

SINGAPORE POLYTECHNIC
2018/2019 S1 MID-SEMESTER TEST

SAS code:**MST**MODULE: DIGITAL ELECTRONICSMOD. CODE: ET1004COURSE/YEAR: DASE/DCEP/DESM/DCPE/ DEEE 1FTSET BY: Goh BH

No	SOLUTION	MARKS	TOTAL MARKS																																																							
	<p><u>SECTION – A</u> (10 MCQ, 3 marks each)</p> <p>A1 (c)</p> <p>A2 (d)</p> <p>A3 (c)</p> <p>A4 (d)</p> <p>A5 (a)</p> <p>A6 (a)</p> <p>A7 (b)</p> <p>A8 (b)</p> <p>A9 (d)</p> <p>A10 (d)</p> <table><tr><td></td><td>A</td><td>B</td><td>C</td><td>D</td></tr><tr><td>A1</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>A2</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td></tr><tr><td>A3</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>A4</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td></tr><tr><td>A5</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>A6</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>A7</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>A8</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>A9</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td></tr><tr><td>10</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td></tr></table>		A	B	C	D	A1			✓		A2				✓	A3			✓		A4				✓	A5	✓				A6	✓				A7		✓			A8		✓			A9				✓	10				✓	3 marks each	30 marks
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SOLUTIONS

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SAS code:

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MODULE: DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

MOD. CODE: ET1004COURSE/YEAR: DASE/DCEP/DESM/DCPE/ DEEE 1FT

SET BY: Goh BH

No	SOLUTION	MARKS	TOTAL MARKS
B1	<p><u>SECTION – B</u> (20 marks each)</p> <p>Add $+34_{10}$ to $+63_{10}$</p> <p style="text-align: center;">sign 64 32 16 8 4 2 1</p> <p>+56 = <u>0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0</u> ←-----</p> <p><u>+23</u> = <u>0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1</u> ←-----</p> <p>+79 = <u>0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1</u> ←-----</p> <p>Subtract $+33$ from $+72$ = Add -33 to +72</p> <p style="text-align: center;">sign 64 32 16 8 4 2 1</p> <p>+33 = <u>0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1</u> ←-----</p> <p>-33 = 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 ←-----</p> <p><u>+72</u> = <u>0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0</u> ←-----</p> <p>+39 = <u>1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1</u> ←-----</p> <p>b) Range is given by $+2^N-1$ to -2^N</p> <p>For a 12-bit system, $N = 11$</p> <p>Hence +ve limit = $+2^{11}-1 = +2047$</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">- ve limit = $-2^{11} = -2048$</p> <p>Therefore Range = $+2047$ to -2048 decimal</p>	<p>1 mark</p> <p>1 mark</p> <p>2 marks</p> <p>1 mark</p> <p>1 mark</p> <p>2 marks</p> <p>1 mark</p> <p>2 marks</p> <p>2 marks</p> <p>2 marks</p>	
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SAS code:

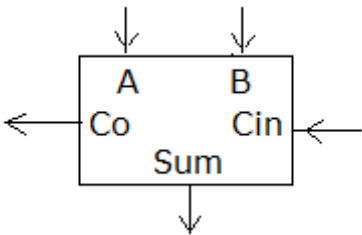
MST

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No	SOLUTION	MARKS	TOTAL MARKS																																													
B2 (a)	<div></div>	3 marks																																														
(b)	<table border="1"><thead><tr><th>A</th><th>B</th><th>Cin</th><th>Cout</th><th>Sum</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr></tbody></table> <p><u>Marks distribution:</u> ½ mark for each correct combination</p> <p>Sum = $\overline{A} \overline{B} C_{in} + \overline{A} B \overline{C}_{in} + A \overline{B} \overline{C}_{in} + A B C_{in}$</p> <p>Cout = $\overline{A} B C_{in} + A \overline{B} C_{in} + A B \overline{C}_{in} + A B C_{in}$</p>	A	B	Cin	Cout	Sum	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	4 marks	
A	B	Cin	Cout	Sum																																												
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(c)	<p>Sum = $\overline{A} \overline{B} C_{in} + \overline{A} B \overline{C}_{in} + A \overline{B} \overline{C}_{in} + A B C_{in}$</p> <p>= $\overline{A} (B \overline{C}_{in} + \overline{B} C_{in}) + A (\overline{B} \overline{C}_{in} + B C_{in})$</p> <p>= $A (B \oplus C_{in}) + A \overline{(B \oplus C_{in})}$</p> <p>= $A \oplus (B \oplus C_{in})$</p> <p>= $A \oplus B \oplus C_{in}$</p>	2 marks 2 marks 4 marks	15 marks																																													

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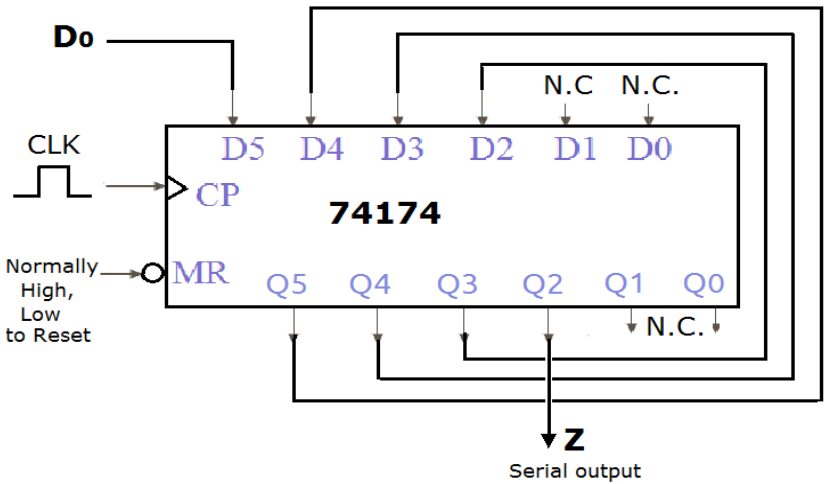
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B3 (a)	<p>(i) Period = $2 + 8 = 10\mu\text{s}$</p> <p>(ii) Frequency = $1/10\mu\text{s} = 100000 \text{ Hz or } 100 \text{ kHz}$</p> <p>(iii) Duty cycle = $2/10 * 100\% = 20\%$</p>	<p>2 marks</p> <p>2 marks</p> <p>2 marks</p>	
(b)	 <p>Marks distribution:</p> <p>Use of 4 flip-flops → 1 mark</p> <p>Correct connection between flip-flops → 3 marks</p> <p>Correct Serial input Do → 1 mark</p> <p>Correct Serial output Z → 2 marks</p> <p>Correct logic level at MR → 2 marks</p> <p>NB: Any 4 Flip-flops can be used so alternate solutions are possible. Please mark accordingly.</p>	<p>9 marks</p>	15 marks

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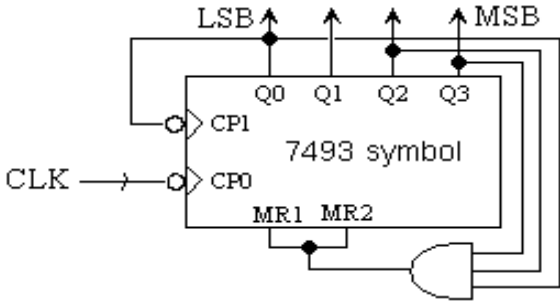
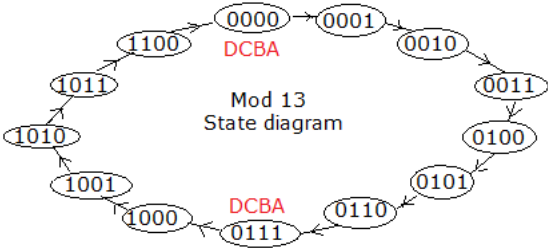
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C1 (a)	 <p><u>Marks distribution</u> Q0 to CP1 connection for 4 flip-flops → 2 marks CLK to CP0 input → 1 mark MSB and LSB indication at outputs → 2 marks Feedback from Q0, Q2, Q3 & AND to MR1/MR2 → 3 marks NB: Alternate Solutions possible. Please mark accordingly.</p>	8 marks	
(b)	 <p>State diagram of Mod-13</p>	4 marks	
(c)	<p>Given starting values = 0000, 145 clock cycles are applied, $145 - (11 * 13) = 2$ clock cycle.</p> <p>Therefore State of counter will be $2_{10} = 0010$</p>	3 marks	

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