```
In [1]: ##1. Write a Python program to sum all the items in a list.
           numbers = [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
total = 0
           for num in numbers:
    total += num
           print(total)
In [2]: ##2. Write a Python program to get the largest and smallest number from a list without builtin functions. numbers = [4, 1, 9, 3, 7, 2]
          largest = numbers[0]
smallest = numbers[0]
           for num in numbers:
              if num > largest:
                   largest = num
               if num < smallest:</pre>
                     smallest = num
          print("Largest:", largest)
print("Smallest:", smallest)
         Largest: 9
In [3]: ##3. Write a Python program to find duplicate values from a list and display those.
items = [1, 2, 3, 4, 2, 3, 5, 1]
duplicates = []
           for i in range(len(items)):
    for j in range(i + 1, len(items)):
        if items[i] == items[j] and items[i] not in duplicates:
                         duplicates.append(items[i])
           print("Duplicates:", duplicates)
         Duplicates: [1, 2, 3]
In [4]: ##4. Write a Python program to split a given list into two parts where the length of the first part of the list is given. original = [1, 1, 2, 3, 4, 4, 5, 1]
           split_length = 3
          first_part = original[:split_length]
           second_part = original[split_length:]
          print("First part:", first_part)
print("Second part:", second_part)
         First part: [1, 1, 2]
         Second part: [3, 4, 4, 5, 1]
In [5]: ##5. Write a Python program to traverse a given list in reverse order, and print the elements with the original index. colors = ['red', 'green', 'white', 'black']
          for i in range(len(colors) - 1, -1, -1):
            print(colors[i])
         black
         white
         green
         red
In [ ]:
```