

B → 3-16. For each of the following expressions, construct the corresponding logic circuit, using AND and OR gates and INVERTERs.

$$(a) x = \overline{AB}(C + D)$$

B → 3-16. For each of the following expressions, construct the corresponding logic circuit, using AND and OR gates and INVERTERs.

$$(b) z = \overline{A + B + CDE} + \overline{BCD}$$

B → 3-16. For each of the following expressions, construct the corresponding logic circuit, using AND and OR gates and INVERTERS.

$$(c) y = (M + N + \bar{P}Q)$$

B → 3-16. For each of the following expressions, construct the corresponding logic circuit, using AND and OR gates and INVERTERS.

$$(d) x = \overline{W + PQ}$$

B → 3-16. For each of the following expressions, construct the corresponding logic circuit, using AND and OR gates and INVERTERS.

$$(e) z = MN(P + \bar{N})$$

B → 3-16. For each of the following expressions, construct the corresponding logic circuit, using AND and OR gates and INVERTERS.

$$(f) x = (A + B)(\bar{A} + \bar{B})$$

3-22. DRILL QUESTION

Complete each expression.

(a) $A + 1 =$ _____

(f) $D \cdot 1 =$ _____

(b) $A \cdot A =$ _____

(g) $D + 0 =$ _____

(c) $B \cdot \bar{B} =$ _____

(h) $C + \bar{C} =$ _____

(d) $C + C =$ _____

(i) $G + GF =$ _____

(e) $x \cdot 0 =$ _____

(j) $y + \bar{w}y =$ _____

→3-24. (a) Simplify the following expression using theorems (13b), (3), and (4):

$$x = (M + N)(\bar{M} + P)(\bar{N} + \bar{P})$$

3-24

(b) Simplify the following expression using theorems (13a), (8), and (6):

$$z = \overline{A}BC + A\overline{B}C + B\overline{C}D$$

→3-26. Simplify each of the following expressions using DeMorgan's theorems.

$$\text{(a) } \overline{\overline{A}BC} \quad \text{(d) } \overline{A + B} \quad \text{(g) } \overline{A(B + \overline{C})D}$$

→3-26. Simplify each of the following expressions using DeMorgan's theo-

$$\begin{array}{lll} \text{(a)} \overline{ABC} & \text{(d)} \overline{A+B} & \text{(g)} \overline{\overline{A+B} + \overline{C+D}} \\ \text{(b)} \overline{A+BC} & \text{(e)} \overline{AB} & \text{(h)} \overline{(M+N)(M+N)} \end{array}$$

→3-26. Simplify each of the following expressions using DeMorgan's theo-

$$\begin{array}{lll} \text{(c)} \overline{ABCD} & \text{(f)} \overline{\overline{A} + \overline{C} + \overline{D}} & \text{(i)} \overline{\overline{ABCD}} \end{array}$$

- 3-32. A jet aircraft employs a system for monitoring the rpm, pressure, and temperature values of its engines using sensors that operate as follows:

RPM sensor output = 0 only when speed < 4800 rpm

P sensor output = 0 only when pressure < 220 psi

T sensor output = 0 only when temperature < 200° F

Figure 3-56 shows the logic circuit that controls a cockpit warning light for certain combinations of engine conditions. Assume that a HIGH at output *W* activates the warning light.

- Determine what engine conditions will give a warning to the pilot.
- Change this circuit to one using all NAND gates.

FIGURE 3-56

