LAB02 step01-Window Nmap

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os	Windows	
Web bro	Chrome	

Its illegal to scan outside network

1. Install Windows Nmap

```
🎧 nmap-7.94-setup.exe
```

- 2. Confirm Windows Nmap installation
- 1 CMD nmap

```
C:\Users\student>nmap
Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org )
Usage: nmap [Scan Type(s)] [Options] (target specification)
TARGET SPECIFICATION:

Can pass hostnames, IP addresses, networks, etc.
Ex: scanme.nmap.org, microsoft.com/24, 192.168.0.1; 10.0.0-255.1-254
-iL (inputfilename): Input from list of hosts/networks
-iR (num hosts): Choose random targets
--exclude (hosti[,host2][,host3],...): Exclude hosts/networks
--excludefile (exclude_file): Exclude list from file
HOST DISCOUERY:
-sL: List Scan - simply list targets to scan
-sn: Ping Scan - disable port scan
-Pn: Treat all hosts as online -- skip host discovery
-PS/PA/PU/PY[portlist]: TCP SYN/ACK, UDP or SCTP discovery to given ports
-PE/PP/PM: ICMP echo, timestamp, and netmask request discovery probes
-PO[protocol list]: IP Protocol Ping
-n/-R: Never do DNS resolution/Always resolue [default: sometimes]
--dns-servers (serv1[,serv2],...): Specify custom DNS servers
--system-dns: Use OS's DNS resolver
--traceroute: Trace hop path to each host
SCAN TECHNIQUES:
```

2 CMD nmap-h

```
C:\Users\student>nmap-h
'nmap-h' is not recognized as an internal or external command,
operable program or batch file.

C:\Users\student>nmap h
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-08-22 15:13 SE Asia Standard Tim
e
Failed to resolve "h".
WARNING: No targets were specified, so 0 hosts scanned.
Nmap done: 0 IP addresses (0 hosts up) scanned in 2.38 seconds

C:\Users\student>nmap -h
Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org )
Usage: nmap [Scan Type(s)] [Options] {target specification}

TARGET SPECIFICATION:
   Can pass hostnames, IP addresses, networks, etc.
   Ex: scanme.nmap.org, microsoft.com/24, 192.168.0.1; 10.0.0-255.1-254
   -iL (inputfilename): Input from list of hosts/networks
   -exclude {hosts}: Choose random targets
   -exclude {hosts}[,host2][,host3],...>: Exclude hosts/networks
   -excludefile <exclude_file>: Exclude list from file
```

3. Design Nmap scanning pen-test scenario under Windows

	scanner	target
OS	Windows	Windows, Linux
IP address	Test - bed host IP	Localhost CTU IP
scanning program	Windows Nmap	CICT IP
scanning types	-sT: -sS: -sP: -sU: -sF -P-PB -O -PS	Neighboring PC IPVM IP(Ubuntu, Centos)

- 4. Execute Windows Nmap based on upper 3.scenario (screenshot and explain the scanning)
- 1 nmap -sT CTU, explain the meaning of nmap -sT

```
scriptview
7777/tcp
7778/tcp
             open
                      interwise
             open
7800/tcp
                     asr
unknown
             open
7911/tcp
             open
                      unknown
   0/tcp
             open
                      unknown
             open
                     nsrexecd
             open
                     lgtomapper
irdmi2
http-alt
vcom-tunnel
teradataordbms
             open
    9/tcp
             open
             open
 001/tcp
             open
             open
             open
                      ajp12
                     http
ajp13
8008/tcp
             open
8009/tcp
             open
8010/tcp
                     xmpp
unknown
             open
             open
                     ftp-proxy
oa-system
     /tcp
             open
8022/tcp
             open
             open
                      unknown
                     fs-agent
unknown
   42/tcp
             open
  45/tcp
             open
                     http-proxy
blackice-icecap
  80/tcp
             open
```

2 nmap –sS CTU, explain the meaning of nmap –sSl

```
C:\Users\student>nmap -sS ctu.edu.vn
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-08-22 15:55 SE Asia Standard Time
e
Nmap scan report for ctu.edu.vn (172.18.45.2)
Host is up (0.0013s latency).
Other addresses for ctu.edu.vn (not scanned): 172.18.45.6 172.18.27.2 172.18.27.
6 10.16.36.54
rDNS record for 172.18.45.2: CTUAD3.ctu.edu.vn
Not shown: 995 filtered tcp ports (no-response)
PORT STATE SERVICE
53/tcp open domain
80/tcp open domain
80/tcp open ldap
3268/tcp open globalcatLDAP
3269/tcp open globalcatLDAP
3269/tcp open globalcatLDAPssl
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 5.14 seconds
```

3 nmap – sP CICT, explain the meaning of nmap –sP

```
C:\Users\student>nmap -sP cit.ctu.edu.vn
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-08-22 15:58 SE Asia Standard Tim
e
Nmap scan report for cit.ctu.edu.vn (10.16.63.194)
Host is up (0.0030s latency).
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.06 seconds
C:\Users\student>
```

4 nmap -sU CICT, explain the meaning of nmap -sU

```
C:\Users\student>nmap -sU 172.18.45.6

Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-08-22 16:24 SE Asia Standard Time
e
Nmap scan report for CTUAD8.ctu.edu.vn (172.18.45.6)
Host is up (0.0028s latency).
Not shown: 998 open!filtered udp ports (no-response)
PORT STATE SERVICE
53/udp open domain
123/udp open ntp

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 7.03 seconds

C:\Users\student>
```

5 nmap -sF VM IP, explain the meaning of nmap -sF

```
C:\Users\student>nmap -sF 192.168.56.1
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-08-22 16:07 SE Asia Standard Time
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.1
Host is up (0.00081s latency).
All 1000 scanned ports on 192.168.56.1 are in ignored states.
Not shown: 1000 closed tcp ports (reset)
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.19 seconds
C:\Users\student>
```

6 nmap -PB VM IP, explain the meaning of nmap -PB

```
C:\Users\student>nmap -PB 192.168.56.1
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-08-22 16:08 SE Asia Standard Time
e
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.1
Host is up (0.0011s latency).
Not shown: 988 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT STATE SERVICE
135/tcp open msrpc
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
1025/tcp open NFS-or-IIS
1026/tcp open LSA-or-nterm
1027/tcp open unknown
```

7 nmap -O VM IP IP, explain the meaning of nmap -O

```
C:\Users\student>nmap -0 192.168.56.1
Starting Nmap 7.94 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2023-08-22 16:09 SE Asia Standard Time

Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.1
Host is up (0.00047s latency).
Not shown: 988 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT STATE SERVICE
135/tcp open msrpc
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
1025/tcp open MFS-or-IIS
1026/tcp open LSA-or-nterm
1027/tcp open IIS
1028/tcp open unknown
1029/tcp open ms-lsa
1031/tcp open iad2
1033/tcp open netinfo
3389/tcp open ms-wbt-server
5405/tcp open pcduo
```

8 nmap -PS VM IP, explain the meaning of nmap -PS

```
C:\Users\student>nmap -PS 192.168.56.1
Starting Nmap 7.94 (https://nmap.org) at 2023-08-22 16:09 SE Asia Standard Time
Nmap scan report for 192.168.56.1
Host is up (0.0012s latency).
Not shown: 988 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT STATE SERVICE
135/tcp open msrpc
139/tcp open netbios-ssn
445/tcp open microsoft-ds
1025/tcp open MFS-or-IIS
1026/tcp open LSA-or-nterm
1027/tcp open IIS
1028/tcp open unknown
1029/tcp open ms-1sa
1031/tcp open iad2
1033/tcp open ms-wbt-server
5405/tcp open pcduo
```

https://nmap.org/download.html http://www.insecure.org/nmap/