



# **PYQT'S MODEL/VIEW FRAMEWORK**

## **-- A QUICK OVERVIEW**

Chen Chun-Chia

# Qt / PyQt / PySide



# A Simple PyQt App

```
import sys
from PyQt4 import QtGui, QtCore

app = QtGui.QApplication(sys.argv)
```

**Your GUI Widgets**

```
sys.exit(app.exec_())
```

# A Simple PyQt App

**OR**

**Not Recommend**

```
import sys
from PyQt4.QtGui import *
from PyQt4.QtCore import *

app = QApplication(sys.argv)
```

**Your GUI Widgets**

```
sys.exit(app.exec_())
```

# A Simple PyQt App – Example

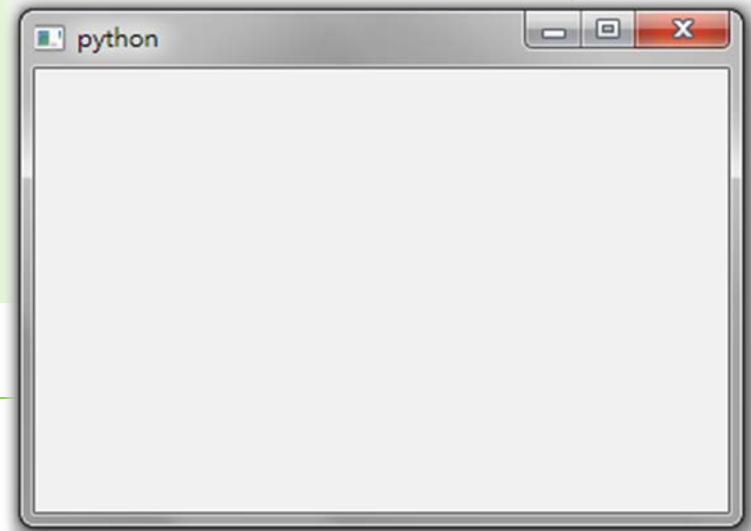
```
import sys
from PyQt4.QtGui import *
from PyQt4.QtCore import *

app = QApplication(sys.argv)

win = QWidget()

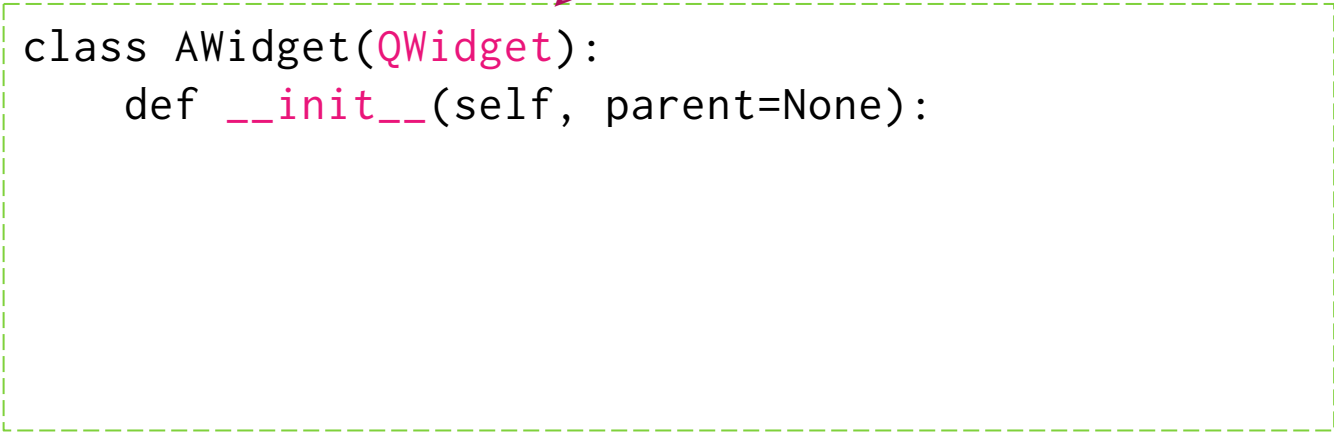
win.show()

sys.exit(app.exec_())
```



# Customize Widget

or any other widget you want




```
class AWidget(QWidget):  
    def __init__(self, parent=None):
```

# Customize Widget ~ `super().__init__`

```
class AWidget(QWidget):  
    def __init__(self, parent=None):  
        super(AWidget, self).__init__(parent)
```

**remember to call  
superclass.\_\_init\_\_()**



# Customize Widget ~ more Fields / Methods

```
class AWidget(QWidget):  
    def __init__(self, parent=None):  
        super(AWidget, self).__init__(parent)  
        self.a_field = ...  
  
    def a_method(self, ...):  
        ...
```

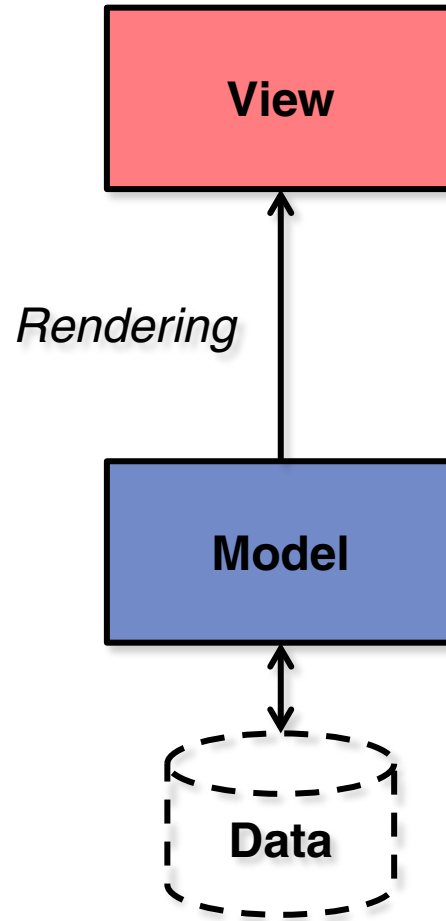


# Customize Widget ~ Show

```
class AWidget(QWidget):  
    def __init__(self, parent=None):  
        super(AWidget, self).__init__(parent)  
        self.a_field = ...  
  
    def a_method(self, ...):  
        ...
```

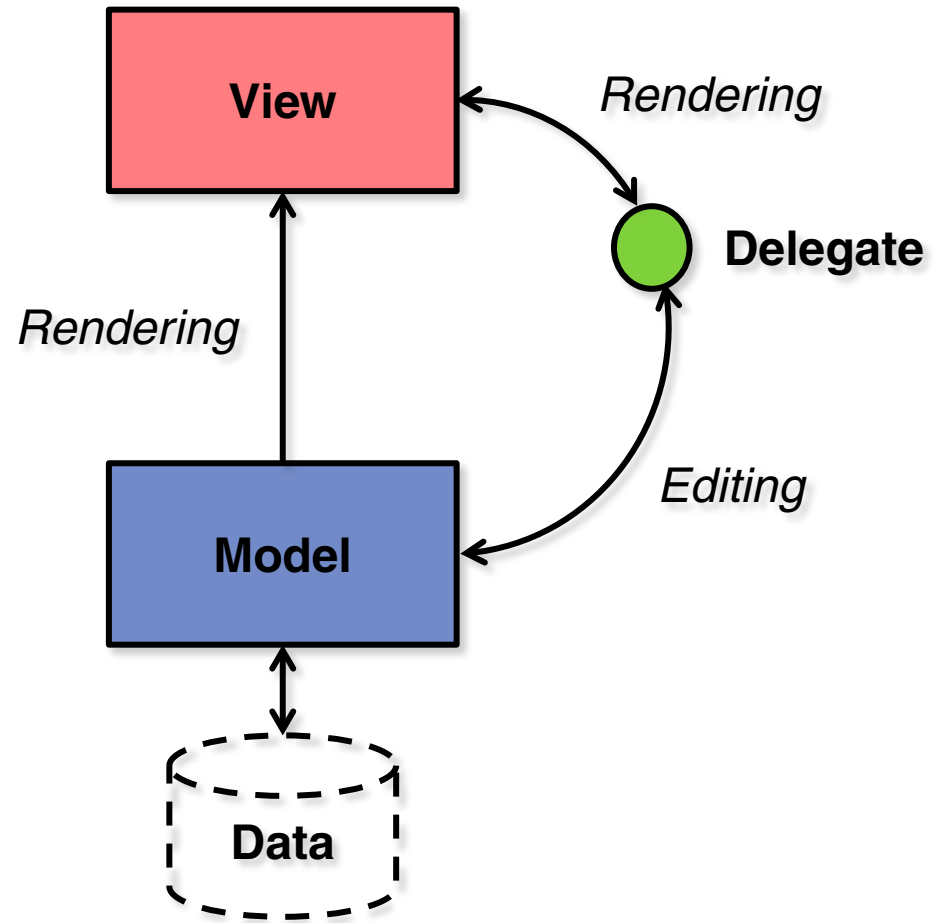
```
app = QApplication(sys.argv)  
  
win = AWidget()  
win.show()  
  
sys.exit(app.exec_())
```

# Model / View Architecture

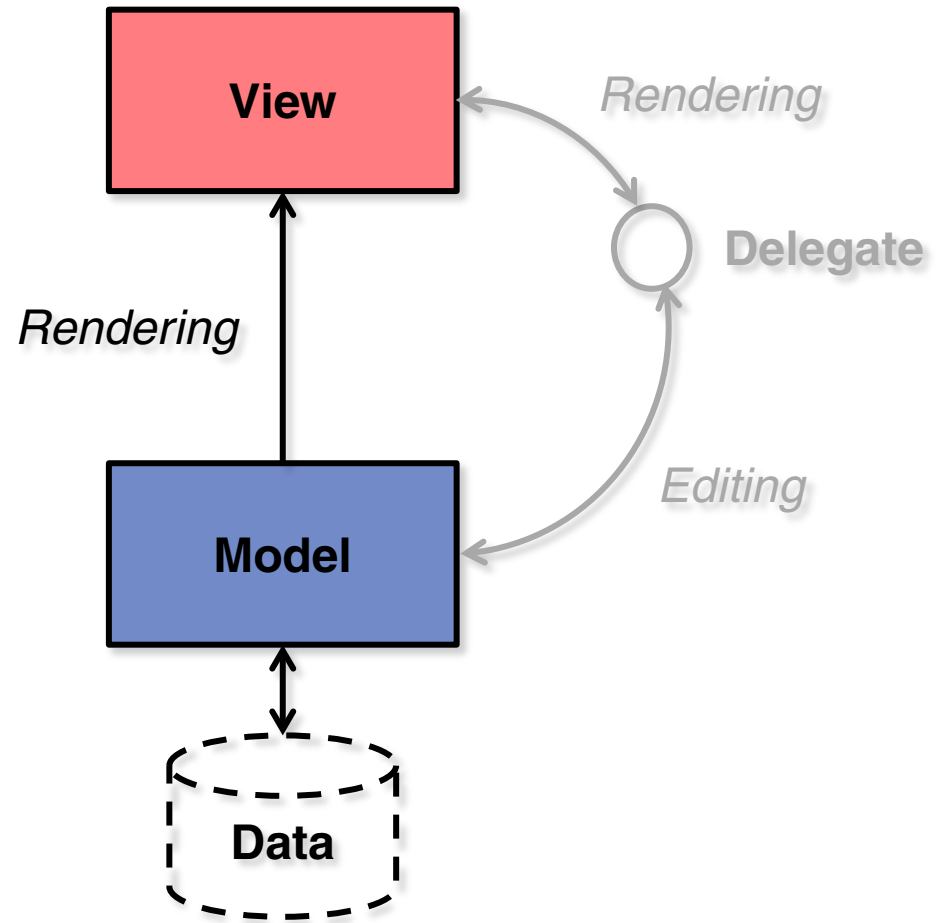


# Model / View Architecture

with Delegate

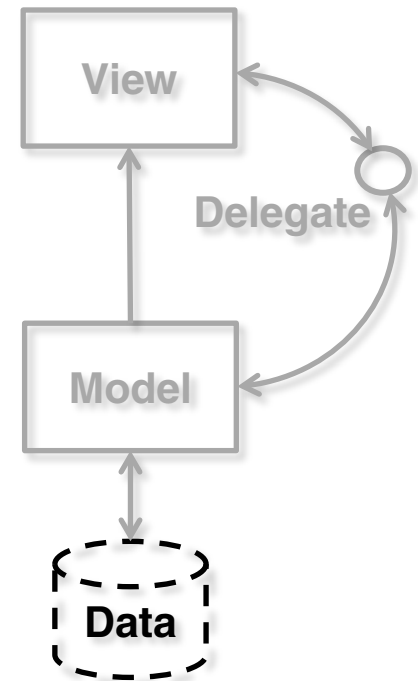


# Display Data



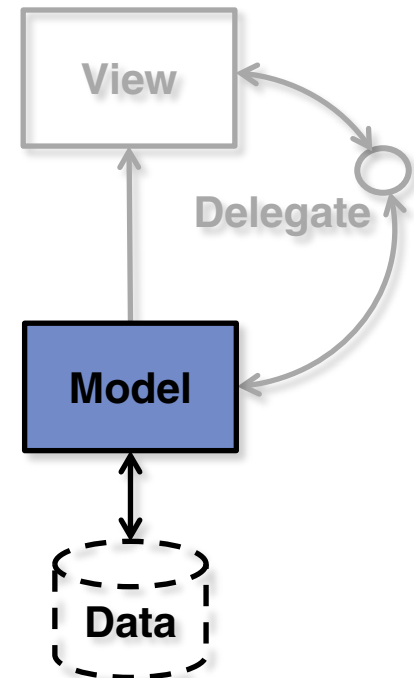
# Example ~ A List

```
data = [70, 90, 20, 50]
```



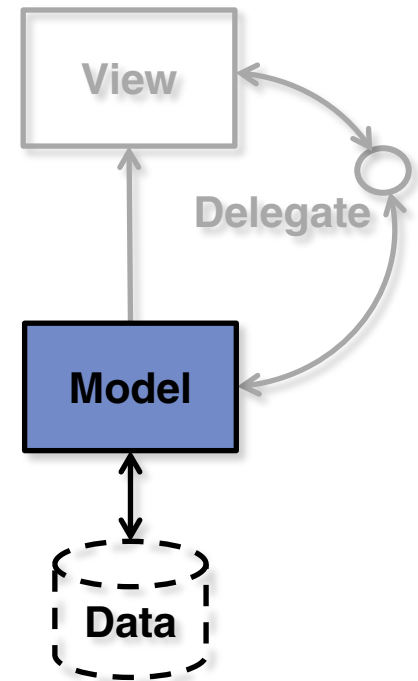
# Build List Model

```
class MyListModel(QAbstractListModel):  
    def __init__(self, parent=None):  
  
    def rowCount(self, parent=QModelIndex()):  
  
    def data(self, index, role=Qt.DisplayRole):
```



# Build List Model

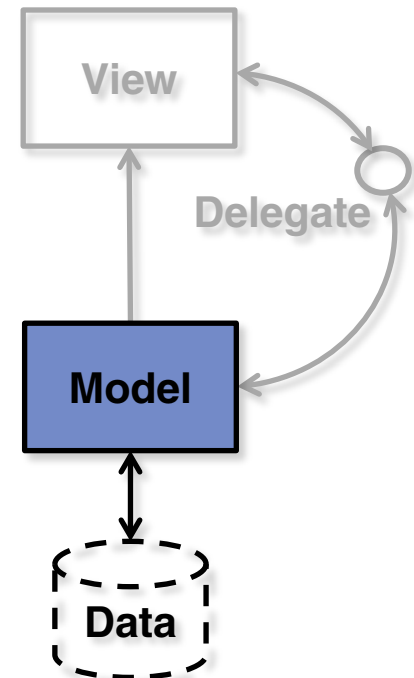
```
class MyListModel(QAbstractListModel):  
    def __init__(self, parent=None):  
        super(MyListModel, self).__init__(parent)  
        self._data = [70, 90, 20, 50]  
  
    def rowCount(self, parent=QModelIndex()):  
  
    def data(self, index, role=Qt.DisplayRole):
```



# Build List Model ~ rowCount

```
class MyListModel(QAbstractListModel):  
    def __init__(self, parent=None):  
        super(MyListModel, self).__init__(parent)  
        self._data = [70, 90, 20, 50]  
  
    def rowCount(self, parent=QModelIndex()):  
        return len(self._data) [int]
```

```
    def data(self, index, role=Qt.DisplayRole):
```





# Build List Model ~ data

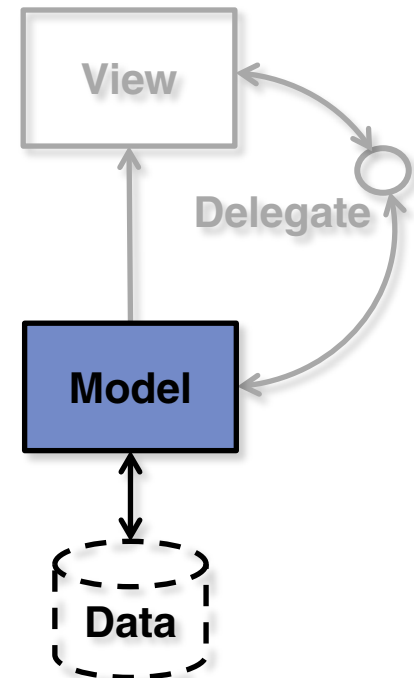
```
class MyListModel(QAbstractListModel):
    def __init__(self, parent=None):
        super(MyListModel, self).__init__(parent)
        self._data = [70, 90, 20, 50]

    def rowCount(self, parent=QModelIndex()):
        return len(self._data)

    def data(self, index, role=Qt.DisplayRole):
        if not index.isValid() or \
            not 0 <= index.row() < self.rowCount():
            return QVariant()

        row = index.row()
        if role == Qt.DisplayRole:
            return str(self._data[row]) [str / QString]

        return QVariant()
```



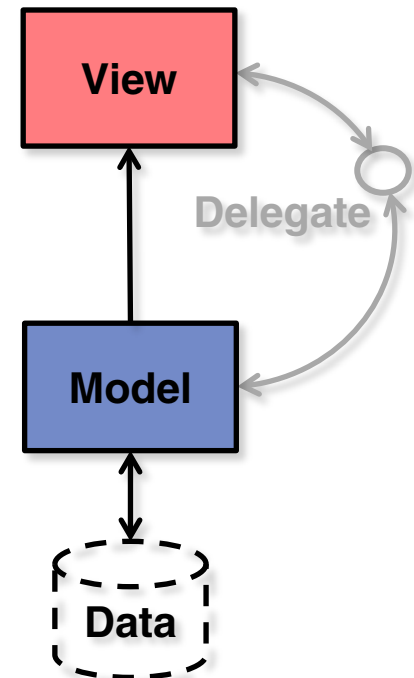
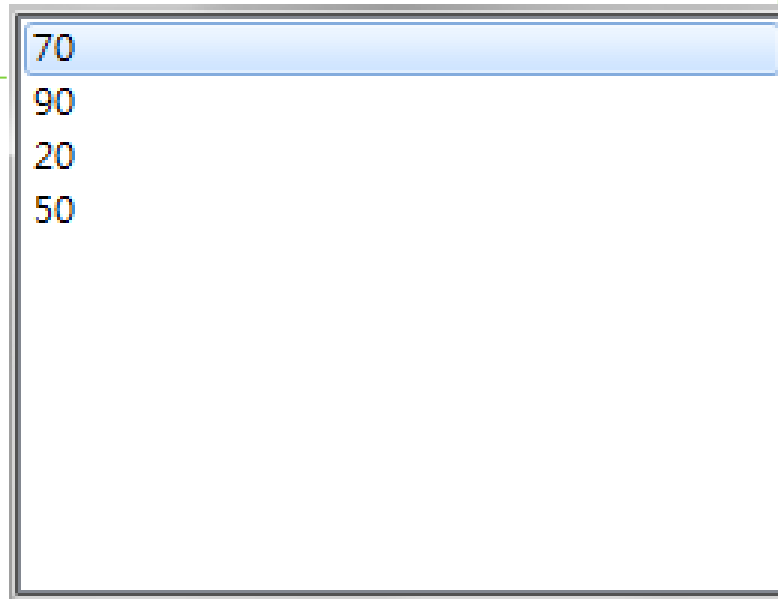
# Show List View

```
app = QApplication(sys.argv)

model = MyListModel()

view = QListView()
view.setModel(model)
view.show()

sys.exit(app.exec_())
```



# Display Data with Roles

```
class MyListModel(QAbstractListModel):
    def __init__(self, parent=None):
        super(MyListModel, self).__init__(parent)
        self._data = [70, 90, 20, 50]

    def rowCount(self, parent=QModelIndex()):
        return len(self._data)

    def data(self, index, role=Qt.DisplayRole):
        if not index.isValid() or \
            not 0 <= index.row() < self.rowCount():
            return QVariant()

        row = index.row()
        if role == Qt.DisplayRole:
            return str(self._data[row])

        return QVariant()
```

# Qt.ItemDataRole

- General purpose roles
  - Qt.DisplayRole           Text of the item   (QString)
  - Qt.DecorationRole       Icon of the item   (QColor, QIcon or QPixmap)
  - Qt.EditRole             Editing data for editor   (QString)
  - Qt.ToolTipRole         Tooltip of the item   (QString)
  - Qt.StatusTipRole       Text in the status bar   (QString)
  - Qt.WhatsThisRole       Text in "What's This?" mode   (QString)
  - Qt.SizeHintRole        Size hint in view   (QSize)

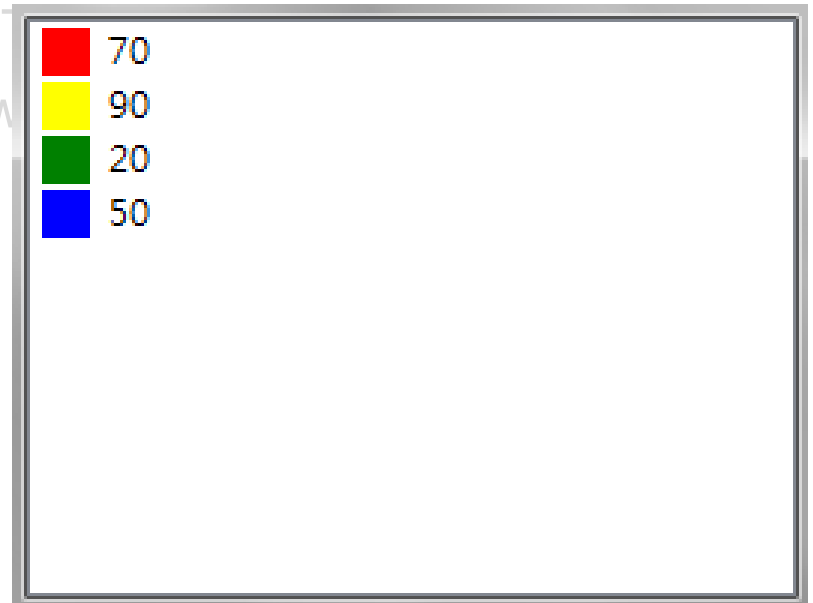
# Qt.ItemDataRole (More...)

- Roles describing appearance and meta data:
  - Qt.FontRole                      Font of the item (QFont)
  - Qt.TextAlignmentRole      Text alignment of the item (Qt.AlignmentFlag)
  - Qt.BackgroundColorRole      Background of the item (QBrush)
  - Qt.ForegroundColorRole      Foreground of the item (QBrush)
  - Qt.CheckStateRole      Checked state of the item (Qt.CheckState)
- Accessibility roles:
  - Qt.AccessibleTextRole                      Text for accessibility (QString)
  - Qt.AccessibleDescriptionRole              Description for accessibility (QString)
- User roles:
  - Qt.UserRole                      1st role for specific purposes

# Qt.DecorationRole

- General purpose roles

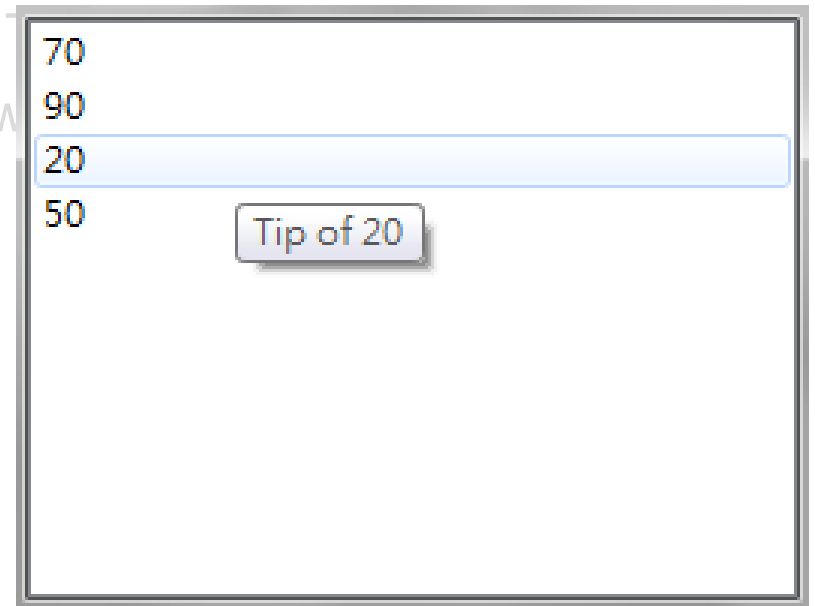
- Qt.DisplayRole                      Text of the item    (QString)
- **Qt.DecorationRole**               Icon of the item    (QColor, QIcon or QPixmap)
- Qt.EditRole                        Editing data for editor    (QString)
- Qt.ToolTipRole                    Tooltip of the item    (QString)
- Qt.StatusTipRole                 Text in the status bar    (QString)
- Qt.WhatsThisRole                Text in "What's This" dialog
- Qt.SizeHintRole                  Size hint in view



# Qt.ToolTipRole

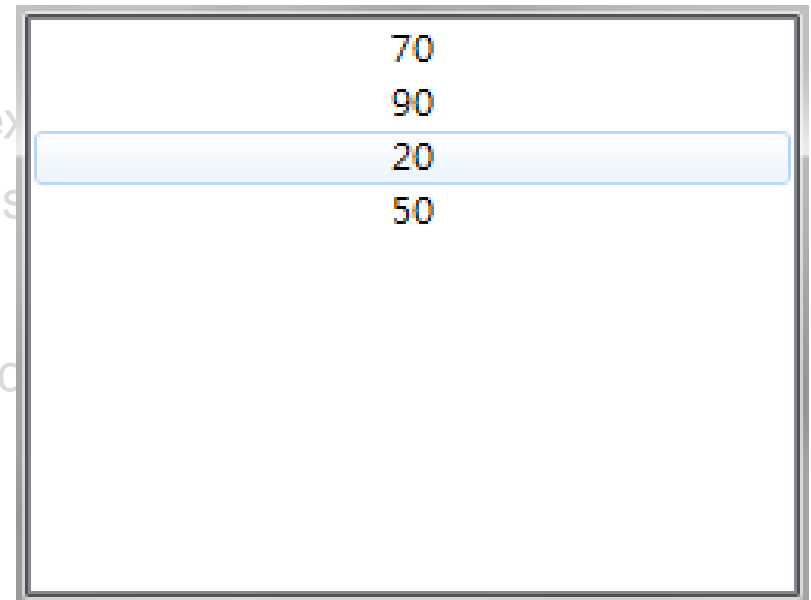
- General purpose roles

- Qt.DisplayRole                      Text of the item    (QString)
- Qt.DecorationRole                Icon of the item    (QColor, QIcon or QPixmap)
- Qt.EditRole                        Editing data for editor    (QString)
- **Qt.ToolTipRole**                    Tooltip of the item    (QString)
- Qt.StatusTipRole                  Text in the status bar    (QString)
- Qt.WhatsThisRole                Text in "What's This" dialog
- Qt.SizeHintRole                    Size hint in view



# Qt.TextAlignmentRole

- Roles describing appearance and meta data:
  - Qt.FontRole Font of the item (QFont)
  - **Qt.TextAlignmentRole** Text alignment of the item (Qt.AlignmentFlag)
  - Qt.BackgroundColorRole Background of the item (QBrush)
  - Qt.ForegroundColorRole Foreground of the item (QBrush)
  - Qt.CheckStateRole Checked state of the item (Qt.CheckState)
- Accessibility roles:
  - Qt.AccessibleTextRole Text
  - Qt.AccessibleDescriptionRole Description
- User roles:
  - Qt.UserRole 1st role for special data

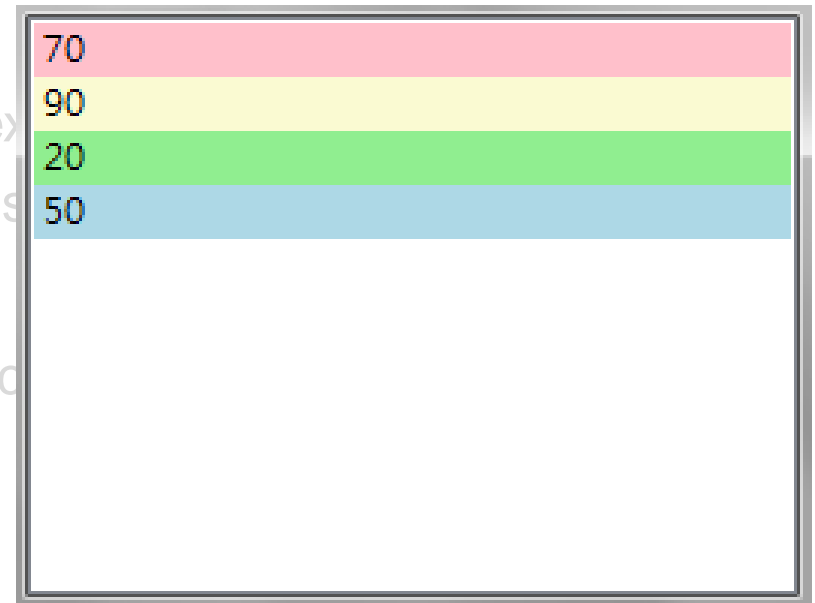


Text	70
	90
	20
Description	50



# Qt.BackgroundRole

- Roles describing appearance and meta data:
  - Qt.FontRole Font of the item (QFont)
  - Qt.TextAlignmentRole Text alignment of the item (Qt.AlignmentFlag)
  - **Qt.BackgroundRole** Background of the item (QBrush)
  - Qt.ForegroundRole Foreground of the item (QBrush)
  - Qt.CheckStateRole Checked state of the item (Qt.CheckState)
- Accessibility roles:
  - Qt.AccessibleTextRole Text
  - Qt.AccessibleDescriptionRole Description
- User roles:
  - Qt.UserRole 1st role for special data



A table with four rows, each containing a colored bar and a numerical value. The values are 70, 90, 20, and 50. The bars are pink, yellow, green, and blue respectively. The table is enclosed in a grey border.

70
90
20
50

# Qt.ForegroundRole

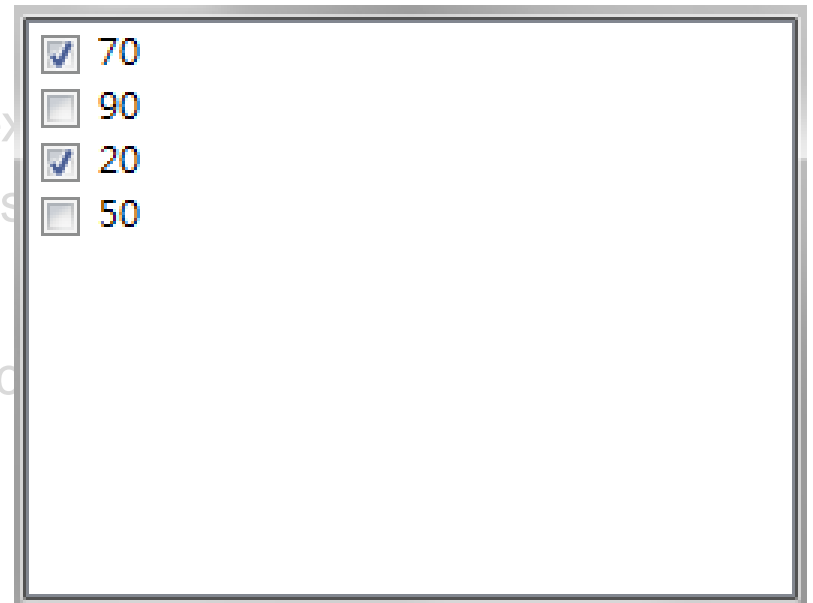
- Roles describing appearance and meta data:
  - Qt.FontRole Font of the item (QFont)
  - Qt.TextAlignmentRole Text alignment of the item (Qt.AlignmentFlag)
  - Qt.BackgroundColorRole Background of the item (QBrush)
  - **Qt.ForegroundRole** Foreground of the item (QBrush)
  - Qt.CheckStateRole Checked state of the item (Qt.CheckState)
- Accessibility roles:
  - Qt.AccessibleTextRole Text
  - Qt.AccessibleDescriptionRole Description
- User roles:
  - Qt.UserRole 1st role for special data



70  
90  
20  
50

# Qt.CheckStateRole

- Roles describing appearance and meta data:
  - Qt.FontRole Font of the item (QFont)
  - Qt.TextAlignmentRole Text alignment of the item (Qt.AlignmentFlag)
  - Qt.BackgroundRole Background of the item (QBrush)
  - Qt.ForegroundRole Foreground of the item (QBrush)
  - **Qt.CheckStateRole** Checked state of the item (Qt.CheckState)
- Accessibility roles:
  - Qt.AccessibleTextRole Text
  - Qt.AccessibleDescriptionRole Description
- User roles:
  - Qt.UserRole 1st role for special data



# Qt.UserRole

- Roles describing appearance and meta data:
  - Qt.FontRole Font of the item (QFont)
  - Qt.TextAlignmentRole Text alignment of the item (Qt.AlignmentFlag)
  - Qt.BackgroundColorRole Background of the item (QBrush)
  - Qt.ForegroundRole Foreground of the item (QBrush)
  - Qt.CheckStateRole Checked state of the item (Qt.CheckState)
- Accessibility roles:

**For user roles, it is up to the developer to decide which types to use and ensure that components use the correct types when accessing and setting data.**

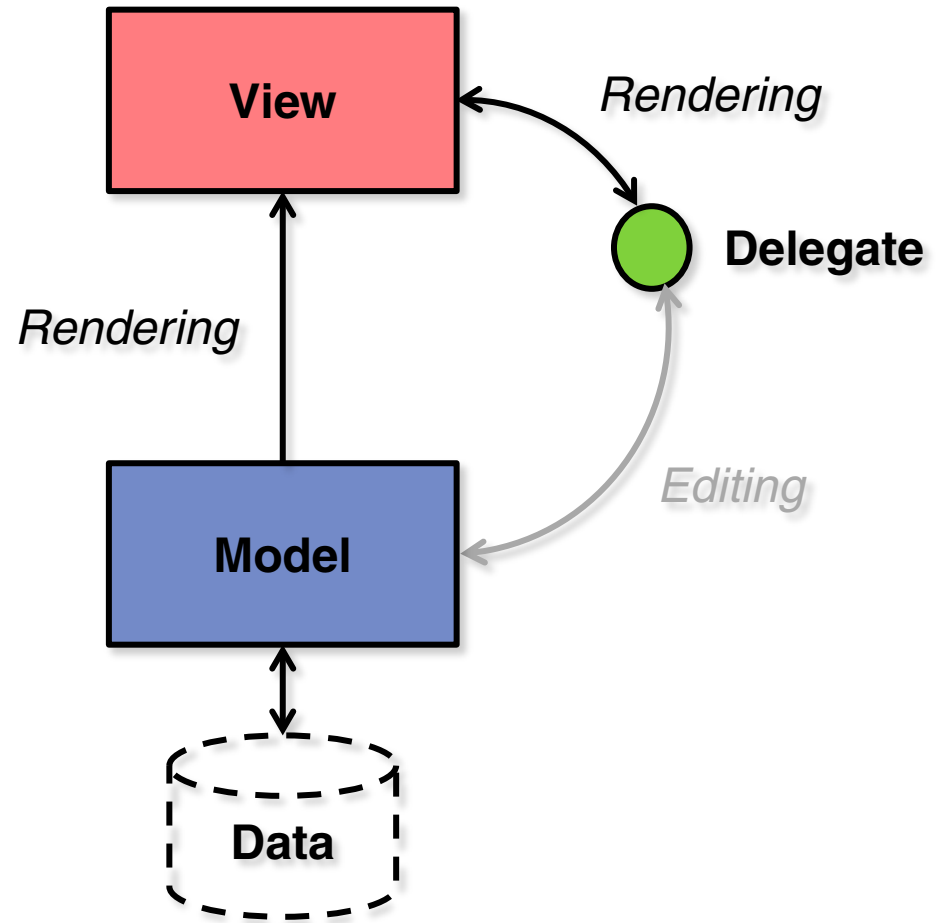
- Qt.UserRole

1st role for specific purposes



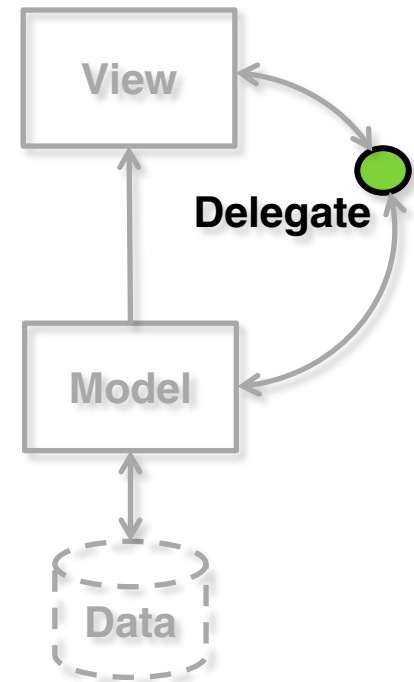
**UserRole, UserRole+1, UserRole+2, ...**

# Display Data with Delegate



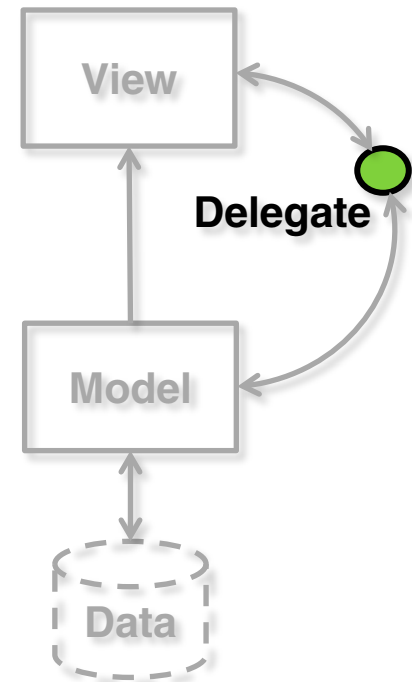
# Build Item Delegate ~ paint

```
class MyDelegate(QStyledItemDelegate):  
    def paint(self, painter, option, index):
```



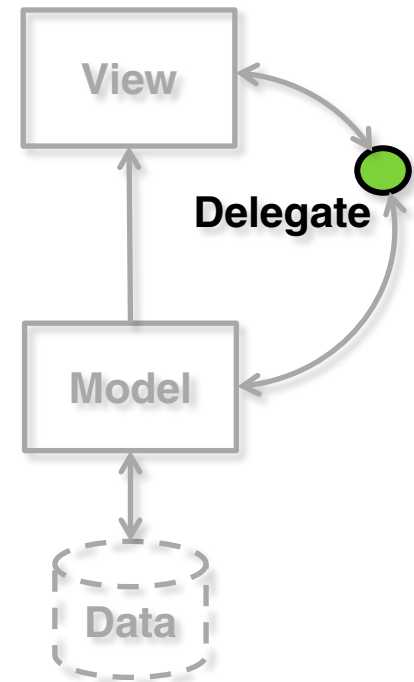
# Build Item Delegate ~ Get Model Data

```
class MyDelegate(QStyledItemDelegate):  
    def paint(self, painter, option, index):  
        item_var = index.data(Qt.DisplayRole) [QVariant]  
        item_str = item_var.toPyObject()  
  
        opts = QStyleOptionProgressBarV2()  
        opts.rect = option.rect  
        opts.minimum = 0  
        opts.maximum = 100  
        opts.text = item_str  
        opts.textAlignment = Qt.AlignCenter  
        opts.textVisible = True  
        opts.progress = int(item_str)  
  
        QApplication.style().drawControl(  
            QStyle.CE_ProgressBar, opts, painter)
```



# Build Item Delegate ~ Trans to Python Type

```
class MyDelegate(QStyledItemDelegate):  
    def paint(self, painter, option, index):  
        item_var = index.data(Qt.DisplayRole)  
        item_str = item_var.toPyObject() [Python Type of Item]  
  
        opts = QStyleOptionProgressBarV2()  
        opts.rect = option.rect  
        opts.minimum = 0  
        opts.maximum = 100  
        opts.text = item_str  
        opts.textAlignment = Qt.AlignCenter  
        opts.textVisible = True  
        opts.progress = int(item_str)  
  
        QApplication.style().drawControl(  
            QStyle.CE_ProgressBar, opts, painter)
```





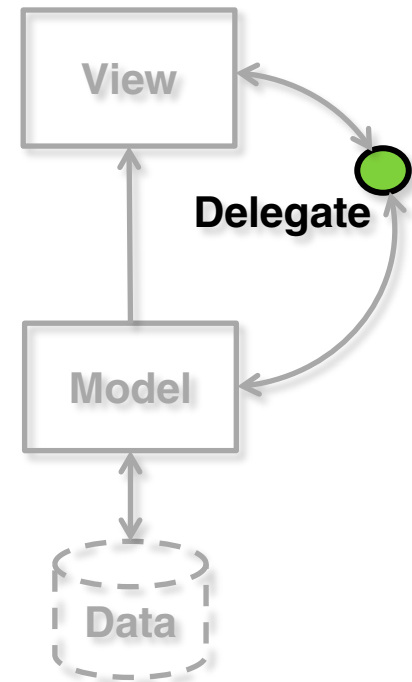
# Build Item Delegate ~ Draw Control

```
class MyDelegate(QStyledItemDelegate):
    def paint(self, painter, option, index):
        item_var = index.data(Qt.DisplayRole)
        item_str = item_var.toPyObject()

        opts = QStyleOptionProgressBarV2()
        opts.rect = option.rect
        opts.minimum = 0
        opts.maximum = 100
        opts.text = item_str
        opts.textAlignment = Qt.AlignCenter
        opts.textVisible = True
        opts.progress = int(item_str)

        QApplication.style().drawControl(
            QStyle.CE_ProgressBar, opts, painter)
```

**Draw Progress Bar**



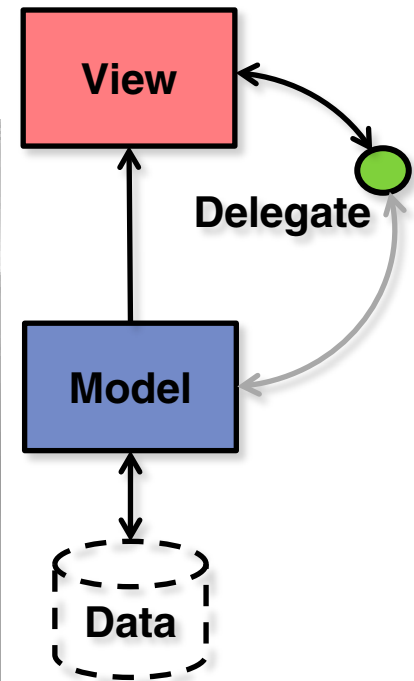
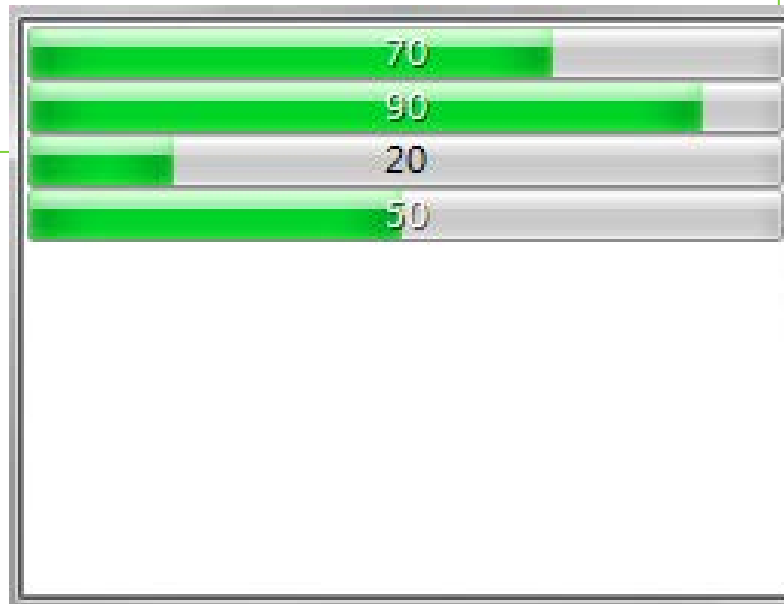
# Set Delegate into View

```
app = QApplication(sys.argv)

model = MyListModel()
delegate = MyDelegate()

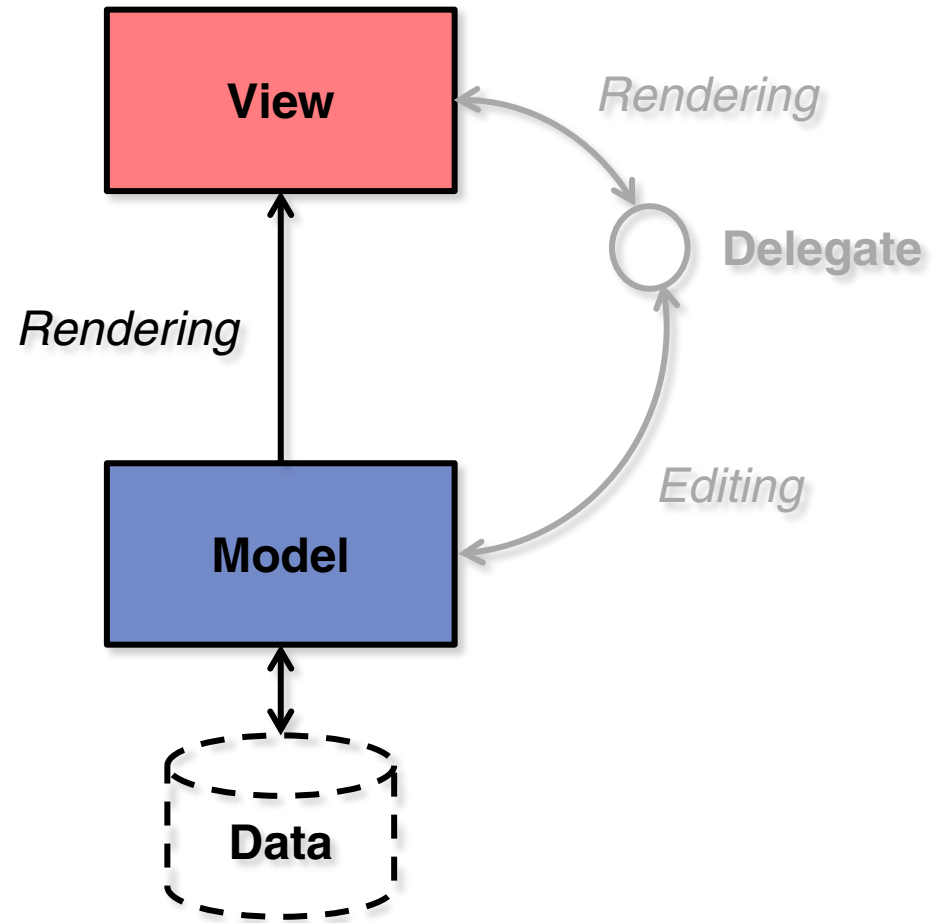
view = QListView()
view.setModel(model)
view.setItemDelegate(delegate)
view.show()

sys.exit(app.exec_())
```



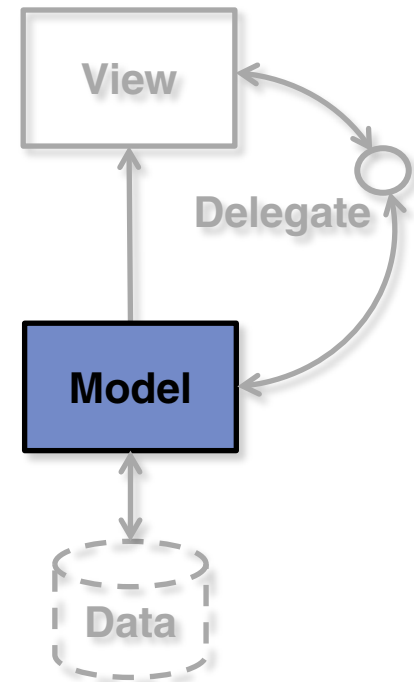
# Edit Data

Use Default Editor  
= QLineEdit



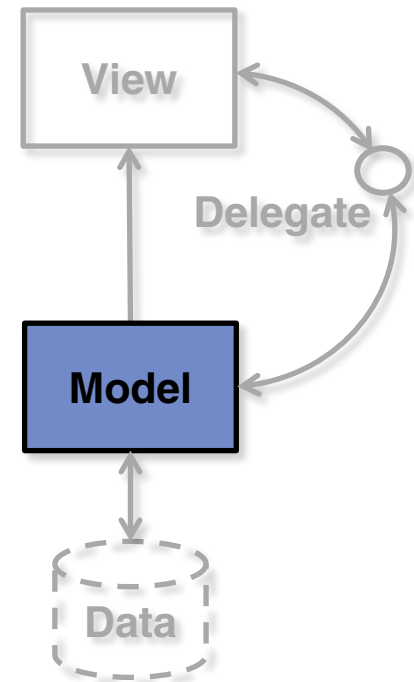
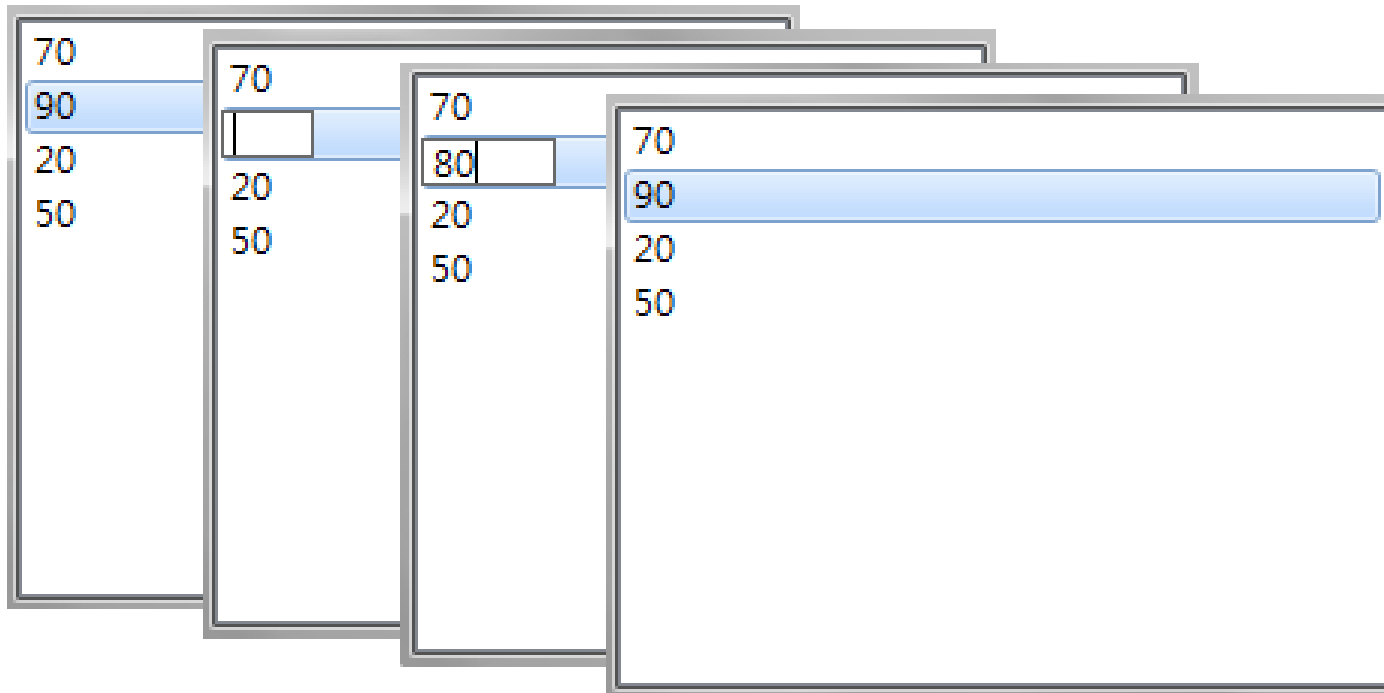
# Activate Default Editor

```
class MyListModel(QAbstractListModel):  
    def flags(self, index):  
        flag = super(MyListModel, self).flags(index)  
        return flag | Qt.ItemIsEditable
```



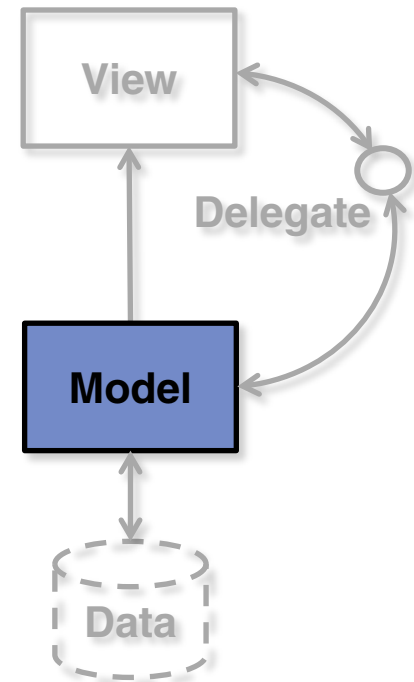
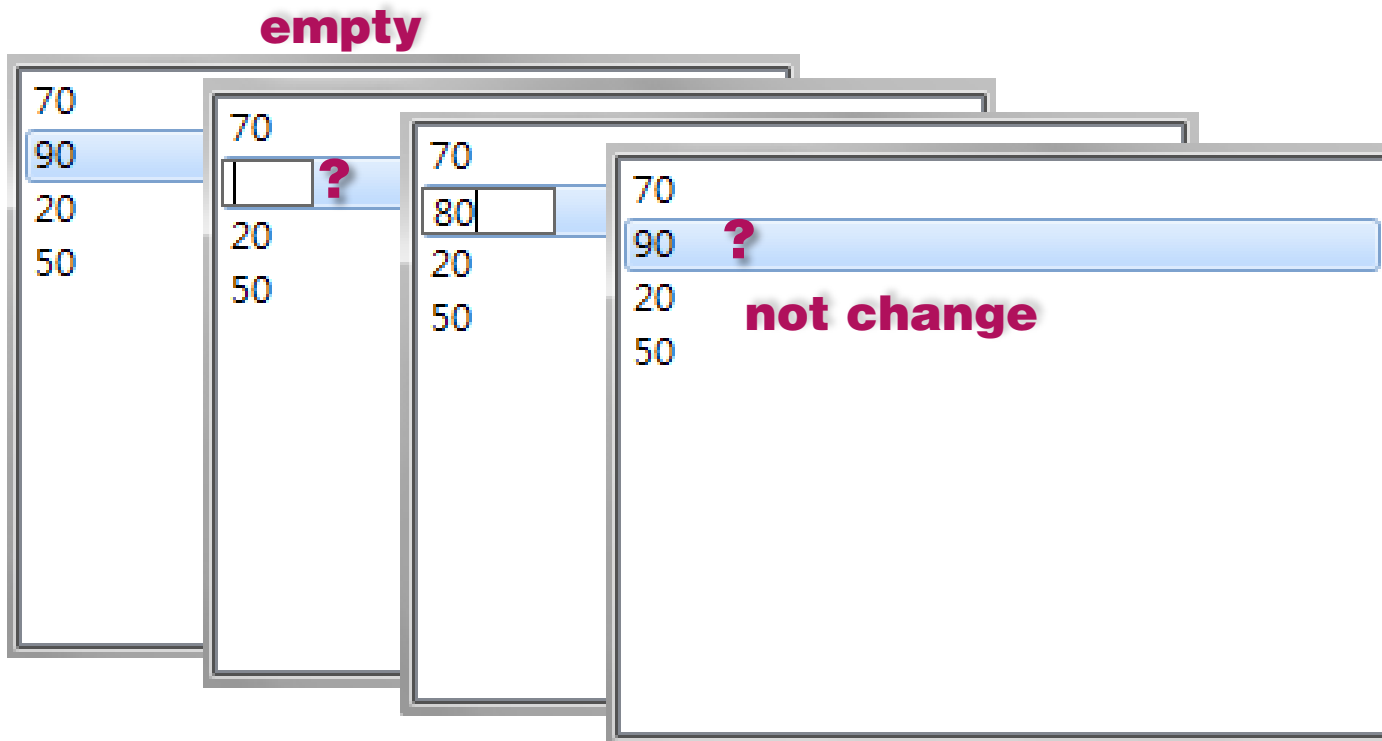
# Activate Default Editor

```
class MyListModel(QAbstractListModel):  
    def flags(self, index):  
        flag = super(MyListModel, self).flags(index)  
        return flag | Qt.ItemIsEditable
```



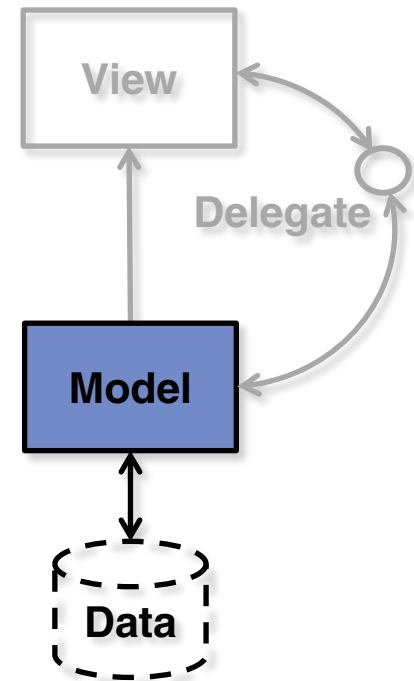
# Activate Default Editor

```
class MyListModel(QAbstractListModel):  
    def flags(self, index):  
        flag = super(MyListModel, self).flags(index)  
        return flag | Qt.ItemIsEditable
```



# Load Model Data to Editor

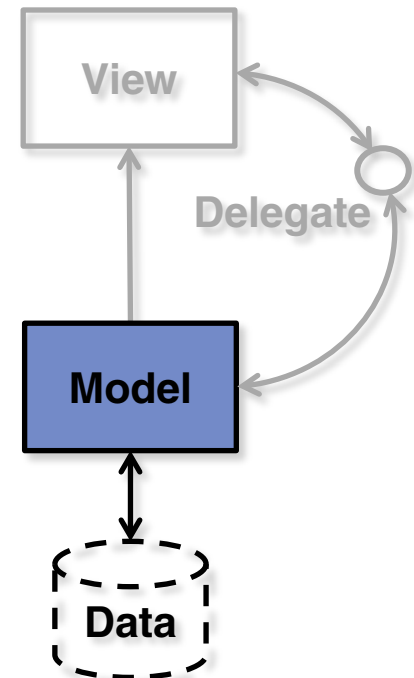
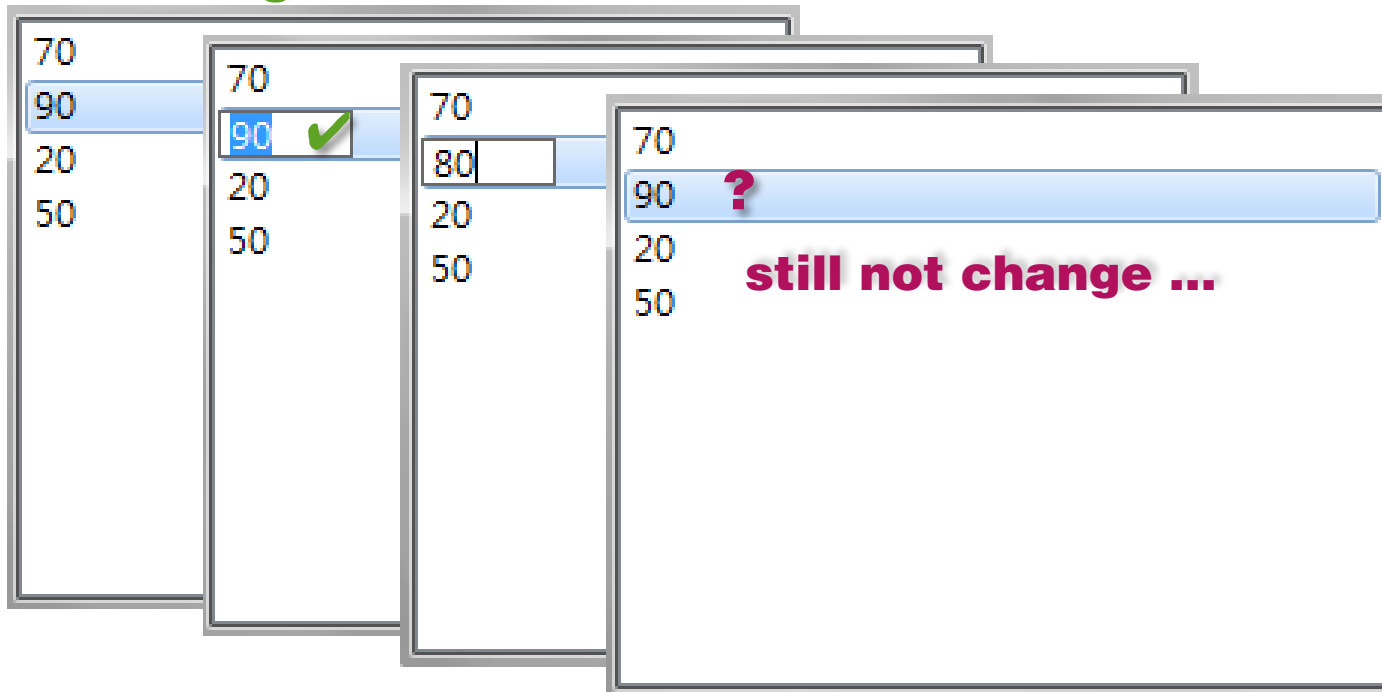
```
class MyListModel(QAbstractListModel):  
    def data(self, index, role=Qt.DisplayRole):  
        ...  
        elif role == Qt.EditRole:  
            return str(self._data[row])  
        ...
```



# Load Model Data to Editor

```
class MyListModel(QAbstractListModel):  
    def data(self, index, role=Qt.DisplayRole):  
        ...  
        elif role == Qt.EditRole:  
            return str(self._data[row])  
        ...
```

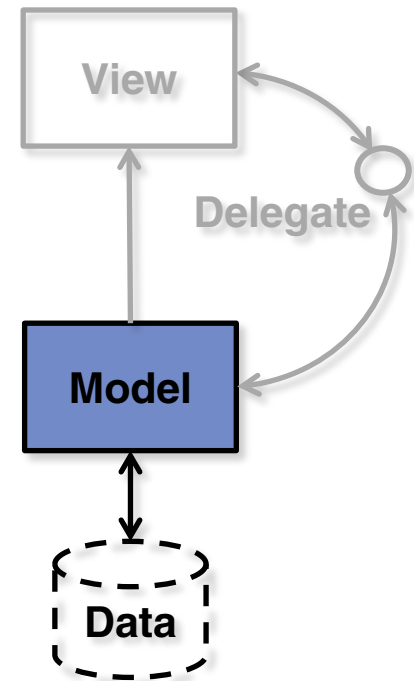
good





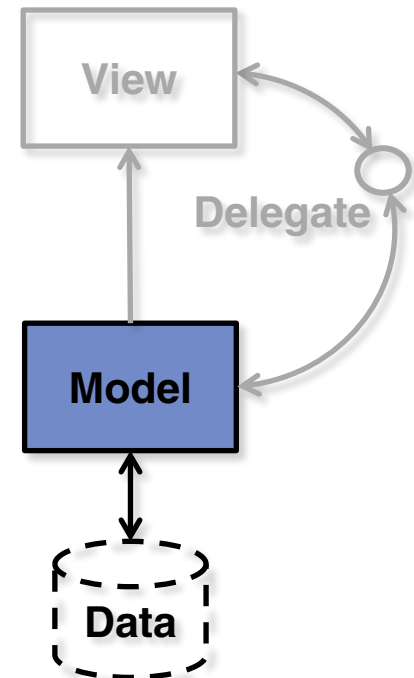
# After Editing ~ Set Data to Model

```
class MyListModel(QAbstractListModel):  
    def setData(self, index, value, role=Qt.EditRole):  
        ...  
        if role == Qt.EditRole:  
            value_int, ok = value.toInt()  
            if ok:  
                self._data[row] = value_int  
                self.dataChanged.emit(index, index)  
                return True  
            return False  
        ...
```



# After Editing ~ Set Data to Model

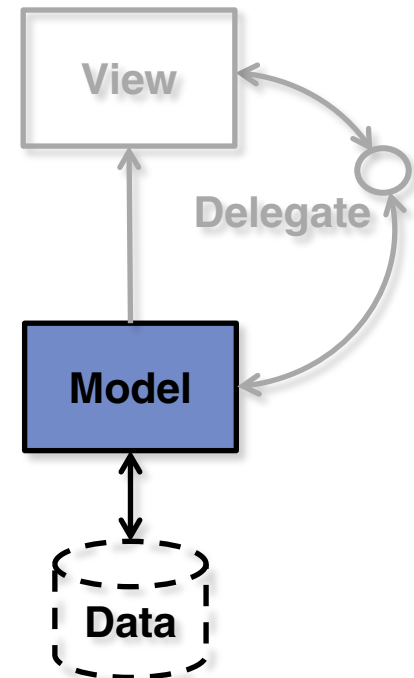
```
class MyListModel(QAbstractListModel):  
    def setData(self, index, value, role=Qt.EditRole):  
        ...  
        if role == Qt.EditRole:  
            value_int, ok = value.toInt() [QVariant → int]  
            if ok:  
                self._data[row] = value_int  
                self.dataChanged.emit(index, index)  
                return True  
            return False  
        ...
```



# After Editing ~ Set Data to Model

```
class MyListModel(QAbstractListModel):  
    def setData(self, index, value, role=Qt.EditRole):  
        ...  
        if role == Qt.EditRole:  
            value_int, ok = value.toInt()  
            if ok:  
                self._data[row] = value_int  
                self.dataChanged.emit(index, index)  
                return True  
            return False  
        ...
```

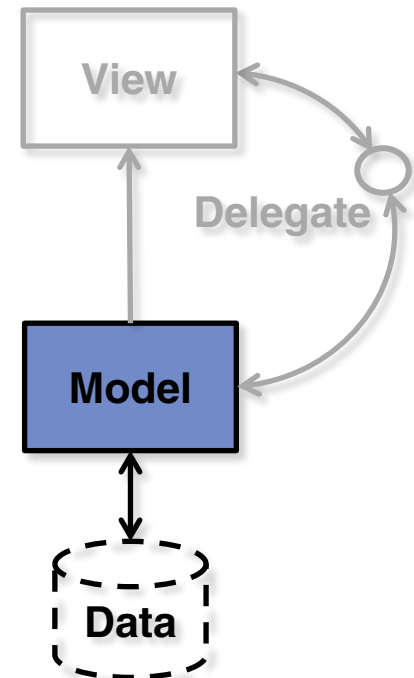
Update internal data



# After Editing ~ Set Data to Model

```
class MyListModel(QAbstractListModel):  
    def setData(self, index, value, role=Qt.EditRole):  
        ...  
        if role == Qt.EditRole:  
            value_int, ok = value.toInt()  
            if ok:  
                self._data[row] = value_int  
                self.dataChanged.emit(index, index)  
            return True  
        return False  
        ...
```

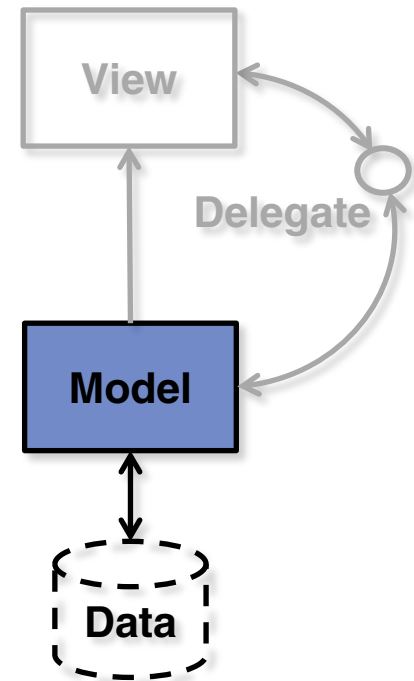
**Notify view that data have changed**



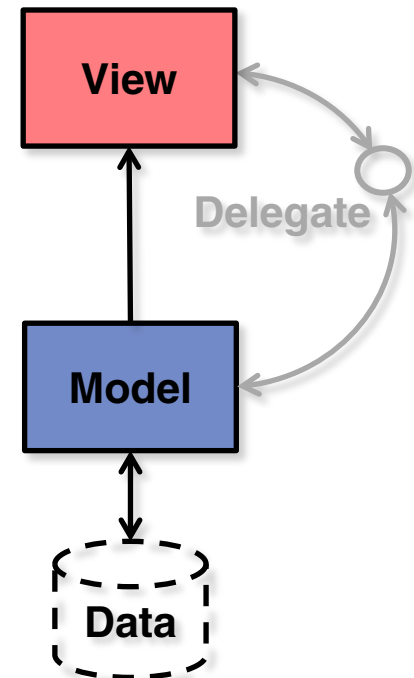
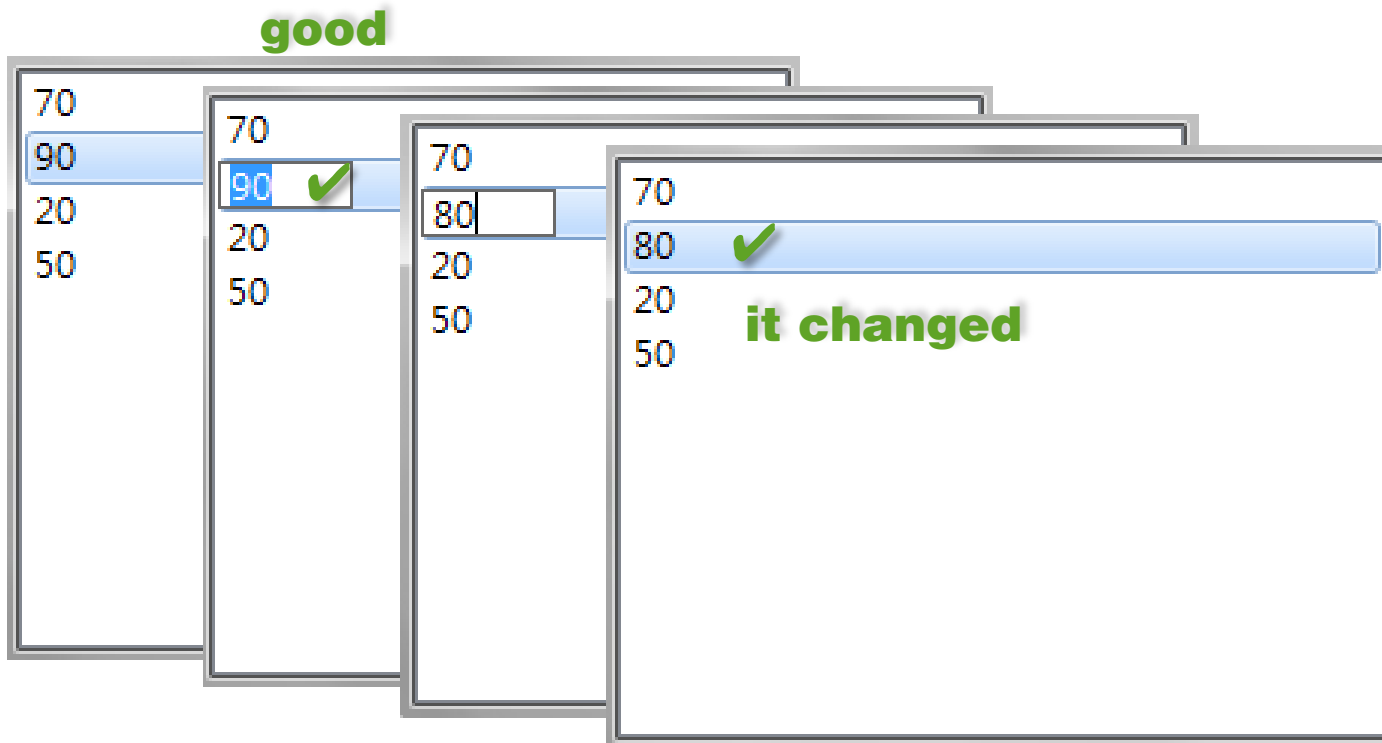
# After Editing ~ Set Data to Model

```
class MyListModel(QAbstractListModel):  
    def setData(self, index, value, role=Qt.EditRole):  
        ...  
        if role == Qt.EditRole:  
            value_int, ok = value.toInt()  
            if ok:  
                self._data[row] = value_int  
                self.dataChanged.emit(index, index)  
                return True  
            return False  
        ...
```

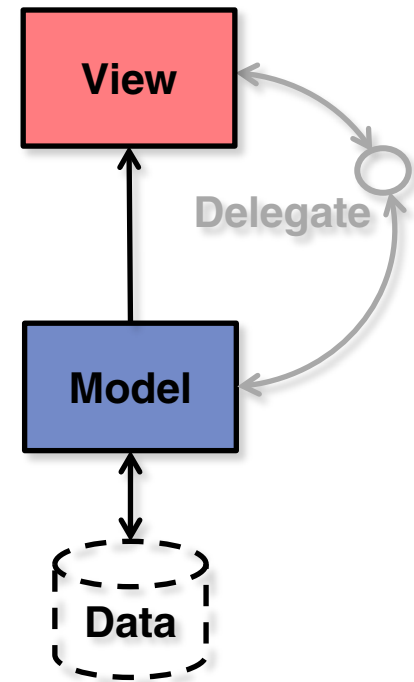
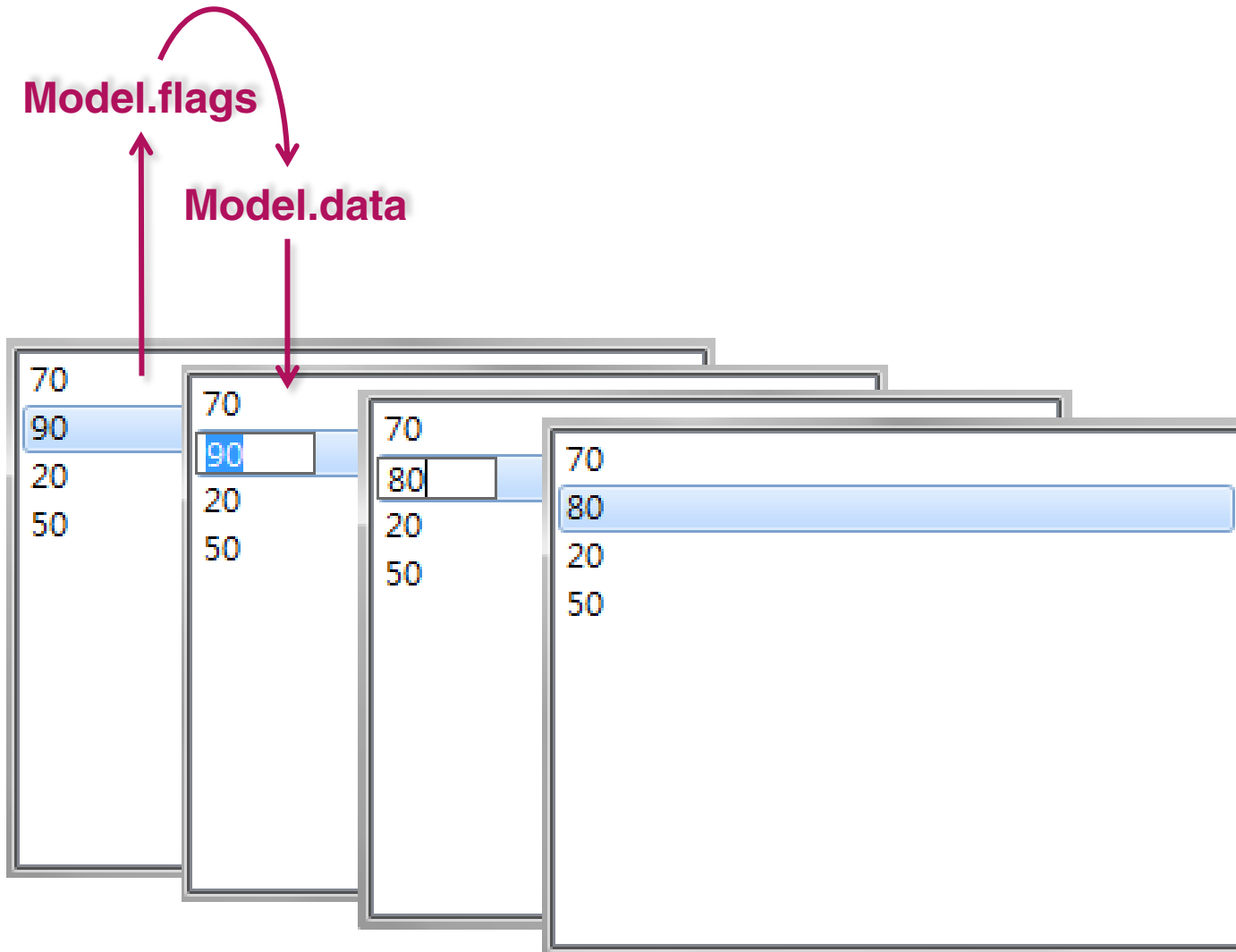
Return whether data have  
successfully set or not



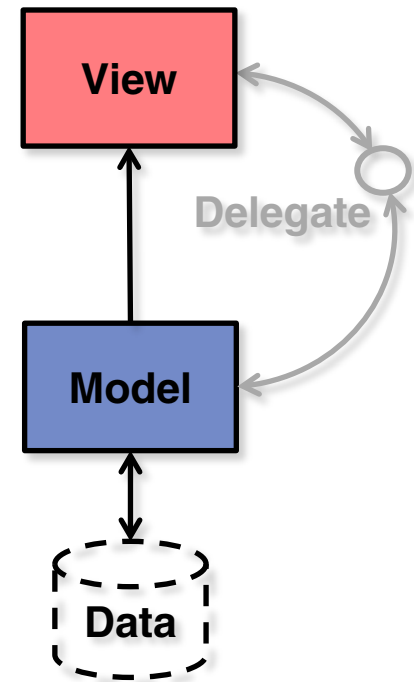
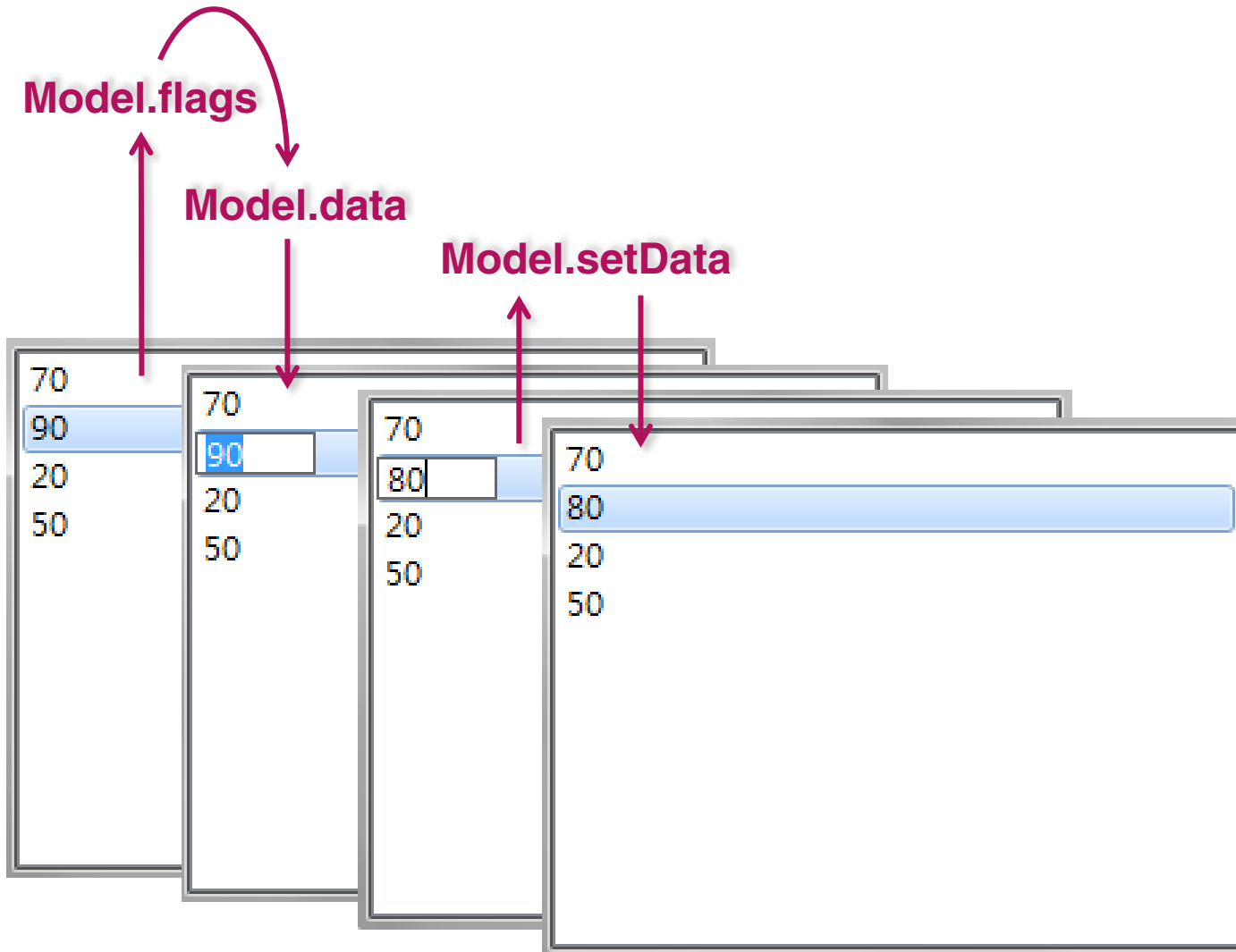
# Edit Data with Default Editor



# Edit Data with Default Editor

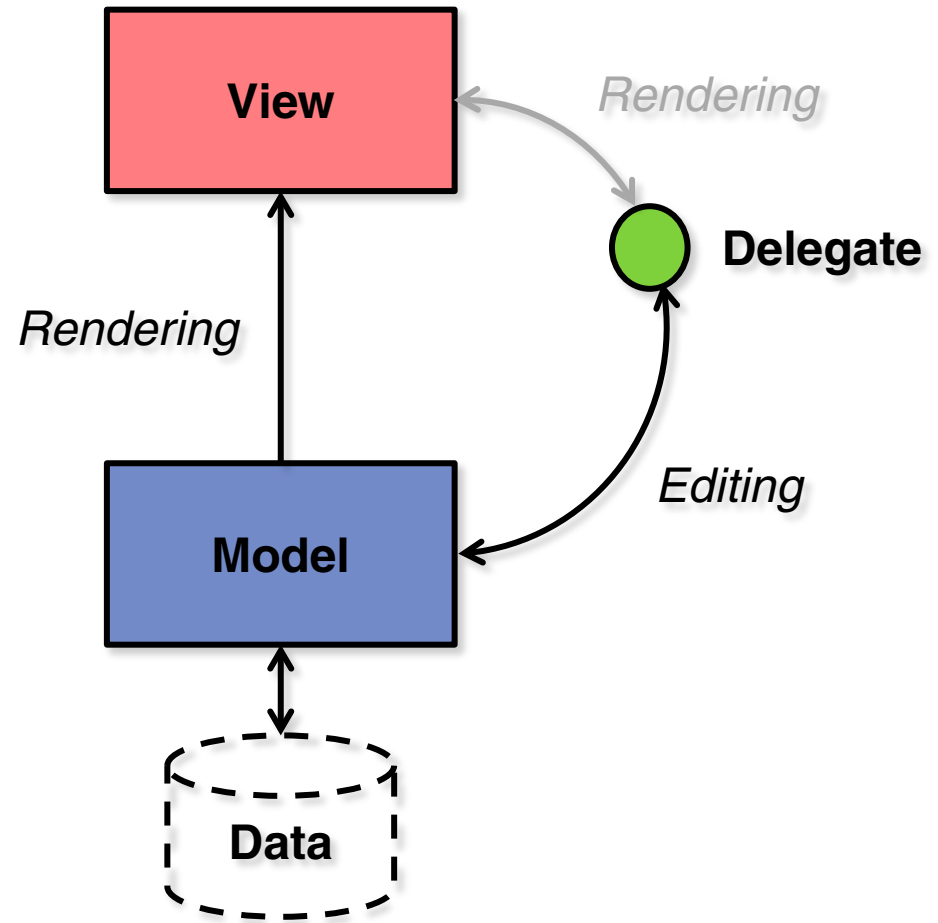


# Edit Data with Default Editor

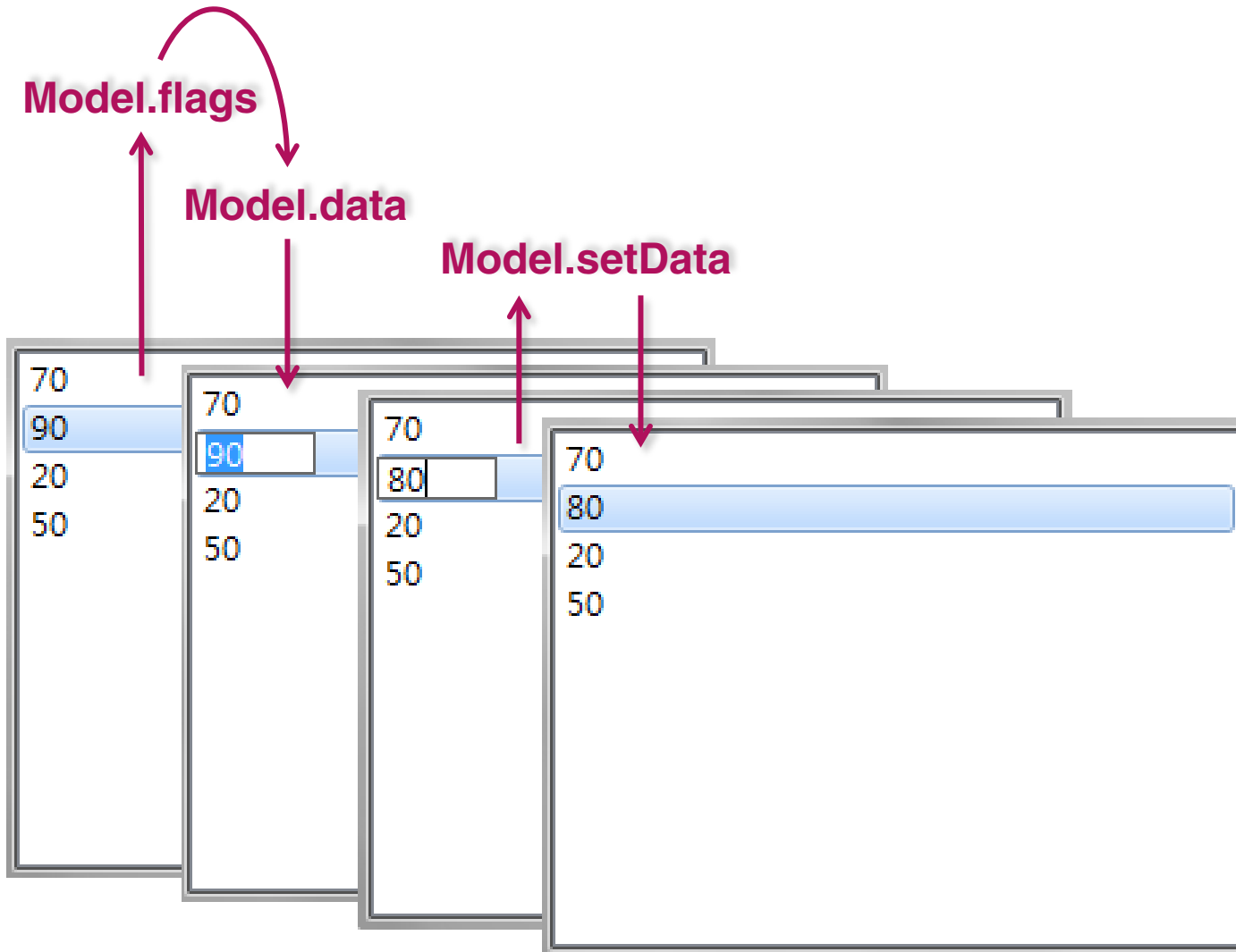




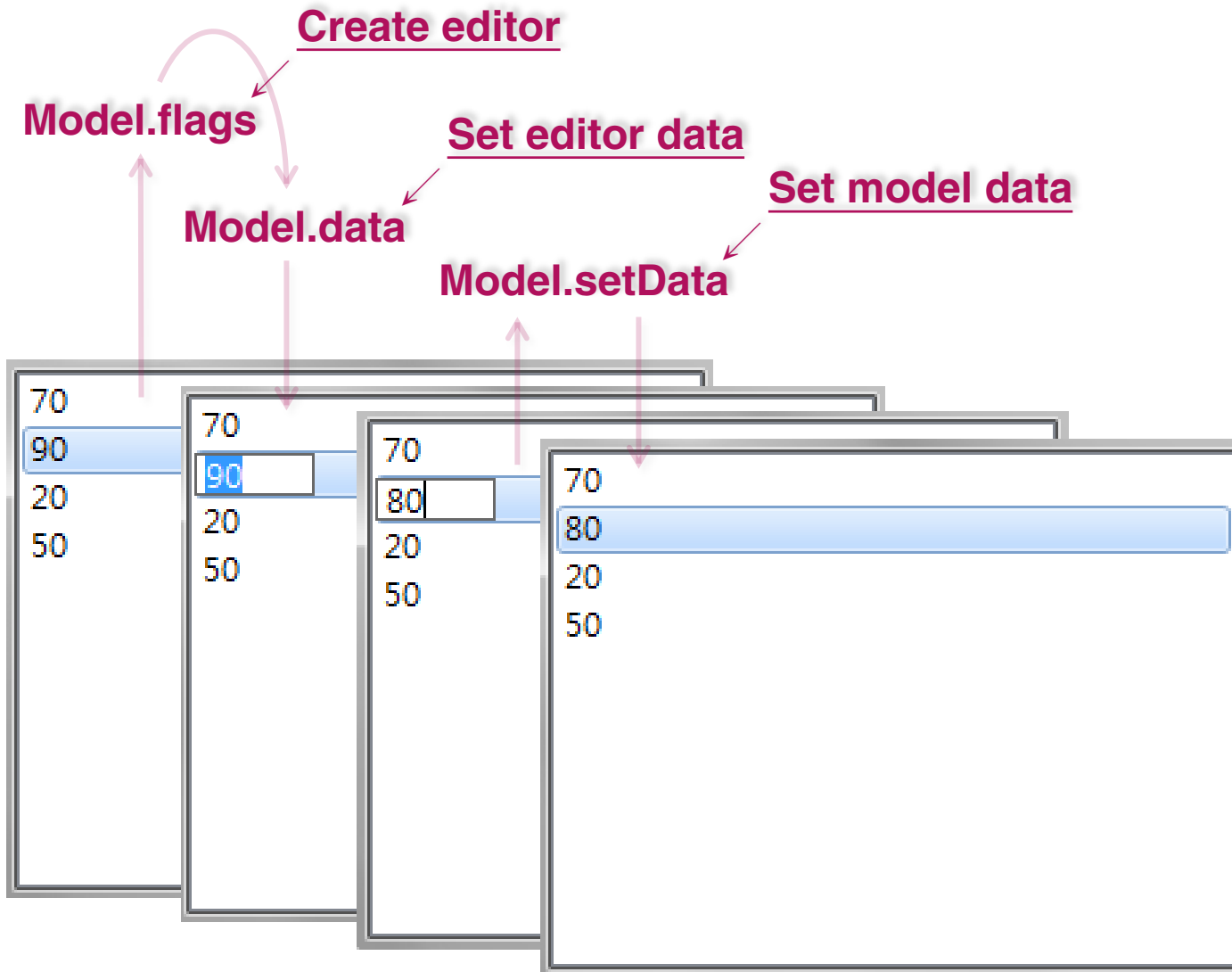
# Edit Data with Delegate



# Recall : Default Editor

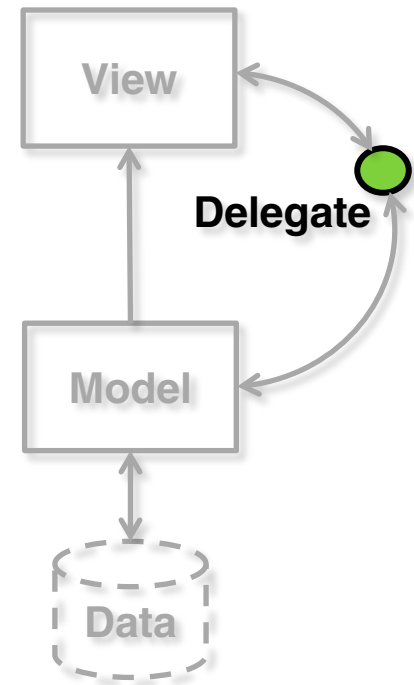


# Recall : Default Editor



# Build Edit Delegate

```
class MyEditDelegate(QStyledItemDelegate):  
    def createEditor(self, parent, option, index):  
  
  
    def setEditorData(self, editor, index):  
  
  
    def setModelData(self, editor, model, index):
```



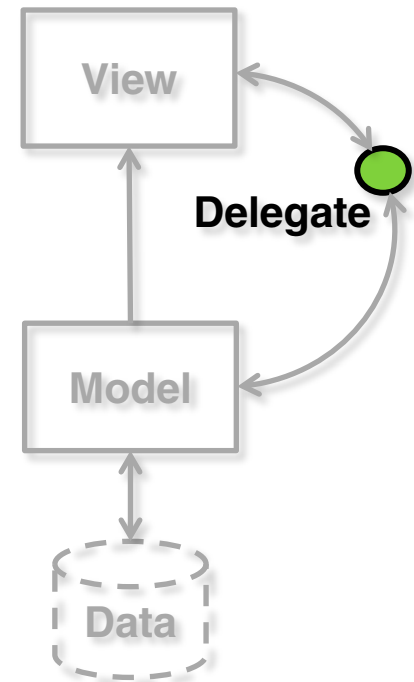
# Build Edit Delegate ~ createEditor

```
class MyEditDelegate(QStyledItemDelegate):  
    def createEditor(self, parent, option, index):  
        sbox = QSpinBox(parent)  
        sbox.setRange(0, 100)  
        return sbox
```

← Create editor ... and return itself

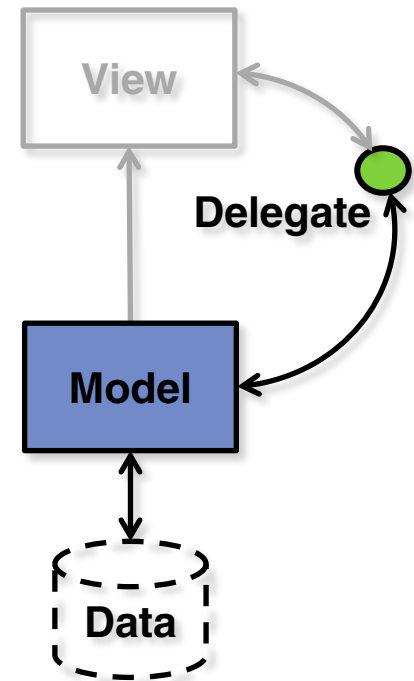
```
    def setEditorData(self, editor, index):
```

```
    def setModelData(self, editor, model, index):
```



# Build Edit Delegate ~ setEditorData

```
class MyEditDelegate(QStyledItemDelegate):  
    def createEditor(self, parent, option, index):  
        sbox = QSpinBox(parent)  
        sbox.setRange(0, 100)  
        return sbox  
  
    def setEditorData(self, editor, index):  
        item_var = index.data(Qt.DisplayRole)  
        item_str = item_var.toPyObject()  
        item_int = int(item_str)  
        editor.setValue(item_int)    ← Set editor data  
  
    def setModelData(self, editor, model, index):
```



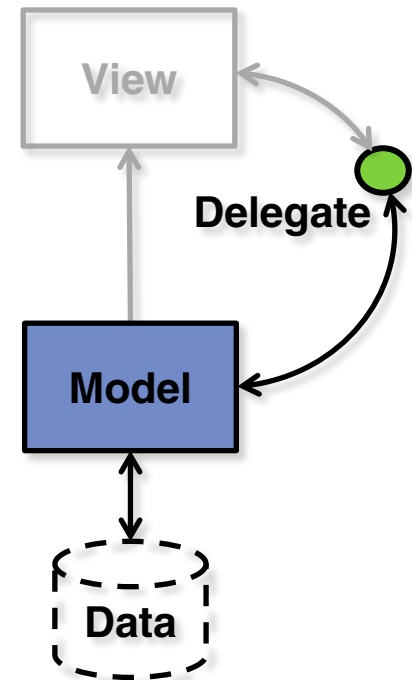
# Build Edit Delegate ~ setData

```
class MyEditDelegate(QStyledItemDelegate):
    def createEditor(self, parent, option, index):
        sbox = QSpinBox(parent)
        sbox.setRange(0, 100)
        return sbox

    def setEditorData(self, editor, index):
        item_var = index.data(Qt.DisplayRole)
        item_str = item_var.toPyObject()
        item_int = int(item_str)
        editor.setValue(item_int)

    def setData(self, editor, model, index):
        data_int = editor.value()
        data_var = QVariant(data_int)
        model.setData(index, data_var)
```

**Set model data**



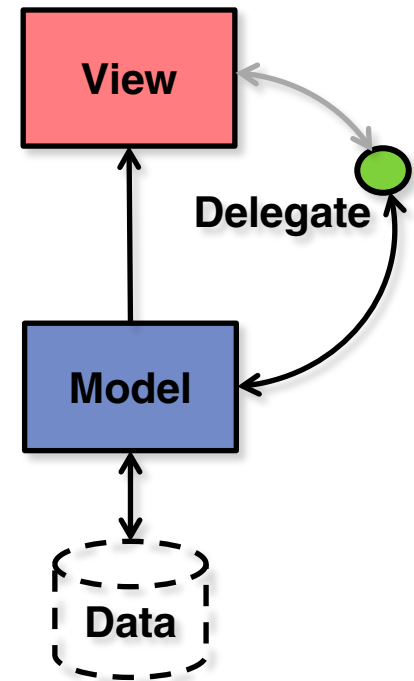
# Set Delegate into View

```
app = QApplication(sys.argv)

model = MyListModel()
delegate = MyEditDelegate()

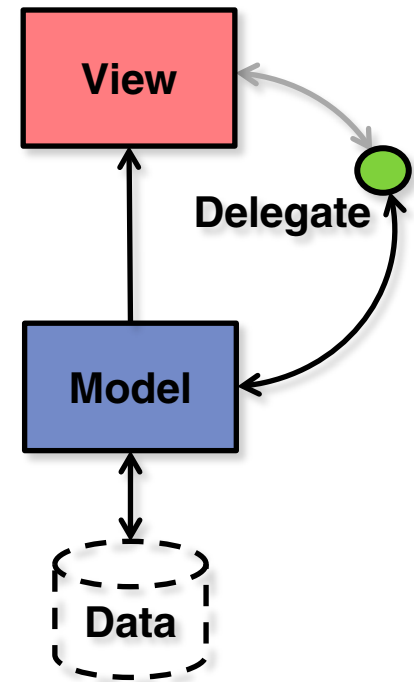
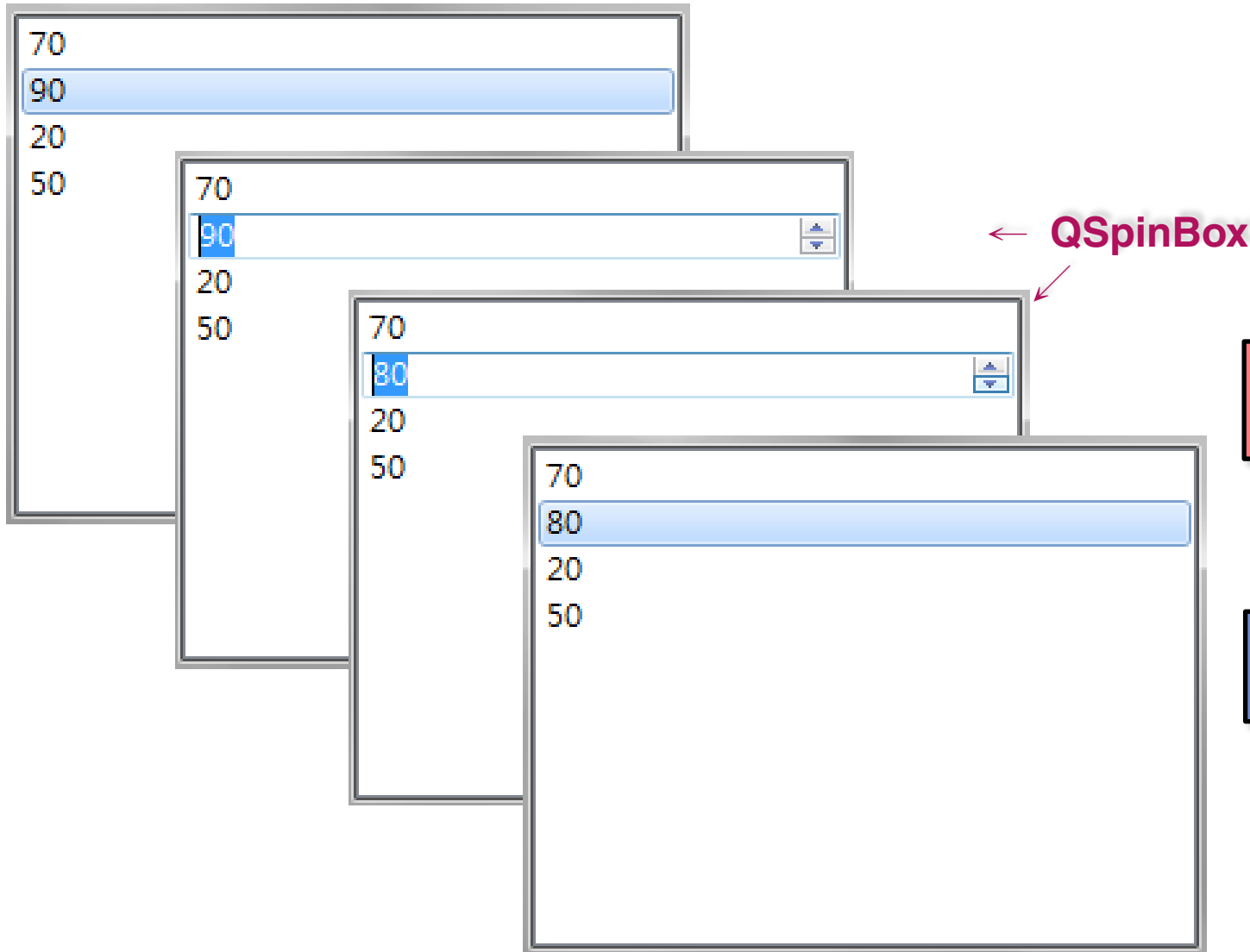
view = QListView()
view.setModel(model)
view.setItemDelegate(delegate)
view.show()

sys.exit(app.exec_())
```





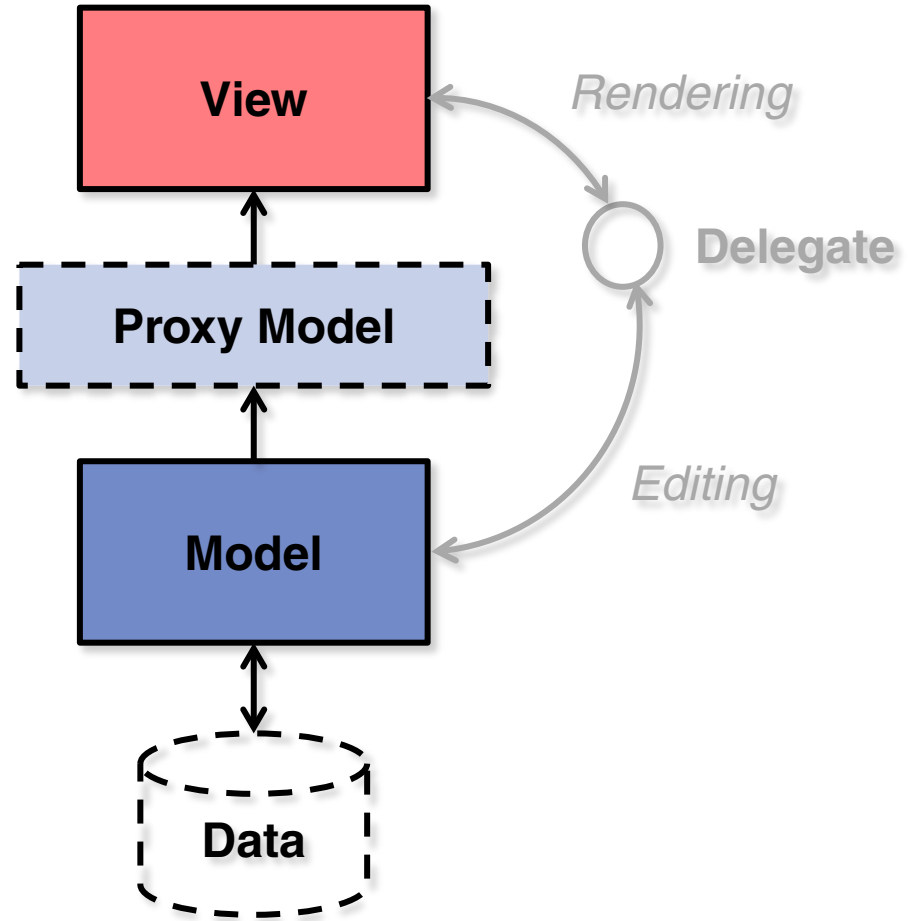
# Edit Data with Delegate



# Sort ? Filter ?

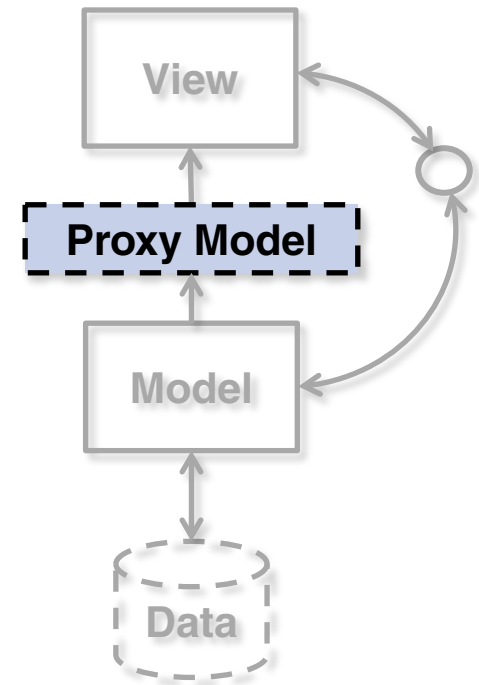
Use

QSortFilterProxyModel



# Sort Data ~ QSortFilterProxyModel

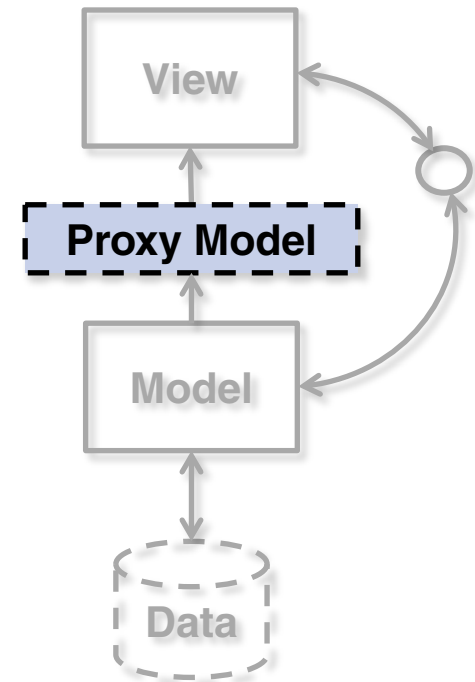
```
class SortProxyModel(QSortFilterProxyModel):  
    def lessThan(self, left_index, right_index):
```



# Sort Data ~ QSortFilterProxyModel

```
class SortProxyModel(QSortFilterProxyModel):  
    def lessThan(self, left_index, right_index):  
        left_var = left_index.data(Qt.DisplayRole)  
        right_var = right_index.data(Qt.DisplayRole)  
  
        left_str = left_var.toPyObject()  
        right_str = right_var.toPyObject()  
  
        left_int = int(left_str)  
        right_int = int(right_str)  
  
        return (left_int < right_int)
```

return True or False



# Apply SortProxyModel to Model and View

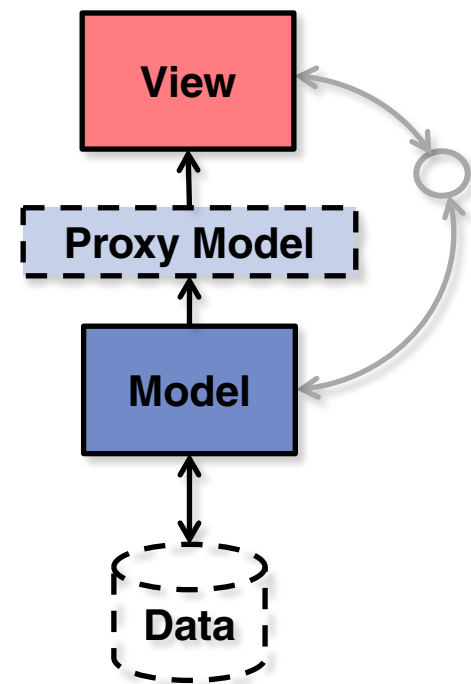
```
app = QApplication(sys.argv)

model = MyListModel()

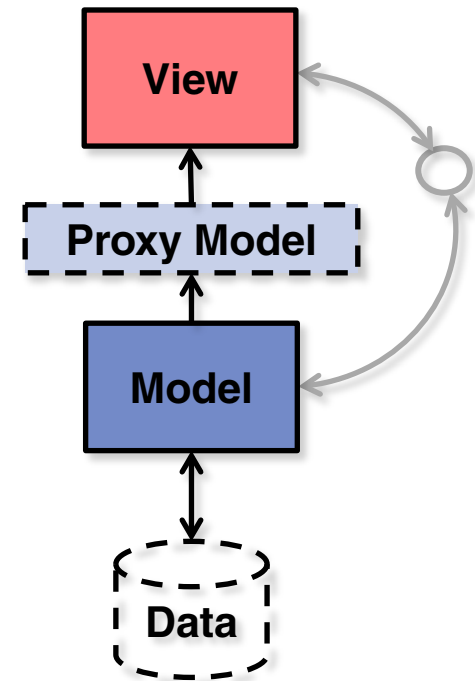
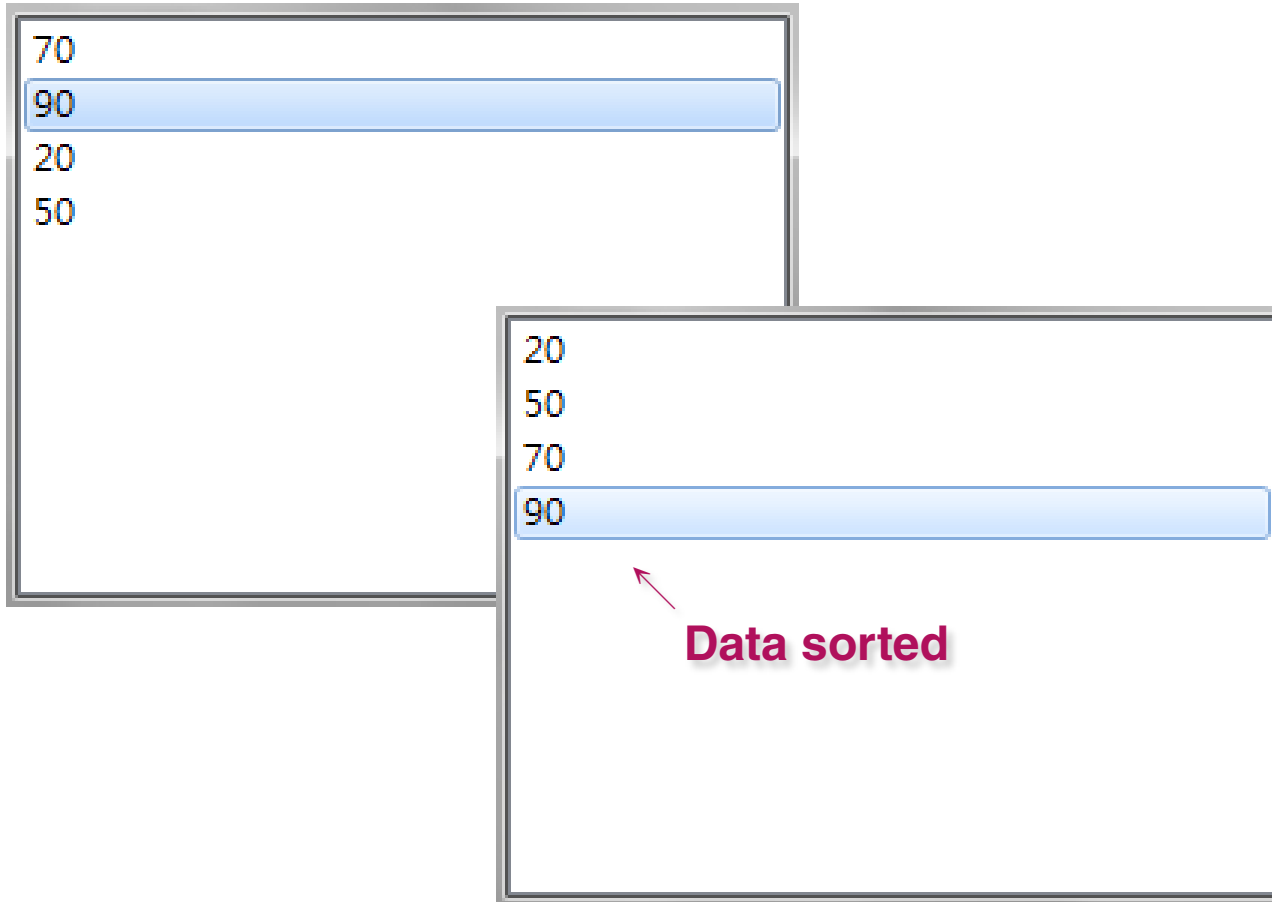
proxy = SortProxyModel()
proxy.setSourceModel(model)
proxy.sort(0) ← Sort data by column 0

view = QListView()
view.setModel(proxy)
view.show()

sys.exit(app.exec_())
```

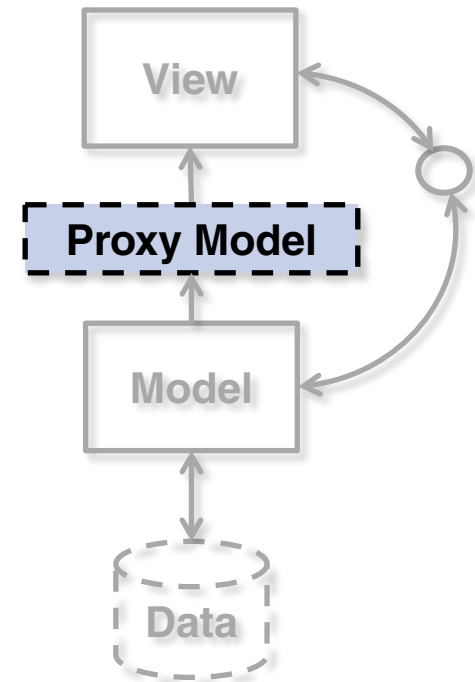


# Sort Data



# Filter Data ~ QSortFilterProxyModel

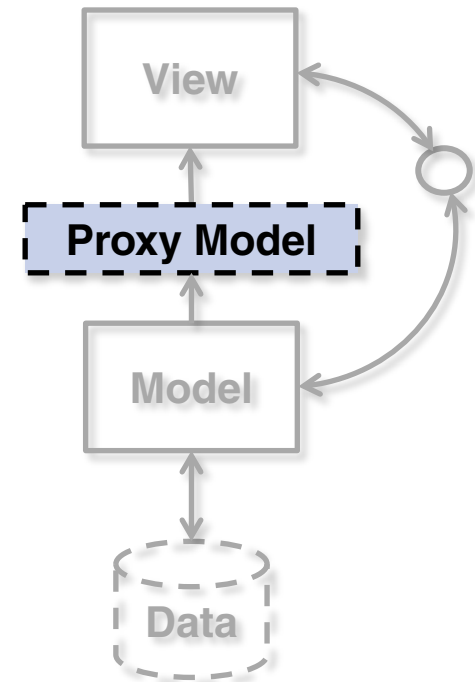
```
class FilterProxyModel(QSortFilterProxyModel):  
    def filterAcceptsRow(self, src_row, src_parent):
```



# Filter Data ~ QSortFilterProxyModel

```
class FilterProxyModel(QSortFilterProxyModel):  
    def filterAcceptsRow(self, src_row, src_parent):  
        src_model = self.sourceModel()  
        src_index = src_model.index(src_row, 0)  
  
        item_var = src_index.data(Qt.DisplayRole)  
        item_int = int(item_var.toPyObject())  
  
        return (item_int >= 60)
```

return True or False





# Apply FilterProxyModel

```
app = QApplication(sys.argv)

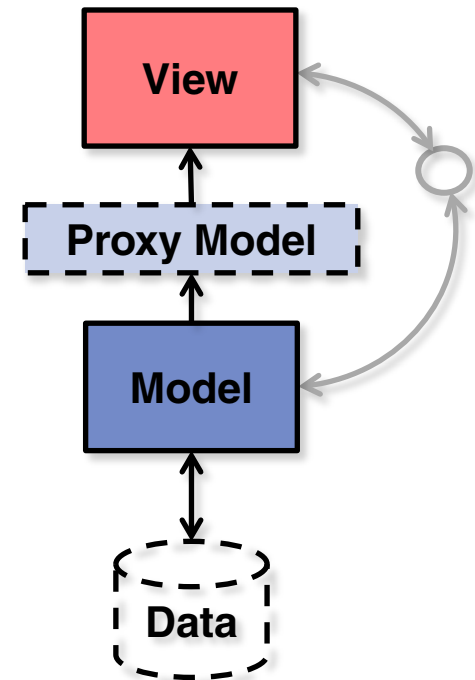
model = MyListModel()

proxy = FilterProxyModel()
proxy.setSourceModel(model)
proxy.setDynamicSortFilter(True)

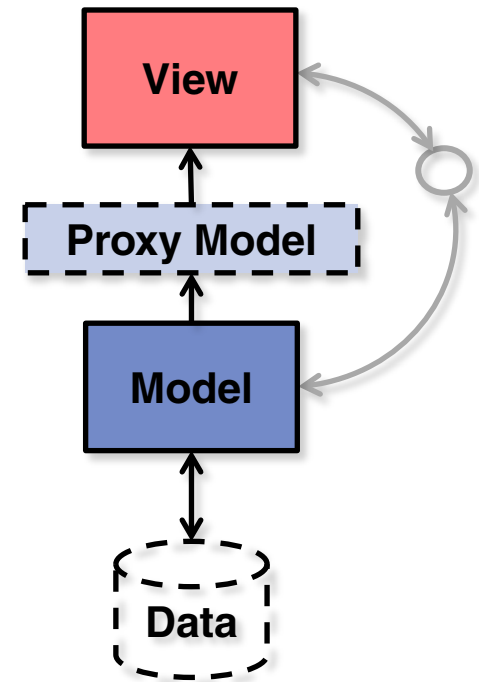
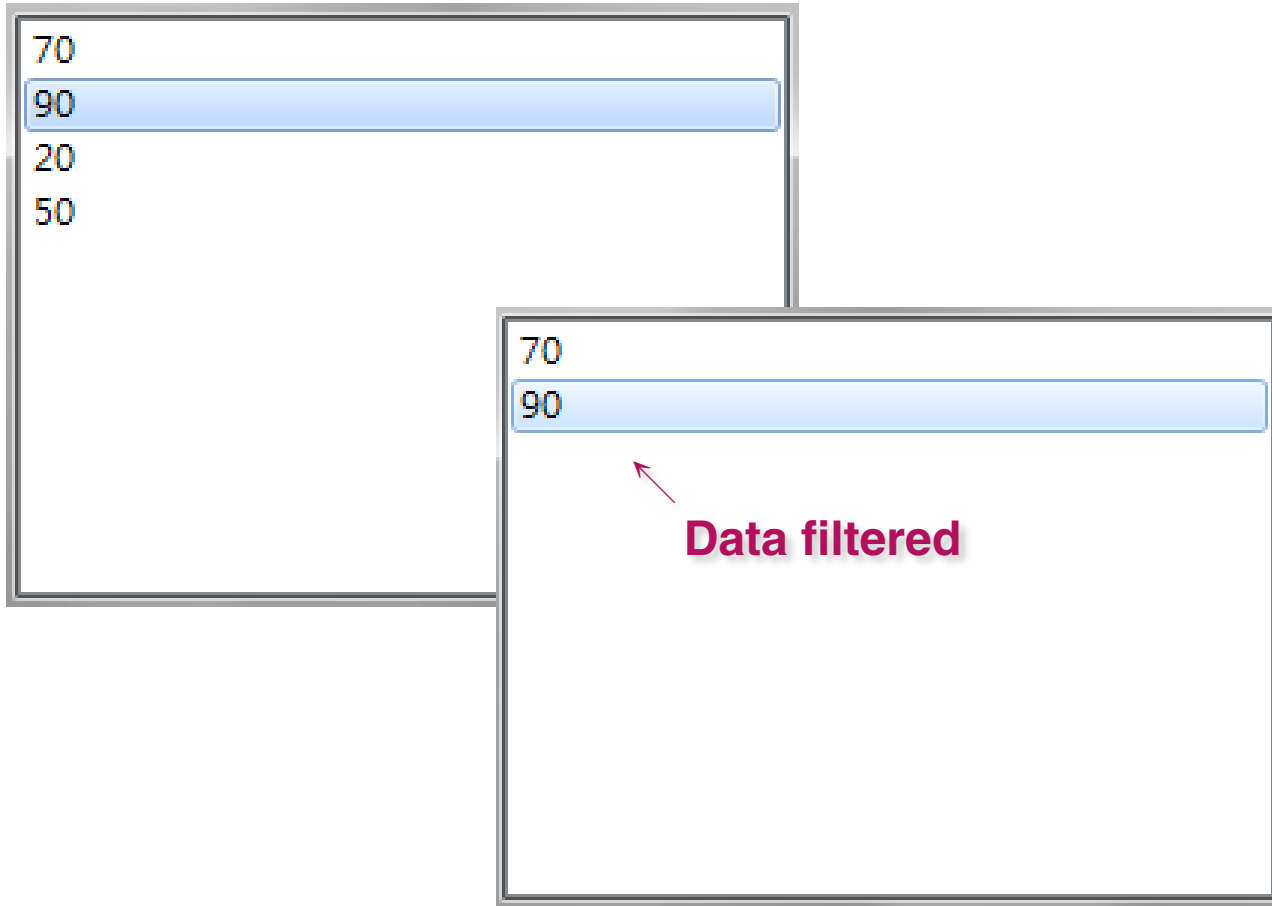
view = QListView()
view.setModel(proxy)
view.show()

sys.exit(app.exec_())
```

**If True,  
data will re-filter when  
original model is changed**

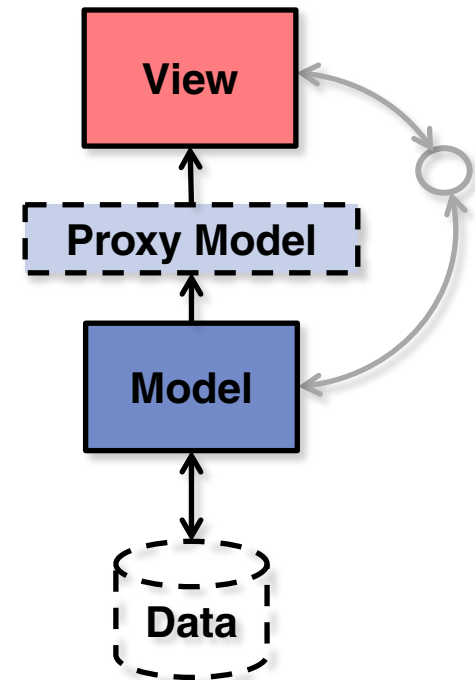


# Filter Data



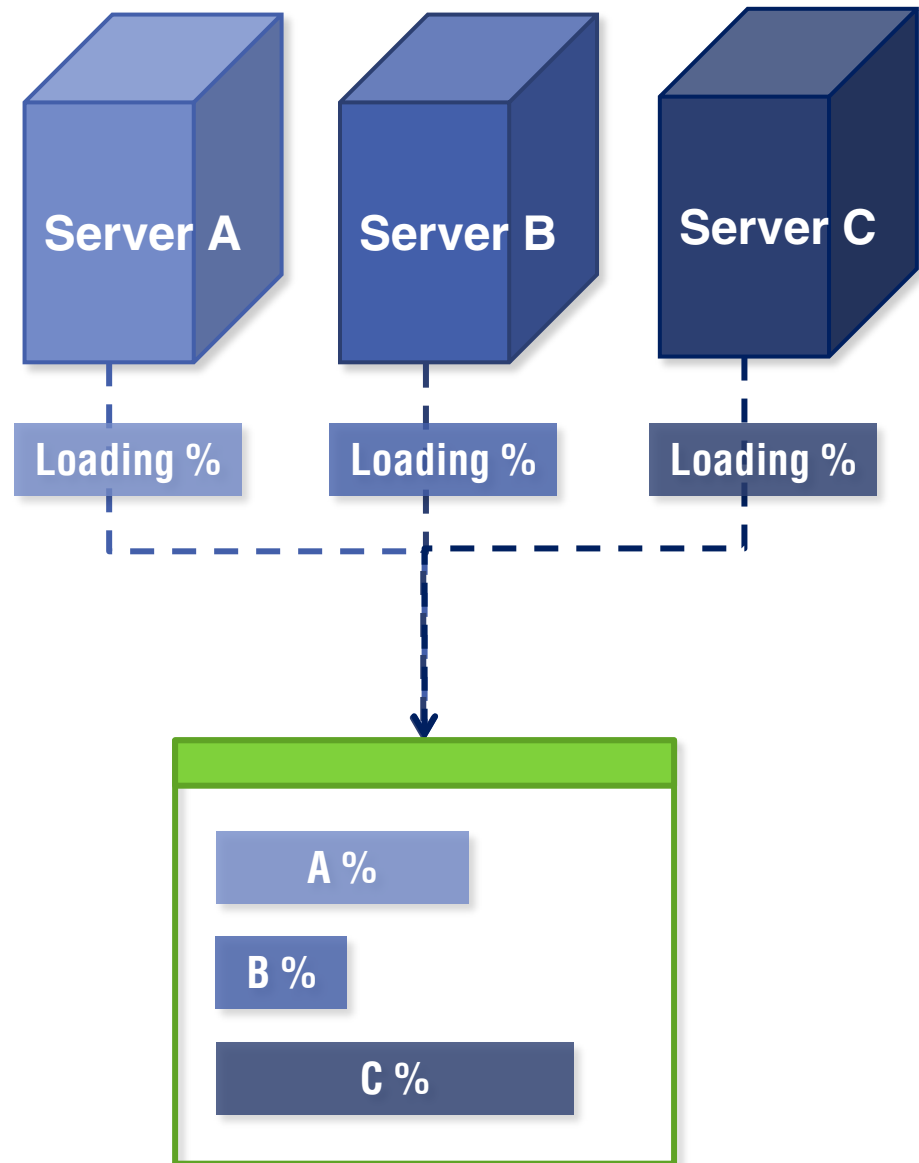
# Sort & Filter ~ Recap

```
class ProxyModel(QSortFilterProxyModel):  
  
    def lessThan(self, left_index, right_index)  
  
    def filterAcceptsRow(self, src_row, src_parent)
```



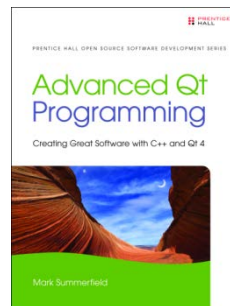
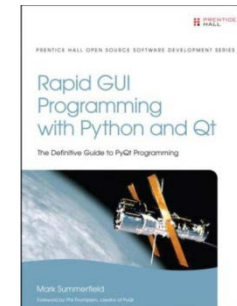
# Live DEMO

Server Loading  
Monitor



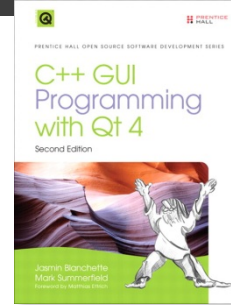
# References

- **PyQt (Riverbank)** <http://www.riverbankcomputing.co.uk/> 
- **Qt** <http://qt.nokia.com/>  **NOKIA**
- **PySide** <http://www.pyside.org/> 
- **Rapid GUI Programming with Python and Qt**
  - by Mark Summerfield
  - ISBN: 978-0132354189
- **Advanced Qt Programming**
  - by Mark Summerfield
  - ISBN: 978-0321635907



# References

- **C++ GUI Programming with Qt 4**
  - by Jasmin Blanchette and Mark Summerfield
  - ISBN: 978-0132354165





# **Q & A**

# Contacts

陳俊嘉

a.k.a CCC

- PTT `cccX`
- Plurk `ccc_`
- Facebook `ccc.larc`
- Google `ccc.larc`
- Email `ccc.larc@gmail.com`