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import cv2
import numpy as np

def create_background_model(video_path, num_frames_for_bg):
    cap = cv2.VideoCapture(video_path)
    frames = []

    while len(frames) < num_frames_for_bg:
        ret, frame = cap.read()
        if not ret:
            break
        frames.append(frame)

    cap.release()

    if len(frames) < num_frames_for_bg:
        raise ValueError("Not enough frames to create the background model.")

    bg_model = np.mean(frames, axis=0).astype(dtype=np.uint8)
    return bg_model

def process_video(video_path, bg_model, TL, AL, AH):
    cap = cv2.VideoCapture(video_path)
    frame_width = int(cap.get(cv2.CAP_PROP_FRAME_WIDTH))
    frame_height = int(cap.get(cv2.CAP_PROP_FRAME_HEIGHT))
    fps = cap.get(cv2.CAP_PROP_FPS)

    fourcc = cv2.VideoWriter_fourcc(*'MJPG')
    original_output =
cv2.VideoWriter("C:\\Users\\zezva\\Desktop\\HW#6\\original_output.avi", fourcc,
fps, (frame_width, frame_height))
    difference_output =
cv2.VideoWriter("C:\\Users\\zezva\\Desktop\\HW#6\\difference_output.avi", fourcc,
fps, (frame_width, frame_height))
    detection_output =
cv2.VideoWriter("C:\\Users\\zezva\\Desktop\\HW#6\\detection_output.avi", fourcc,
fps, (frame_width, frame_height))

    while cap.isOpened():
        ret, frame = cap.read()
        if not ret:
            break

        # Calculate the difference between the background model and the current frame
        diff = cv2.absdiff(frame, bg_model)

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gray_diff = cv2.cvtColor(diff, cv2.COLOR_BGR2GRAY)

# Threshold the difference to get the foreground mask
_, fg_mask = cv2.threshold(gray_diff, TL, 255, cv2.THRESH_BINARY)

# Apply morphological operations to clean up the mask
kernel = np.ones((5, 5), np.uint8)
fg_mask = cv2.morphologyEx(fg_mask, cv2.MORPH_OPEN, kernel)
fg_mask = cv2.morphologyEx(fg_mask, cv2.MORPH_CLOSE, kernel)

# Find connected components to get the ROIs
num_labels, labels, stats, centroids =
cv2.connectedComponentsWithStats(fg_mask, connectivity=8)

# Filter ROIs based on area
rois = []

for i in range(1, num_labels): # Start from 1 to skip the background
    area = stats[i, cv2.CC_STAT_AREA]
    if AL < area < AH:
        x, y, w, h = stats[i, cv2.CC_STAT_LEFT], stats[i, cv2.CC_STAT_TOP],
stats[i, cv2.CC_STAT_WIDTH], stats[i, cv2.CC_STAT_HEIGHT]
        rois.append((x, y, w, h))
        # Draw rectangle on the original frame
        cv2.rectangle(frame, (x, y), (x + w, y + h), (0, 255, 0), 2)

# Write frames to output videos
original_output.write(frame)
difference_output.write(cv2.cvtColor(gray_diff, cv2.COLOR_GRAY2BGR))
detection_output.write(cv2.cvtColor(fg_mask, cv2.COLOR_GRAY2BGR))

# Display frames for debugging (optional)
cv2.imshow('Original', frame)
cv2.imshow('Difference', gray_diff)
cv2.imshow('Detection', fg_mask)

if cv2.waitKey(1) & 0xFF == ord('q'):
    break

cap.release()
original_output.release()
difference_output.release()
detection_output.release()
cv2.destroyAllWindows()
print("Processing completed and videos saved successfully.")

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# Paths
video_path = "C:\\Users\\zezva\\Desktop\\HW#6\\1.mp4"

# Parameters
num_frames_for_bg = 32 # Number of frames to create the background model
TL = 80 # Threshold value for binarizing the difference image
AL = 3000 # Lower limit for the area of ROI
AH = 50000 # Upper limit for the area of ROI

# Create the background model
bg_model = create_background_model(video_path, num_frames_for_bg)

# Process the video with adjustable threshold and area limits
process_video(video_path, bg_model, TL, AL, AH)
```