

Urdu

PRACTICE WORKSHEET



CONTENTS

- 1. Urdu Consonant Characters
- 2. Urdu Vowel Characters
- 3. Cosonant Practice
- 4. Vowel Practice
- 5. Urdu Words
- 6. Quiz

1. Urdu Consonants

Isolated	Romanization	Sounds in English
1	alif	As "-a" in "alone"
ٻ	be	As "-b" in "ball"
**	pe	As "-p" in "pen"
ث	t	The soft sound of "t" not found in English.
ك	te	As "t" in "tomato"
ث	se	As "-s" in "summer"
<u>ج</u>	jeem	As "j" in "jam"
	che	Coupled sound of "c" and "h" as (ch) in "chart"

Isolated	Romanization	Sounds in English
7	hey	As "h" in "hey"
خ	khay	Coupled sound of "k", "h" and "y", such as (khy) in "Khyber"
7	daal	The soft sound of "d" not found in English
7	daal	As "d" in "David"
ذ	zaal	Coupled sound of "z", "a", "a" and "I" not found in English
J	re	As "r" in "Ray"
ر	re	Hard sound of "r" not found in English
j	ze	As "z" in "Zebra"

Isolated	Romanization	Sounds in English
Ĵ	zhe	Sound of "s" in pleasure in English
س	seen	As "s" in "school"
ش	sheen	Coupled sound of "s", "h", "e", "e" and "n" similar as the English word "sheen"
ص	swad	As "-s" in "soap"
ض	zwad	As "-z" in "zoo"
ط	toay	Coupled soun of "t", "o", "a" and "y" not found in English
ظ	zoay	Coupled sound of "z", "o", "a" and "y" not found in English
ع	ain	Coupled sound of "a", "i" and "n" not found in English

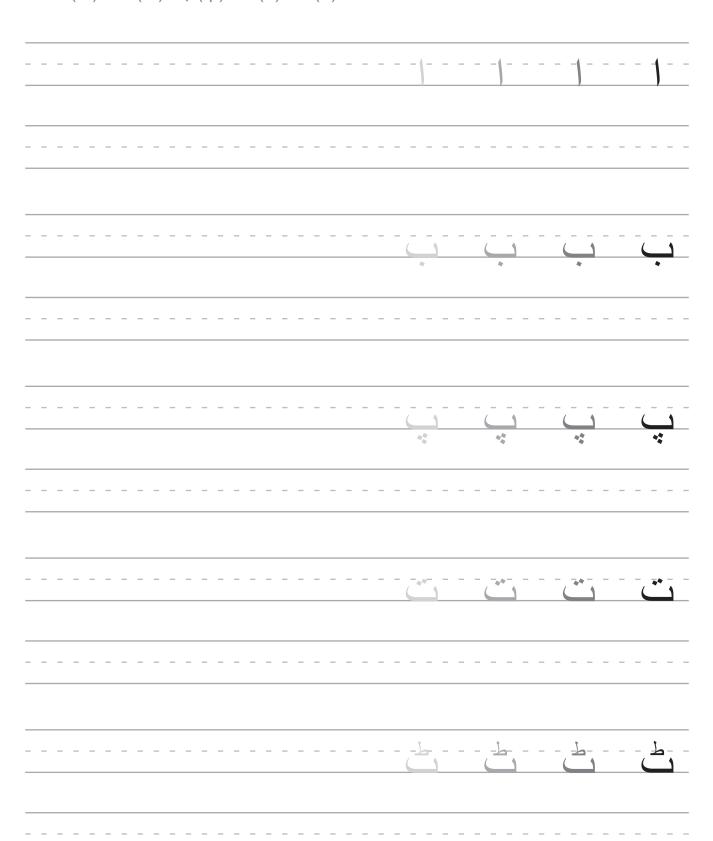
Isolated	Romanization	Sounds in English
غ	ghain	Coupled sound of "g", "h", "a", "i", and "n" not found in English
ف	fe	As "-f" in "feast"
ق	qaaf	As "-q" in "queen"
ک	kaaf	As "k" in "kite"
گ	gaaf	As "g" in "goat"
J	laam	As "I" in "lamp"
م	meem	As "m" in "moon"
ن	noon	As "n" in "nest"

Isolated	Romanization	Sounds in English
و	wao	As "v" in "violin"
٥	choti hey	As "h" in "hands"
۵	dou chashmi hey	Hard sound of "h" not found in English
ç	hamzah	۰ (hamzah) is used as an alphabet of glottal stop
ی	choti ye	Coupled sound of "y", "i", such as "yi" in "yield"
_	bari ye	Coupled sound of "y", "a", "y", such as (yay) in Yay!

2. Urdu Vowels - on Last, Middle and First Consonants

Romaniz	ation	Vowels on Di	acritics	Sounds in English
а	Ó	Ó	o Í	As "-a" in "alive"
aa	10	ा	्रॅ	As "-a" in "grand"
i	<u></u>	<u></u>	्र	As "e" in "ear"
ii	్ర	ు	ی ت	As "e" in "mercedes"
u	<i>9</i>	<i>\$</i>	ंी	As "o" in "ornament"
eu	<i>۪</i>	<i>ٛ</i> ٷ	او	As "o" in "cool"
ay	ے	آی	أي	Coupled sound of "a" and "y" such as "ay" in "tray"
ei	ی	ు	ی ت	As e in eighty
0	्ट	्र	او	As "o" in "okay"
au	<i>©</i> و	್ರ	اَو	Coupled sound of "a", "u" such as "au" in "aura"

3. Consonant Practice



3-2. ث (-s) - ج (-j) - چ (ch) - ح (h) - خ (khy)	
	- -
	EEEE
	خ خ خ خ

3-3. \(\(\frac{1}{2}\)(-a) - \(\frac{1}{2}\)	ڑ - (r) ر- (z/a/l) ذ - (r) د (d/h/a/l) ڈ	(are)		
			- 5	35
		<u> </u>		
)		<u></u>

(-s) ص - (s/h/e/n) ش - (s) س - (s) رُ (z) - (s)				
			<u> </u>	<u> </u>
		ــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ		
				ش -
	ص	ص	ص	ص

3-5. ض (-z) - ڬ (t/a) -ڬ (-z) - و (-a/-i/n/ain) - ۏ (g/h/-a/-i/n/ghain)			
		ض ص ص ح	
		ط ط ط	
		ظظظ	
		3 3 3	
		غ غ غ	

(l) ك - (-g) ك - (-k) ك - (-g) ق - (-f) ف 3-6.				
	<u> </u>	Ğ	<u> </u>	ڡٛ

(h) ه - (v) و - (n) ن - (m) م .7-3 (h)				
	7	7	7	7
	9	9	9	و ـ ـ
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	b	b
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	٨

3-8. ε (n) - ω (y/i/yi) - ∠ (y/a/y/yay)				
	ç	ç	ç	ç
	<u> </u>	S		ی

4. Vowel Practice - On First Consonant

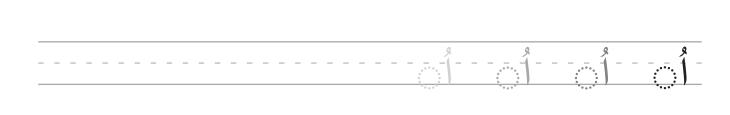
4-1. آ (a) - آ (aa) - اِ (i) - د (ii) - أ (u)











) او (ei) ی (ay) ای - (eu) او4-2.	(o) -
	اوت اوت اوت اوت
	اي اي اي اي
	ى ي ي ي ي
	اوت اوت اوت اوت
	أو ت أو ت أو ت

Vowel Practice - In Middle Consonant

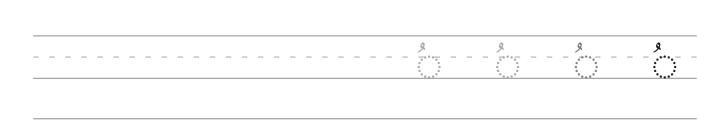
4-3. ´(a) - ు (aa) - ు(i) - ంు (ii) - ఄ(u)







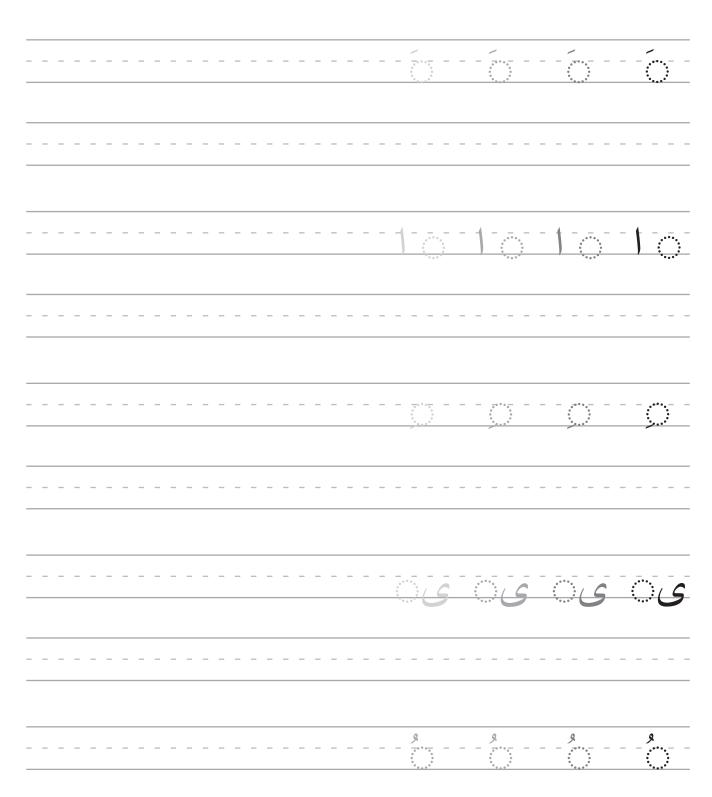




4-4. ان (eu) - اوُ (ay) - وُ	(ei) - ی	೦) - ್ರ (au)			
		9:::	9	<u>و</u>		ؘ <u>ٙ</u> ۛ؞ؚۘٷ
	ي ــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ		<u>َ</u>	 <u>5</u>		<u>چ</u> َ
			<u></u>	<u>5</u> :	ٙٙٙٙٙ	<u>ة</u>
				 <u>و</u> و		<u>ټ</u> و
		نينو ني	<u></u>	 <u>ښ</u> و ښ		ټو

Vowel Practice - On Last Consonant

4-5. ౕ(a) - ऻ (aa) - ౖ(it) - ౖ (ii) - ఄ(u)



4	l-6	-6. وَ (ei) - و (ei) - و (ei) - و (eu) - کے (eu) - و (eu) - و (eu) - و (eu) -																																	
_	-	-	-	_	_	_	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	_	-	-	-	_		<u>8</u>		•		9	• • • • •	-		<u>ه</u> :و	-	 	ه 9:	
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5. Urdu Words

1. آلو (aloo) me	. آلو (aloo) meaning potato in Urdu												
Ĩle	آ اُو	آ لو	آ لو										
2. بندر (bandar)	meaning monkey in	Urdu											
) .ii) ji	بند ر	بند ر										
	r) meaning tomato in												
ثما ثر	ثما ثر	ثما ثر	ثما ثر										
(safaid) سفید .4	meaning <mark>white</mark> in Urd	du											
.) jau	تتؤت	سوتر	سوتد										
(chota) چھوٹا .5	meaning <mark>small</mark> in Ur	du											
15 96.	là se:	14 98 2	چھو ٹا										

(darya) دريا .6	נעב' (darya) meaning river in Urdu													
ر پا	د ر یا	د ر یا	د ر یا											
(khush) خو ش) meaning <mark>happy</mark> in Ur	rdu												
خو ش	خو ش	خو ش	خو ش											
8. عينک (ainak)	meaning glasses in U	rdu												
Sic	Sije	Sije	عينک											
9. ابو (hawa) m	eaning <mark>air</mark> in Urdu													
19.	ا و ا	ا و ا	ېو ا											
chaye) چا ئے 10.	e) meaning tea in Urdi	U												
	5 1		چا ئے											

6. Urdu Words Quiz

6-1. How do you say and write potato in Urdu?
6-2. How do you say and write monkey in Urdu?
6-3. How do you say and write tomato in Urdu?
6-4. How do you say and write white in Urdu?
6-5. How do you say and write small in Urdu?

6-6. How do you say and write river in Urdu?	
6-7. How do you say and write happy in Urdu?	
6-8. How do you say and write glasses in Urdu?	
6-9. How do you say and write air in Urdu?	
6-10. How do you say and write tea in Urdu?	



