

## Основные формулы

Длина:

$$1) S = \int_a^b f(x) dx$$

$$2) S = \int_a^b (f_2(x) - f_1(x)) dx$$

$$3) S = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} y(t) x'(t) dt$$

$$4) S = \frac{1}{2} \int_{\alpha}^{\beta} r^2 d\varphi$$

Длина дуги:

$$1) l = \int_a^b \sqrt{1+(y')^2} dx$$

$$2) l = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} \sqrt{(x'_t)^2 + (y'_t)^2} dt$$

$$3) l = \int_{\alpha}^{\beta} \sqrt{r^2 + (r')^2} d\varphi$$

Объем:

$$1) V = \int_a^b S(x) dx$$

$$2) V_x = \pi \int_a^b f^2(x) dx$$

$$3) V_y = 2\pi \int_a^b x|f(x)| dx, \quad 0 < a < b$$

$$4) V_x = \pi \int_a^b (y_2^2 - y_1^2) dx$$

$$5) V = \frac{2}{3} \pi \int_{\alpha}^{\beta} r^3 \sin \varphi d\varphi$$

Площадь поверхности:

$$1) S = 2\pi \int_A^B R dl$$

$$2) S_x = 2\pi \int_a^b f(x) \sqrt{1+(f'(x))^2} dx$$

$$3) S_x = 2\pi \int_{t_1}^{t_2} y(t) \sqrt{(x'(t))^2 + (y'(t))^2} dt$$

$$4) S_x = 2\pi \int_{\alpha}^{\beta} r \sin \varphi \sqrt{r^2 + (r')^2} d\varphi$$