객체지향 프로그래밍 언어 활용하기

이름:구홍모

반: JAVA1 오전반

날짜: 2022/08/30

목차

- ▶ 문제 1. 별 찍기-1
- 조건
- 해설
- 답안
- ▶ 문제 2. 별 찍기-2
- 조건
- 해설
- 답안
- ▶ 문제 3. 흰 별, 검은 별 찍기
- 조건
- 해설 1, 해설 2
- 답안

문제1. 별 찍기-1 조건

- 첫째 줄에는 별 1개, 둘째 줄에는 별 2개, N번째 줄에는 별 N개를 찍는 문제
- ▶ 입력 조건 첫째 줄에 N(1<=N<=100)이 주어진다.

▶ 출력 조건 첫 째 줄부터 N번째 줄까지 차례대로 별을 출력한다. • 예제 입력 -

• 예제 출력

*

**

문제1. 별 찍기-1 해설

- ▶ 입력한 값 N을 받기 위해 Scanner를 이용한다.
- Scanner sc = new Scanner (system.in);
- ▶ 입력 조건에 맞게 N는 1부터 100까지 정수이므로 int로 N을 선언한다
- int N = sc.nextInt();
- ▶ 별을 반복해서 찍기 위해 For문 중첩을 이용한다.

```
For(int i=1;i<=N;i++){
    for(int j=0;j<l;j++){
        system.out.print("*");
    }

system.out.println();

sc.close();

}

// 줄은 N번 만들고
// 한 줄 당 별을 만드는 횟수를 지정한다.
// 다음 줄로 커서를 내린다.
// scanner 사용이 끝난다.
}

}
```

문제1. 별 찍기-1 답안

```
1 package step03;
         3 import java.util.Scanner;
         6 public class _08 {
                                            public static void main(String[] args) {
        8
                                                                    Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);
                                                                    int N = sc.nextInt();
 12
                                                                    for(int i=1;i<=N;i++) {</pre>
                                                                                           for(int j=0;j<i;j++) {</pre>
 14
                                                                                                                  System.out.print("*");
 15
16
17
                                                                                          System.out.println();
                                                                                           sc.close();
18
19
  20 }
   21
Markers ☐ Properties ♣ Servers ☐ Data Source Explorer ☐ Snippets ♣ Terminal ☐ Console
<terminated> _08 (1) [Java Application] C:\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Users\Us
***
****
****
```

문제2. 별 찍기-2 조건

- 첫째 줄에는 별 1개, 둘째 줄에는
 별 2개, N번째 줄에는 별 N개를 찍는 문제 단, 오른쪽 기준으로
 로 정렬
- ▶ 입력 조건 첫째 줄에 N(1<=N<=100)이 주어진다.

▶ 출력 조건 첫 째 줄부터 N번째 줄까지 차례대로 별을 출력한다. • 예제 입력

5

• 예제 출력

*

**

문제2. 별 찍기-2 해설

- ▶ 입력한 값 N을 받기 위해 Scanner를 이용한다.
- Scanner sc = new Scanner (system.in);
- ▶ 입력 조건에 맞게 N는 1부터 100까지 정수이므로 int로 N을 선언한다
- int N = sc.nextInt();
- ▶ 별을 반복해서 찍기 위해 For문 중첩을 이용한다.

```
For(int i=1;i<=N;i++){
    for(int j=0;j<(N-i);j++){
        system.out.print(" ");
    }
    for(int k=0;k<1;k++){
        system.out.print("*");
        system.out.println();
        sc.close();
     }
}</pre>
```

```
// 줄은 N번 만들고
// 한 줄 당 공백을 만드는 횟수를 지정한다.
// 한 줄 당 별을 만드는 횟수를 지정한다.
// 다음 줄로 커서를 내린다.
// scanner 사용이 끝난다.
```

문제2. 별 찍기-2 답안

```
1 package step03;
          3 import java.util.Scanner;
        6 public class _09 {
                                         public static void main(String[] args) {
                                                              Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);
                                                              int N = sc.nextInt();
                                                              for(int i=1;i<=N;i++) {</pre>
  12
                                                                                    for(int j=0;j<(N-i);j++) {</pre>
                                                                                                          System.out.print(" ");
                                                                                   for(int k=0;k<i;k++) {</pre>
                                                                                                         System.out.print("*");
  17
  19
                                                                                     System.out.println();
                                                                                      sc.close();
 21
22
   23
  24 }
   25
Markers ☐ Properties ♣ Servers ☐ Data Source Explorer ☐ Snippets ♣ Terminal ☐ Console
<terminated> _09 (1) [Java Application] C:\Users\Users\Users\Users\Uperplayan1\Uperplayer\uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplayers\Uperplaye
          ***
      ****
****
```

문제3. 흰 별, 검은 별 찍기 조건

▶ 아래 그림과 같이 출력하는 프로그램을 작성하시오.



$$\star\star \star \Leftrightarrow \Leftrightarrow \Leftrightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \Rightarrow \Rightarrow \Rightarrow \Rightarrow$$

$$\star \Leftrightarrow \Leftrightarrow \Leftrightarrow \Leftrightarrow \Leftrightarrow \star$$

문제3. 흰 별, 검은 별 찍기 해설1

- ▶ 첫 번째 별 그림의 줄은 5줄이다.
- ▶ 입력 조건이 따로 없으므로 Scanner를 사용하지 않아도 된다.
- ▶ 별을 반복해서 찍기 위해 For문 중첩을 이용한다.

문제3. 흰 별, 검은 별 찍기 해설2

```
두 번째 별 그림의 줄은 4줄이다.
 입력 조건이 따로 없으므로 Scanner를 사용하지 않아도 된다.
  별을 반복해서 찍기 위해 For문 중첩을 이용한다.
                                                // 줄은 4번 만들고
  For(int a=0;a<4;a++){
                                                // 한 줄 당 검은 별 ★을 만드는 횟수를 지정한다.
       for(b=4-1;b>a;b--)
                system.out.print("\star");
                                                // 한 줄 당 흰 별 ☆을 만드는 횟수를 지정한다.
       for(int b=0;b<a*2+1;b++){
                system.out.print("\updownarrow");
        for(int b=4-1;b>a;b--){
                                                // 흰 별이 나온 후 한 번 더 검은 별을 출력 횟수를 지정한
                system.out.print("\star");
다.
                                                // 다음 줄로 커서를 내린다.
        system.out.println();
```

문제3. 흰 별, 검은 별 찍기 답안

```
package sub01;
  2
  3
    public class Test11 {
  40
         public static void main(String[] args) {
  5
              for(int i=1;i<=5;i++) {</pre>
  6
                   for(int j=0;j<(5-i);j++) {</pre>
  7
                       System.out.print("★");
  8
  9
                   for(int k=0;k<i;k++) {</pre>
 10
                       System.out.print("☆");
 11
 12
                   System.out.println();
 13
 14
              System.out.println(" ");
 15
 16
              for(int a=0;a<4; a++) {</pre>
 17
                   for(int b=4-1; b>a; b--) {
 18
                       System.out.print("★");
 19
 20
                       for(int b=0; b<a*2+1; b++) {
 21
                            System.out.print("☆");
 つつ
 23
                       for(int b=4-1; b>a; b--) {
 24
                            System.out.print("★");
 25
 26
                       System.out.print("\n");
 27
 28
Markers 🛅 Properties 🤲 Servers 🛍 Data Source Explorer 🔚 Snippets 🧬 Termina
<terminated> Test11 [Java Application] C:\Users\upsajava1\upsajava1\upsajaveclipse\upsajaplugins\upsajavorg.eclipse.justj.ope
★★★☆
***
★★☆☆☆
***
****
★★☆☆☆★★
****
****
```