# Khalil Al Handawi

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## Profile

Research Design under uncertainty, additive manufacturing, multidisciplinary design optimization, and decision making using agent-based modeling

**Technical** 

Engineering systems - Design for changeability and reliability, uncertainty quantification

- Analysis and allocation of design margins

Modeling and - Finite element methods (thermomechanical, structural, electromagnetic)

SIMULATION: - Agent-based methods, system dynamics models

Optimization: - Blackbox and derivative-free optimization (mesh-adaptive direct search)

- Stochastic optimization

Machine Learning: - Deep learning (recurrent neural networks)

- Hyperparameter optimization

Software MATLAB and Simulink, Python (pandas, PyTorch, matplotlib), C++ (CUDA, OpenMP, Qt)

FEA (Abaqus, ANSYS), CAD (SOLIDWORKS, NX Siemens), DAQ (NI LabVIEW)

# EDUCATION

Concentraion

Concentraion

Jan 2017 - Dec 2020 Doctor of Philosophy McGill University

Mechanical Engineering , CGPA: 4.00 Engineering design and optimization

Dissertation Optimization driven set-based design under uncertain requirements

Aug 2013 – Dec 2015 Master of Science Khalifa University

Mechanical Engineering , CGPA: 4.00 Instrumentation and photonics

DISSERTATION Internal corrosion detection of oil and gas pipelines using fiber optics

Aug 2009 – June 2013 Bachelor of Science Khalifa University

Mechanical Engineering , First Class Honours, CGPA: 3.97

Capstone project Development of a human operated mobile hexapod platform

## EXPERIENCE

SEP 2021 – PRESENT Systems Engineering Design Lab, Chalmers University of Technology Göteborg, Sweden Postdoctoral Researcher

- Integrate my doctoral research on design under uncertainty into the activities of the SED lab.
- Develop a margin analysis library for change propagation management in engineering systems.
- Conduct research into design margins and links to probabilistic quantities such as reliability.
- Foster collaborations with the industry (GKN Aerospace) and write research proposals.

Jan 2021 – Present Systems Optimization Lab, McGill University
Postdoctoral Researcher

Montréal, Canada

- Developed a deep learning forecasting model for COVID-19 trajectories based on cross-sectional patient data. The forecasting model is a sequence-to-sequence model that uses encoder and decoder RNNs with attention to transform cross-sectional patient data to a COVID-19 trajectory.
- Deployed the trained forecasting model online for public use: https://covid-forecaster-lebanon.herokuapp.com/.
- Applied novel stochastic optimization techniques for hyperparameter optimization problems in machine learning and used them to fine tune the sequence-to-sequence model.

- Built and published a stochastic model of the spread of COVID-19 in a population using artificial life models (agent-based approaches) and used stochastic optimization algorithms to solve for optimal public health policies <a href="https://github.com/khbalhandawi/COVID">https://github.com/khbalhandawi/COVID</a> SIM GPU.
- Lectured the engineering systems optimization class and developed MATLAB training modules and projects related to multidisciplinary optimization (NoHiMDO) with applications to aircraft design.

Jan 2017 – Jan 2021

## McGill University

Montréal, Canada

Research assistant

- Won a Fonds de Recherche du Québec Nature et Technologie (FRQNT) grant (56,000 CAD).
- Authored an agent-based simulation tool for modeling the spread of COVID-19 to be used as part of operations research and public health policy-making research.
- Developed mathematical frameworks for quantifying design flexibility and robustness and managing uncertain requirements in aircraft system and subsystem design.
- Developed a thermomechanical simulation model for modeling additive manufacturing repair and life extension processes using transient coupled thermal/mechanical FEA simulations.
- Write automation scripts using NX Siemens and Abaqus Python APIs to automate geometry generation, meshing, analysis, and postprocessing of parametric simulations.
- Co-developed a novel lifecycle cost model based on system dynamics to model the effect of life extension on lifecycle costs.
- Used machine learning models to substitute expensive thermomechanical simulations in design studies and developed a variant of kernel smoothing for estimating the sensitivity of design solutions to different requirements by using a Jacobian matrix.

 $\mathrm{June}\ 2017-\mathrm{Jan}\ 2020$ 

### GKN Aerospace Engine Systems

Trolhättan, Sweden

Visiting researcher

- Participated in a technology transfer to translate my research on optimization into industrial practice by provided training modules and workshops to GKN engineers (MATLAB and Python).
- Surveyed GKN engineers about their experience designing areoengine components for engine system manufacturers to create a timeline of expected design updates and changes. This data formed the basis of a case study for my research on design for flexibility and robustness.
- Set up advanced design automation and exploration tools to be used as part of GKN's workflow (engineering workbench) by integrated parametric design software (NX Siemens) with simulation software (Abaqus and ANSYS) to evaluate hundreds of concepts for a turbine rear frame.

### Dec 2016

# Center for Autonomous Robotic Systems, Khalifa University Visiting researcher

Abu Dhabi, UAE

- Performed sensor fusion research for unmanned aerial vehicle (UAV) control and maneuvering.
- Fused UAV inertial measurement unit (IMU) data with high latency positioning measurements from an Optitrack motion capture system to obtain smooth high frequency attitude estimates suitable for control applications.
- Used the principles of quaternion transformation to translate observed attitude in the IMU reference frame to an inertial reference frame.
- Repurposed a DJI Wind 4 UAV for firefighting by redesigning the drone platform to carry an extinguishant payload.
- Co-authored a paper based on the repurposed UAV to be published in a special issue of the Journal
  of Field Robotics.

Aug 2013 - Dec 2016

# Asset Integrity Management Systems Lab, Khalifa University Research Assistant

Abu Dhabi, UAE

• Developed fiber optic sensors for monitoring mechanical and electrochemical phenomena such as strain, temperature, and corrosion.

- Used optical time-domain reflectometery for distributed fiber optic sensing of large structures such as oil pipelines.
- Worked with fiber Bragg grating sensors for localized measurements of strain and temperature and their subsequent translation into corrosion rate.
- Established a correlation between photoelastic properties of various waveguides (distrubuted and localized sensors) and the corrosion rate in oil and gas structures.
- Simulated photonic corrosion sensors in MATLAB and Abaqus for sensor design and calibration.
- Developed a novel accelerated corrosion testing setup based on electrochemical cells for validating and verifiving the proposed corrosion sensors and establishing the calibration curve.

#### Khalifa University May 2014 - May 2015

Abu Dhabi, UAE

Khalifa university Baja SAE team leader

- Led the first UAE national team to compete in the Baja SAE competition (Maryland, 2015).
- Guided the assembly team on integrating vehicle subsystems (chassis, suspension, and power train).
- Performed structural optimization on vehicle chassis using MATLAB and ANSYS.
- Provided workshops on finite elemenet analysis and computer aided design to team members.
- Prepared assembly and part drawings for the manufacturing team.

#### Jan 2018 - Dec 2019McGill University

Montréal, Canada

Teaching assistant

- Mechanical lab course Prepared lab manuals, conducted labs, graded student reports, and incorporated MATLAB programming exercises into the syllabus.
- Engineering Professional Practice course Conducted town halls, hosted guest lecturers, provided feedback to students, and gave several talks about entrepreneurship.

#### Aug 2013 - Dec 2015 Khalifa University

ABU DHABI, UAE

Teaching Assistant

- System dynamics and controls course Conducted lab sessions and held office hours.
- Computer aided design Conducted computer lab sessions.
- Mentored undergraduate students participating in the Abu Dhabi Solar Challenge (building and designing a solar-powered vehicle).
- Co-mentored an undergraduate capstone project.

#### Aug 2012 – May 2012 Yokogawa

Abu Dhabi, UAE

Engineering intern

- Wrote programs for industrial plant operation and control using distributed control systems.
- Visited the main headquarters in Japan to represent the Abu Dhabi National Oil Company.

# Awards and recognition

May 2019 – Dec 2021	Doctoral Research award (B2X) Fonds de Recherche du Québec - Nature et Technologies	56,000 CAD
Jan 2017 – Dec 2019	McGill Engineering Doctoral Award (MEDA)  McGill University	96,000 CAD
Aug 2013 – Dec 2015	ADNOC Graduate fellowship Abu Dhabi National Oil Company	90,000 USD
Awarded 2nd place for final problem presentation and winner of best data visualization in the 11th Montreal Industreal Problem Solving Workshop		IVADO, MONTREAL, CANADA
Team leader of the first UAE team to successfully qualify and complete the Baja SAE		Khalifa University, Abu

Team leader of the first UAE team to successfully qualify and complete the Baja SAE competition

Awarded 2nd place in the Abu Dhabi Solar Challenge (10,000 AED)

Dhabi, UAE KHALIFA UNIVERSITY, ABU

Dhabi, UAE

Recognition for volunteering for the graduate School and student affair's events

KHALIFA UNIVERSITY, ABU

Dhabi, UAE

# **PUBLICATIONS**

## Submitted preprints

A. Khalil, **K. Al Handawi**, Z. Mohsen, A. Abdel Nour, R. Feghali, I. Chamseddine and M. Kokkolaras (2021). Predicting COVID-19 incidences from patients' viral load using deep-learning. medRxiv doi: 10.1101/2021.08.14.21262064

### Refereed Journal Articles

- **K. Al Handawi** and M. Kokkolaras (2021). Optimization of infectious disease prevention and control policies using artificial life. *IEEE Transactions on Emerging Topics in Computational Intelligence*, doi: 10.1109/TETCI.2021.3107496 funded by an NSERC discovery grant
- K. Al Handawi, M. Panarotto, P. Andersson, O. Isaksson and M. Kokkolaras (2021). Optimization of design margins allocation when making use of additive remanufacturing. *Journal of Mechanical Design*, 144(1): pp 012001. doi: 10.1115/1.4051607 funded partially by NSERC, FRQNT, CARIC and EU Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme
- M. Chehadeh, M. Wahbah, M. Awad, O. AbdulHay, **K. Al Handawi**, L. Seneviratne, I. Greatbatch and Y. Zweiri (2021). Novel aerial firefighting system for suppression of incipient cladding fires. *Journal of Field Robotics*, (*In Press*) funded by Emaar Properties PJSC
- K. Al Handawi, P. Andersson, M. Panarotto, O. Isaksson and M. Kokkolaras (2020). Scalable set-based design optimization and remanufacturing for meeting changing requirements. *Journal of Mechanical Design*, 143(2): pp 021702. doi: 10.1115/1.4047908

 $funded\ partially\ by\ NSERC,\ FRQNT,\ CARIC\ and\ EU\ Horizon\ 2020\ research\ and\ innovation\ programme$ 

- **K. Al Handawi**, N. Vahdati, O. Shiryayev and L. Lawand (2017). Analytical modeling tool for design of hydrocarbon sensitive optical fibers. *Sensors*, 17(10): pp 2227. doi: 10.3390/s17102227 funded by Abu Dhabi National Oil Company
- L. Lawand, O. Shiryayev, **K. Al Handawi**, N. Vahdati and P. Rostron (2017). Corrosivity sensor for exposed pipelines based on wireless energy transfer. *Sensors*, 17(6): pp 1238. doi: 10.3390/s17061238 funded by Abu Dhabi National Oil Company
- **K. Al Handawi**, N. Vahdati, P. Rostron, L. Lawand and O. Shiryayev (2016). Strain-based FBG sensor for real-time corrosion rate monitoring in pre-stressed structures. *Sensors and Actuators B: Chemical*, 236: pp 276 285. doi: 10.1016/j.snb.2016.05.167

funded by Abu Dhabi National Oil Company

## Conference Papers

- K. Al Handawi, P. Andersson, M. Panarotto, O. Isaksson and M. Kokkolaras (2020). Scalable set-based design optimization and remanufacturing for meeting changing requirements. in Proceedings of the International Design Engineering Technical Conferences & Computers and Information in Engineering Conference, Virtual conference, IDETC2020.
- L. Lawand, **K. Al Handawi**, M. Panarotto, P. Andersson, O. Isaksson and M. Kokkolaras (2019). A lifecycle cost-driven system dynamics approach for considering additive re-manufacturing or repair in aero-engine component design. *in Proceedings of the Design Society: International Conference on Engineering Design*, Delft, Netherlands, ICED19: pp 1343 1352. doi: 10.1017/dsi.2019.140
- K. Al Handawi, N. Vahdati, O. Shiryayev, and L. Lawand (2016). Corrosion monitoring along infrastructures using distributed fiber optic sensing. in Proceedings of SPIE Smart Structures/NDE, International Society for Optics and Photonics, Sensors and Smart Structures Technologies for Civil, Mechanical, and Aerospace Systems, Las Vegas, USA, SPIE2016. doi: 10.1117/12.2218820
- L. Lawand, O. Shiryayev, **K. Al Handawi**, N. Vahdati and P. Rostron (2016). Corrosivity monitoring system using RFID-based sensors. in Proceedings of SPIE Smart Structures/NDE, International Society for Optics and Photonics, Sensors and Smart Structures Technologies for Civil, Mechanical, and Aerospace Systems, Las Vegas, USA, SPIE2016. doi: 10.1117/12.2218813

## Course work

- Advanced mechanics of materials
- Engineering systems optimization
- Continuum mechanics
- Applied numerical methods
- Applied finite element analysis

- Material engineering and corrosion
- Measurements and instrumentation
- Advanced vibrations
- Fracture mechanics
- Viscous and compressible fluid flows

# PERSONAL INTERESTS

- Gymnastics and calisthenics training
- Powerlifting
- Competitive gaming

- 3D printing hobbyist
- Car modding (muscle cars) and drag racing
- Tinkering/modifying any machine I get my hands on!