flags=.....C
2160	63.169707	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=1647, FN=0, Flags=....R...C
2158	63.169071	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=3726, FN=0, Flags=.....C
2164	63.170692	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=3727, FN=0, Flags=.....C

14/ At what time is there an ASSOCIATE REQUEST from host to the 30 Munroe St AP? When is the corresponding ASSOCIATE REPLY sent?

Answer: At t = 63.169910 there is an ASSOCIATE REQUEST frame sent from 00:13:02:d1:b6:4f (the wireless host) to 00:16:b7:f7:1d:51 (the BSS). At t = 63.192101 there is an ASSOCIATE RESPONSE from sent in the reverse direction from the BSS to the wireless host.

63.169910	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	802.11	89 Association Request, SN=1648, FN=0, F
63.170008		IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	(802.11	38 Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
63.170692	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	802.11	58 Authentication, SN=3727, FN=0, Flags=
63.171000		Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	(802.11	38 Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
63.192101	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	IntelCor_d1:b6:4f	802.11	94 Association Response. SN=3728. FN=0.

```

No.      Time      Source      Destination  Protocol Length Info
-----
2162 63.169910 IntelCor_d1:b6:4f Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51 802.11 89 Association Request, SN=1648, FN=0, Flags=.....C,
SSID=30 Munroe St
Frame 2162: 89 bytes on wire (712 bits), 89 bytes captured (712 bits)
Radiotap Header v0, Length 24
802.11 radio information
IEEE 802.11 Association Request, Flags: .....C
Type/Subtype: Association Request (0x0000)
Frame Control Field: 0x0000
.000 0000 0010 1100 = Duration: 44 microseconds
Receiver address: Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51 (00:16:b6:f7:1d:51)
Destination address: Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51 (00:16:b6:f7:1d:51)
Transmitter address: IntelCor_d1:b6:4f (00:13:02:d1:b6:4f)
Source address: IntelCor_d1:b6:4f (00:13:02:d1:b6:4f)
BSS Id: Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51 (00:16:b6:f7:1d:51)
.... .... 0000 = Fragment number: 0
0110 0111 0000 .... = Sequence number: 1648
Frame check sequence: 0xfe3badc6 [unverified]
[FCS Status: Unverified]
IEEE 802.11 Wireless Management

```



```

No.      Time      Source      Destination      Protocol Length Info
2166 63.192101 Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51 IntelCor_d1:b6:4f 802.11 94 Association Response, SN=3728, FN=0, Flags=.....C
Frame 2166: 94 bytes on wire (752 bits), 94 bytes captured (752 bits)
Radiotap Header v0, Length 24
802.11 radio information
IEEE 802.11 Association Response, Flags: .....C
Type/Subtype: Association Response (0x0001)
Frame Control Field: 0x1000
.000 0001 0011 1010 = Duration: 314 microseconds
Receiver address: IntelCor_d1:b6:4f (00:13:02:d1:b6:4f)
Destination address: IntelCor_d1:b6:4f (00:13:02:d1:b6:4f)
Transmitter address: Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51 (00:16:b6:f7:1d:51)
Source address: Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51 (00:16:b6:f7:1d:51)
BSS Id: Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51 (00:16:b6:f7:1d:51)
.... .... 0000 = Fragment number: 0
1110 1001 0000 .... = Sequence number: 3728
Frame check sequence: 0x37f2ab2b [unverified]
[FCFS Status: Unverified]
IEEE 802.11 Wireless Management

```

15/ What transmission rates is the host willing to use? The AP?

Answer: In the ASSOCIATION REQUEST frame the supported rates are advertised as 1, 2, 5.5, 11, 6, 9, 12, 18, 24, 32, 48, and 54 Mbps. The same rates are advertised in the ASSOCIATION RESPONSE

- ⊕ Tag: Supported Rates 1(B), 2(B), 5.5(B), 11(B), 6(B), 9, 12(B), 18, [Mbit/sec]
- ⊕ Tag: QoS Capability
- ⊖ Tag: Extended Supported Rates 24(B), 36, 48, 54, [Mbit/sec]

Tagged parameters (36 bytes)

- ⊕ Tag: Supported Rates 1(B), 2(B), 5.5(B), 11(B), [Mbit/sec]
- ⊕ Tag: Extended Supported Rates 6(B), 9, 12(B), 18, 24(B), 36, 48, 54, [Mbit/sec]

16/ What are the sender, receiver and BSS ID MAC addresses in these frames? What is the purpose of these two types of frames?

Answer:

Probe request: Source: 00:12:f0:1f:57:13, destination: ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff, BSSID: ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff.

Probe response: Source: 00:16:b6:f7:1d:51, destination: 00:16:b6:f7:1d:51, BSSID: 00:16:b6:f7:1d:51.

The probe request is a broadcast to scan for an access point from the host. The probe response is used to response the host from the access point.



49	2.237786		IntelCor_d1:b6:4f (...)	802.11	38	Acknowledgement, Flags=.....C
50	2.297613	IntelCor_1f:57:13	Broadcast	802.11	79	Probe Request, SN=576, FN=0, Flags=.....C, SSID=Home WIFI
51	2.300697	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	IntelCor_1f:57:13	802.11	177	Probe Response, SN=2878, FN=0, Flags=.....C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
52	2.302191	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	IntelCor_1f:57:13	802.11	177	Probe Response, SN=2878, FN=0, Flags=....R...C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
53	2.304063	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	IntelCor_1f:57:13	802.11	177	Probe Response, SN=2878, FN=0, Flags=....R...C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
54	2.305562	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	IntelCor_1f:57:13	802.11	177	Probe Response, SN=2878, FN=0, Flags=....R...C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St
55	2.308563	Cisco-Li_f7:1d:51	IntelCor_1f:57:13	802.11	177	Probe Response, SN=2878, FN=0, Flags=....R...C, BI=100, SSID=30 Munroe St

Data rate: 1.0 Mb/s
Channel: 6
Frequency: 2437MHz
Signal strength (dB): 14dB
Signal strength (dBm): -86dBm
Noise level (dBm): -100dBm
Signal/noise ratio (dB): 14dB
> [Duration: 632µs]

▼ IEEE 802.11 Probe Request, Flags:C
Type/Subtype: Probe Request (0x0004)
▼ Frame Control Field: 0x4000
.... ..00 = Version: 0
.... 00.. = Type: Management frame (0)
0100 = Subtype: 4
> Flags: 0x00
.000 0000 0000 0000 = Duration: 0 microseconds
Receiver address: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)
Destination address: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)
Transmitter address: IntelCor_1f:57:13 (00:12:f0:1f:57:13)
Source address: IntelCor_1f:57:13 (00:12:f0:1f:57:13)
BSS Id: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)
.... 0000 = Fragment number: 0
0010 0100 0000 = Sequence number: 576
Frame check sequence: 0xa373c5ff [unverified]
[FCS Status: Unverified]

▼ IEEE 802.11 Wireless Management
▼ Tagged parameters (27 bytes)
> Tag: SSID parameter set: Home WIFI
> Tag: Supported Rates 1(B), 2(B), 5.5, 11, 6, 9, 12, 18, [Mbit/sec]