Strategic Data Science (SDS)

Web data

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Accumulation of data begins with transaction and interaction between humans. The advent of new internet technology transcends the data accumulation using high speed computation, large storage and caching systems.

Big data exploration starts with information on people or on a group of people. The internet becomes the open platform and media to facilitate a rich source of human generated information. It can also act as pointers to new sources of information, allowing a pivot from one perspective to another, from one kind of query to another.

How do we take advantage of the web data?

1. Purpose of web data

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- 2. Generation process of web data

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- 3. What is data of data?

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- 2. Generation process of web data
- 3. What is data of data?
- 4. Why social scientists need to collect web data?

Web data: Technical side

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Web scraping

obtaining information directly from web pages

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APIs (Application program interface)

- web services that allow an interaction with, and retrieval of, structured data.

Web data: Tools

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- 1. **SAS**
- 2. **R**
- 3. Python
- 4. Tableau
- 5. Data Mining Packages

Web data technologies

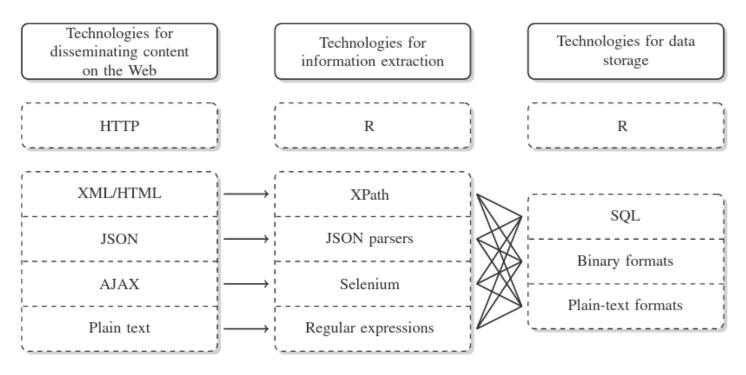


Figure 1.4 Technologies for disseminating, extracting, and storing web data

1. Social Media

- 1. Social Media
 - 1. Facebook

- 1. Social Media
 - 1. Facebook
 - 2. Twitter

- 1. Social Media
 - 1. Facebook
 - 2. Twitter
 - 3. Instagram

- 1. Social Media
 - 1. Facebook
 - 2. Twitter
 - 3. Instagram
- 2. News websites

- 1. Social Media
 - 1. Facebook
 - 2. Twitter
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- 2. News websites
- 3. Government websites

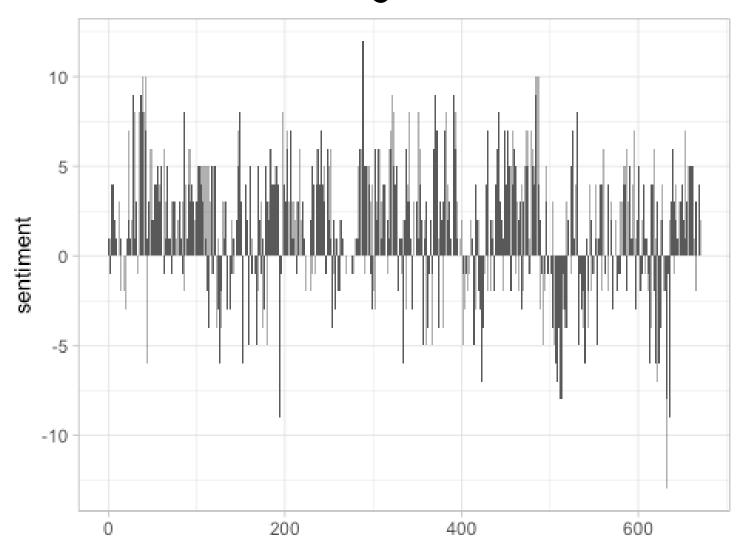
- 1. Social Media
 - 1. Facebook
 - 2. Twitter
 - 3. Instagram
- 2. News websites
- 3. Government websites
- 4. NGOs

Sentiment Analysis

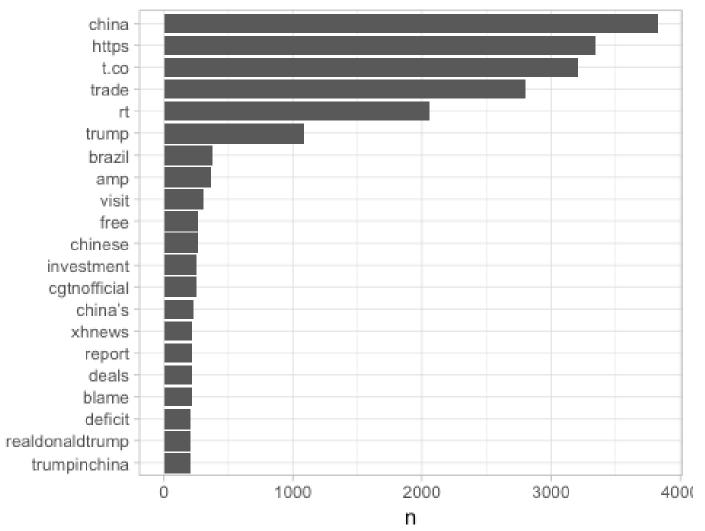
When human readers approach a text, we use our understanding of the emotional intent of words to infer whether a section of text is positive or negative, or perhaps characterized by some other more nuanced emotion like surprise or disgust.

- Silge and Robinson 2017

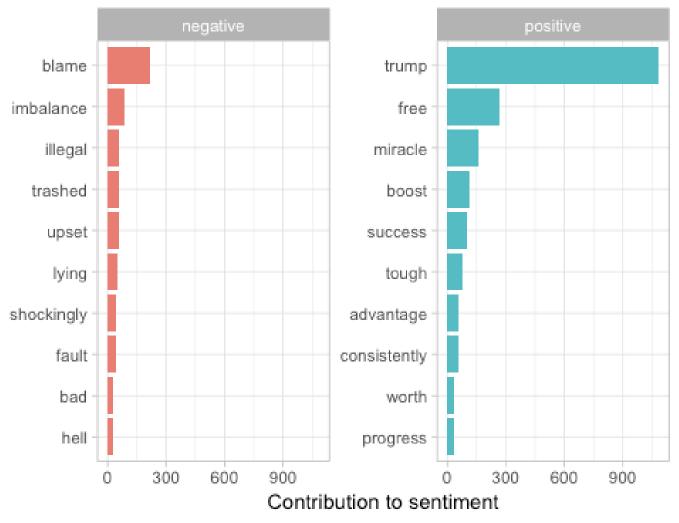
Workshop demo: sentiment analysis



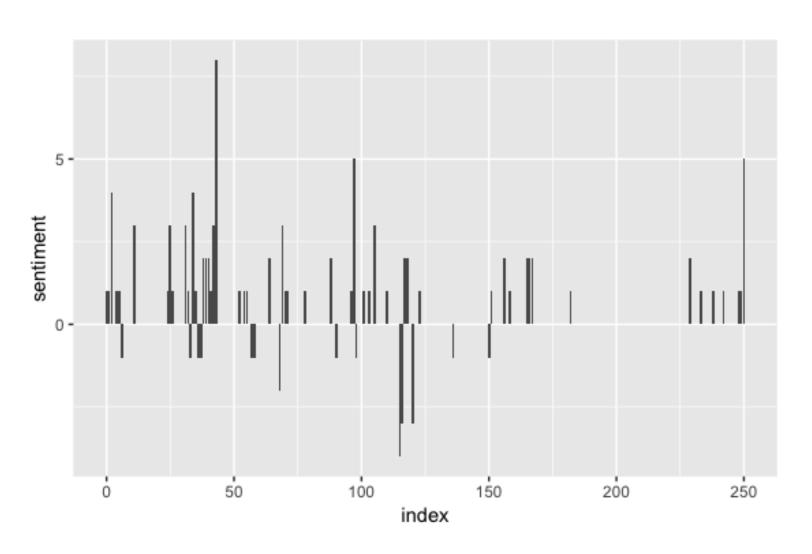
Workshop demo: sentiment analysis



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Social Media Impression of "Taiwan"



Social Media Impression of "Taiwan"

