## Introduction to R and Statistics in R

Khoi Trinh

September 20, 2024

#### Introduction to R

- R is a free software environment for statistical computing and graphics.
- ► It is widely used for data analysis, statistics, and machine learning.
- R was created by Ross Ihaka and Robert Gentleman in 1993.
- ► The R community is active and large, with many contributed packages available via CRAN.

### Why Use R?

- Specialized for statistical analysis and visualization.
- ▶ Highly extensible with thousands of user-contributed packages.
- ► Integrates well with other programming languages and tools (Python, SQL, etc.).



# Setting Up R and RStudio

- Download R from: https://cran.r-project.org/
- Download RStudio (IDE): https://www.rstudio.com/products/rstudio/

#### RStudio Overview

- **Console**: Execute R code interactively.
- **Environment**: View and manage variables and datasets.
- **Source Panel**: Write and edit scripts.
- ▶ **Plots**: Visualize your data with charts.