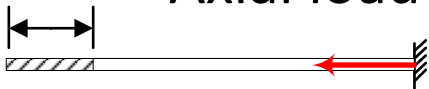
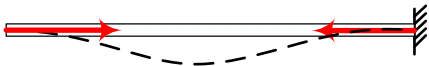


compression

Axial load F



buckling



bending



Bending load M