GURU GOBIND SINGH INDRAPRASTHA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF INFORMATION, COMMUNICATION & TECHNOLOGY

SECTOR-16C, DWARKA, NEW DELHI



PRACTICAL FILE (IT - 664)

FRONT END DESIGN TECHNIQUES LAB

SUBMITTED TO

SUBMITTED BY

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Aim: What is Frontend? Write a note on HTML, CSS and JavaScript

The Frontend of a website refers to the part users directly interact with, encompassing its visual elements, layout, and interactive functionality. It's the user interface (UI), the first impression that grabs attention and determines a website usability and accessibility. Think of it as the store front of a store, exciting customers and facilitating their browsing experience.

HTML

- HTML stands for Hyper Text Markup Language
- HTML is the standard markup language for creating Web pages
- HTML describes the structure of a Web page
- HTML consists of a series of elements
- HTML elements tell the browser how to display the content
- HTML elements label pieces of content such as "this is a heading", "this is a paragraph", "this is a link", etc.

An HTML element is defined by a start tag, some content, and an end tag: <tag name> Content goes here... </tag name>

Example:

Example Explained

- The <!DOCTYPE html> declaration defines that this document is an HTML5 document
- The html> element is the root element of an HTML page
- The <head> element contains meta information about the HTML page
- The <title> element specifies a title for the HTML page (which is shown in the browser's title bar or in the page's tab)
- The <body> element defines the document's body, and is a container for all the visible contents, such as headings, paragraphs, images, hyperlinks, tables, lists, etc.
- The <h1> element defines a large heading
- The element defines a paragraph

HTML Headings

HTML headings are defined with the <h1> to <h6> tags.

<h1> defines the most important heading. <h6> defines the least important

Example

<h1>This is heading 1</h1>

<h2>This is heading 2</h2>

<h3>This is heading 3</h3>

HTML Paragraphs

HTML paragraphs are defined with the tag.

Example

This is a paragraph.

This is another paragraph.

HTML Button

HTML buttons are created with the <button> tag.

Example

<button>Click me</button>

HTML Links

HTML links are defined with the <a> tag:

Example

This is a link

- The link's destination is specified in the href attribute.
- Attributes are used to provide additional information about HTML elements.
- You will learn more about attributes in a later chapter.

HTML Images

HTML images are defined with the tag.

The source file (src), alternative text (alt), width, and height are provided as attributes:

Example

```
<img src="images/random.jpg" alt="image " width="164" height="142">
```

HTML List

HTML lists can be unordered (), ordered (), or definition lists (<dl>). Here's an example of an unordered list:

Example

```
I> Ii> Item 1
Ii> Item 2
Ii> Item 3
```

CSS

- CSS stands for Cascading Style Sheets
- CSS describes how HTML elements are to be displayed on screen, paper, or in other media
- CSS saves a lot of work. It can control the layout of multiple web pages all at once
- External stylesheets are stored in CSS files

CSS Example

```
body {
  background-color: lightblue;
}
h1 {
  color: white;
  text-align: center;
}
p {
  font-family: verdana;
  font-size: 20px;
}
```

CSS Syntax

H1{color:blue; font-size:12px}

- The selector points to the HTML element you want to style.
- The declaration block contains one or more declarations separated by semicolons.
- Each declaration includes a CSS property name and a value, separated by a colon.
- Multiple CSS declarations are separated with semicolons, and declaration blocks are surrounded by curly braces.

Three Ways to Insert CSS

There are three ways of inserting a style sheet:

- External CSS
- Internal CSS
- Inline CSS

JAVASCRIPT

- JavaScript is a programming language that enables you to create dynamically updating content, control multimedia, animate images, and much more.
- JavaScript runs on the client side of the web, which enables interactions with the user and dynamic content.
- JavaScript is an essential part of web development, used to enhance user interfaces and add functionality to web pages.

JavaScript Comments

• Single-line comments start with '//' and are used for short comments.

Example

// This is a single-line comment

• Multi-line comments start with `/*` and end with `*/` and are used for longer comments.

Example

```
/* This is a multi-line comment */
```

JavaScript Variables

- Variables are containers for storing data values.
- Use the 'var', 'let', or 'const' keyword to declare variables.

Example

```
var x = 5; // Declaring a variable with the value of 5
var y = 6; // Declaring another variable with the value of 6
var z = x + y; // Adding x and y, and assigning the result to z
```

JavaScript Functions:

- Functions are blocks of code that perform a specific task.
- They are defined using the `function` keyword, followed by a name and parentheses containing parameters.

Example

```
function myFunction(p1, p2) { // Defining a function called myFunction with two parameters return p1 * p2; // Returning the product of p1 and p2
```

```
}
```

JavaScript Events:

- Events are actions that occur on web pages, such as when a user clicks a button.
- You can use JavaScript to respond to these events and perform actions.

Example

<button onclick="myFunction()">Click me</button>// Calling myFunction
when the button is clicked

JavaScript Output:

• You can change the content of HTML elements using JavaScript with the innerHTML property.

Example

```
document.getElementById("demo").innerHTML = "Hello JavaScript!"; // Changing the content of an HTML element with the id "demo"
```

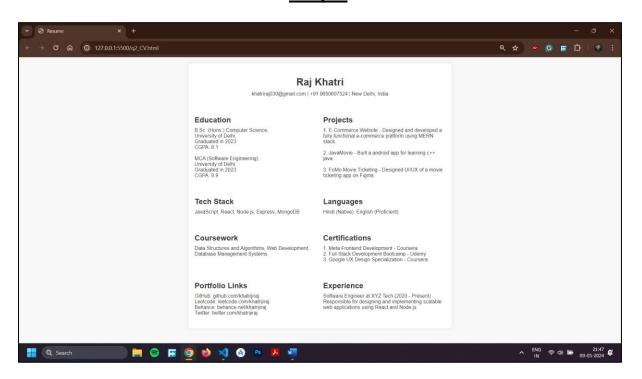
Aim - Using HTML Tags, design your own curriculum vitae

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
 <head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8" />
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge" />
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
  <title>Resume</title>
  <style>
   body {
    font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    box-sizing: border-box;
    background-color: #f8f8f8; /* Light gray background color */
    background-size: cover;
    background-position: center;
    color: #333;
   .container {
    max-width: 800px;
    margin: 20px auto;
    background-color: #fff; /* White background for content */
    padding: 20px;
    border-radius: 10px; /* Rounded corners */
    box-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1); /* Shadow for depth */
    display: grid;
    grid-template-columns: 1fr 1fr;
    grid-gap: 20px;
   .top {
    grid-column: span 2; /* Span across both columns */
    text-align: center;
    margin-bottom: 20px;
   .top .heading1 {
    font-size: 32px;
    margin-bottom: 10px;
```

```
color: #333;
.top .para {
 margin: 0;
 font-size: 16px;
.section {
margin-bottom: 20px;
.section h2 {
 font-size: 24px;
 margin-bottom: 10px;
 color: #333;
.section p {
 margin: 0;
 font-size: 16px;
@media print {
 body {
  margin: 0;
  padding: 0;
  background-color: #fff;
  color: #333;
 .container {
  max-width: 800px;
  margin: 20px auto;
  display: grid;
  grid-template-columns: 1fr 1fr;
  grid-gap: 20px;
 .section {
  margin-bottom: 20px;
 .section h2 {
  font-size: 24px;
  margin-bottom: 10px;
  color: #333;
 .section p {
  margin: 0;
  font-size: 16px;
```

```
</style>
</head>
<body>
 <div class="container">
  <div class="top">
   <h1 class="heading1">Raj Khatri</h1>
   khatriraj030@gmail.com | +91 9650607524 | New Delhi, India
   </div>
  <div class="section">
   <h2>Education</h2>
   >
    B.Sc. (Hons.) Computer Science, <br/> />
    University of Delhi, <br/> />
    Graduated in 2023 <br/>
    CGPA: 8.1
   <br/>>
   >
    MCA (Software Engineering) < br />
    University of Delhi, <br/> <br/> <br/> />
    Graduated in 2023 <br/>
    CGPA: 8.9
   </div>
  <div class="section">
   <h2>Projects</h2>
   >
    1. E-Commerce Website - Designed and developed a fully functional
    e-commerce platform using MERN stack.
   <br/>>
   2. JavaMovie - Built a android app for learning c++ java.
   <br/>>
   >
    3. FoMo Movie Ticketing - Designed UI/UX of a movie ticketing app on
    Figma.
```

```
</div>
   <div class="section">
    <h2>Tech Stack</h2>
    JavaScript, React, Node.js, Express, MongoDB
   </div>
   <div class="section">
    <h2>Languages</h2>
    Hindi (Native), English (Proficient)
   </div>
   <div class="section">
    <h2>Coursework</h2>
    >
     Data
           Structures
                           Algorithms, Web Development, Database
                      and
Management Systems
    </div>
   <div class="section">
    <h2>Certifications</h2>
    1. Meta Frontend Development - Coursera
    2. Full Stack Development Bootcamp - Udemy
    3. Google UX Design Specialization - Coursera
   </div>
   <div class="section">
    <h2>Portfolio Links</h2>
    GitHub: github.com/khatrijiraj
    Leetcode: leetcode.com/khatrijiraj
    Sehance: behance.net/khatrijiraj
    Twitter: twitter.com/khatrijiraj
   </div>
   <div class="section">
    <h2>Experience</h2>
    Software Engineer at XYZ Tech (2020 - Present)
    >
     Responsible for designing and implementing scalable web applications
    </div>
  </div>
 </body>
</html>
```



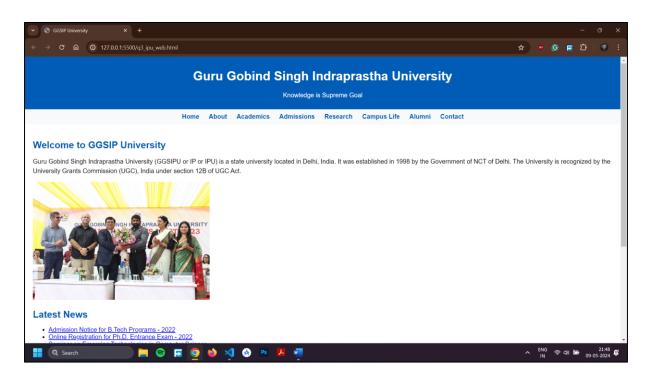
Aim: Using HTML Tags, redesign the home page of GGSIP university

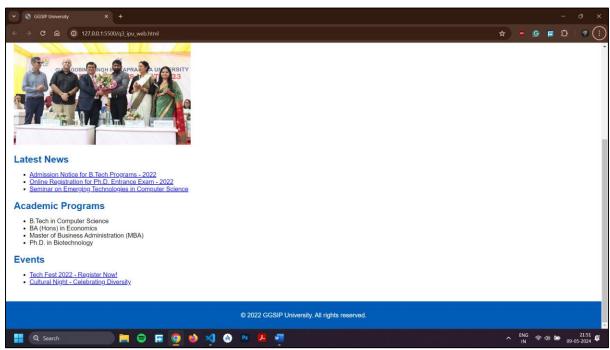
```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
 <head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8" />
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge" />
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
  <title>GGSIP University</title>
  <style>
   body {
    font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    box-sizing: border-box;
   header {
    background-color: #005cb6;
    color: #fff;
    padding: 10px 20px;
    text-align: center;
   nav {
    background-color: #f8f9fa;
    padding: 10px 20px;
    text-align: center;
   nav a {
    margin: 0 10px;
    color: #005cb6;
    text-decoration: none;
    font-weight: bold;
   nav a:hover {
    text-decoration: underline;
   main {
    padding: 20px;
```

```
footer {
   background-color: #005cb6;
   color: #fff;
   padding: 10px 20px;
   text-align: center;
  .section {
   margin-bottom: 20px;
  .section h2 {
   color: #005cb6;
   font-size: 24px;
   margin-bottom: 10px;
  .section p {
   font-size: 16px;
   line-height: 1.5;
  .section img {
   max-width: 100%;
   height: auto;
 </style>
</head>
<body>
 <header>
  <h1>Guru Gobind Singh Indraprastha University</h1>
  Knowledge is Supreme Goal
 </header>
 <nav>
  <a href="#">Home</a>
  <a href="#">About</a>
  <a href="#">Academics</a>
  <a href="#">Admissions</a>
  <a href="#">Research</a>
  <a href="#">Campus Life</a>
  <a href="#">Alumni</a>
  <a href="#">Contact</a>
 </nav>
 <main>
  <section class="section">
   <h2>Welcome to GGSIP University</h2>
   >
```

Guru Gobind Singh Indraprastha University (GGSIPU or IP or IPU) is a state university located in Delhi, India. It was established in 1998 by the Government of NCT of Delhi. The University is recognized by the University Grants Commission (UGC), India under section 12B of UGC

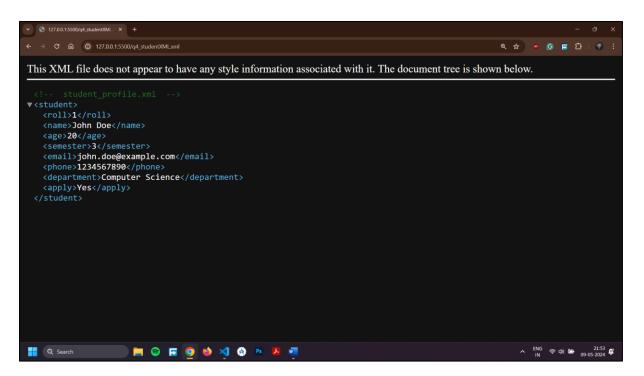
```
<img
     style="height: 300px"
     src="http://ipu.ac.in/data0/images/1.jpg"
     alt="University Campus" />
   </section>
   <section class="section">
    <h2>Latest News</h2>
    <u1>
     <a href="#">Admission Notice for B.Tech Programs - 2022</a>
      <a href="#">Online Registration for Ph.D. Entrance Exam - 2022</a>
     <a href="#">Seminar on Emerging Technologies in Computer </a>
     </section>
   <section class="section">
    <h2>Academic Programs</h2>
    <ul>
     B.Tech in Computer Science
     BA (Hons) in Economics
     Master of Business Administration (MBA)
     Ph.D. in Biotechnology
    </section>
   <section class="section">
    <h2>Events</h2>
    <u1>
     <a href="#">Tech Fest 2022 - Register Now!</a>
     <a href="#">Cultural Night - Celebrating Diversity</a>
    </section>
  </main>
  <footer>
   © 2022 GGSIP University. All rights reserved.
  </footer>
 </body>
</html>
```





Aim: Write an XML Program to display Student profile having age like student roll no., name age, semester, email id, phone number, department name, apply and validate using DTD

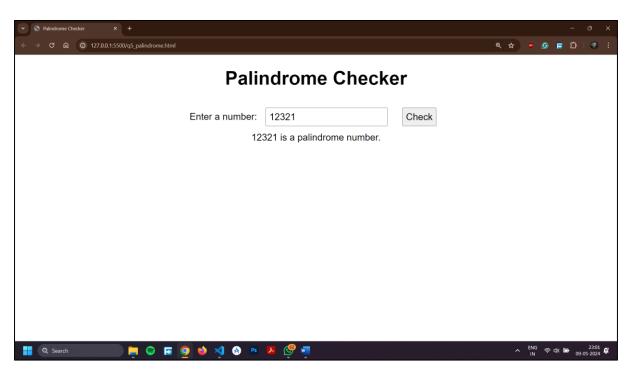
```
<!-- student profile.xml -->
<!DOCTYPE student [
  <!ELEMENT student (roll, name, age, semester, email, phone, department,
apply)>
  <!ELEMENT roll (#PCDATA)>
  <!ELEMENT name (#PCDATA)>
  <!ELEMENT age (#PCDATA)>
  <!ELEMENT semester (#PCDATA)>
  <!ELEMENT email (#PCDATA)>
  <!ELEMENT phone (#PCDATA)>
  <!ELEMENT department (#PCDATA)>
  <!ELEMENT apply (#PCDATA)>
]>
<student>
  <rol>>1</rol>>
  <name>John Doe</name>
  <age>20</age>
  <semester>3</semester>
  <email>john.doe@example.com</email>
  <phone>1234567890</phone>
  <department>Computer Science</department>
  <apply>Yes</apply>
</student>
```

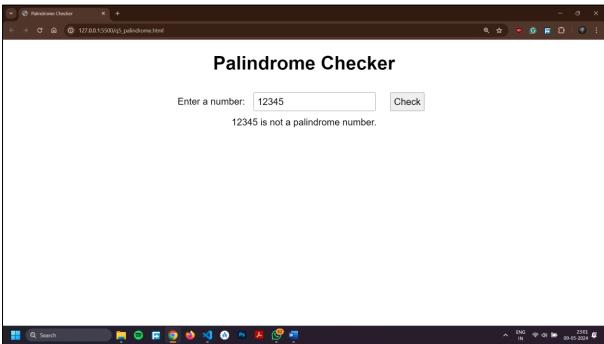


Aim: Write a JavaScript Program to check whether an input number is palindrome number or not

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
 <head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8" />
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0" />
  <title>Palindrome Checker</title>
  <style>
   body {
    font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
    text-align: center;
   input[type="text"],
   input[type="submit"] {
    margin: 10px;
    padding: 5px;
    font-size: 16px;
  </style>
 </head>
 <body>
  <h1>Palindrome Checker</h1>
  <form id="palindromeForm">
   <label for="number">Enter a number:</label>
   <input type="text" id="number" name="number" />
   <input type="submit" value="Check" />
  </form>
  <div id="result"></div>
  <script>
   function isPalindrome(number) {
    const strNumber = String(number);
    const reversedNumber = strNumber.split("").reverse().join("");
    return strNumber === reversedNumber;
```

```
document.getElementById("palindromeForm")
    .addEventListener("submit", function (event) {
     event.preventDefault();
     const number = document.getElementById("number").value;
     if (!isNaN(number) && number !== "") {
       if (isPalindrome(number)) {
        document.getElementById(
         "result"
        ).innerText = `${number} is a palindrome number.`;
       } else {
        document.getElementById(
         "result"
        ).innerText = `${number} is not a palindrome number.`;
     } else {
       document.getElementById("result").innerText =
        "Please enter a valid number.";
    });
  </script>
 </body>
</html>
```

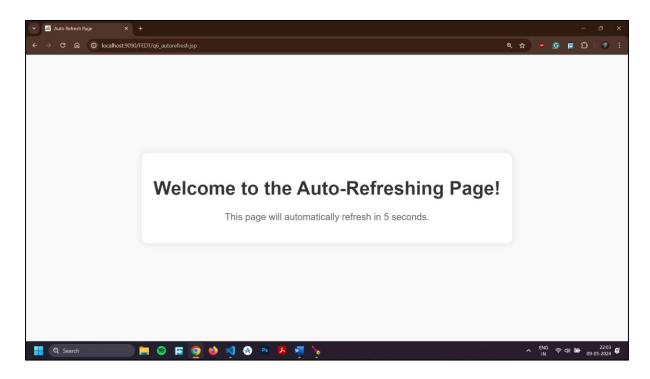




Aim: Write a JSP Program to auto refresh a page.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta http-equiv="refresh" content="5" />
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Auto Refresh Page</title>
    <style>
       body {
         font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
         background-color: #f9f9f9;
         margin: 0;
         padding: 0;
         display: flex;
         justify-content: center;
         align-items: center;
         height: 100vh;
       }
       .container {
         text-align: center;
         padding: 20px;
         border-radius: 10px;
         background-color: #fff;
         box-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
       }
       h1 {
         color: #333;
       }
       p {
         color: #666;
       .countdown {
         font-size: 2em;
```

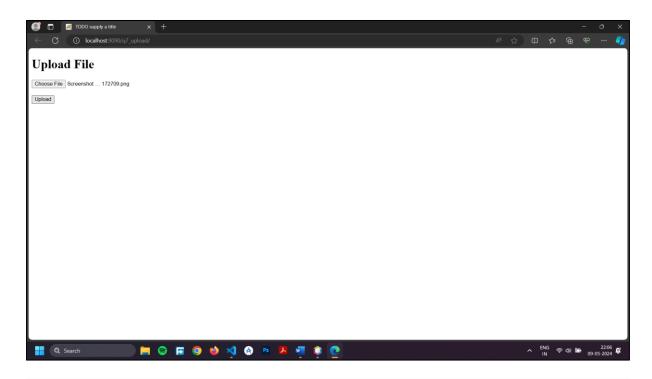
```
margin-top: 20px;
         color: #333;
      }
    </style>
    <script>
      let countdown = 5;
      setInterval(() => {
         countdown--;
         document.getElementById("countdown").innerText = countdown;
       }, 1000);
    </script>
  </head>
  <body>
    <div class="container">
      <h1>Welcome to the Auto-Refreshing Page!</h1>
      >
         This page will automatically refresh in
         <span id="countdown">5</span> seconds.
       </div>
  </body>
</html>
```

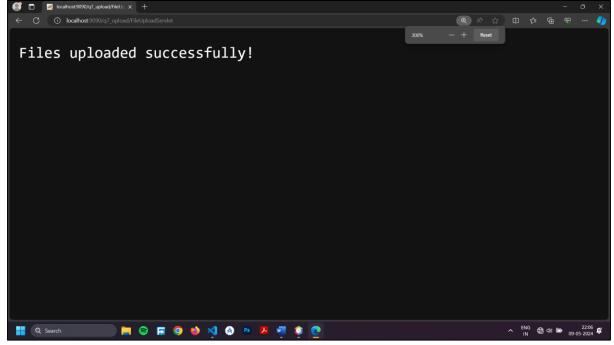


Aim: Write a JSP Program to upload file into server.

```
Index.html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Upload File</title>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Upload File</h1>
    <form action="FileUploadServlet" method="post"</pre>
enctype="multipart/form-data">
       <input type="file" name="file" />
       <br/><br/>
       <input type="submit" value="Upload" />
    </form>
  </body>
</html>
FileUploadServlet.java
import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import jakarta.servlet.ServletException;
import jakarta.servlet.annotation.MultipartConfig;
import jakarta.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import jakarta.servlet.http.Part;
@WebServlet("/FileUploadServlet")
@MultipartConfig(fileSizeThreshold = 1024 * 1024 * 2, // 2MB
    maxFileSize = 1024 * 1024 * 10, // 10MB
    maxRequestSize = 1024 * 1024 * 50) // 50MB
public class FileUploadServlet extends HttpServlet {
```

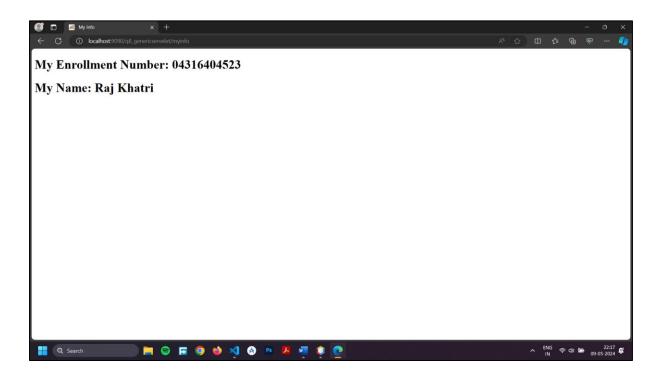
```
private static final String UPLOAD_DIR = "D:/Documents/USICT-
MCA/Semester-2-USICT-MCA/IT620 - Front End Design Techniques/IT664 -
Front End Design Techniques Lab/q7_upload/upload";
  protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
       throws ServletException, IOException {
    File uploadDir = new File(UPLOAD_DIR);
    if (!uploadDir.exists()) {
       uploadDir.mkdirs();
     }
    for (Part part : request.getParts()) {
       String fileName = extractFileName(part);
       part.write(uploadDir + File.separator + fileName);
     }
    PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
    out.println("Files uploaded successfully!");
  }
  private String extractFileName(Part part) {
    String contentDisp = part.getHeader("content-disposition");
    String[] items = contentDisp.split(";");
    for (String s: items) {
       if (s.trim().startsWith("filename")) {
         return s.substring(s.indexOf("=") + 2, s.length() - 1);
    return "";
}
```





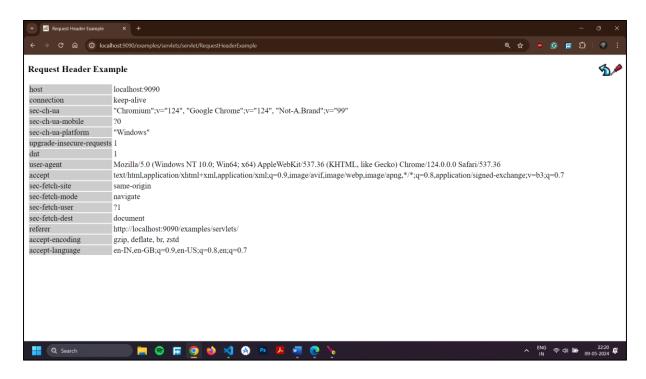
Aim: Write a Generic Servlet program to display your own Enrolment number and Name using Apache Tomcat server.

```
Myinfo.jsp
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>My Info</title>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>My Enrollment Number: ${enrollmentNumber}</h1>
    <h1>My Name: ${name}</h1>
  </body>
</html>
MyInfoServlet.java
import java.io.IOException;
import jakarta.servlet.ServletException;
import jakarta.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
@WebServlet(name = "MyInfoServlet", urlPatterns = {"/myinfo"})
public class MyInfoServlet extends HttpServlet {
  @Override
  protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
                throws ServletException, IOException {
response)
    String enrollmentNumber = "04316404523";
    String name = "Raj Khatri";
    System.out.println("Setting attributes - Enrollment Number: " +
enrollmentNumber + ", Name: " + name);
    request.setAttribute("enrollmentNumber", enrollmentNumber);
    request.setAttribute("name", name);
    request.getRequestDispatcher("/myinfo.jsp").forward(request, response);
  }
}
```



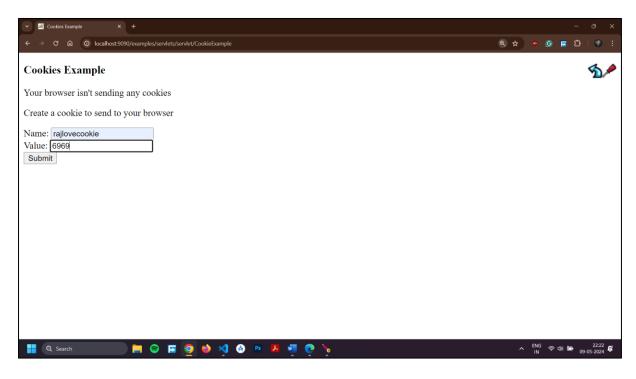
Aim: Write a HTTP Servlet program to display all the HTTP Request Header parameters.

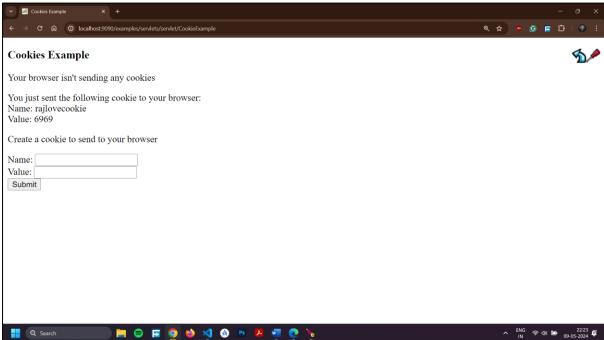
```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import jakarta.servlet.*;
import jakarta.servlet.http.*;
public class RequestHeader extends HttpServlet {
  public void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
  throws IOException, ServletException
     response.setContentType("text/html");
     PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
     Enumeration e = request.getHeaderNames();
     while (e.hasMoreElements()) {
       String name = (String)e.nextElement();
       String value = request.getHeader(name);
       out.println(name + " = " + value);
 }
```



Aim: Write a HTTP Servlet program to create a Cookie.

```
import java.io.*;
import jakarta.servlet.*;
import jakarta.servlet.http.*;
public class CookieExample extends HttpServlet {
  public void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
  throws IOException, ServletException
     response.setContentType("text/html");
     PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
     // print out cookies
     Cookie[] cookies = request.getCookies();
     for (int i = 0; i < cookies.length; <math>i++) {
       Cookie c = cookies[i];
       String name = c.getName();
       String value = c.getValue();
       out.println(name + " = " + value);
     }
     // set a cookie
    String name = request.getParameter("cookieName");
     if (name != null && name.length() > 0) {
       String value = request.getParameter("cookieValue");
       Cookie c = new Cookie(name, value);
       response.addCookie(c);
  }
```

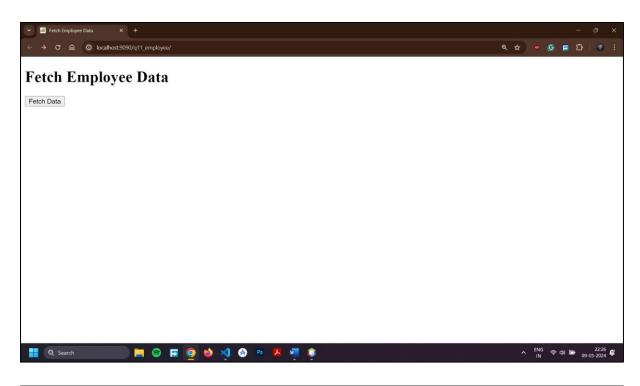


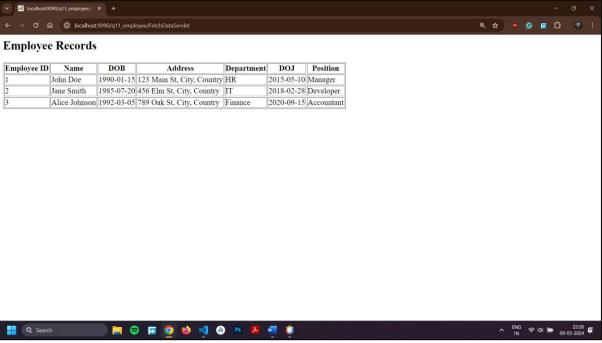


Aim: Write a JDBC Program to fetch the employees records from the Employee table designed in MS Access. The Table should have fields like: Employee ID, Name, DOB, Address, Department, DOJ, Position etc.

```
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import java.sql.SQLException;
import java.sql.Statement;
import jakarta.servlet.ServletException;
import jakarta.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
@WebServlet("/FetchDataServlet")
public class FetchDataServlet extends HttpServlet {
  private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
  @Override
  protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
       throws ServletException, IOException {
    response.setContentType("text/html");
    PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
    try {
       Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
       try (Connection con =
DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/employee", "root",
"admin")) {
         Statement stmt = con.createStatement();
         ResultSet rs = stmt.executeQuery("SELECT EmployeeID,
EmployeeName, DOB, Address, Department, DOJ, Position FROM
employees");
```

```
out.println("<html><body>");
       out.println("<h2>Employee Records</h2>");
       out.println("Employee
IDNameDOBAddressDepartment
DOJPosition");
       while (rs.next()) {
         out.println("" + rs.getInt("EmployeeID") + "" +
rs.getString("EmployeeName") + "" + rs.getString("DOB") +
""+ rs.getString("Address") + ""+
rs.getString("Department") + "" + rs.getString("DOJ") + ""
+ rs.getString("Position") + "");
       out.println("");
       out.println("</body></html>");
   } catch (ClassNotFoundException | SQLException e) {
     out.println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
 }
```





Aim: Create your portfolio website using LocalWP and Wordpress

LocalWP Dashboard

