



VIETNAM NATIONAL UNIVERSITY OF HO CHI MINH CITY
HO CHI MINH CITY UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE
DEPARTMENT OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

END-TERM PROJECT

OBJECT-ORIENTED PROGRAMMING

LECTURES

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05th September, 2020
Ho Chi Minh City



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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

During the period of this project, we received a plenty of enthusiastic help and support that guide and encourage us to overcome all difficulties and finish this hard but meaningful project.

We would like to express our special thanks to all lecturers of this subject, for their guildances and support in knowledge and skills you taught us:

- PhD. Truong Toan Thinh (Theory Lecturer)
- PhD. Nguyen Thanh An (Teaching Assistant)
- M. Tran Ngoc Dat Thanh (LAB Lecturer)

Last but not least, me – Nguyen Thanh Tinh – the leader – really grateful to all of members' efforts (Tran Xuan Son, Pham Anh Tuan, Ho Huu Vien), who contributed to finish this project perfectly.

Ho Chi Minh City, 05th September 2020
On behalf of the group
Leader

Nguyen Thanh Tinh.



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I. ABOUT US

We now are students of Ho Chi City University of Science, studying Information Technology in faculty of Information Technology, and this group was created since we joined in the same Object-Oriented Programming class. Not only we knew each other before, but also we figured out the individual strengths that are really suitable for effective project working.

1. Nguyen Thanh Tinh

- Student ID: 19127292
- Hometown: Quy Nhon, Binh Dinh
- Role: Leader, Backend Developer



2. Tran Xuan Son

- Student ID: 19127321
- Hometown: Ly Nhan, Ha Nam
- Role: Frontend Developer

3. Pham Anh Tuan

- Student ID: 19127084
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- Role: Tester



4. Ho Huu Vien

- Student ID: 18127251
- Hometown: Ho Chi Minh City
- Role: Project Assistant, Tester



II. GENERAL INTRODUCTION

1. Topic

- Name: CARO GAME
- Technique:

In this project, we use class techniques and basic data structure to build a simple caro game. To complete this project, we also have to know some basic knowledge: object-oriented design, file processing, two-dimensional array, graphic library, UX/UI design, ...

- Requirements we followed:
 - **Save/Load (2 points) : Done**

When the players hit 'L', we show a screen requesting the players provide the filename to save. When the players hit 'T', we show a screen requesting the players provide the filename to load.

- **Recognize win/lose/draw (2 points) : Done**

We wrote a function to recognize win/lose/draw. Furthermore, that function have more ways to check, more results to show, so that we could re-use that function for more purposes (ex: AI Moving,...).

- **Provide animation of win/lose/draw (2 points) : Done**

Of course we made a vivid animation for this important event!

- **Creating playing interface (1.5 points): Done**

We organized the interface for the game, and it's really clear and pretty – all we want is the simplest experiences for players.

- **Provide the main menu (1.5 points) : Done**

When the game starts, we print a menu game with many options ("Continue Game", "New Game", "Load Game", "High Score", "About" and "Quit"). It helps players to easily choose actions they want.

- **Playing with machine (Alpha – Beta pruning) (1 point): Done**

We allow players to choose "Play with machine", and players can choose the level, for example : Easy – randomize position, Medium – Greedy Algorithm, and Hard – Alpha Beta Pruning.



2. Supporting tools

- Operating System: Windows 10 Version 2004 (OS Build 19041.264)
- IDE: Microsoft Visual Studio Community 2019 Version 16.7.2
- Programming language: C++
- Graphics Library: SFML 2.5
<https://www.sfml-dev.org/index.php>
- Supporting software: Adobe Xd 2020, Adobe Illustrator 2020,...
- Collaborative version control: GitHub

Overview about proof of work

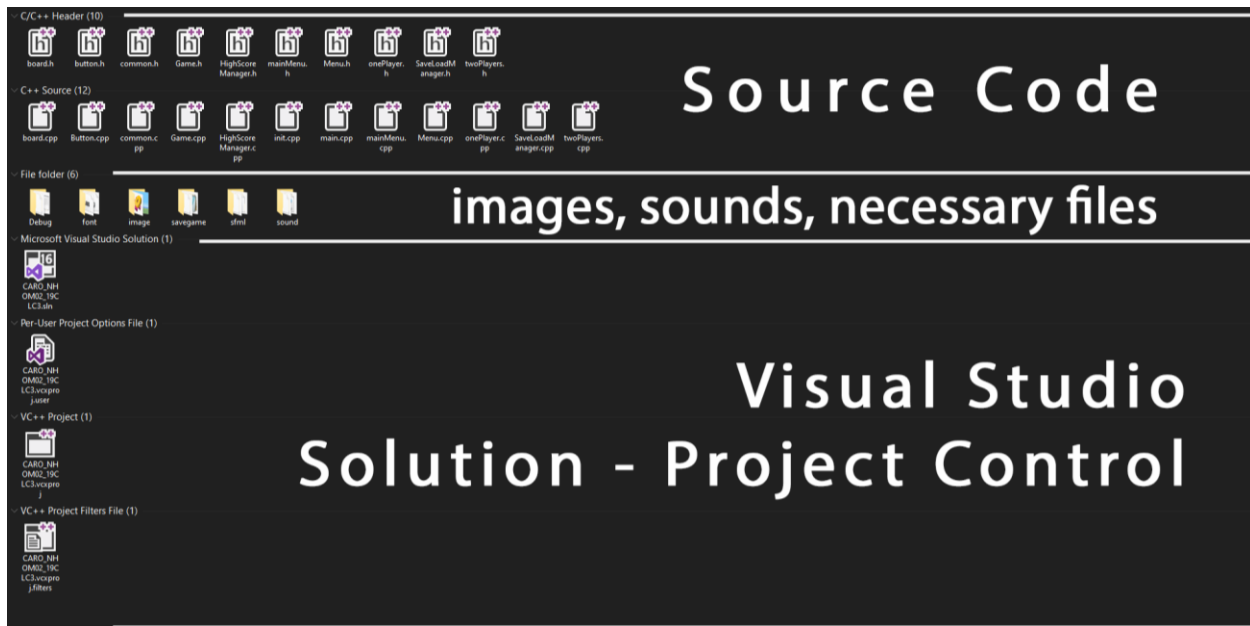
win/draw animation	3fe6c0c	<>
khatmausr committed 1 hour ago		
update background	b329515	<>
khatmausr committed 8 hours ago		
update logo	06f240e	<>
khatmausr committed 19 hours ago		
Commits on Sep 2, 2020		
update	84eafd8	<>
khatmausr committed yesterday		
fix conflict	183f7d0	<>
khatmausr committed yesterday		
update load game	f29fd44	<>
khatmausr committed yesterday		
Hot fix 🚀 onePlayerGame bị crash khi bấm Esc!	ee44f03	<>
ngthinh committed yesterday		
update high score	d08d417	<>
khatmausr committed yesterday		
fix highscore	fa2e8f4	<>
khatmausr committed yesterday		
Commits on Aug 30, 2020		
high score	85596f4	<>
khatmausr committed 4 days ago		
Commits on Aug 29, 2020		
Thêm HighScore	f6e853b	<>
ngthinh committed 5 days ago		
Thêm màn hình Load Game ở menu	4acce93	<>
ngthinh committed 5 days ago		
Tạo Class SaveLoadManager, giới hạn SaveGame (Max = 10)	5339d74	<>
ngthinh committed 5 days ago		
- Thêm file quản lý saveGame và code hỗ trợ! 📄	1dd78b7	<>
ngthinh committed 5 days ago		

*GitHub is a code hosting platform for collaboration and version control.
GitHub lets us (and others) work together on this projects.*



III. PRODUCT INTRODUCTION

1. Folders and Files



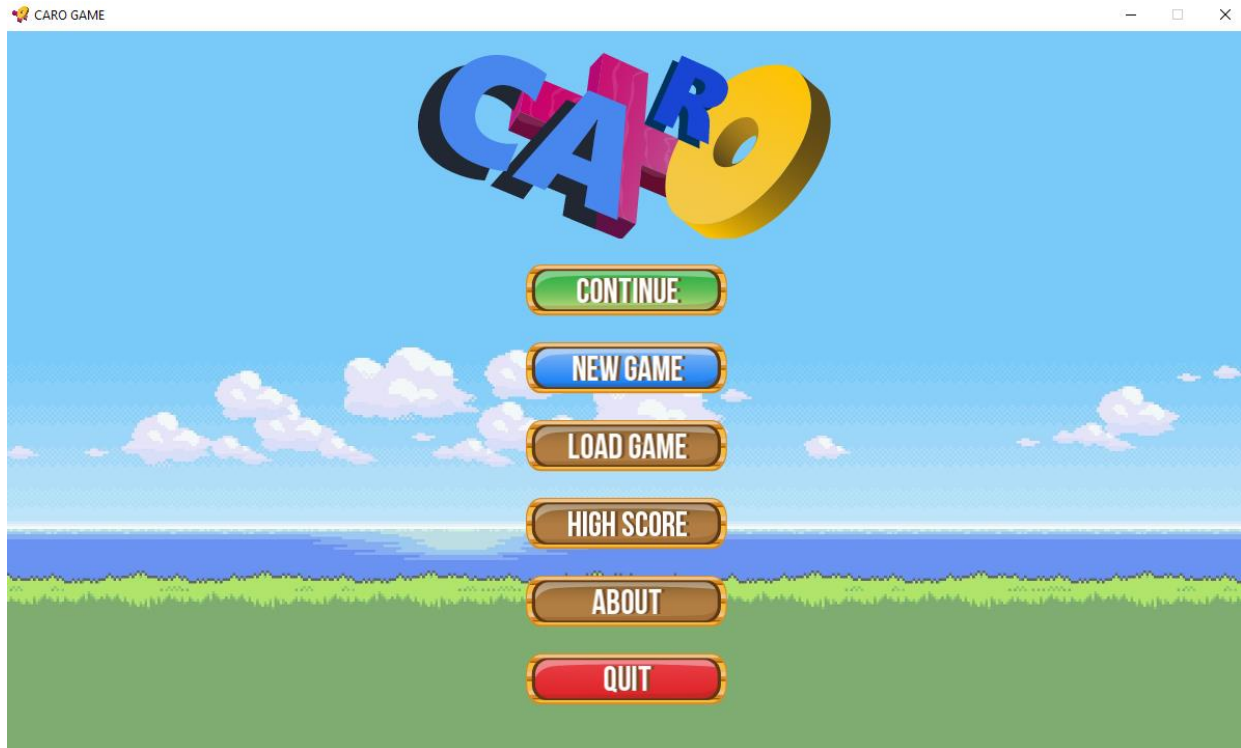
These files on the picture above may be a bit of different from the last submit .zip file

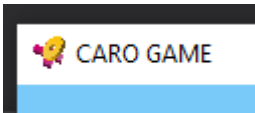


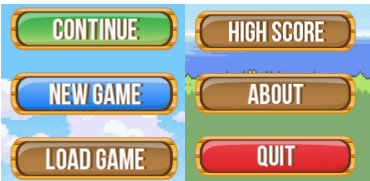
As you can see in the picture, there're many file in our project. Specifically:

- Folders:
 - o Debug: using for building a new program from source codes opening in Visual Studio.
 - o font: include some font to display text objects.
 - o image: all images are here, the game's interface load texture from this folder.
 - o savegame: include savegame file, savegame manager file and highscore manager file.
 - o sfml: graphic library
 - o sound: menu music, game music, button sound, etc...
- C/C++ Header, C/C++ Sources
- Visual Studio Solution – Project Control file: All necessary file for a normal compiling task of Visual Studio. You can open the file name that `CARO_NHOM02_19CLC3.sln` to view detail of our sources.



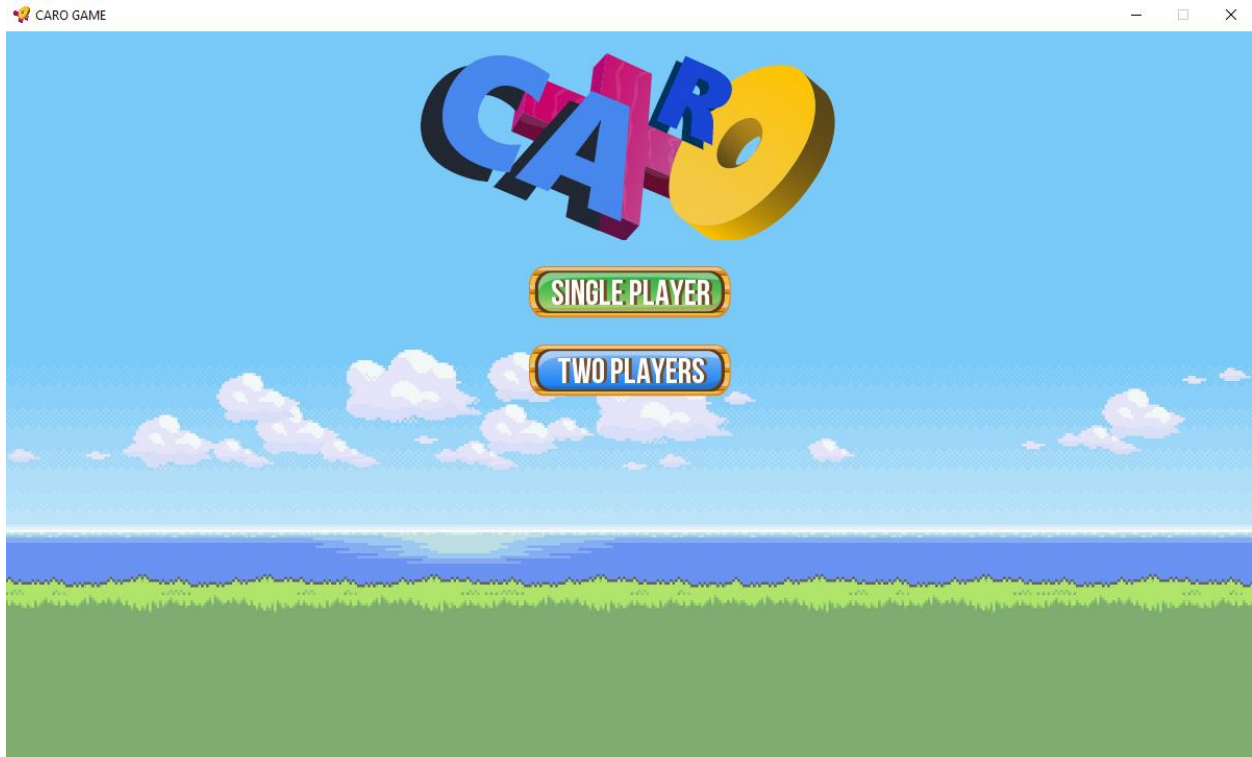
2. Game's Interface



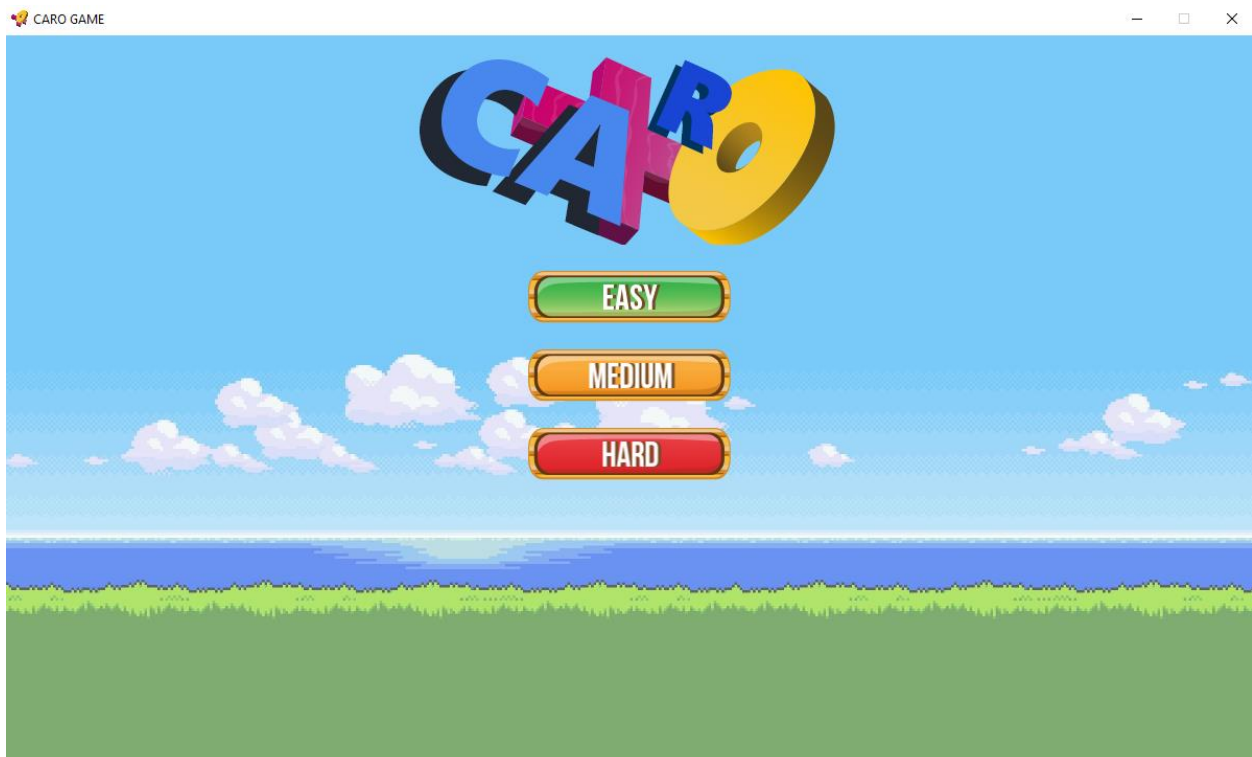
	<p>Game's icon and name.</p>
	<p>Windows' control buttons. We disabled the maximum/minimum button so that everything displaying must be correctly.</p>
	<p>Game's logo.</p>
	<p>Option buttons. You can use the mouse to click the actions you would like to run.</p>



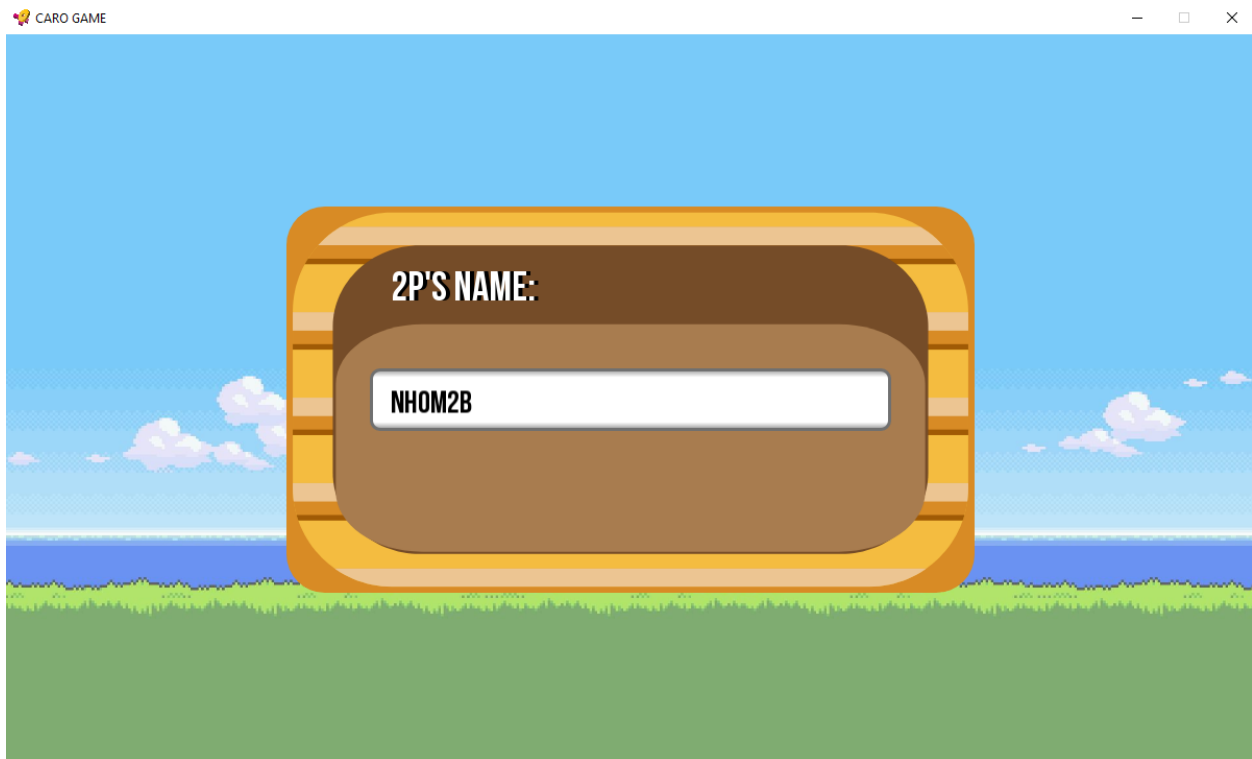
Here is “New Game” option, we provide one player game and two players game.



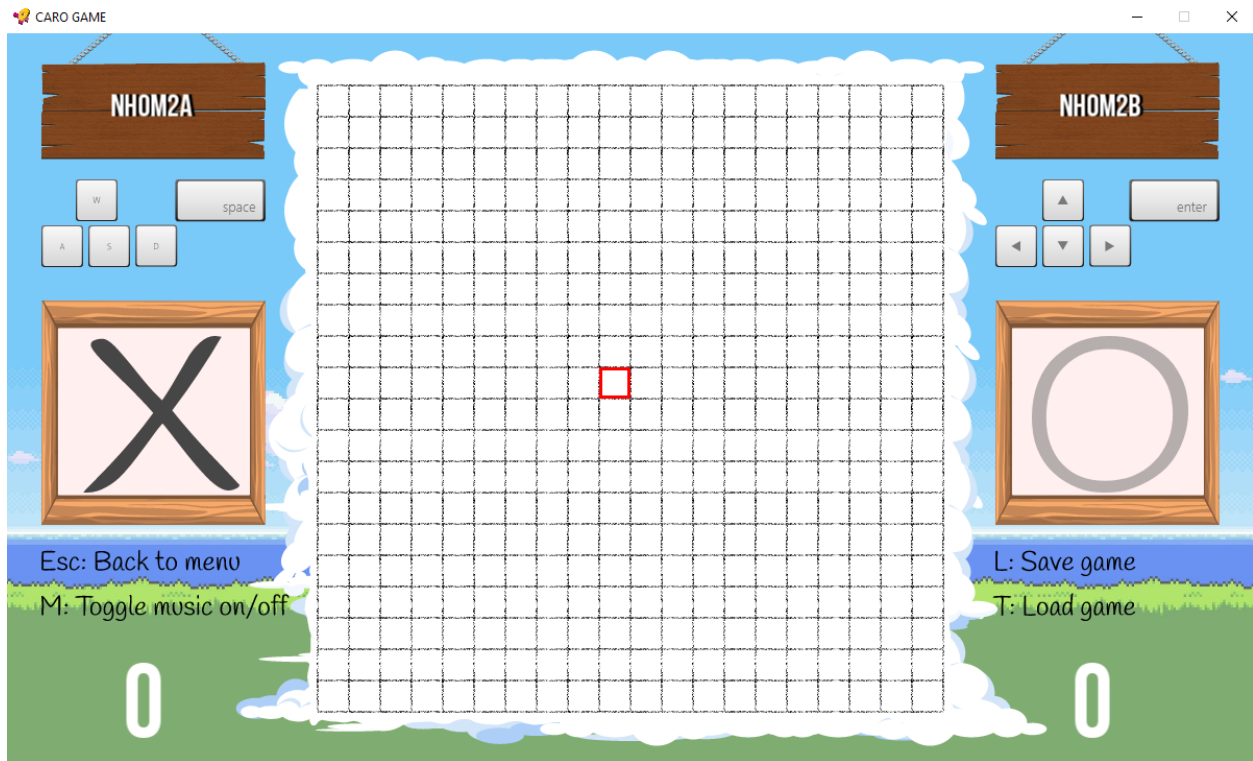
Especially, when players want to try “Single player”, we provide 3 mode: Easy, Medium and Hard.

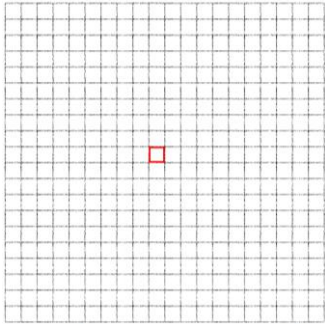






Before starting a game, players need to provide their name. This information is really important for saving games and highscores.




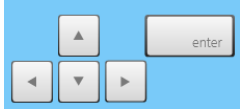
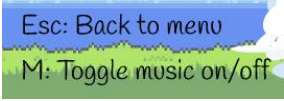





And this is in-game interface:

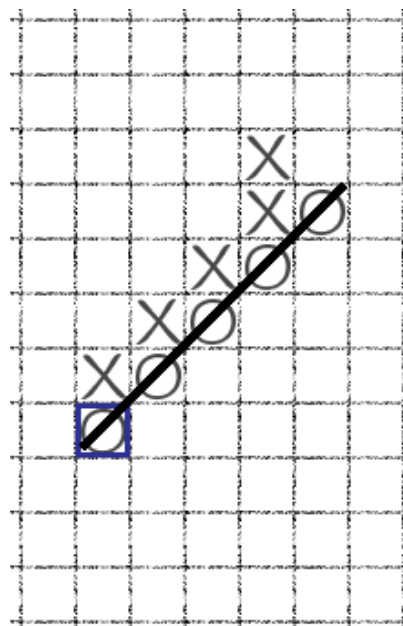
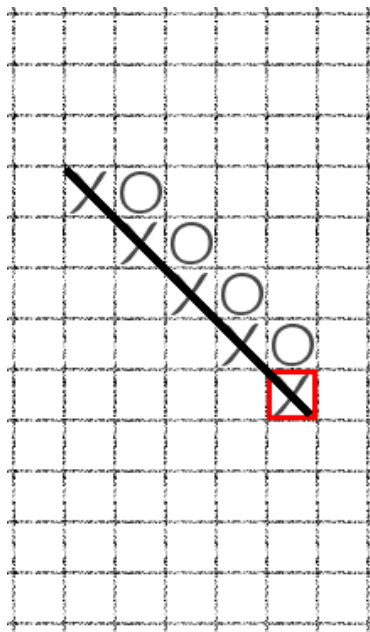


		The board: Display all moves of players.
		X and O.
		Cursor of X and cursor of O. Let players know where are they.



		Players Name.
		Cusor control buttons introductions.
		Game control buttons introductions.
		Score of players.

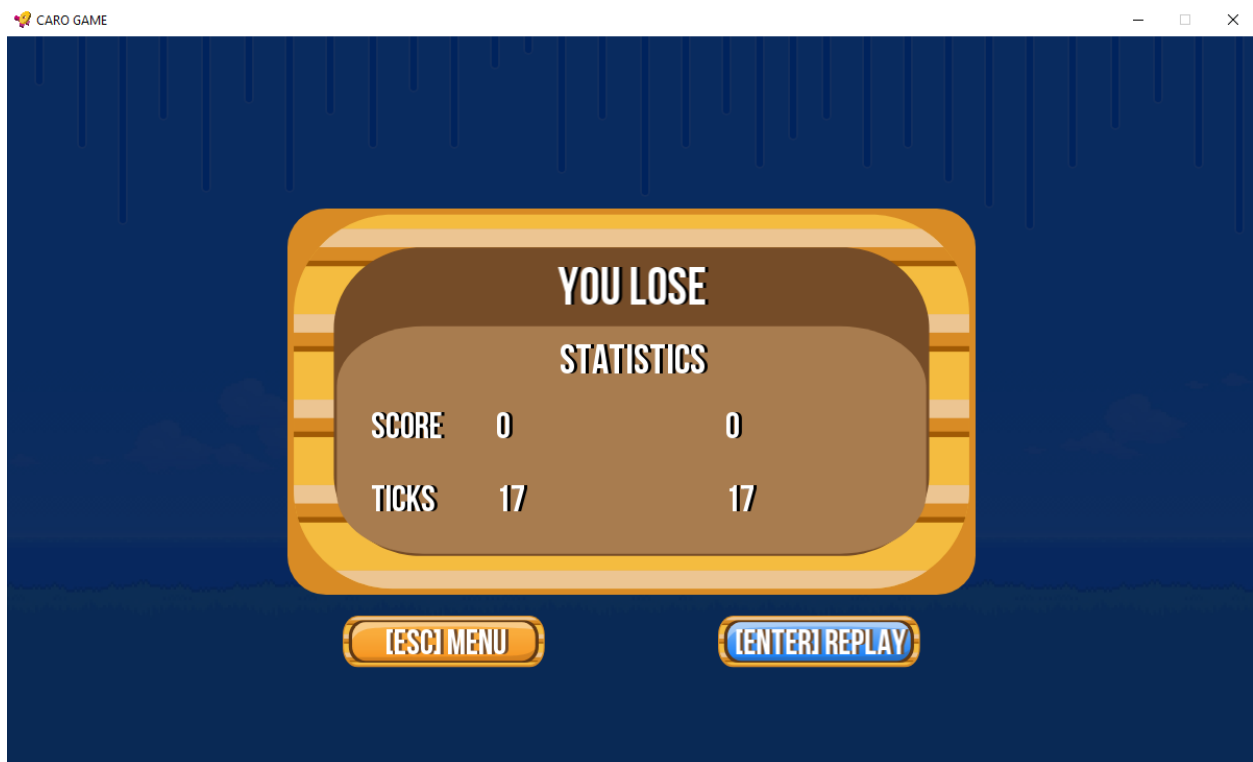
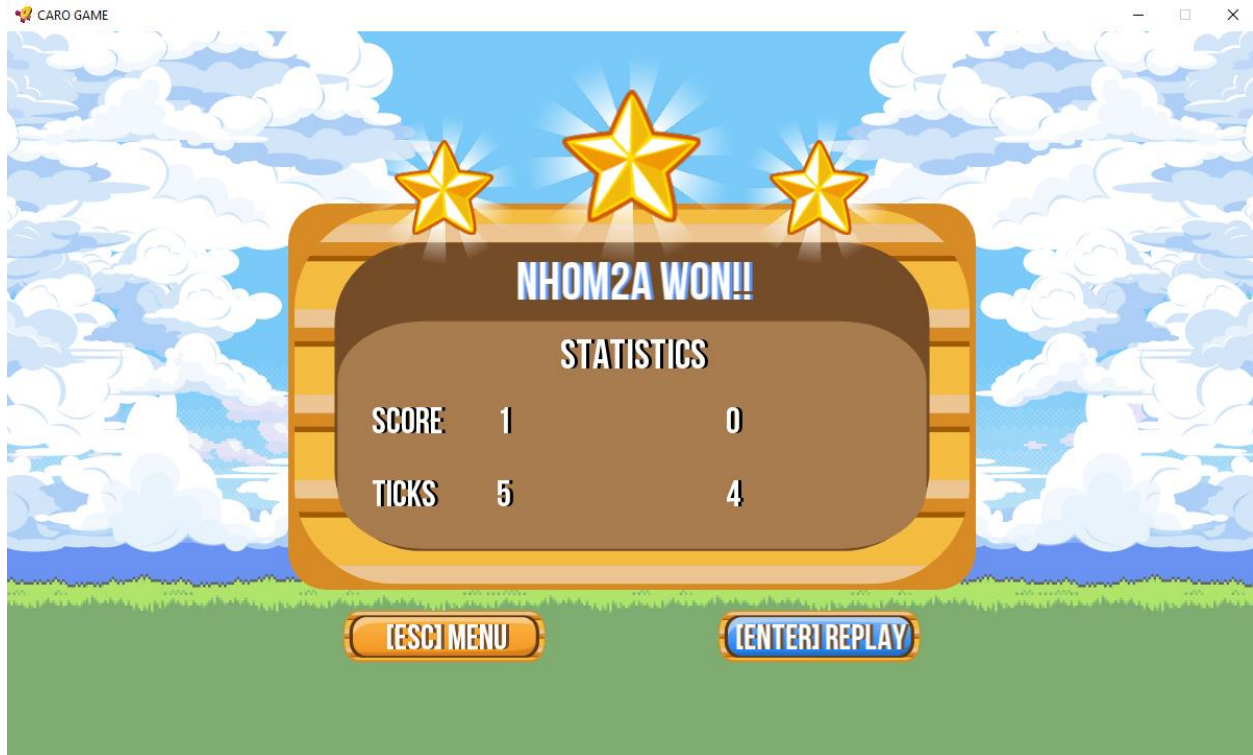
The game usually check win/lose/draw every time players hit on board. Whenever a player win, the game draw a line to show winning moves.



When the players hit 'L', we show a screen requesting the players provide the filename to save. When the players hit 'T', we show a screen requesting the players provide the filename to load.



We also provide a vivid animation for Win/Lose/Draw event.


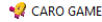



Load Game Screen:



ID	FILENAME	P1	P2	DATE PLAYED
1	NHOM2_1.SGO	NHOM2A	NHOM2B	4:8:2020 11:24:34
2	NHOM2_2.SGO	NHOM2A	NHOM2B	4:8:2020 11:24:38
3	NHOM2_3.SGO	NHOM2A	NHOM2B	4:8:2020 11:24:45
4	NHOM2_4.SGO	NHOM2A	NHOM2B	4:8:2020 11:24:53
5	HARD1.SGO	NHOM2	HARD BOT	4:8:2020 11:26:9
6	HARD2.SGO	NHOM2	HARD BOT	4:8:2020 11:26:13
7	MEDIUM1.SGO	NHOM2	MEDIUM BOT	4:8:2020 11:26:34
8	MEDIUM2.SGO	NHOM2	MEDIUM BOT	4:8:2020 11:26:39
9	EASY1.SGO	NHOM2	EASY BOT	4:8:2020 11:26:54
10	EASY2.SGO	NHOM2	EASY BOT	4:8:2020 11:27:6

High Scores Screen:



RANK	PLAYER NAME	DIFF	DATE PLAYED	
1	NHOM2A	10	4:8:2020 11:40:10	
2	NHOM2B	9	4:8:2020 3:39:22	
3	VIENT	8	2:8:2020 11:15:27	
4	VIENT	7	2:8:2020 10:16:42	
5	SON	6	1:8:2020 4:27:44	
6	SON	5	1:8:2020 7:31:45	
7	TUAN	4	2:8:2020 2:42:38	
8	TUAN	3	2:8:2020 2:27:41	
9	TINH	0	3:8:2020 4:35:17	
10	TINH	0	3:8:2020 6:30:36	



“About” Screen:

CARO GAME



OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING

GAME CARO (VERSION 1.0)

HO HUU VIEN - 18127251

PHAM ANH TUAN - 19127084

NGUYEN THANH TINH - 19127292

TRAN XUAN SON - 19127321

SPECIAL THANKS TO

M. TRUONG TOAN THINH - THEORY LECTURER

M. NGUYEN TUAN AN - TEACHING ASSISTANT

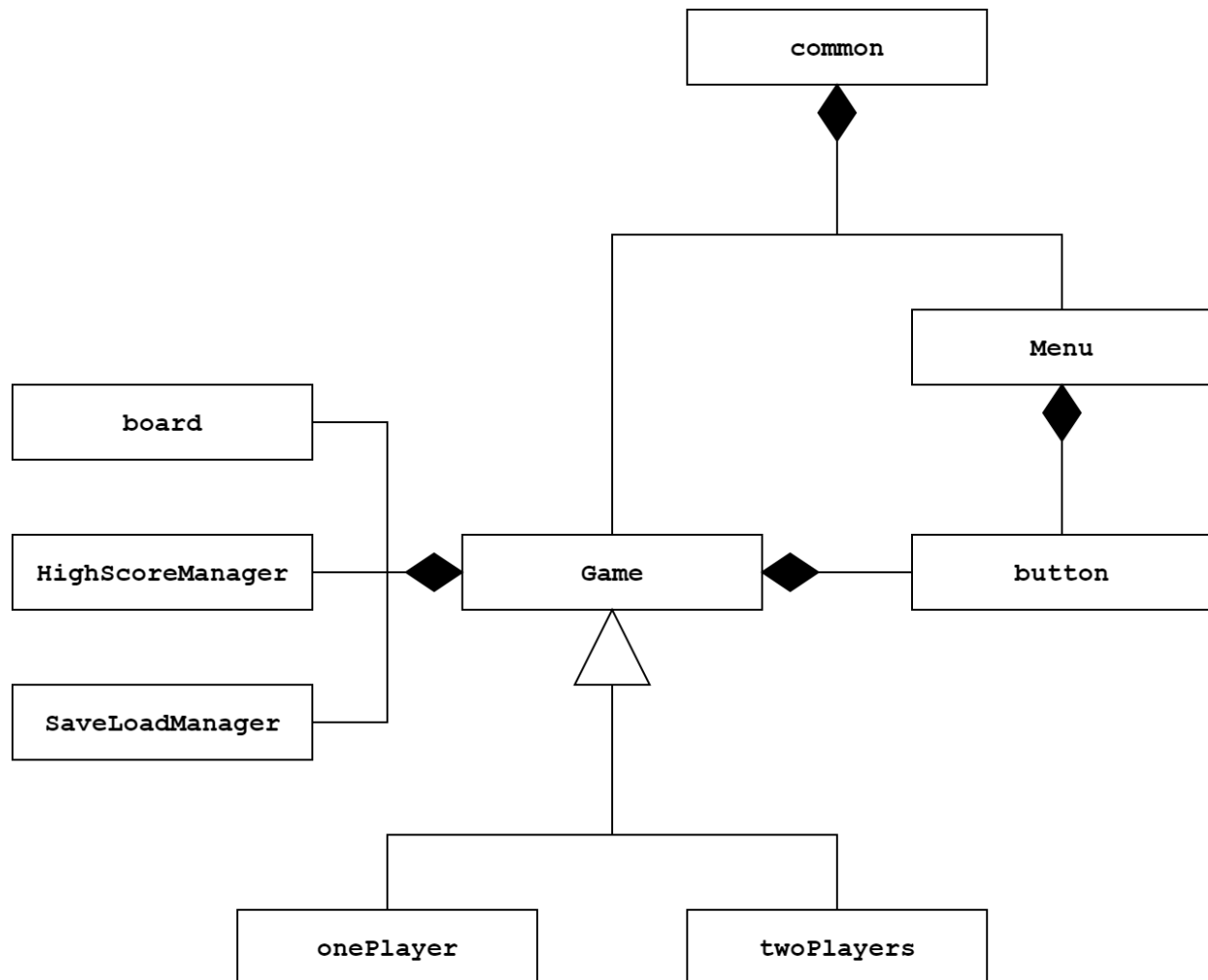
To create a wonderful graphics game interface like these, we use a lot of UX/UI designing skills and knowledge about graphics library (in this project, it's SFML, and we learned it on tutorial page).

Graphics library	
Support software	   and so on...



IV. ABOUT SOURCE CODE

1. UML



- Class: Common (HAS-A class Game and class Menu)

4 static methods: initializing game textures, musics, font,...; running the game; displaying opening screen and “About menu”.

common	
<u>+ initGame()</u>	<u>: void</u>
<u>+ runGame()</u>	<u>: void</u>
<u>+ displayOpeningScreen()</u>	<u>: void</u>
<u>+ aboutMenu()</u>	<u>: void</u>



- Class: Menu (HAS-A class button)

(sf:: is a namespace in SFML Graphics Library, same as std::)

Displaying list of menu buttons and allowing players to choose actions they want by mouse click.

Menu	
- background	: sf::Sprite
- btnList	: vector<Button*>
- buttonSpacing	: float
- position	: sf::Vector2f
+ isActive	: bool
+ selectedItemIndex	: int
+ Menu(backGroundTexture: sf::Texture*, position: sf::Vector2f, buttonSpacing: float)	
+ ~Menu()	
+ pushButton(btnCode: unsigned int, title: string): void	
+ draw() : void	
+ update(mousePosz: sf::Vector2f, isClicked: bool)	: void
+ setActiveBtn(idx: unsigned int, isActive: bool)	: void

- Class: button (PART-OF class Menu and class Game)

Creating buttons to click, be used in class Menu and class Game.

button	
- soundEffect	: sf::Sound
- defaultPlaceholder	: sf::Sprite
- mouseOverPlaceholder	: sf::Sprite
- title	: sf::Text
- titleShadow	: sf::Text
- currentSprite	: sf::Sprite*
- currentState	: unsigned int
+ Button(defaultTexture: sf::Texture, mouseOverTexture: sf::Texture*, soundBuffer: sf::SoundBuffer*, title string, position sf::Vector2f);	
+ Button(btn: const Button&, position: sf::Vector2f);	
+ ~Button()	
+ update(mousePos: sf::Vector2f, isClicked: bool): void	
+ setText(title: string) : void	
+ setState(state: unsigned int) : void	
+ getState() : unsigned int	
+ setPosition(position: sf::Vector2f) : void	
+ getPosition() : sf::Vector2f	
+ getScale() : sf::Vector2f	
+ setScale(scaleX: float, scaleY: float) : void	
+ draw() : void	



- Class: board (PART-OF class Game)

Saving players' moves, displaying them to screen and check for Win/Lose/Draw.

board	
- arr: int**	
- countX: int	
- countO: int	
+ board()	
+ ~board()	
+ exportBoard()	: vector <int>
+ importBoard(dataBoard: vector <int>): bool	
+ resetBoard()	: void
+ displayBoard()	: void
+ markCell(x: int, y: int, val: int) : bool	
+ redoMarkCell(x: int, y: int) : void	
+ checkBoard(x: int, y: int, x_begin: int&, y_begin: int&, k: int): int	
+ getCell(x: int, y: int) : int	
+ getCountX() : int	
+ getCountO() : int	

- Class: HighScoreManager and SaveLoadManager (PART-OF class Game)

Managing SaveGame files and HighScore record.

HighScoreManager	
- highScoreList	: vector <HighScoreInfo>
- updateHighScoreList()	: void
- sortHighScoreList()	: void
- updateFileManager()	: void
+ pushHighScore(temp: HighScoreInfo&) : void	
+ showHighScore()	: void

SaveLoadManager	
- saveList	: vector <SaveGameInfo>
- updateSaveList()	: void
- updateFileManager()	: void
+ checkFile(filename: string, typeGame: int): bool	
+ pushSaveGame(temp: SaveGameInfo&) : void	
+ loadForGame(filename: string&) : int	



- Class: Game(HAS-A button, board, HighScoreManager, SaveLoadManager)

This class is the core of the game:

- Specify what type of game is (Single player or two players? Easy or Hard?)
- Save names, scores of two players
- Display game board to the screen
- Run Game (New Game or Continue Game) and Exit Game.
- Save all data game into a BINARY FILE (.SGO)
- Polymorphism (class Game is base class of onePlayer and twoPlayer, and it's polymorphism object in a function of common.cpp).

Game	
# typeGame	: int
# b	: board
# turn	: int
# cursorP	: sf::Vector2u
# scoreX	: int
# scoreO	: int
# isExit	: bool
# playerName[2]	: string
# background	: sf::Sprite
# runGame()	: void
# resetData()	: void
# exitGame()	: void
# displayGame()	: void
# changeTurn()	: void
# markWin(x_begin: int, y_begin: int, direction: int)	: void
# displayWin(isDraw: bool)	: bool
# askForName()	: void
# processKeyPressed(keyCode: int)	: void
+ ~Game()	
+ Game(bgTexture: sf::Texture*)	
+ isContinue()	: bool
+ continueGame()	: void
+ newGame()	: void
+ askForLoad()	: void
+ askForSave()	: void
+ saveGame(fileName: string)	: void
+ loadGame(fileName: string)	: void
+ getType()	: int



- Class: onePlayer and twoPlayers (IS-A class Game)

onePlayer
<pre> - askForName() : void - processKeyPressed(keyCode: int) : void - distance(pA: sf::Vector2u, pB: sf::Vector2u) : double - botMove() : sf::Vector2u - easyBotMove() : sf::Vector2u - medBotMove() : sf::Vector2u - hardBotMove() : sf::Vector2u - alphaBetaPrunning(isMaximize: bool, depth: int, maxDepth: int) : sf::Vector3i - displayLose(isDraw: bool) : bool </pre>
<pre> + onePlayer(bgTexture: sf::Texture*, level: int); + ~onePlayer(); </pre>

twoPlayers
<pre> - askForName() : void - processKeyPressed(keyCode: int) : void </pre>
<pre> + twoPlayers(bgTexture: sf::Texture*); + ~twoPlayers(); </pre>

onePlayer and twoPlayers class are inherit from Game class. Each class has a own way to process key press, so we used inheritance technique on these class, so the code is short and clean.

Different from twoPlayers class, onePlayer class has more methods inside.

Methods for AI Move:

- Distance(pA: Vector2u, pB: Vector2u) : double
- botMove() : sf::Vector2u
- easyBotMove() : sf::Vector2u
- medBotMove() : sf::Vector2u
- hardBotMove() : sf::Vector2u
- alphaBetaPrunning (...) : sf::Vector3i

Methods to show that you lose whenever you play with AI.

- displayLose(isDraw: bool) : bool



2. Source-Code Spotlight

a. Save/Load (2 points)

```
void Game::Process Key Pressed (Key Code)
{
...
If Key Code is 'L': Call Ask For Save;
If Key Code is 'T': Call Ask For Load;
...
}
```

```
void Game::Ask For Save ()
{
Step 1: Get players' file name string
Step 2: Check for Validity of the string
        If Invalid: Back to Step 1;
        Else Head to Step 3;
Step 3: Create a struct of all game's data
Step 4: Write the struct into a file with BINARY
format
Step 5: Save some info into SaveLoadManager class, so
that the game could manage and keep save files
original.
Step 6: Announce "Sucessful"
}

void Game::Ask For Load ()
{
Step 1: Get players' file name string
Step 2: Check for Validity of the string
        If Invalid: Back to Step 1;
        Else Head to Step 3;
```




```
Step 3: Create a struct to store all game's data  
Step 4: Read the file with filename entered by players  
into the struct in BINARY format  
Step 5: Coping data from the struct to game's data  
Step 6: Announce "Sucessful"  
}
```

b. Recognize win/lose/draw (2 points)

```
int board::Check Board (int x and y coordinate)  
{  
Step 1: If arr[x][y] equals zero, it means no move  
there, return 0 (No result)  
Step 2: Check vertical  
    If there are 5 consecutive moves have the same  
    value, return 1 (Vertical winning moves)  
    Else go to Step 3.  
Step 3: Check horizon  
    If there are 5 consecutive moves have the same  
    value, return 1 (Vertical winning moves)  
    Else go to Step 4.  
Step 4: Check diagonal  
    If there are 5 consecutive moves have the same  
    value, return 1 (Vertical winning moves)  
    Else go to Step 5.  
Step 5: Check anti-diagonal  
    If there are 5 consecutive moves have the same  
    value, return 1 (Vertical winning moves)  
    Else go to Step 6.  
Step 6: return 0 because there are no winning moves.  
}
```



c. Provide animation of win/lose/draw (2 points)

```
void Game::Process Key Pressed (Key Code)
{
...
If Key Code is 'Enter':
{
    Step 1: Mark the board
    Step 2: If Check Board equals TRUE, display
    Win/Lose Animation!
    Else head to Step 3;
    Step 3: If Board is full of move, display DRAW!
    Else head to Step 4;
    Step 4: Change Turn (in twoPlayers)
    Step 5: Back to the game
}
...
}
```

d. Creating playing interface (1.5 points): Done

```
class board
{
...
int countX;
// Count moves of X
int countO;
// Count moves of O
...
}
```

```
class Game
{
...
int scoreX;
// Score of X
int scoreO;
// Score of O
...
}
```



e. Provide the main menu (1.5 points) : Done

```
mainMenu.pushButton(2, "CONTINUE");
mainMenu.pushButton(0, "NEW GAME");
mainMenu.pushButton(1, "LOAD GAME");
mainMenu.pushButton(1, "HIGH SCORE");
mainMenu.pushButton(1, "ABOUT");
mainMenu.pushButton(3, "QUIT");
newGameMenu.pushButton(2, "SINGLE PLAYER");
newGameMenu.pushButton(0, "TWO PLAYERS");
botMenu.pushButton(2, "EASY");
botMenu.pushButton(4, "MEDIUM");
botMenu.pushButton(3, "HARD");
```

f. Playing with machine (Alpha – Beta pruning) (1 point): Done

```
Vector2u onePlayer::botMove()
// Return a Vector2u (Vector has 2 unsigned integers)
// with x and y, to allocate where the BOT needs to hit.
{
    If Game's mode is Easy
        Return easyBotMove();
    If Game's mode is Medium
        Return medBotMove();
    Return hardBotMove();
}

Vector2u onePlayer::easyBotMove()
// Random somewhere nearly player's cell
{
    Step 1: Init vector of answer
    Step 2: Browse all the Board
        If that cell is not hitted
        {
            If it's closer, delete old vector and
            push the new one into vector answer.
            If the distances are equal,
            Push that cell into vector answer.
        }
    Step 3: return any value in vector answer
}
```



```
Vector2u onePlayer::mediumBotMove()
// Greedy Algorithm
{
    Step 1:  $k = 4$  ( $k$  is priority, equals how many
    consecutive moves has the same value)
    Step 2: If  $k \geq 2$ , head to Step 3;
    Else go to Step 5;
    Step 3: Browse all cell that are hitted
        If that cell has  $k$  - consecutive moves and
        not to be blocked at both head and tail, Return
        that cell!
        If that cell has  $k$  - consecutive moves and
        not to be blocked at head or tail, Return that
        cell!
    Step 4: Decrease  $k$ . Back to Step 2;
    Step 5: No cell is return? Return easyBotMove()
}

Vector2u onePlayer::hardBotMove()
// Alpha - Beta Prunning
{
    Step 1: Get answer from alphaBetaPrunning(...)
    Step 2: Take  $x$  and  $y$  coordinate out, ignore  $z$ 
    ( $z$  is score of move found by alphaBetaPrunning())
    Step 3: Return answer
}

Vector3i onePlayer::alphaBetaPrunning
(bool isMaximize, int depth, int maxDepth)
// isMaximize show that step is Find Max, or Find Min
// depth : depth of DFS, maxDepth : maximum of DFS
{
    Step 1: Browse all cells that are NOT hitted
    Step 2: Try to mark that cell
    Step 3: Find point of that cell
    (point of cell equals how many consecutive moves has the
    same value, and it's stored in variable name  $z$ )
    Step 4: //Prunning
    If that cell has no point, ignore it and go to Step 7;
    Else head to Step 5;
```



Step 5: Find curseMove by call a cursed function

```
alphaBetaPruning(!isMaximize, depth + 1, maxDepth);
```

Step 6: //Minimax

If we are maximizing, choose minimum value between `currentMove.z` and `cursedMove.z`, or opposite.

Store suitable value into `currentMove (tempMove)`.

Step 7: Redo marking that cell. If there're unchecked cells left, back to **Step 1** to continue browsing

Step 8: //Minimax

If the `moveVector` is not empty

Return the cell with Maximum `z` point if we are Maximize,

Or Return the cell with Minimum `z` point instead!

Step 9: If there's no move found by `AlphaBetaPruning()`

```
Return medBotMove().
```

```
}
```

V. REFERENCE

- CaroProject_OOP.pdf: PhD.Truong Toan Thinh, CARO Game GUILDLINE
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www.stdio.vn/giai-thuat-lap-trinh/giai-thuat-cat-tia-alpha-beta-Wu7F1
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- YOUTUBE VIDEO LINK of our group:
<https://youtu.be/O5LK14R0APQ>

