



## MID301: MidPoint Deployment: First steps

# Introduction & Course Goals

What you can expect

# | Course Goals

- **Understand** how “First Steps Methodology” helps you to deploy midPoint
- **Learn in iterations**, try and extend previous knowledge
- Start using midPoint by connecting your first source and target system

## | Course Goals (2)

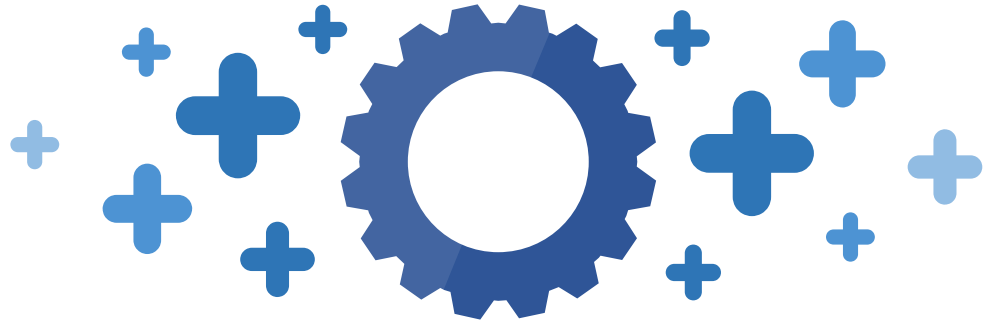
- Use simulations to allow safe configuration deployment
- Understand the concept of Resources and Connectors
- Configure resources using GUI and wizard

# | Course Goals (3)

- Import data from resource
- Use Reconciliation with resources
- Clean-up data in resources (orphaned accounts etc.)
- Automate the provisioning from source system to target system through midPoint
- Prepare exceptions and data override for incorrect source system data

# | What's Not Included

- No midPoint installation
- No container configuration
- No XML configuration language
- No version management
- **Will be covered in other courses**



## | What's Not Included (2)

- No migration from earlier versions, starting with 4.8
- Migration from 4.4 might require additional work (e.g. resource migration)



# | Course Map

## **Module 1**

Planning Your  
Deployment Project

## **Module 2**

Connecting Source  
System

## **Module 3**

Importing Source  
Data

## **Module 4**

Connecting Target  
System

## **Module 5**

Target System  
Integration

## **Module 6**

Importing Usernames  
From Target System



# | Course Map (2)

## **Module 7**

Enabling Provisioning  
to Target System

## **Module 8**

Automating  
Integration

## **Module 9**

Overriding Incorrect  
Data

# Module 1

## Planning Your Deployment Project

# | Methodology: Planning Your Deployment Project

- Identify data source
- Identify data target
- (Discuss security)
- (Discuss other data targets)
- (Discuss resources, timing, rough plan, money)
- (Talk to your management)



## | Existing Situation: ExAmPLE, Inc.

- Provisioning is currently partially implemented using a home-grown solution for some target systems
- Source system: HR application (exported CSV file); includes non-IT personnel
- Some target systems are managed by their administrators using tickets
- Usernames are created by AD administrators (`jsmith` convention, appending number if not unique, manually)
- AD username is used in all other systems

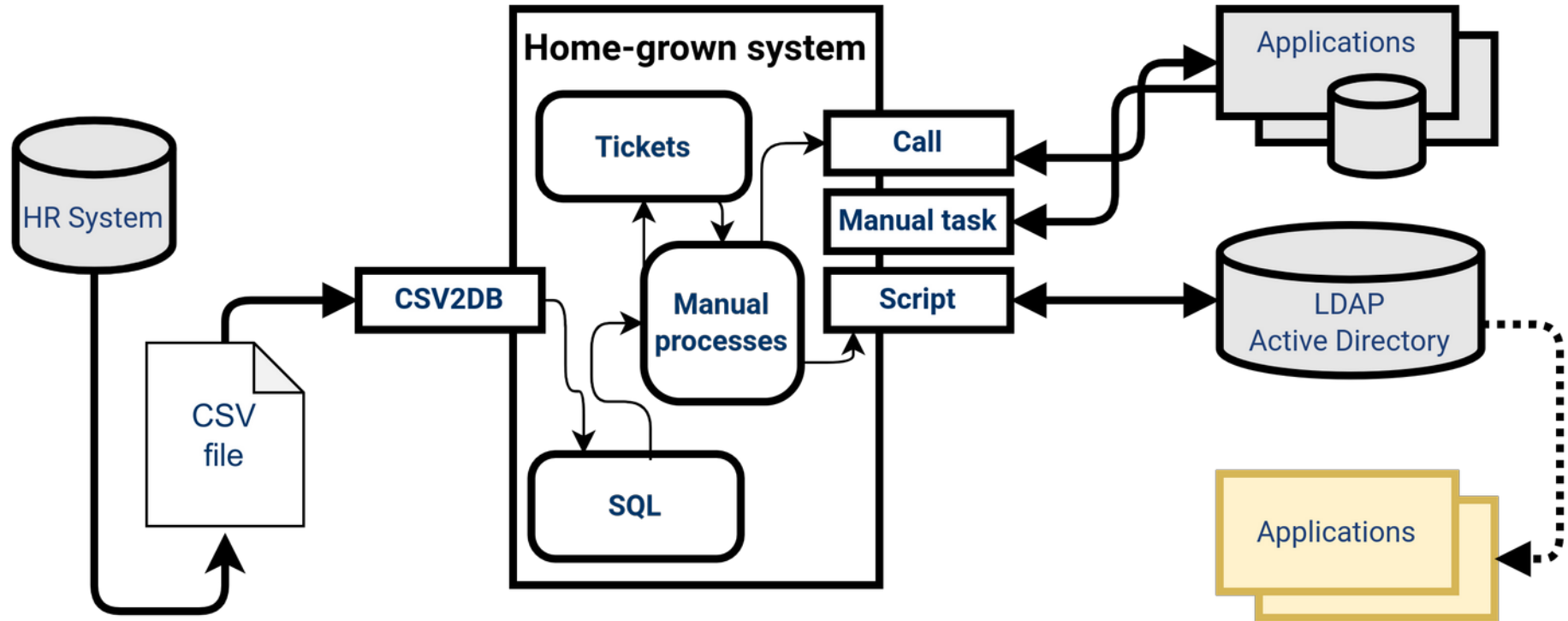
## | Existing Situation: ExAmPLE, Inc. (2)

- No self-service, no roles, no role request process
- AD groups are used in AD for access control
- Most target systems use AD for authentication
  - ⓘ No SSO configuration within this training
- Home-grown solution ... has grown out of control
  - “Do not touch mode”, (original author retired)

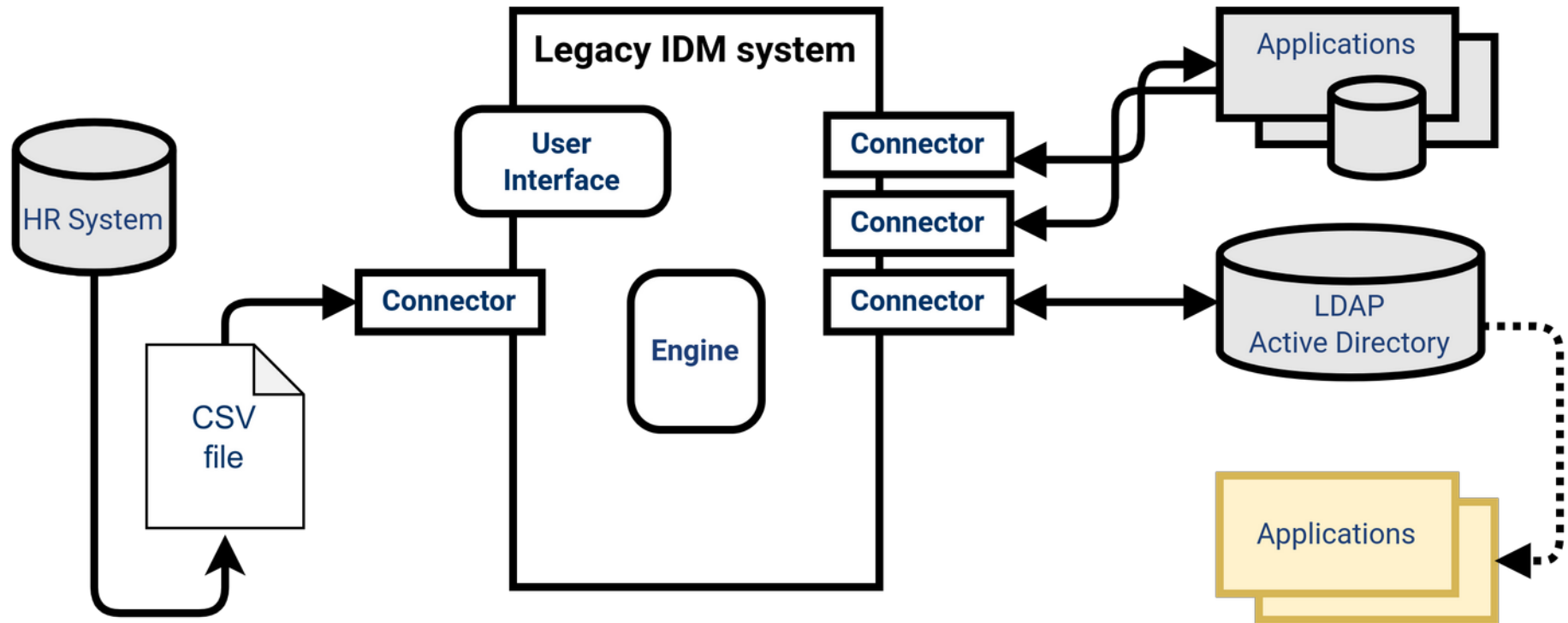
# | Existing Situation: Alternative

- First Steps methodology can be used also with other existing situations
  - e.g. legacy IDM solution where roles may be already present
- Steps and go live transition can be adapted
- Both midPoint and legacy IDM can coexist as long as needed if the legacy IDM can stop provisioning accounts
- Out of scope of this training

# Existing Situation: Architecture (Home-grown System)



# Existing Situation: Architecture (Legacy IDM System)





# HR Application: Show Users

- List of HR records with ability to modify

Demo HR app

Register user

Show users

Monday, October 9, 2023 at 5:54:26 AM PDT

## Show users

Id	First name	Surname	Art name	Emp type	Job	Employee number	Locality	Country	Status	Action
1	Geena	Green		FTE	124#CEO	1001	Small Red Rock City	_loc:Rocky State	In	 Modify
2	Ana	Lopez		FTE	125#CFO	1002	Hot Lava City	_lcl:Lava State	In	 Modify

# HR Application: Register User

- Register (new) record
- Some fields are mandatory

Demo HR app **Register user** Show users

## Register user

Please fill information below

First name

Surname

Artname

Employee number

Locality

Country

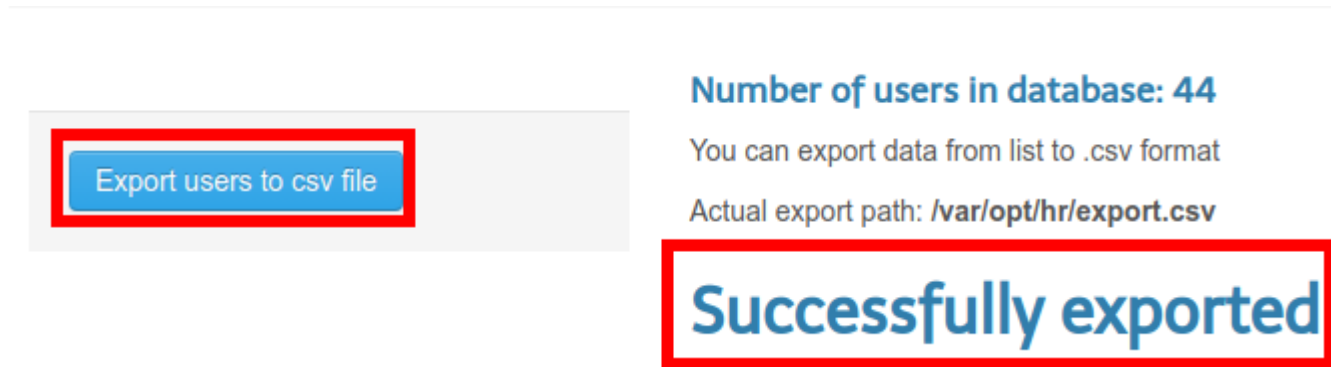
Job

EmpType

Status

# | HR Application: Export to CSV File

- HR data can be exported to CSV file
- File is stored in application server, available to midPoint using docker volume



# HR Application: Export to CSV File (2)

- Attributes exported: **empnum**, **firstname**, **surname**, **artname**, **emptype**, **job**, **status**, **locality**, **country**

empnum	firstname	surname	artname	emptype	job	status	locality	country
1001	Geena	Green		FTE	124#CEO	In	Small Red Rock City	loc:Rocky State
1002	Ana	Lopez		FTE	125#CFO	In	Hot Lava City	lcl:Lava State
1003	Jimmy	Taylor		FTE	107#Junior Consultant	Former employee	Small Red Rock City	loc:Rocky State
1004	Peter	Hunter		FTE	910#HR Consultant	In	White Stone City	ilo:Stone State
1005	Emanuel	Young		FTE	120#Senior Specialist	Former employee	Hot Lava City	lcl:Lava State
1006	Martin	Knight		FTE	121#Junior Specialist	In	Hot Lava City	lcl:Lava State
1007	Diane	Davis		FTE	107#Junior Consultant	In	Hot Lava City	lcl:Lava State
1008	Elisabeth	Mason		FTE	191#Accountant	In	Small Red Rock City	loc:rocky state

# HR Application: Data Content

- Employees only (no contractors)
- Non-IT personnel included (should not have IT accounts)
- Attribute **status**: In / Long-term leave / Former employee (should be reflected in target system accounts statuses – only “In” having *active* accounts)

empnum	firstname	surname	artname	emptype	job	status	locality	country
8000	Janet	Garner		PTE	899#Cleaning & Maintenance Specialist	In	Hot Lava City	lcl:Lava State
8001	Ben	Goosehead		PTE	899#Cleaning & Maintenance Specialist	In	Hot Lava City	lcl:Lava State
8002	Maria	Alvarez		PTE	899#Cleaning & Maintenance Specialist	In	Small Red Rock City	loc:Rocky State
8003	Monica	Mendez		PTE	899#Cleaning & Maintenance Specialist	In	Fast River City	rlc:Two River State

Status

In


Status

In

Former employee

Long-term leave

# Active Directory: Data Content

- **cn** of DN is created manually as user's Given Name + Family Name (but must be unique)
- **uid** (*sAMAccountName*) is created manually in **jsmith** convention (but must be unique)
-  Some accounts (deliberately) don't match the convention

 We are simulating AD with OpenLDAP



# Active Directory: Data Content “Errors”

DN: cn=Alex Freeman,ou=users,dc=example,dc=com	
Attribute Description	Value
<i>objectClass</i>	<i>inetOrgPerson (structural)</i>
<b>cn</b>	<b>Alex Freeman</b>
<b>sn</b>	<b>Freeman</b>
displayName	Alex Freeman
employeeNumber	1010
givenName	Alex
l	Fast River City
st	Two River State
uid	afreeman
userPassword	SSHA hashed password

DN: cn=Geena Green,ou=users,dc=example,dc=com	
Attribute Description	Value
<i>objectClass</i>	<i>inetOrgPerson (structural)</i>
<b>cn</b>	<b>Geena Green</b>
<b>sn</b>	<b>Green</b>
displayName	Geena Green
employeeNumber	1001
givenName	Geena
l	Small Red Rock City
st	Rocky State
uid	geena
userPassword	SSHA hashed password

❗ We are simulating AD with OpenLDAP

# | Main Goals

- Switch from home-grown solution for provisioning target systems using scripts to open-source provisioning and governance system (midPoint)
- Connect more target systems
- Centralize IdM and IGA

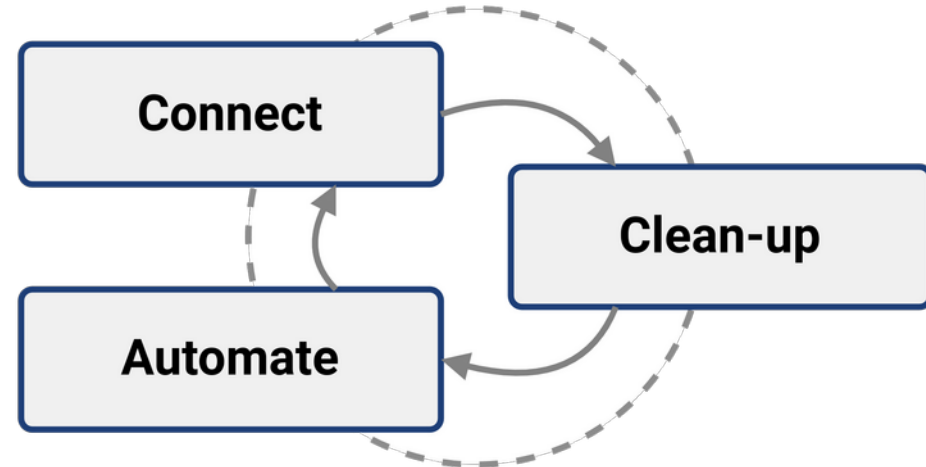


# | Approach for Main Goals

- Safe migration from existing solution
- No unexpected data deletion or modification in target systems
- Smaller steps, iterations
- Use GUI whenever possible
- Utilize midPoint Simulations

# | First Steps Methodology

- Simplified midPoint deployment methodology
- Quick deployment of simple midPoint configurations
- *Iterative* identity management program
- Docs: [First Steps Methodology](#)



# First Steps Methodology (2)

- **Connect**

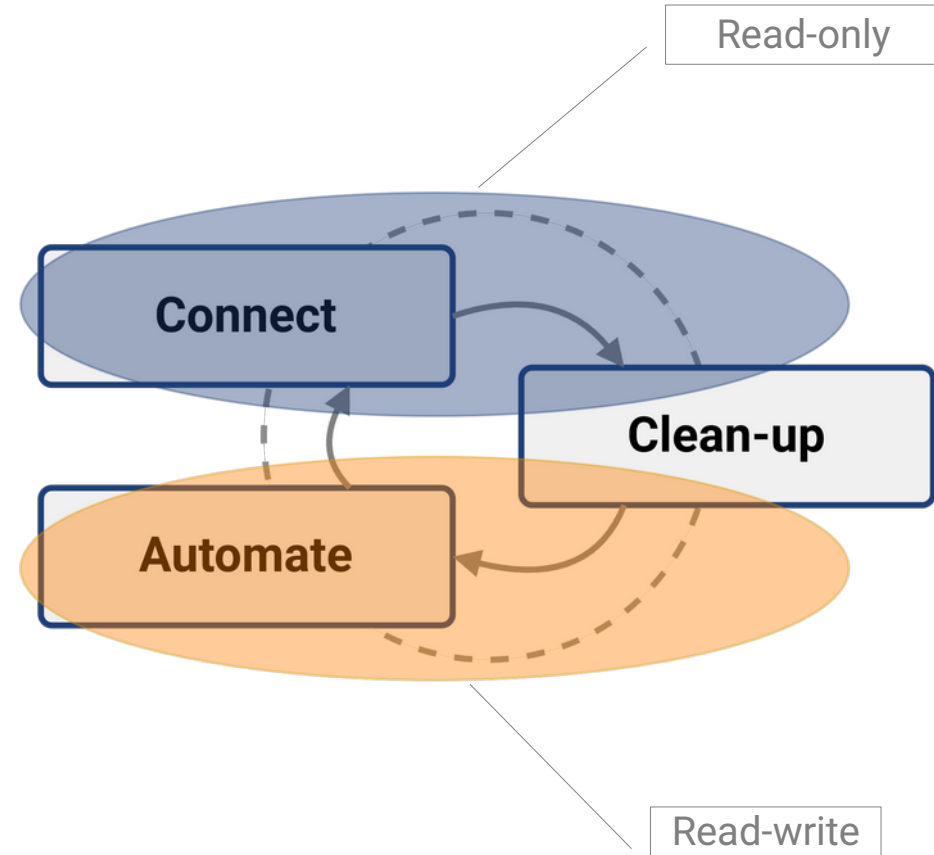
- Connect new system(s) to the solution.  
Read/analyze data

- **Clean-up**

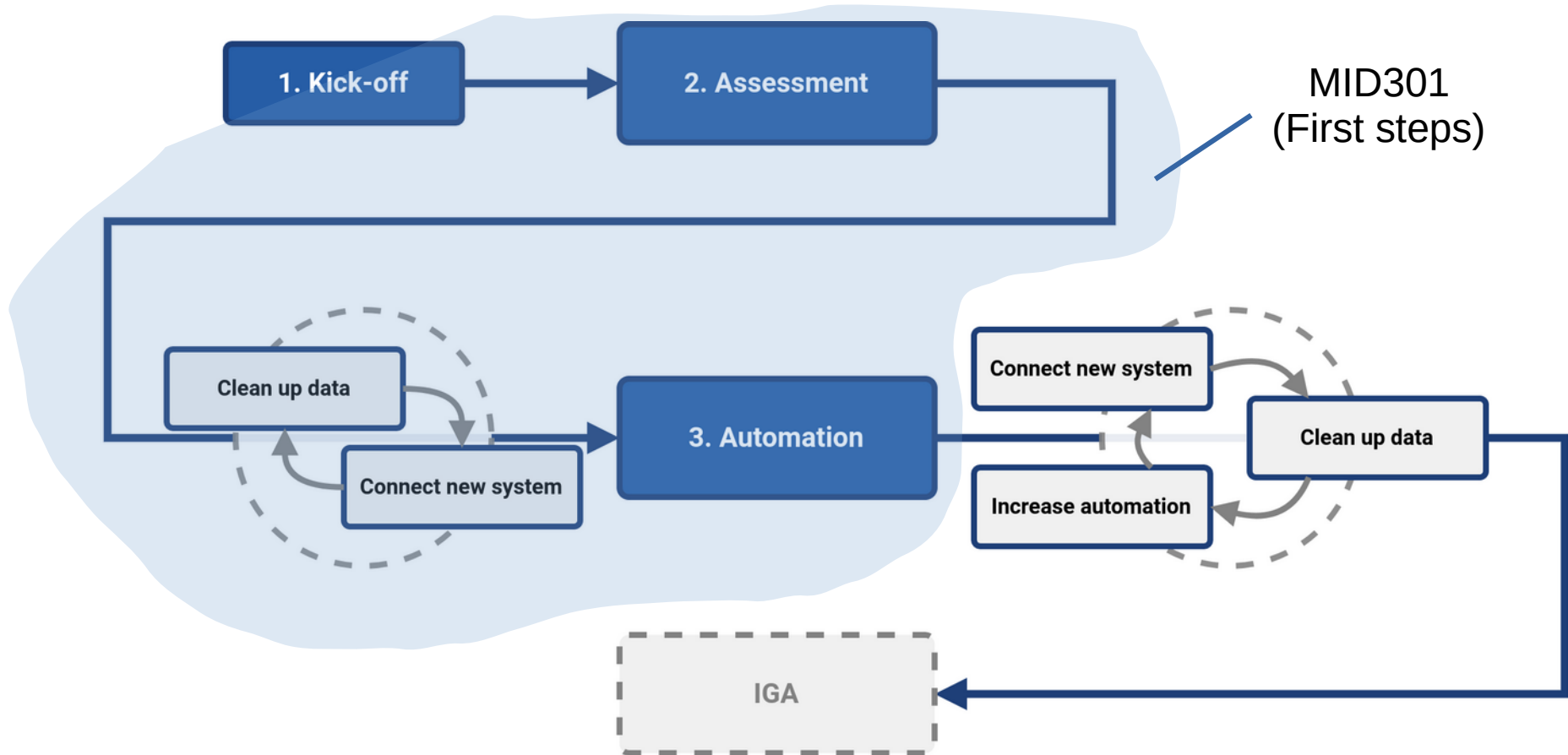
- Improve data quality. Correlate, resolve orphaned accounts, identify data errors

- **Automate**

- Speed up the processes, improve efficiency.  
On-boarding, data updates, off-boarding



# First Steps Methodology vs First Steps Training



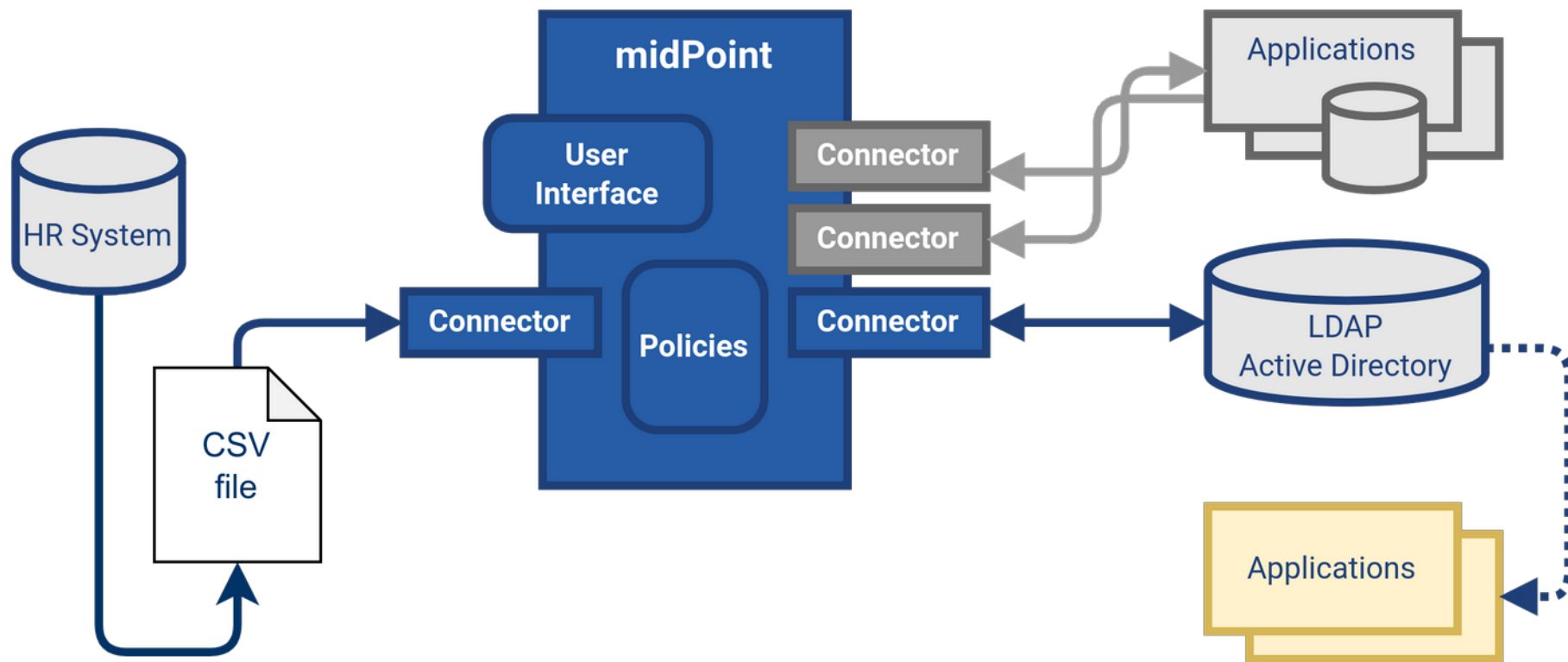
# Utilizing First Steps Methodology

#	Step	Description, goals
1	Connect Source System (HR)	We will connect the source system using CSV file and preview data
2	Import Source Data	We will import data from source system, create users in midPoint
3	Connect Target System	We will connect the target system (AD) using a resource template and preview data
4	Target System Integration	We will correlate existing accounts to midPoint users (representing HR data)
5	Import Usernames	We will import usernames from AD to midPoint as they are used for all other applications

## Utilizing First Steps Methodology (2)

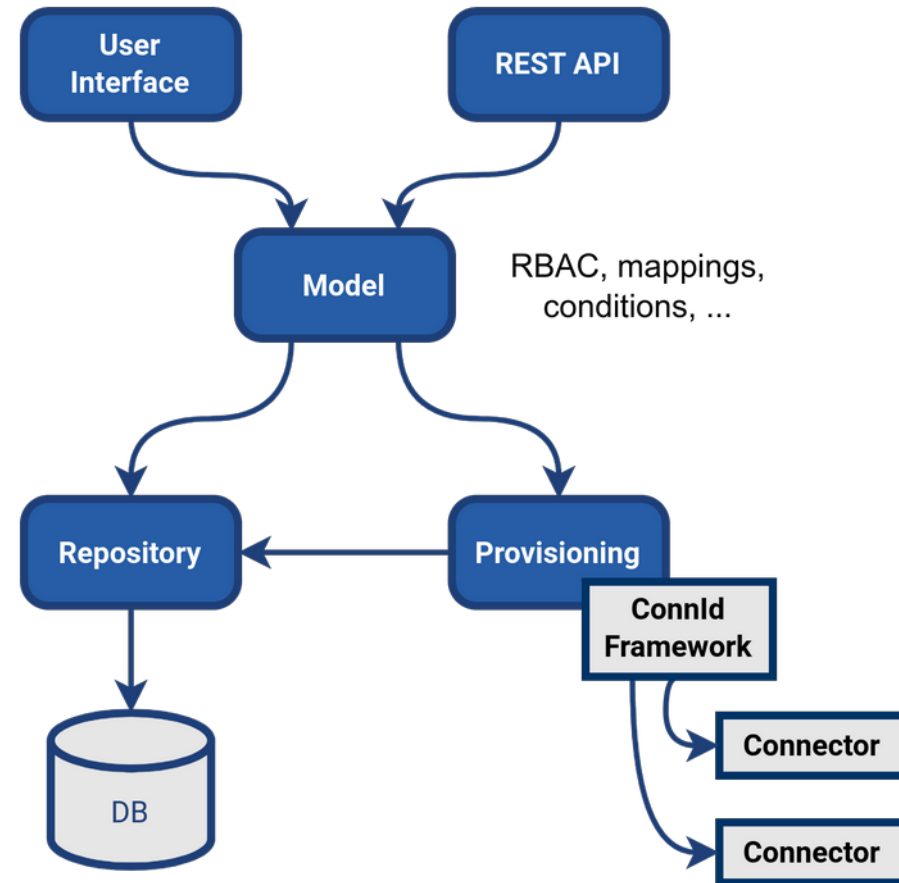
#	Step	Description, goals
6	Enable Provisioning to Target System	We will prepare AD resource for provisioning from midPoint, checking what would be done using simulations
7	Automate Integration	We will automate the AD account provisioning based on HR data in regular intervals. We will start generating midPoint usernames on our own. On-boarding, off-boarding and modifications will be automated.
8	Override Incorrect Data	We will make sure we can override incorrect data from HR if needed

# Migration to midPoint: New Architecture



# midPoint: Basic Architecture

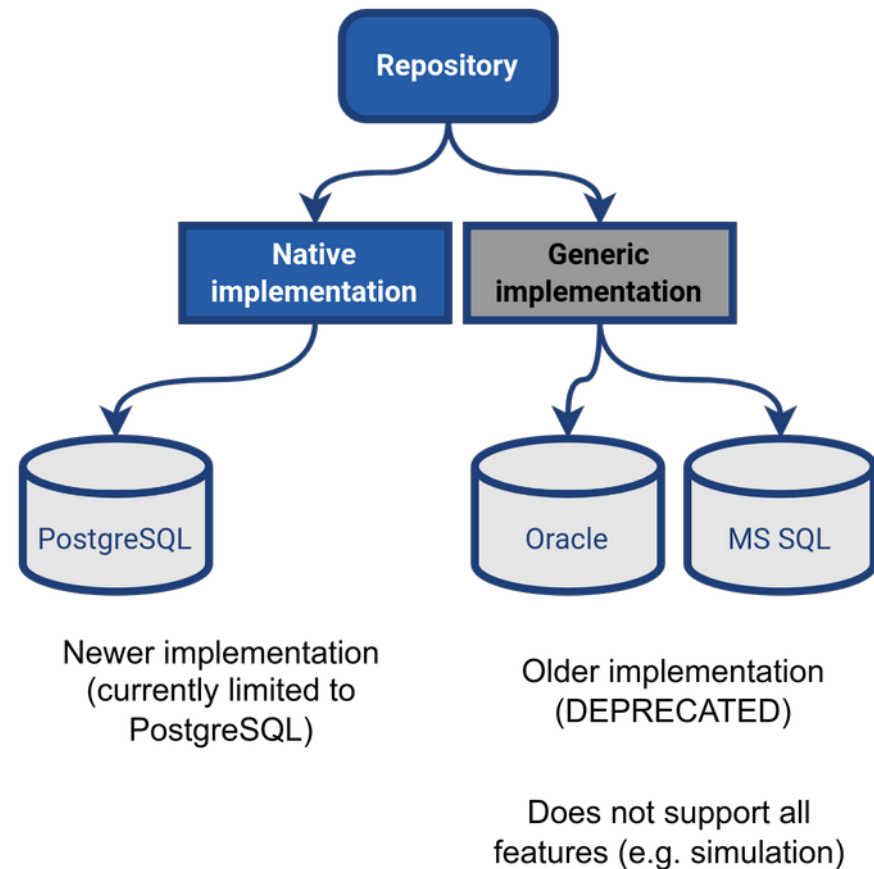
- Java web application
- Embedded Tomcat, runs as a standalone process
- Small number of components
- Uses XML/JSON to represent internal data
  - ⚠ We will not use this during the training





# midPoint Repository

- MidPoint needs a DB repository to store its configuration and identities
- Audit log is by default stored in the same repository
- Native repository (PostgreSQL)
- Generic repository (Oracle, MS SQL)
  - Deprecated, limited features



# | Containerized Environment Introduction

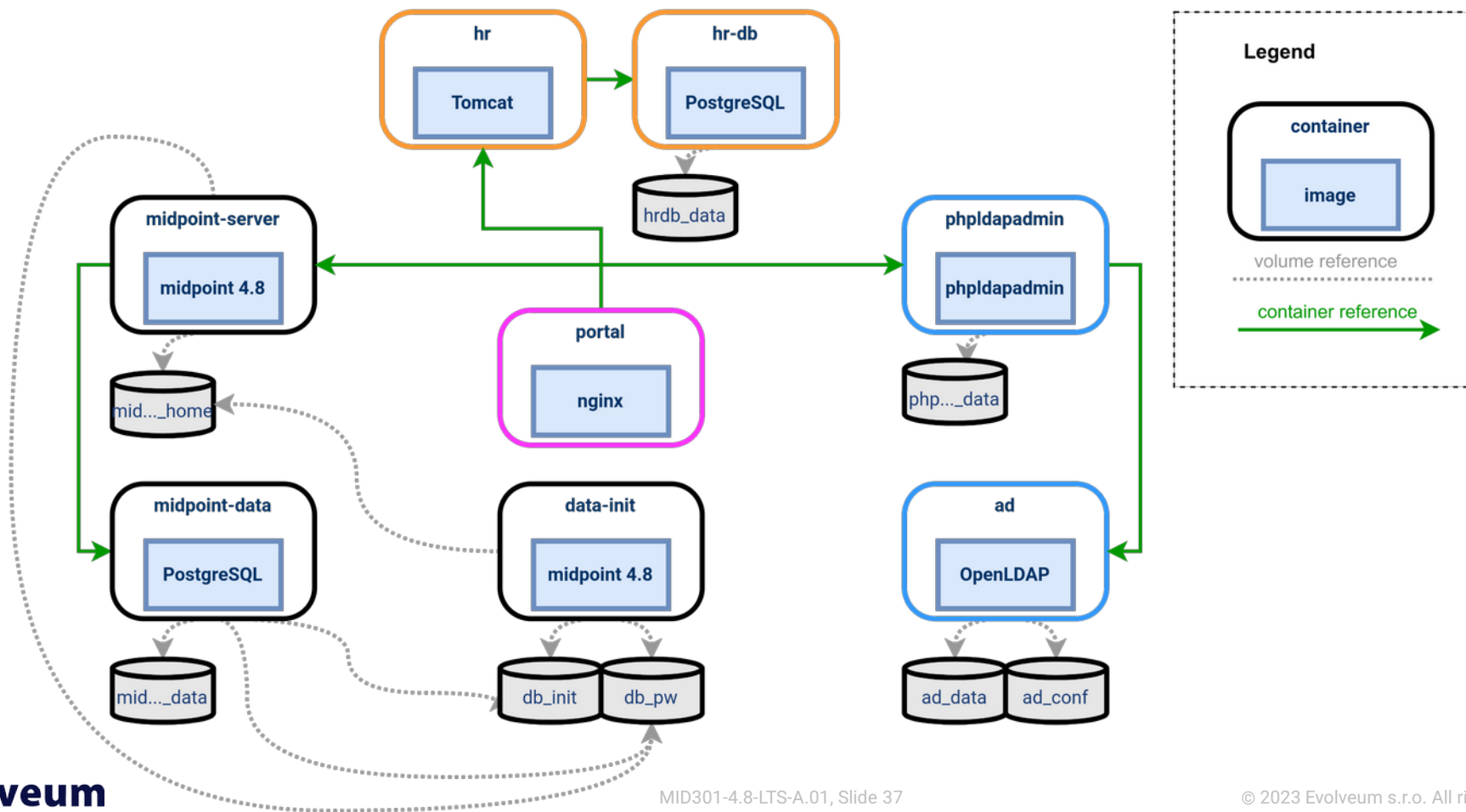
- The training is based on docker containers
  - Not just midPoint!
- Lightweight (vs virtual machine)
- Reproducible
- Isolated
- Each container serves one purpose



# Containerized Environment Introduction (2)

- Docker image: equivalent of OS/applications
  - Docker container: running instance of docker image
  - Docker volume: persistent storage accessible between containers and host
  - ⓘ We will not install the environment
- 1) MidPoint server 4.8 LTS
  - 2) MidPoint DB repository (PostgreSQL)
  - 3) "AD" (simulated by OpenLDAP)
  - 4) LDAP browser (phpLdapAdmin)
  - 5) HR application (Tomcat)
  - 6) HR DB repository (PostgreSQL)
  - 7) Portal (Nginx)
- + 2 more data initialization containers

# Containerized Environment Architecture



# Module 1: Labs

## LAB 1-1: Inspect Your Environment

# | Module 1: Self-assessment

- What are the three main steps of First Steps Methodology?
- Name at least two midPoint components...

# | Module 1: Summary

- Utilizing First Steps Methodology will allow iterative and safe midPoint deployment
- This training will utilize docker containers

# Module 1

End of module