

```
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
X = np.array([
    [0, 0],
    [0, 1],
    [1, 0],
    [1, 1]
])
```

```
def g(z):
    return (z >= 0).astype(int)
```

```
def AND(x):
    return g(20*x[0] + 20*x[1] - 30)
```

```
def OR(x):
    return g(20*x[0] + 20*x[1] - 10)
```

```
def NAND_NOT(x):
    return g(-20*x[0] - 20*x[1] + 10)
```

```
def XNOR(x):
    h1 = AND(x)
    h2 = NAND_NOT(x)
    return g(20*h1 + 20*h2 - 10)
```

```
functions = {
    "AND": AND,
    "OR": OR,
    "(~x1 ^ ~x2)": NAND_NOT,
    "XNOR": XNOR
}
```

```
fig, axes = plt.subplots(1, 4, figsize=(18,4))

xx = np.linspace(-0.2, 1.2, 400)

for ax, (name, func) in zip(axes, functions.items()):
    y = np.array([func(x) for x in X])

    for p, label in zip(X, y):
        ax.scatter(
            p[0], p[1],
            color='red' if label else 'blue',
            s=100,
            edgecolor='k'
        )

    if name == "AND":
        ax.plot(xx, 1.5 - xx, 'k--', linewidth=2)

    elif name in ["OR", "(~x1 ^ ~x2)":
        ax.plot(xx, 0.5 - xx, 'k--', linewidth=2)

    elif name == "XNOR":
        ax.plot(xx, 0.5 - xx, 'k--', linewidth=2)
        ax.plot(xx, 1.5 - xx, 'k--', linewidth=2)

    xxg, yyg = np.meshgrid(
        np.linspace(-0.2, 1.2, 300),
```

```

    np.linspace(-0.2, 1.2, 300)
)

Z = np.zeros_like(xyg)
for i in range(xyg.shape[0]):
    for j in range(xyg.shape[1]):
        Z[i, j] = XNOR([xyg[i, j], yyg[i, j]])

ax.contourf(
    xyg, yyg, Z,
    levels=[-0.1, 0.5, 1.1],
    alpha=0.25
)

ax.set_title(name, fontsize=12)
ax.set_xlim(-0.2, 1.2)
ax.set_ylim(-0.2, 1.2)
ax.set_xticks([0,1])
ax.set_yticks([0,1])
ax.grid(True)

plt.suptitle(
    "Minh hoạ khả năng phân tách tuyến tính và phi tuyến tính",
    fontsize=14
)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()

```

