Table 2. Current expenditures and current expenditures per pupil of public elementary and secondary school systems, by region, state, and two largest school districts by enrollment in each state: FY 2018

[in thousands of dollars]¹ All other Instruction and instruction-related^{2, 3} Support services^{2, 4} functions^{2, 5} All functions² Current expen-Salaries and Employee ditures Salaries and Employee Salaries and Employee Total^{6, 7} Total⁷ benefits Total⁷ benefits Total⁷ State and reporting district wages per pupil wages wages benefits \$410,710,345 \$255,903,330 \$110,534,370 \$39,583,420 \$629,619,790 \$358,462,547 \$154,405,567 \$12,485 \$193,632,806 \$90,208,723 \$25,276,639 **United States** Northeast 19,939 Connecticut 10,304,242 5,636,700 3.016.512 6,514,804 4,063,152 2.093.811 3,471,966 1,434,519 838,431 317,472 New Haven City Schools 413,135 205,122 129,919 19,289 277,091 158,405 100,440 118,682 38,860 24,394 17,362 Bridgeport City Schools 336,332 175,496 105,397 16,225 196,687 115,986 66,920 122,559 52,396 33,892 17,086 14,571 1,622,609 437,818 889,885 410,867 105,337 Maine 2,617,831 1,531,543 614,126 1,080,609 160,141 Portland City Schools 109,716 68,486 25,385 16,228 69,396 48,600 17,754 36,119 17,473 6,931 4,201 Lewiston City Schools 78,359 43,117 17,659 14,188 52,160 34,189 13,918 21,440 7,010 2,941 4,759 Massachusetts 16,193,221 10,046,876 4,004,974 16,973 10,943,182 7,432,188 3,133,278 4,773,372 2,293,604 808,905 476,667 24,177 Boston City Schools 1,273,247 781,563 300,348 844,610 580,908 241,944 375,060 178,266 53,311 53,577 Springfield City School 423,622 79,536 252,851 101,105 16,545 271,282 182,826 121,161 54,781 17,674 31.179 2.891.176 16,159 1,906,790 559,698 914.873 370,638 181,304 69,513 New Hampshire 1,546,237 748,708 1,150,308 Manchester City School District 174,857 95,105 45,776 12,761 127,020 77,519 37,411 42,497 15,516 7,472 5,340 Nashua City School District 158,743 91,494 38,943 14,223 104,890 66,789 28,619 49,039 22,603 9,618 4,814 27,315,253 14,927,326 7,690,714 19,407 16,798,199 10,205,021 5,285,918 9,635,866 4,425,446 2,328,103 881,188 New Jersey Newark City School System 775,118 437,399 211,367 18,878 448,446 273,097 136,458 300,072 156,971 71,557 26,600 Jersev City School System 618.368 356,290 175,612 20,867 403,157 251,530 127,307 198,193 99,101 46,513 17,018 New York 62,237,779 32,996,298 17,656,934 22,845 44,779,750 26,049,595 6,203,471 3,109,959 1,280,767 14,451,397 16,177,262 New York City School District 25,969,907 11,816,403 7,701,377 26,588 19,667,334 10,090,005 6,858,117 5,746,915 1,330,613 842,236 555,658 Buffalo City School District 735,880 363,097 475,449 168,609 73,425 42,425 39,401 214,111 21,649 276,787 221,030 Pennsylvania 27,626,214 13,721,699 8,742,805 16,174 17,956,951 10,036,526 6,342,214 8,620,972 3,296,129 2,161,067 1,048,291 Philadelphia School District 2,105,416 787,859 540,222 16,043 1,046,761 552,275 364,519 525,325 206,890 152,227 533,330 Pittsburgh City School District 477,904 252,083 155,133 21,364 297,871 174,246 105,648 162,410 72,453 45,965 17,623 1,450,042 62,229 Rhode Island 2,322,060 1,345,064 612,124 16,266 966,196 425,458 809,789 375,830 185,860 Providence City Schools 222,767 387,103 206,895 109,502 16,079 149,491 71,875 146,926 56,709 37,479 17,410 157,259 99,010 43,855 100,345 69,504 29,300 4,431 Cranston City Schools 15,174 52,483 29,465 14,532 19,471 Vermont 1,689,174 941,607 424,461 1,087,827 661,856 307,447 550,134 265,195 111,866 51,213 Champlain Valley Unified School District 74,844 47,438 19,937 17,467 49,353 33,095 14,346 23,178 13,372 5,194 2,313 Essex Westford School District 80,755 48,495 2,256 21,628 20,439 54,283 34,772 16,022 24,216 12,734 5,257 South Alabama 7,199,211 4,021,575 1,624,675 9,697 4.392.540 2,774,072 1,067,386 2,324,841 1,064,233 457,187 481,830 525,168 289,986 122,734 9,502 304,049 194,173 76,857 184,317 82,751 37,978 36,802 Mobile County School District Jefferson County Board Of Education 334,758 193,856 77,853 9,262 200,955 131,351 49,807 109,438 52,748 22,797 24,365

See notes at end of table.

Table 2. Current expenditures and current expenditures per pupil of public elementary and secondary school systems, by region, state, and two largest school districts by enrollment in each state:

FY 2018—Continued

[in thousands of dollars]¹ All other Instruction and instruction-related^{2, 3} Support services^{2, 4} functions^{2, 5} All functions² Current expen-Salaries and Employee ditures Salaries and Employee Salaries and Employee Total^{6, 7} Total7 benefits Total⁷ Total⁷ State and reporting district wages benefits per pupil wages wages benefits 4.996.347 731,772 Arkansas 2.901.583 822,417 10,072 3,220,283 2,080,874 585,147 1,509,456 209.891 266,608 Little Rock School District 300,967 175,397 53,888 12,515 197,095 126,527 38,568 42,917 13,406 91,158 12,714 39,934 9,552 29,244 Springdale School District 50 221,370 140,771 150,729 103,168 57,833 33,146 9,432 12,808 Delaware 2,083,835 1,096,927 584,674 15,289 1,320,963 802,392 436,335 670,095 255,842 141,224 92,777 Redclay Consolidated School District 261,442 137,056 74,885 16,609 101,082 17,030 176,659 56,789 72,645 30,172 12,138 Christina School District 301,986 156,607 87,700 21,408 179,332 62,241 112,374 41,322 24,769 10,280 111,524 1,950,922 22,343 1,190,072 259,686 1,113,873 809,485 185,702 764,646 374,798 73,404 72,403 District Of Columbia⁸ District Of Columbia Public Schools 1,097,091 724,055 147,275 22,759 689,845 531,288 107,914 362,966 191,734 39,142 44,280 Florida 26,284,126 14,677,925 4,690,308 9,278 17,830,096 10,312,389 3,156,921 7,112,174 3,709,575 1,287,633 1,341,856 Miami-Dade County Public School District 3,385,974 1.814.121 626,411 9,542 2.357.359 1.236,850 415,192 864,768 471,731 173,708 163,847 Broward County School District 2,568,229 1,396,276 424,087 9,444 1,735,909 946,146 278,957 724,662 368,997 119,544 107,658 18,995,370 11,110,695 4,481,843 10,741 12,537,119 8,048,307 3,314,084 5,418,823 2,749,089 1,002,872 1,039,428 Georgia Gwinnett County School District 1.092.145 10,292 1.135,487 308,654 296,084 98,242 88,032 1.845,058 419,128 773,337 621.539 Cobb County School District 1,162,122 733,917 295,409 10,368 813,629 534,681 219,689 294,272 176,183 63,659 54,221 Kentucky 7,563,906 4,224,871 2,301,847 11,107 4,860,637 2,964,549 1,606,418 2,234,024 1,080,105 582,753 469,245 222,979 Jefferson County School District 1,380,353 821,942 415,009 13,972 901,443 570,971 286,742 407,222 111,667 71,688 Fayette County School District 535,405 310,974 157,372 12,855 364,168 219,499 125,246 145,873 80,673 26,773 25,364 Louisiana 8,213,616 4,354,286 2,164,875 11,485 4,999,017 3,047,947 1,482,341 2,774,976 1,156,850 593,971 439,623 Jefferson Parish School District 561.545 288,969 150,557 11,519 336,868 201,189 102,811 199,758 78,770 42,305 24,919 549,239 274,393 131,436 13,634 310,044 192,042 89,996 208,349 70,403 34,584 30,846 East Baton Rouge School District 9.281,730 3,446,781 14,755 8,954,270 386,089 Maryland 13,186,523 5,705,378 2,578,271 3,846,164 1,968,406 810,391 1,225,093 Montgomery County Public Schools 2,585,611 1,948,571 738,731 16,005 1,838,695 561,750 689,927 412,045 165,382 56,989 Prince George's County Public Schools 2,028,887 1,331,480 516,608 15,334 1,312,545 849,623 351,989 644,858 344,285 155,293 71,484 Mississippi 4.282,381 2,521,732 854.268 8,954 2,607,528 1,719,687 575,180 1,406,001 680,781 234,662 268,852 Desoto County School System 250,438 154,075 49,814 7,368 156,946 107,318 34,470 81,028 41,636 13,452 12,464 Jackson Public Schools 237,321 142,215 52,269 9,272 136,820 91,016 32,024 82,581 44,610 17,723 17,920 North Carolina 14,424,001 8,953,999 3,119,340 9.285 9,555,584 6,515,814 2,233,656 4.153,453 2,143,803 767,846 714,964 944,405 328,156 8,897 1,001,050 712,813 242,269 388,818 208,660 76,442 46,339 Wake County Schools 1,436,207 932,061 Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools 1,381,814 872,326 298,711 9,360 626,240 213,008 386,022 213,643 77,722 63,731 Oklahoma 3,387,648 2,086,934 859,634 290,944 398,755 5,670,109 3,064,091 1,090,639 8,158 750,507 1,883,706 Oklahoma City School District 89 331,494 176,166 77,650 8,564 195,529 121,193 52,143 109,044 47,270 19,892 26,921 Tulsa School District 1 347,012 200,903 67,812 9,270 196,920 122,660 40,444 123,463 67,136 22,517 26,629 South Carolina 8,614,744 4,733,188 1,866,068 11,080 5,348,780 3,314,210 1,274,287 1,280,930 507,354 444,301 2,821,663 Greenville County School District 733,250 439,807 175,955 9,712 451,618 302,037 118,458 230,555 124,230 49,808 51,077 572,886 84,804 199,079 Charleston County School District 309,717 118.890 11.548 343,414 220,511 72,452 27,231 30,393

See notes at end of table.

Table 2. Current expenditures and current expenditures per pupil of public elementary and secondary school systems, by region, state, and two largest school districts by enrollment in each state: FY 2018—Continued

[in thousands of dollars]¹ All other Instruction and instruction-related^{2, 3} Support services^{2, 4} functions^{2, 5} All functions² Current expen-Salaries and Employee ditures Salaries and Employee Salaries and Employee Total^{6, 7} Total7 benefits Total⁷ Total⁷ State and reporting district wages benefits per pupil wages wages benefits 9,555,197 505,760 Tennessee 5,722,480 1.887.222 9,536 6.380.850 4,245,816 1,408,273 2,668,587 1,246,865 410.016 Shelby County School District 1,210,378 708,180 11,045 790,242 518,430 158,639 44,367 73,931 209,140 346,205 158,447 11,999 322,574 49,811 Metro Nashville Public Schools 1,016,662 577,340 222,832 644,277 410,987 164,666 148,112 50,186 51,634,334 34,999,520 6,180,996 9,560 33,209,872 25,073,671 4,277,066 15,775,046 8,895,940 1,614,077 2,649,416 Texas 9,505 1.248,960 887,826 73,882 Houston Independent School District 912 2,035,634 1,285,108 244,615 155,728 669,740 350,493 116,934 Dallas Independent School District 905 1,062,401 9,954 1,008,205 767,634 126,089 448,079 252,789 40,029 104,891 1,561,175 176,100 10,687,669 2,398,386 Virginia 15,773,437 9,634,365 4,069,066 12,214 6,968,373 2,952,901 4,485,647 1,005,254 600,121 Fairfax County Public Schools 2,815,538 1,755,497 14,932 1,947,815 1,274,857 572,914 768,109 428,786 204,912 99,614 808,618 Prince William County Public Schools 1,041,220 668,336 253,415 11,497 679,372 460,814 182,936 315,148 184,141 64,000 46,700 West Virginia 3.115.322 1,704,889 900,180 11,442 1,907,091 1.125,905 589,462 1.013.860 481,428 273,742 194,371 Kanawha County School District 298,449 167,645 86,131 11,360 187,547 111,412 56,250 92,407 45,401 26,098 18,495 Berkeley County School District 205,858 116,518 56,892 10,655 124,202 76,549 36,752 67,491 34,461 17,604 14,165 Midwest Illinois 31,464,026 15,213,110 11,063,093 15,780 20,349,688 10,860,344 7,834,770 10,241,229 4,051,044 3,042,182 873,109 City of Chicago School District 299 5,281,978 2,414,238 1,461,353 14,134 3,757,165 1,774,382 1,189,623 1,317,947 551,960 231,056 206,866 School District U-46 (Elgin Area) 517,293 13,286 182,966 120,684 78,320 55,608 15,944 268,414 180,788 326,130 175,219 Indiana 10,684,318 5,835,214 3,101,767 10,139 6,580,698 4,020,637 2,123,418 3,585,505 1,584,002 910,893 518,115 Fort Wayne Community Schools 324,577 174,568 102,381 11,014 211,034 123,744 72,115 94,367 42,971 27,249 19,176 Indianapolis Public Schools 413,923 200,582 109,395 14,981 225,760 132,585 72,010 160,340 59,048 34,048 27,823 3,820,095 11,732 2,765,536 911,996 Iowa 6,005,199 1,283,405 4,006,004 1,751,588 939,672 331,473 247,607 Des Moines Independent Community 438,101 266,782 12,635 290,121 185,298 80,261 69,879 34,206 19,809 119.377 128,171 School District Cedar Rapids Community School District 201.586 141,348 37,169 11,363 138,143 103,153 25,144 55.321 31,616 10,643 8,122 5,805,668 3,398,177 1,127,620 11,680 3,790,175 2,399,076 784,898 1,763,713 908,504 305,508 251,780 Kansas Wichita Unified School District 259 587,986 344,263 150,258 11,672 361,454 234,749 102,602 200,921 99,468 44,534 25,611 Olathe Unified School District 233 11,255 219,748 13,950 336,958 205,081 74,527 148,372 56,601 103,260 52,166 15,289 Michigan 17,706,394 7,944,515 5,381,534 12,025 11,067,942 5,648,586 3,835,835 6,006,242 2,175,141 1,474,009 632,210 Detroit Public Schools Community District 661,647 293,308 168,785 13,071 358,117 211,223 117,659 267.043 73,156 46,716 36,487 Utica Comm School District 279,068 147,651 96,068 10,207 204,522 117,151 76,801 66,867 28,453 18,117 7,679 11,376,369 7,067,632 2,364,979 12,935 7,931,590 5,280,467 1,793,167 2,928,173 1,283,168 417,280 516,606 Minnesota Anoka-Hennepin School District 11 479,685 317,618 103,689 12,374 355.069 246,097 83,179 104,978 49,798 13,564 19,638 St. Paul Independent School District 625 580,491 381,776 144,013 15,564 405,900 270,234 103,253 147,678 76,096 27,022 26,913 10,941 1,339,855 430,201 Missouri 10,015,705 6,138,848 1,927,993 6,396,151 4,326,052 3,189,353 1,580,267 516,454 Springfield School District R-12 252,040 47,123 9,872 170,957 32,479 68,982 39,538 12,340 12,101 160,114 114,788 337,998 St. Louis Public Schools 169,086 80,360 14,713 187,241 117,551 56,085 134,475 46,927 22,261 16,282

See notes at end of table.

Table 2. Current expenditures and current expenditures per pupil of public elementary and secondary school systems, by region, state, and two largest school districts by enrollment in each state:

FY 2018—Continued

[in thousands of dollars]¹ All other Instruction and instruction-related^{2, 3} Support services^{2, 4} functions^{2, 5} All functions² Current expen-Salaries and Employee ditures Salaries and Employee Salaries and Employee Total^{6, 7} Total7 benefits Total⁷ Total⁷ State and reporting district wages benefits per pupil wages wages benefits 4.144.498 2,797,006 275,139 Nebraska 2,377,424 877,044 12,801 1,815,764 674,000 1,072,353 508,828 184,714 Omaha City School District 1 693,446 381,897 159,432 481,228 299,561 72,359 30,780 35,833 13,124 124,434 176,385 333,382 Lincoln Public School District 1 474,439 297,271 100,319 11,367 229,598 74,032 114,473 60,783 22,623 26,584 North Dakota 1,539,226 926,435 343,573 13,753 971,319 653,770 249,491 455,658 229,226 81,910 112,249 Bismarck School District 1 101.872 12,334 104,598 26,373 9.875 9,759 161,135 38,138 72,424 27,265 46,778 158,458 101,256 32,317 13,832 72,247 23,951 45,630 23,287 11,710 Fargo School District 1 101,118 7,071 12,752 Ohio 21,734,011 12,232,276 4,750,915 13,647,647 8,495,570 3,153,965 7,370,213 3,386,145 1,438,751 716,151 Columbus City School District 776,461 452,327 193,034 15,461 459,342 286,418 116,325 288,741 152,048 70,036 28,378 Cleveland City School District 706,861 410,264 151,357 18,273 431,744 271,865 98,123 251,352 125,713 46,755 23,765 South Dakota 1.385,155 831,961 243,820 10,072 869,983 598,491 170,469 442,398 203,029 63,729 72,774 Sioux Falls School District 49-5 232,959 146,318 45,966 9,362 153,977 103,266 32,568 64,270 34,534 10,950 14,712 Rapid City Area School District 51-4 132,610 81,853 22,443 9,629 81,924 58,462 15,095 44,045 20,937 6,147 6,641 Wisconsin 10,466,232 5,740,047 2,472,272 12,159 6,640,772 4,224,834 1,770,863 3,446,942 1.352,064 643,553 378,518 Milwaukee School District 1,069,496 507,236 256,505 14,158 658,967 343,217 176,057 363,030 140,198 71,176 47,499 Madison Metropolitan School District 389,533 240,044 98,662 14,444 254,333 169,853 68,372 125,035 57,472 26,058 10,165 West Alaska 2,355,281 1,114,322 655,622 17,726 1,452,509 763,915 436,966 816,158 323,684 203,097 86,614 Anchorage School District 700,203 366,308 225,925 14,714 432,504 252,232 145,623 245,108 107,519 75,096 22,591 Matanuska Susitna Borough School District 275,055 138,184 79,345 14,282 164,084 94,074 53,693 104,070 41,544 24,476 6,901 5,230,062 5,329,941 1,502,229 Arizona 9,096,937 1,618,131 8,296 3,602,708 1,078,120 3,288,890 498,363 478,106 307,121 210,479 68,555 89,110 28,247 Mesa Unified School District 505,800 309,156 103,827 8,182 170,432 32,355 Tucson Unified School District 1 419,774 252,825 78,792 9,323 243,608 164,345 82,151 28,087 20,042 48,640 156,124 California 77,639,021 43,810,646 21,185,084 12,510 50,809,215 30,408,661 14,529,806 23,870,237 11,685,554 5,863,103 2,959,569 Los Angeles Unified School District 8,232,102 4.296,985 2,502,948 13,247 5,407,436 2,965,523 1,703,683 2,429,904 1,146,101 664,957 394,762 San Diego City Unified School District 1,442,955 799,031 468,703 11,416 931,697 546,114 320,810 449,831 230,522 136,170 61,427 9,216,166 5,649,575 1,765,725 10,157 5,672,158 3,825,098 1,182,382 3,206,093 1,641,185 524,758 337,915 Colorado Denver School District 1 1,091,543 711,152 204,240 11,888 652,523 444,496 124,928 400,449 225,079 69,597 38,571 840,474 536,984 9,756 106,224 157,228 47,933 37,261 Jefferson County School District No. R-1 160,451 511,421 358,860 291,792 2,756,318 1,457,016 731,788 15,242 1,731,093 1,039,256 512,417 885,394 363,776 192,501 139,831 1,731,093 Hawaii Department of Education 2,756,318 1,457,016 731,788 15,242 1,039,256 512,417 885,394 363,776 192,501 139,831 Idaho 2,319,161 1,371,424 489,624 7,703 1,501,013 996,115 347,637 707,986 337,341 124,740 110,162 West Ada School District 2 260,175 159,521 53,452 6,632 173,311 120,576 39,871 76,816 35,256 12,028 10,048 244,211 157,023 52,192 9,306 164,474 37,382 69,310 37,434 12,604 10,427 Boise Independent School District 1 114,162

See notes at end of table

Table 2. Current expenditures and current expenditures per pupil of public elementary and secondary school systems, by region, state, and two largest school districts by enrollment in each state:

FY 2018—Continued

[in thousands of dollars]¹ All other functions2,5 Instruction and instruction-related^{2, 3} Support services^{2, 4} All functions² Current expen-Salaries and Employee ditures Salaries and Employee Salaries and Employee Total^{6, 7} Total⁷ benefits Total⁷ Total⁷ State and reporting district wages benefits per pupil wages wages benefits 1.071.086 264,913 85,637 Montana 1.712.297 998,338 311,655 11,675 709,642 217,163 567,280 73.931 Billings Elem School District 2 112,663 71,227 24,273 9,975 78,914 18,504 33,749 16,599 5,768 54,629 44,577 4,079 Great Falls Elem School District 1 69,261 12,738 9,485 44,730 33,385 8,985 20,452 9,688 3,278 4,408,724 2,577,933 1,064,377 9,075 2,828,632 1,797,296 731,875 1,405,978 736,508 313,625 174,114 Nevada 8,976 1,933,838 210,875 Clark County School District 2,955,544 1,756,073 724,878 1,233,581 500,853 892,711 491,905 128,995 Washoe County School District 622,879 9,294 381,083 254,340 102,527 49,490 24,333 385,658 155,247 217,463 123,437 New Mexico 3,195,214 1,881,298 672,821 9,557 1,873,457 1,287,599 455,060 1,158,704 547,631 199,514 163,053 Albuquerque Public Schools 812,211 510,017 182,171 9,031 501,310 357,308 125,265 274,850 141,230 52,641 36,051 Las Cruces School District 219,260 134,115 50,282 8,912 134,831 92,525 34,944 71,088 37,626 13,718 13,341 Oregon 6.896,732 3,589,963 2.071.183 11,878 4,296,906 2,457,420 1.398.866 2.363,138 1.053.062 621,363 236,688 Portland Public Schools 657,905 370,661 178,092 13,540 401,741 246,986 119,996 237,442 115,403 53,484 18,722 Salem-Keizer Public Schools 489,836 264,913 160,642 11,678 326,167 190,774 114,712 146,305 73,412 45,603 17,364 Utah 7,525 5,028,781 2,860,962 1.295.855 3,376,036 2,042,025 931,367 1,403,635 698,375 318,346 249,110 Alpine School District 535,336 291,182 164,434 6,646 387,997 215,867 125,060 125,011 63,429 33,535 22,328 Davis County School District 531,892 311,263 146,171 7,189 372,780 223,053 105,610 134,161 76,890 35,722 24,951 14,408,733 8,626,103 12,986 9,365,432 6,029,068 2,287,312 2,447,884 961,420 538,899 Washington 3,351,442 4,504,402 Seattle School District 1 819,383 509,309 182,000 15,014 540,294 362,622 128,148 259,166 140,695 50,406 19,923 Spokane School District 81 407,014 250,949 98,514 13,575 278,362 185,547 70,048 111,520 59,907 23,234 17,132 Wyoming 1,519,293 881.893 398,002 16,131 979,918 614,146 271,696 494,263 251,355 117,640 45,112 15,239 140,740 88,300 69,307 35,792 17,812 6,602 Laramie County School District 1 216,649 126,111 58,963 39,661 Natrona County School District 1 193,560 113,252 58,222 14,579 80,185 40,534 57,289 16,453 130,878 31,390 5,393

SOURCE: US Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, Common Core of Data (CCD), "School District Finance Survey (F-33)," fiscal year 2018, Provisional Version 1a.

¹ Except current expenditures per pupil, which are presented in dollars.

² Interschool system expenditures are excluded to prevent double counting.

³ Includes instruction and instructional staff support services current expenditures.

⁴ Includes student support services; operation and maintenance of plant; student transportation; general administration; school administration; business, central, and other support services.

⁵ Includes food services and enterprise operations current expenditures. At the school district level, the amount also includes regional educational service agency (RESA) current expenditures made on behalf of the school district.

⁶ Funds spent operating local public schools and local education agencies, including such expenses as salaries for school personnel, student transportation, school books and materials, and energy costs, but excluding capital outlay, interest on school debt, payments to private schools, and payments to public charter schools.

⁷ In addition to salaries, wages, and employee benefits, the "Total" columns in this table include purchased services, supplies, and other miscellaneous current expenditures.

⁸ The "District of Columbia" totals include finances for public charter schools and other local education agencies in the District of Columbia not considered part of the District of Columbia Public School district. NOTE: All local education agencies reported in the School District Finance Survey (F-33) are included within the national- and state-level amounts displayed in this table. For this table, the ranking of two largest school districts in each state by enrollment excludes independent charter school districts.