```
Web scraping with Python
import requests
import bs4
URL = 'https://web.archive.org/web/20031202214318/http://www.tdcj.state.tx.us:80/stat/finalmeals.htm'
req = requests.get(URL)
req.status code
             200
req.text
             '<html dir="LTR">\n<head><script type="text/javascript" src="//web-static.archive.org/_static/js/bundle-playback.js?v=6otLFMce" charset="utf-8"></script>\n<script type="text/j</pre>
             avascript" src="//web-static.archive.org/_static/js/wombat.js?v=txqj7nKC" charset="utf-8"></script>\n<script>\mindow.RufflePlayer=window.RufflePlayer||{};window.RufflePlayer.co
            nfig={"autoplay":"on","unmuteOverlay":"hidden"};</script>\n<script type="text/javascript" src="//web-static.archive.org/_static/js/ruffle.js"></script>\n<script type="text/javascript" src="//web-static.archive.org/]src="//web-static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archive.org/_static.archi
             ascript">\n __wm.init("https://web.archive.org/web");\n __wm.wombat("http://www.tdcj.state.tx.us:80/stat/finalmeals.htm","20031202214318","https://web.archive.org/","we
             b","//web-static.archive.org/_static/",\n\t
                                                                                                                                     "1070401398");\n</script>\nlink rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="//web-static.archive.org/_static/css/banner-styles.cs
             s?v=S1zqJCYt" />\nlink rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="//web-static.archive.org/_static/css/iconochive.css?v=qtvMKcIJ" />\n<...'
soup = bs4.BeautifulSoup(req.text, 'html.parser')
soup
```

```
<font face="Arial" size="2">Brooks, Jr.</font>
    <font face="Arial" size="2">Charlie</font>
    <font face="Arial" size="2">592</font>
    <font face="Arial" size="2">12/07/1982</font>
    <font face="Arial" size="2">T-bone steak, french fries, catsup, Worcestershire sauce, rolls, peach cobbler, and ice tea</font>
    </thead>
    <font face="Arial" size="2">Last Updated:
    <!--webbot bot="Timestamp"
    S-Type="EDITED" S-Format="%B %d, %Y" startspan -->September 12, 2003<!--webbot bot="Timestamp" i-checksum="37961" endspan -->
    </font>
    </body>
    </html><!--
        FILE ARCHIVED ON 21:43:18 Dec 02, 2003 AND RETRIEVED FROM THE
        INTERNET ARCHIVE ON 03:08:50 Nov 10, 2023.
        JAVASCRIPT APPENDED BY WAYBACK MACHINE, COPYRIGHT INTERNET ARCHIVE.
        ALL OTHER CONTENT MAY ALSO BE PROTECTED BY COPYRIGHT (17 U.S.C.
        SECTION 108(a)(3)).
    <!--
    playback timings (ms):
     captures list: 287.834
     exclusion.robots: 0.101
      exclusion.robots.policy: 0.093
      cdx.remote: 0.051
      esindex: 0.009
     LoadShardBlock: 253.642 (3)
     PetaboxLoader3.datanode: 86.519 (4)
     load_resource: 103.45
     PetaboxLoader3.resolve: 66.248
# the `str` type means a string, or text
type(req.text)
    str
# the `bs4.BeautifulSoup` type means we successfully created the object
type(soup)
    bs4.BeautifulSoup
table = soup.find_all('table')[-1]
table
```

rows

```
<tont tace="Arial" size="2">Doyle</tont>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">518</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">01/16/1985</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">T-bone steak, baked potato, butter, sweet green peas, rolls, banana pudding, coffee</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">4</font>
   <a href="https://web.archive.org/web/20031202214318/http://www.tdcj.state.tx.us/statistics/deathrow/executed/barefoot.jpg"><font
   face="Arial" size="2">Offender Information</font></a>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">Barefoot</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">Thomas</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">621</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">10/30/1984</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">Chef soup with crackers, chili with beans, steamed rice, seasoned pinto beans, corn, seasoned mustard
   greens, hot spiced beets, and iced tea</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">3</font>
   <a href="https://web.archive.org/web/20031202214318/http://www.tdcj.state.tx.us/statistics/deathrow/executed/obryan.jpg"><font</pre>
   face="Arial" size="2">Offender Information</font></a>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">0'Bryan</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">Ronald</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">529</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">03/31/1984</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">T-bone steak (med. to well done), french fries and catsup, whole kernel corn, sweet peas, lettuce and
   tomato salad with egg and french dressing, iced tea, sweetener, saltines, Boston cream pie, and rolls</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">2</font>
   <a href="https://web.archive.org/web/20031202214318/http://www.tdcj.state.tx.us/stat/autryjames.htm"><font face="Arial"
   size="2">Offender Information</font></a>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">Autry</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">James</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">670</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">03/14/1984</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">Hamburger, french fries, Dr. Pepper</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">1</font>
   <a href="https://web.archive.org/web/20031202214318/http://www.tdcj.state.tx.us/stat/brookscharlie.htm"><font face="Arial"
   size="2">Offender Information</font></a>
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   <font face="Arial" size="2">Charlie</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">592</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">12/07/1982</font>
   <font face="Arial" size="2">T-bone steak, french fries, catsup, Worcestershire sauce, rolls, peach cobbler, and ice tea</font>
   </thead>
rows = table.find_all('tr')
```

https://colab.research.google.com/drive/1vC9XepdP7trD5eYncbaZ28LOLf6oBVct#scrollTo=a84aea98&printMode=true

```
<a href="https://web.archive.org/web/20031202214318/http://www.tdcj.state.tx.us/statistics/deathrow/executed/skillern.jpg"><font
face="Arial" size="2">Offender Information</font></a>
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<a href="https://web.archive.org/web/20031202214318/http://www.tdcj.state.tx.us/stat/autryjames.htm"><font face="Arial"
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<font face="Arial" size="2">1</font>
<a href="https://web.archive.org/web/20031202214318/http://www.tdcj.state.tx.us/stat/brookscharlie.htm"><<font face="Arial"</pre>
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<font face="Arial" size="2">592</font>
<font face="Arial" size="2">12/07/1982</font>
<font face="Arial" size="2">T-bone steak, french fries, catsup, Worcestershire sauce, rolls, peach cobbler, and ice tea</font>
1
```

## len(rows)

311

```
for row in rows:
    print(row)
    print()
```

```
<font face="Arial" size="2">Morin</font>
<font face="Arial" size="2">Stephen</font>
<font face="Arial" size="2">712</font>
<font face="Arial" size="2">03/13/1985</font>
<font face="Arial" size="2">T-bone steak, baked potato, butter, sweet green peas, rolls, banana pudding, coffee</font>
<font face="Arial" size="2">5</font>
<a href="https://web.archive.org/web/20031202214318/http://www.tdcj.state.tx.us/statistics/deathrow/executed/skillern.jpg"><font face
<font face="Arial" size="2">Skillern</font>
<font face="Arial" size="2">Doyle</font>
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<a href="https://web.archive.org/web/20031202214318/http://www.tdcj.state.tx.us/stat/brookscharlie.htm"><font face="Arial" size="2">C
<font face="Arial" size="2">Brooks, Jr.</font>
<font face="Arial" size="2">Charlie</font>
<font face="Arial" size="2">592</font>
<font face="Arial" size="2">12/07/1982</font>
<font face="Arial" size="2">T-bone steak, french fries, catsup, Worcestershire sauce, rolls, peach cobbler, and ice tea</font>
```

```
for row in rows[1:]:
```

```
PITHELIONI
print()
<font face="Arial" size="2">Morin</font>
<font face="Arial" size="2">Stephen</font>
<font face="Arial" size="2">712</font>
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<font face="Arial" size="2">Brooks, Jr.</font>
<font face="Arial" size="2">Charlie</font>
<font face="Arial" size="2">592</font>
<font face="Arial" size="2">12/07/1982</font>
<font face="Arial" size="2">T-bone steak, french fries, catsup, Worcestershire sauce, rolls, peach cobbler, and ice tea</font>
```

```
for row in rows[1:]:
    cells = row.find_all('td')
    print(cells)
    print()
```

for row in rows[1:]:
 cells = row.find\_all('td')
 instructor\_type = cells[0]
 print(instructor\_type)
 print()

```
<font face="Arial" size="2">3</font>

<font face="Arial" size="2">2</font>

<font face="Arial" size="2">1</font>
```

This is returning the entire Tag object – we just want the contents inside it. You can access the .text attribute of the tag to get the text inside:

```
for row in rows[1:]:
    cells = row.find_all('td')
    instructor_type = cells[0].text
    print(instructor_type)
    print()
```

print()

```
10 Offender Information Rumbaugh
    9 Offender Information Porter
     8 Offender Information Milton
    7 Offender Information De La Rosa
     6 Offender Information Morin
    5 Offender Information Skillern
    4 Offender Information Barefoot
    3 Offender Information O'Bryan
    2 Offender Information Autry
    1 Offender Information Brooks, Jr.
for row in rows[1:]:
   cells = row.find_all('td')
   instructor_type = cells[0].text.strip()
   name = cells[1].text.strip()
   address = cells[2].text.strip()
   city = cells[3].text.strip()
   state = cells[4].text.strip()
   # city
   # state
   # zipcode
   # phone number
   # effective date
   # expiration date
   # region 1
   # region 2
   # region 3
   # region 4
   # region 5
   print(instructor_type, name, address)
   print()
```

- 2/ Uttender intormation Streetman
- 26 Offender Information Starvaggi
- 25 Offender Information Thompson
- 24 Johnson
- 23 Offender Information Williams
- 22 Offender Information Moreno
- 21 Hernandez
- 20 Andrade
- 19 Offender Information Evans
- 18 Wicker
- 17 Offender Information Smith
- 16 Offender Information Woolls
- 15 Brock
- 14 Esquivel
- 13 Offender Information Pinkerton
- 12 Offender Information Barney
- 11 Offender Information Bass
- 10 Offender Information Rumbaugh
- 9 Offender Information Porter
- 8 Offender Information Milton
- 7 Offender Information De La Rosa
- 6 Offender Information Morin
- 5 Offender Information Skillern
- 4 Offender Information Barefoot
- 3 Offender Information O'Bryan
- 2 Offender Information Autry
- 1 Offender Information Brooks, Jr.

import csv

Now define a list of headers to match the data (each column header will be a string) -- run this cell:

```
HEADERS = [
   'instructor_type',
   'instructor_name',
   'address',
    'city',
    'state',
    'zipcode',
    'phone number',
    'effective date',
    'expiration_date',
    'region_1',
    'region_2',
    'region_3',
    'region 4',
    'region 5'
# create a file called 'tx-burn-instructors.csv' in write ('w') mode
# specify that newlines are terminated by an empty string (this deals with a PC-specific problem)
# and use the `as` keyword to name the open file handler (the variable name `outfile` is arbitrary)
with open('tx-burn-instructors.csv', 'w', newline='') as outfile:
    # go to the csv module we imported and make a new .writer object attached to the open file
    # and save it to a variable
   writer = csv.writer(outfile)
    # write out the list of headers
    writer.writerow(HEADERS)
    # paste in the for loop you wrote earlier here -- watch the indentation!
    # it should be at this indentation level =>
    for row in rows[1:]:
        cells = row.find all('td')
       # for row in rows[1:]:
    #cells = row.find_all('td')
        instructor_type = cells[0].text.strip()
        name = cells[1].text.strip()
        address = cells[2].text.strip()
        city = cells[3].text.strip()
        state = cells[4].text.strip()
        print(instructor_type, name, address,city,state)
        print()
         etc. ...
    # but at the end, instead of printing your list, create a list and write it to file
        data_out = [instructor_type, name, address,city,state]
        writer.writerow(data_out)
```

- 24 Jonnson Elliot 06/24/198/
- 23 Offender Information Williams Anthony 05/28/1987
- 22 Offender Information Moreno Eliseo 03/04/1987
- 21 Hernandez Ramon 01/30/1987
- 20 Andrade Richard 12/18/1986
- 19 Offender Information Evans Michael 12/04/1986
- 18 Wicker Chester 08/26/1986
- 17 Offender Information Smith Larry 08/22/1986
- 16 Offender Information Woolls Randy 08/20/1986
- 15 Brock Kenneth 06/19/1986
- 14 Esquivel Rudy 06/09/1986
- 13 Offender Information Pinkerton Jay 05/15/1986
- 12 Offender Information Barney Jeffery 04/16/1986
- 11 Offender Information Bass Charles 03/12/1986
- 10 Offender Information Rumbaugh Charles 09/11/1985
- 9 Offender Information Porter Henry 07/09/1985
- 8 Offender Information Milton Charles 06/25/1985
- 7 Offender Information De La Rosa Jesse 05/15/1985
- 6 Offender Information Morin Stephen 03/13/1985
- 5 Offender Information Skillern Doyle 01/16/1985
- 4 Offender Information Barefoot Thomas 10/30/1984
- 3 Offender Information O'Bryan Ronald 03/31/1984
- 2 Offender Information Autry James 03/14/1984
- 1 Offender Information Brooks, Jr. Charlie 12/07/1982

from google.colab import files

files.download('tx-burn-instructors.csv')