

Design Name: AVS

Instruction	Functionality	Opcode
init <i>Rx, imm</i>	Rx = imm	000 xx ii
base <i>Rx, [Mem]</i>	Rx = [Mem]?	001 xx yy
load <i>imm</i>	\$R1 = imm	100 11 ii
store <i>Rx, imm</i>	Mem[imm] = Rx	011 xx ii
shl <i>Rx</i>	Rx shift left one bit, 0 shifted into LSB	100 00 xx
sll <i>Rx, Ry</i>	Rx = Rx * (2^Ry)	100 xx yy
slt <i>Rx, Ry</i>	\$R0 = 1 if Rx < Ry	101 xx yy
BezDec <i>imm</i>	If \$R0 == 0, then PC = PC + imm, else \$R0 = \$R0 - 1, PC = PC + 1	100 01 ii
BnezDec <i>imm</i>	If \$R0 != 0, then PC = PC + imm, else \$R0 = \$R0 - 1, PC = PC + 1	100 10 ii
xori <i>Rx, imm</i>	\$R0 = Rx (EXCL) with imm	110 imm
andi <i>Rx, imm</i>	\$R0 = Rx (AND) with imm	111 xx ii
jump 'branch'	PC = PC + imm	010 iii
addi <i>Rx, imm</i>	Rx = Rx + imm	001 xx yy
halt	Stop	000 00 00

Machine Code for Program 1:

#Assume everything is equal to zero at first

#\$t1 = 00

#t4 = 01

#t5 = 10

#t6 = 11

#t7 = 5

#t9 = 6

#s0 = 7

```
addi $t6, $0, 1          001 11 10
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```
lw $t1, P($0)          100 11 00
```

loop:

```
beq $t1, $0, exit          100 01 ?? #end program
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addi \$t7, \$0, -1 001 ?? 11 #-1 in 2s complement

addi \$t5, \$0, 5 001 10 ?? #5 value?

addi \$t9, \$0, 17 001 ?? ?? #need 4 bits of 17

next:

```
beq $t5, $0, next2      100 01 ??  #jump to loop
```

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add \$t6, \$t6, \$t4	001 11 01
add \$t5, \$t5, \$t7	001 10 ??
j next	010 ????
next2:	
slt \$s0, \$t6, \$t9	101 11 ??
bne \$s0, \$0, down	100 10 ??
subi \$t6, \$t6, 17	001 11 ??
j next2	010 ????
down:	
add \$t5, \$0, 5	001 10 ??
add \$t1, \$t1, \$t7	001 00 ??
add \$t4, \$0, \$t6	001 01 11
j loop	010 ?? ??
exit: sw \$t6, R(\$0)	011 11 00
	000 00 00