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1 Реализация шифратора для вывода знака на ССИ.

На рисунке 1.1 пример семисегментного индикатора.

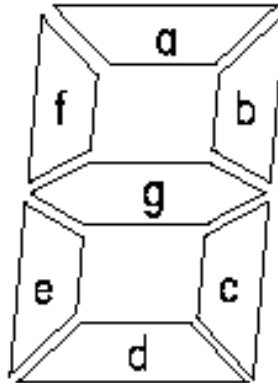


Рисунок 1.1 – Семисегментный индикатор

Кодировка

| Символ | x_0 | x_1 | x_2 | x_3 | a | b | c | d | e | f | g |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Л | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

1.1 Алгебраические уравнения в СКНФ и СДНФ

Определим СКНФ и СДНФ:

$$y_a^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3)$$

$$y_a^{\text{СДНФ}} = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$$

$$y_b^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$$

$$y_b^{\text{СДНФ}} = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$$

$$y_c^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$$

$$y_c^{\text{СДНФ}} = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$$

$$y_d^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$$

$$y_d^{\text{СДНФ}} = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$$

$$y_e^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$$

$$y_e^{\text{СДНФ}} = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$$

$$y_f^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$$

$$y_f^{\text{СДНФ}} = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$$

$$y_g^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$$

$$y_g^{\text{СДНФ}} = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee x_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee x_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0x_1x_2x_3$$

1.2 Минимизация с помощью различных алгоритмов

1.2.1 Законы алгебры логики

Для начала сократим выражение с помощью законов алгебры логики:

$$\begin{aligned} y_a^{\text{СКНФ}} &= (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) = \\ &= ((x_0 \vee x_2) \vee (x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)) \cdot ((x_0 \vee x_2) \vee (\bar{x}_1 \vee x_3)) = \\ &= (x_0 \vee x_2) \vee ((x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_1 \vee x_3)) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_a^{\text{СДНФ}} &= \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3 \vee \\ &\quad \underline{\underline{x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3}} \vee \underline{\underline{x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3}} \vee \underline{\underline{x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3}} = \\ &= \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2 \end{aligned}$$

Используем закон дистрибутивности

$$\boxed{x \vee (y \cdot z) = (x \vee y) \cdot (x \vee z)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_b^{\text{СКНФ}} &= (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3) = \\ &\quad \bar{x}_1 \vee x_0 \vee (x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3 \cdot (\bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)) \\ y_b^{\text{СДНФ}} &= \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 x_3} \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 \vee \\ &\quad \underline{\underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3}} \vee \underline{\underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3}} \vee \underline{\underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3}} = \\ &\quad \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2} \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 = \\ &\quad \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \end{aligned}$$

Для $y_c^{\text{СКНФ}}$ сокращать нечего $y_c^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$.

$$\begin{aligned} y_c^{\text{СДНФ}} &= \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3} \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 x_3 \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \\ &\quad \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 x_3} \vee \underline{\underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3}} \vee \underline{\underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3}} \vee \underline{\underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3}} = \\ &\quad \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2} \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 x_3 \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2} \vee \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2} \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 = \\ &\quad \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_d^{\text{СКНФ}} &= (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3) = \\ &\quad (x_0 \vee (x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3) \\ y_d^{\text{СДНФ}} &= \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \\ &\quad \underline{\underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3}} \vee \underline{\underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3}} = \\ &\quad \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_e^{\text{СКНФ}} &= \underline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3)} \cdot \\ &\quad \underline{(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)} = \\ &\quad (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2) \cdot ((x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2)) \vee \bar{x}_3 \\ y_e^{\text{СДНФ}} &= \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \underline{\underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3}} \vee \underline{\underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3}} = \\ &\quad \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3} \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3} = \\ &\quad \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_f^{\text{СКНФ}} &= (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) = \\ &\quad (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee (x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3) \\ y_f^{\text{СДНФ}} &= \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3} \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \underline{\underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3}} \vee \\ &\quad \underline{\underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3}} \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 = \\ &\quad \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \end{aligned}$$

$d^{\text{CDH}\Phi}$

| x_2, x_3 \ x_0, x_1 | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|----|----|----|----|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
| 00 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| 01 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| 11 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | |
| 10 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | |

 $d^{\text{CKH}\Phi}$

| x_2, x_3 \ x_0, x_1 | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|----|----|----|----|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
| 00 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| 01 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | |
| 11 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| 10 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |

$$y_d^{\text{CDH}\Phi} = x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3$$

$$y_d^{\text{CKH}\Phi} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$$

 $e^{\text{CDH}\Phi}$

| x_2, x_3 \ x_0, x_1 | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|----|----|----|----|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
| 00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 01 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 11 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | |
| 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

 $e^{\text{CKH}\Phi}$

| x_2, x_3 \ x_0, x_1 | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|----|----|----|----|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
| 00 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| 01 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |

$$y_e^{\text{CDH}\Phi} = \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 \bar{x}_3$$

$$y_e^{\text{CKH}\Phi} = (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$$

 $f^{\text{CDH}\Phi}$

| x_2, x_3 \ x_0, x_1 | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|----|----|----|----|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
| 00 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 01 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| 11 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 10 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | |

 $f^{\text{CKH}\Phi}$

| x_2, x_3 \ x_0, x_1 | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|----|----|----|----|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
| 00 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 01 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| 10 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |

$$y_f^{\text{CDH}\Phi} = x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2$$

$$y_f^{\text{CKH}\Phi} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)$$

 $g^{\text{CDH}\Phi}$

| x_2, x_3 \ x_0, x_1 | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|----|----|----|----|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
| 00 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | |
| 01 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 11 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | |
| 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |

 $g^{\text{CKH}\Phi}$

| x_2, x_3 \ x_0, x_1 | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---|----|----|----|----|
| | | 00 | 01 | 11 | 10 |
| 00 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 01 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | |
| 11 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | |
| 10 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |

$$y_g^{\text{CDH}\Phi} = x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2$$

$$y_g^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$$

1.2.3 Метод Квайна

СДНФ

| | | | |
|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 0 | $0 + 1 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 0' | $0' + 9' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 0'' | $\bar{x}_0x_1x_3$ |
| $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 1 | $0 + 6 = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 1' | $1' + 4' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 1'' | \bar{x}_0x_2 |
| $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$ 2 | $1 + 2 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2$ 2' | $2' + 7' = \bar{x}_0x_2$ 2'' | $\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ |
| $\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 3 | $1 + 4 = \bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3$ 3' | $3' + 5' = \bar{x}_0x_2$ 3'' | $x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ |
| $\bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 4 | $1 + 8 = \bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 4' | | |
| $\bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3$ 5 | $2 + 5 = \bar{x}_0x_2x_3$ 5' | | |
| $x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 6 | $3 + 5 = \bar{x}_0x_1x_3$ 6' | | |
| $x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 7 | $4 + 5 = \bar{x}_0x_1x_2$ 7' | | |
| $x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 8 | $6 + 7 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 8' | | |
| | $6 + 8 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 9' | | |

$$y_a = \bar{x}_0x_1x_3 + \bar{x}_0x_2 + \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3 + x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$$

| | | | |
|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 0 | $0 + 1 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 0' | $0' + 6' = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1$ 0'' | $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1$ |
| $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 1 | $0 + 2 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 1' | $0' + 9' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 1'' | $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ |
| $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 2 | $0 + 4 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 2' | $1' + 4' = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1$ 2'' | $\bar{x}_0x_2x_3$ |
| $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$ 3 | $0 + 6 = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 3' | $1' + 10' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 3'' | $\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ |
| $\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 4 | $1 + 3 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_3$ 4' | $3' + 5' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 4'' | $\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ |
| $\bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 5 | $1 + 7 = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 5' | $3' + 7' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 5'' | |
| $x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 6 | $2 + 3 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2$ 6' | | |
| $x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 7 | $2 + 8 = \bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 7' | | |
| $x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 8 | $3 + 5 = \bar{x}_0x_2x_3$ 8' | | |
| | $6 + 7 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 9' | | |
| | $6 + 8 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 10' | | |

$$y_b = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1 + \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 + \bar{x}_0x_2x_3 + \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2 + \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$$

| | | | |
|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 0 | $0 + 1 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 0' | $0' + 7' = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2$ 0'' | $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2$ |
| $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 1 | $0 + 3 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 1' | $0' + 11' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 1'' | \bar{x}_0x_1 |
| $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$ 2 | $0 + 7 = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 2' | $1' + 4' = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2$ 2'' | \bar{x}_0x_3 |
| $\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 3 | $1 + 2 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_3$ 3' | $2' + 5' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 3'' | $\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ |
| $\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 4 | $1 + 4 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2x_3$ 4' | $3' + 9' = \bar{x}_0x_3$ 4'' | $x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ |
| $\bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 5 | $1 + 8 = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 5' | $4' + 6' = \bar{x}_0x_3$ 5'' | |
| $\bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3$ 6 | $2 + 6 = \bar{x}_0x_2x_3$ 6' | $7' + 10' = \bar{x}_0x_1$ 6'' | |
| $x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 7 | $3 + 4 = \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2$ 7' | $8' + 9' = \bar{x}_0x_1$ 7'' | |
| $x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 8 | $3 + 5 = \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_3$ 8' | | |
| $x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 9 | $4 + 6 = \bar{x}_0x_1x_3$ 9' | | |
| | $5 + 6 = \bar{x}_0x_1x_2$ 10' | | |
| | $7 + 8 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 11' | | |
| | $7 + 9 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 12' | | |

$$y_c = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2 + \bar{x}_0x_1 + \bar{x}_0x_3 + \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2 + x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$$

| | | |
|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 0 | $0 + 1 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 0' | $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ |
| $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 1 | $0 + 5 = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 1' | $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2$ |
| $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$ 2 | $1 + 2 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2$ 2' | $\bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3$ |
| $\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 3 | $1 + 4 = \bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3$ 3' | $\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ |
| $\bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 4 | $5 + 6 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 4' | $x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ |
| $x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 5 | | |
| $x_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$ 6 | | |

$$y_d = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3 + \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2 + \bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3 + \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 + x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$$

| | | | |
|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 0 | $0 + 1 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 0' | $0' + 4' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 0'' | $\bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3$ |
| $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 1 | $0 + 3 = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 1' | $1' + 3' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 1'' | $\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ |
| $\bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 2 | $1 + 2 = \bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3$ 2' | | |
| $x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 3 | $1 + 4 = \bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 3' | | |
| $x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 4 | $3 + 4 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 4' | | |

$$y_e = \bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3 + \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$$

| | | |
|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 0 | $0 + 1 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 0' | $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ |
| $\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 1 | $0 + 4 = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 1' | $\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2$ |
| $\bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 2 | $1 + 2 = \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2$ 2' | $\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_3$ |
| $\bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3$ 3 | $1 + 3 = \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_3$ 3' | $\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ |
| $x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 4 | $4 + 5 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 4' | $x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ |
| $x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 5 | $4 + 6 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 5' | $x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ |
| $x_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$ 6 | | |

$$y_f = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 + \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2 + \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_3 + \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 + x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2 + x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$$

| | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 0 | $0 + 1 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2$ 0' | $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2$ |
| $\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$ 1 | $0 + 4 = \bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3$ 1' | $\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2$ |
| $\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 2 | $2 + 3 = \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2$ 2' | $\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_3$ |
| $\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 3 | $2 + 4 = \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_3$ 3' | $\bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3$ |
| $\bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 4 | $5 + 6 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 4' | $x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ |
| $x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 5 | | |
| $x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 6 | | |

$$y_g = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2 + \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2 + \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_3 + \bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3 + x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$$

СКНФ

Корректно сократить возможно только СКНФ для е, f и g.

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| $(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 0 | $0+1=(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 0' | $0'+5'=(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 0'' | $(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2)$ |
| $(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 1 | $0+3=(x_0 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 1' | $1'+3'=(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 1'' | $(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ |
| $(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3)$ 2 | $0+5=(x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 2' | | $(x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ |
| $(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 3 | $1+4=(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 3' | | |
| $(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 4 | $2+3=(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2)$ 4' | | |
| $(\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 5 | $3+4=(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 5' | | |

$$y_e = (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$$

| | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| $(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 0 | $0+2=(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 0' | $(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ |
| $(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$ 1 | $1+2=(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2)$ 1' | $(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2)$ |
| $(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 2 | $2+3=(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 2' | $(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ |
| $(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 3 | | |

$$y_f = (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)$$

| | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| $(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \ 0$ | $0+1=(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2) \ 0'$ | $(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2)$ |
| $(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \ 1$ | | $(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ |
| $(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \ 2$ | | $(\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$ |
| $(\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3) \ 3$ | | |

$$y_g = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$$

1.3 Перевод полученных выражений к базису 2И-НЕ/2ИЛИ-НЕ

При переводе в базис к изначальному алгебраическому уравнению применяется двойное отрицание, после чего используются законы де

Моргана:

$$\begin{aligned}\overline{a \cdot b} &= \bar{a} \vee \bar{b} \\ \overline{a \vee b} &= \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b}\end{aligned}$$

Чтобы не загромождать запись двойными отрицаниями, они будут опускаться после того, как будет показано их применение, то есть:

$$\begin{aligned}\overline{\overline{A \vee B \vee C \vee D}} &= \overline{\bar{A} \cdot \bar{B} \cdot \bar{C} \cdot \bar{D}} \\ A \vee B \vee C \vee D &= \overline{\overline{\bar{A} \vee \bar{B} \vee \bar{C} \vee \bar{D}}}\end{aligned}$$

1.3.1 2И-HE

$$\begin{aligned}
y_a^{\text{ДН}\Phi} &= \overline{\overline{x_0 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \vee x_0 x_1 x_2}} = \\
&= \overline{\overline{\bar{x}_0 x_2} \cdot \overline{x_0 \bar{x}_3} \cdot \overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2} \cdot \overline{x_0 x_1 x_2}} \\
y_a^{\text{КН}\Phi} &= \overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3)} = \\
&= \overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3)} = \\
&= \overline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \\
y_b^{\text{ДН}\Phi} &= \overline{\overline{\bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3}} = \\
&= \overline{\bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_2 x_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \cdot x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3} \\
y_b^{\text{КН}\Phi} &= \overline{(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)} = \\
&= \overline{(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)} = \\
&= \overline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \\
y_c^{\text{ДН}\Phi} &= \overline{\overline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2}} = \\
&= \overline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \cdot x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \cdot \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_2 x_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2} \\
y_c^{\text{КН}\Phi} &= \overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)} = \overline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \\
y_d^{\text{ДН}\Phi} &= \overline{\overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3}} = \\
&= \overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \cdot \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3} \\
y_d^{\text{КН}\Phi} &= \\
&= \overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)} \\
&= \overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)} \\
&= \overline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 \cdot x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \\
y_e^{\text{ДН}\Phi} &= \overline{\overline{\bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 \bar{x}_3}} = \overline{\bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \\
y_e^{\text{КН}\Phi} &= \overline{(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_3) \vee (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)} = \\
&= \overline{(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)} = \\
&= \overline{\bar{x}_0 x_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 \cdot \bar{x}_1 x_2 x_3} \\
y_f^{\text{ДН}\Phi} &= \overline{\overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2}} = \\
&= \overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \cdot x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \cdot \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2} \\
y_f^{\text{КН}\Phi} &= \overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)} = \\
&= \overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)} = \overline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_2 x_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_3} \\
y_g^{\text{ДН}\Phi} &= \overline{\overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2}} = \overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2} \\
y_g^{\text{КН}\Phi} &= \overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)} = \\
&= \overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)} = \\
&= \overline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 \cdot x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3}
\end{aligned}$$

1.3.2 2ИЛИ-НЕ

$$\begin{aligned}
y_a^{\text{ДНФ}} &= \overline{\overline{\overline{x_0 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee x_0 x_1 x_3}}} = \overline{\overline{x_0 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee x_0 x_1 x_3}} = \\
&= \overline{x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_3} \\
y_a^{\text{КНФ}} &= \overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3)} = \\
&= \overline{x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3} \\
y_b^{\text{ДНФ}} &= \overline{\overline{\overline{\bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3}}} = \\
&= \overline{\bar{x}_1 x_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3} = \\
&= \overline{x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3 \vee x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \vee x_2 \vee x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_3} \\
y_b^{\text{КНФ}} &= \overline{(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)} = \\
&= \overline{x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3} \\
y_c^{\text{ДНФ}} &= \overline{\overline{\overline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2}}} = \\
&= \overline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2} = \\
&= \overline{x_0 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_3 \vee x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2} \\
y_c^{\text{КНФ}} &= \overline{x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3} \\
y_d^{\text{ДНФ}} &= \overline{\overline{\overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3}}} = \\
&= \overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3} = \\
&= \overline{\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3 \vee x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_3 \vee x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3} \\
y_d^{\text{КНФ}} &= \overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)} = \\
&= \overline{x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3 \vee x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3} \\
y_e^{\text{ДНФ}} &= \overline{\bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 \bar{x}_3} = \overline{\bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 \bar{x}_3} = \overline{x_1 \vee x_3 \vee x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3} \\
y_e^{\text{КНФ}} &= \overline{(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)} = \\
&= \overline{x_0 \vee \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3} \\
y_f^{\text{ДНФ}} &= \overline{\overline{\overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2}}} = \\
&= \overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2} = \\
&= \overline{\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_0 \vee x_2 \vee x_3 \vee x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2} \\
y_f^{\text{КНФ}} &= \overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)} = \\
&= \overline{x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3} \\
y_g^{\text{ДНФ}} &= \overline{\overline{\overline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2}}} = \overline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2} = \\
&= \overline{x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_3 \vee x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_3 \vee x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2} \\
y_g^{\text{КНФ}} &= \overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)} = \\
&= \overline{x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3}
\end{aligned}$$

1.4 Цифровая схема

Все схемы строились через КНФ.

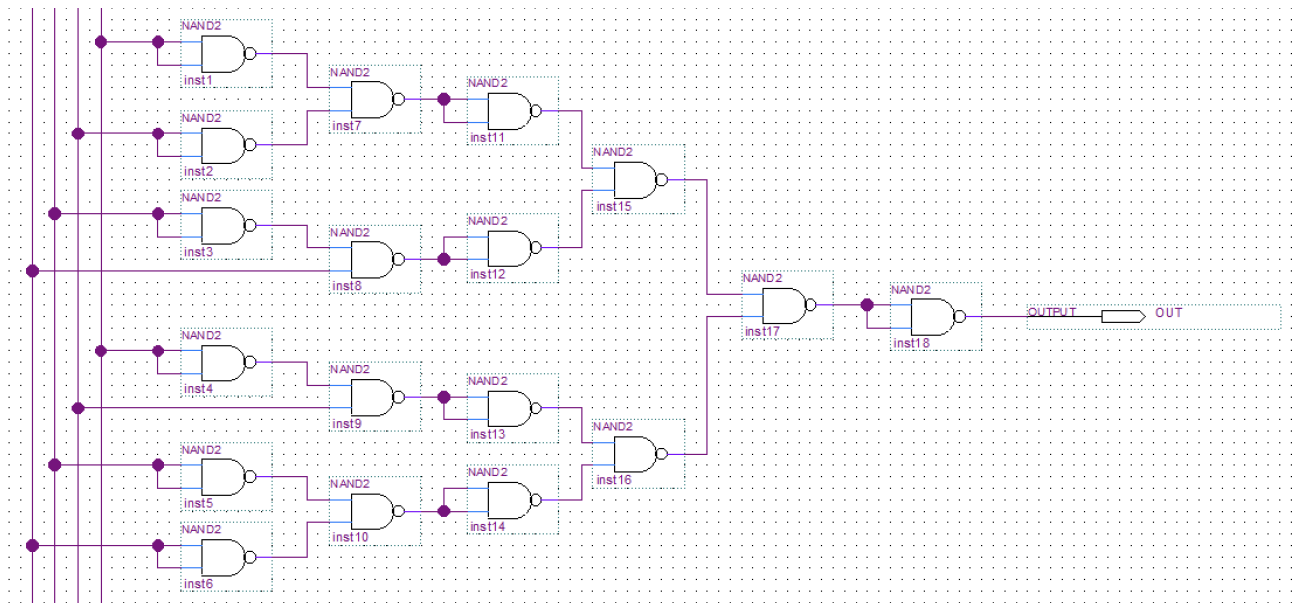


Рисунок 1.2 – Схема для светодиода А.

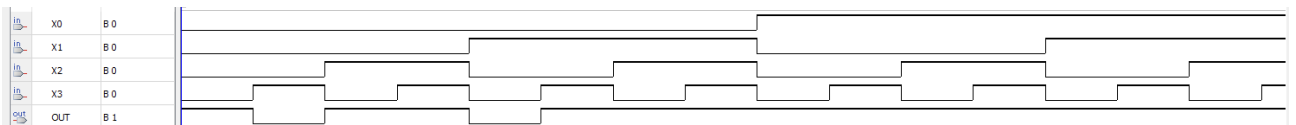


Рисунок 1.3 – Сигнал на светодиоде А.

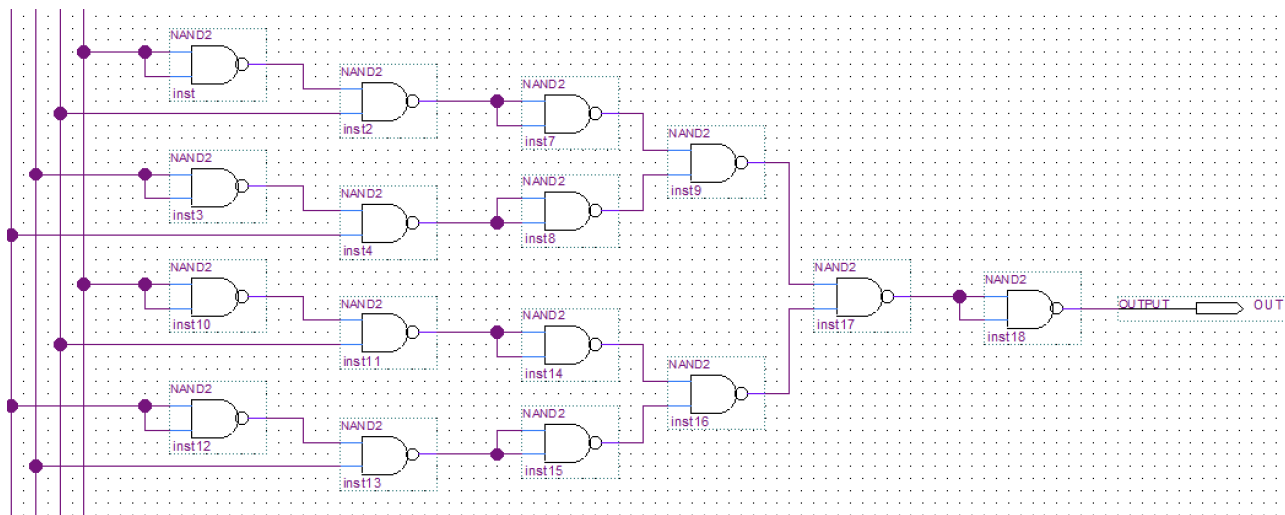


Рисунок 1.4 – Схема для светодиода В.



Рисунок 1.5 – Сигнал на светодиоде В.

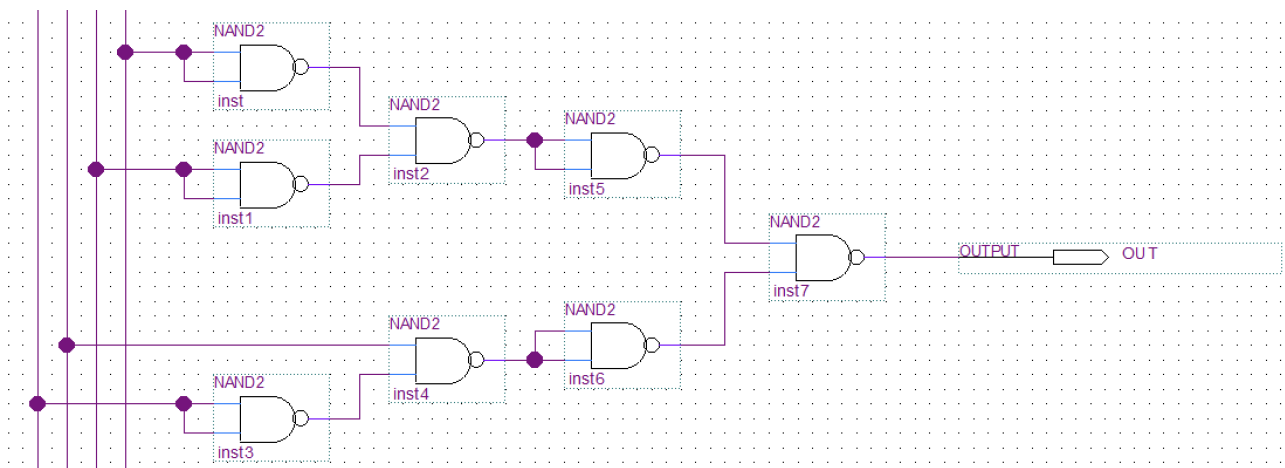


Рисунок 1.6 – Схема для светодиода С.

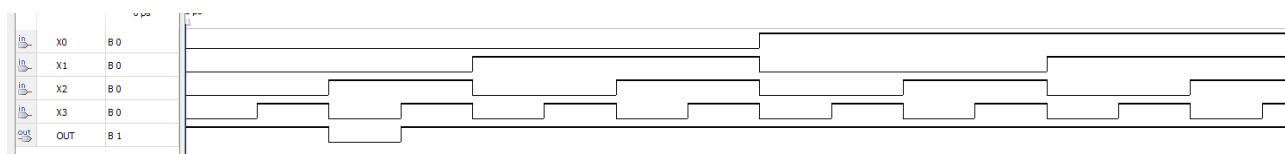


Рисунок 1.7 – Сигнал на светодиоде С.

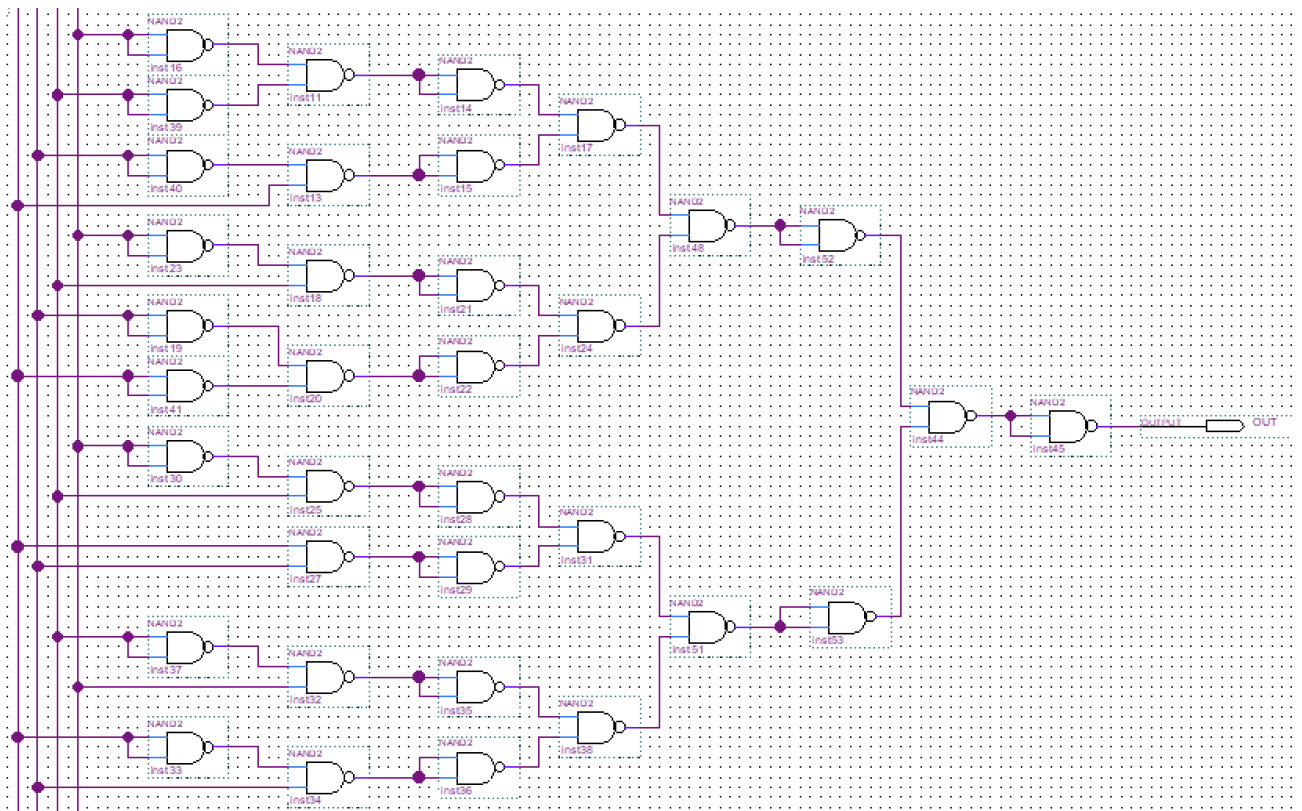


Рисунок 1.8 – Схема для светодиода D.

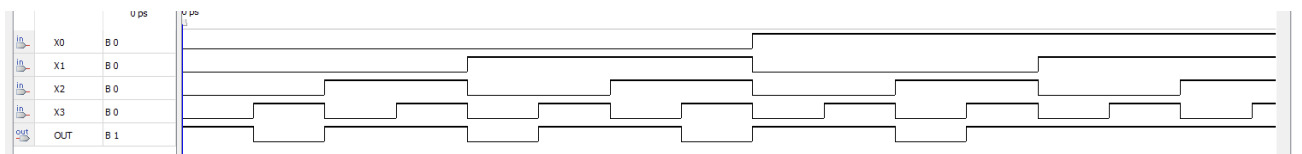


Рисунок 1.9 – Сигнал на светодиоде D.

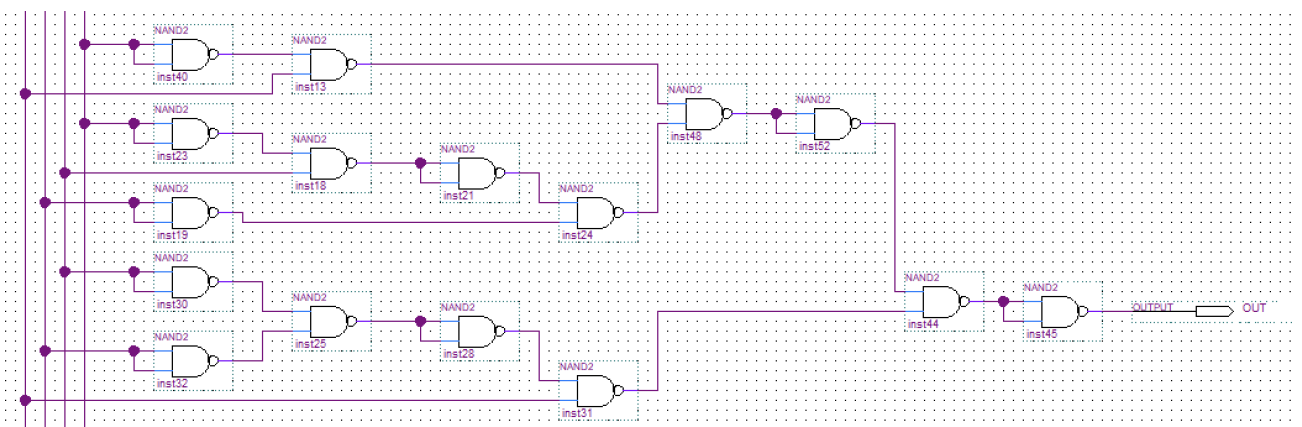


Рисунок 1.10 – Схема для светодиода E.



Рисунок 1.11 – Сигнал на светодиоде E.

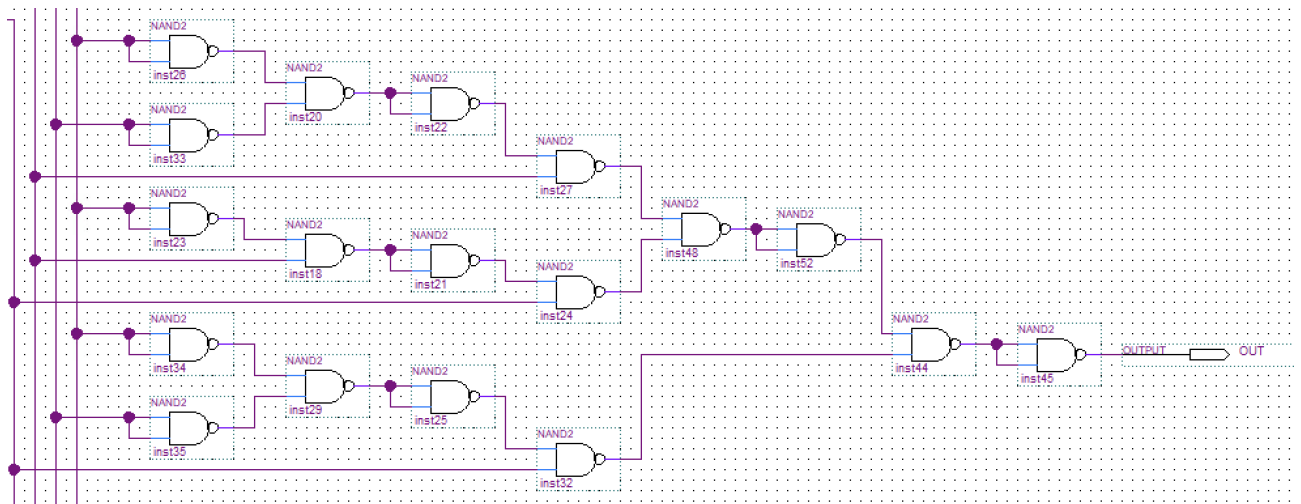


Рисунок 1.12 – Схема для светодиода F.

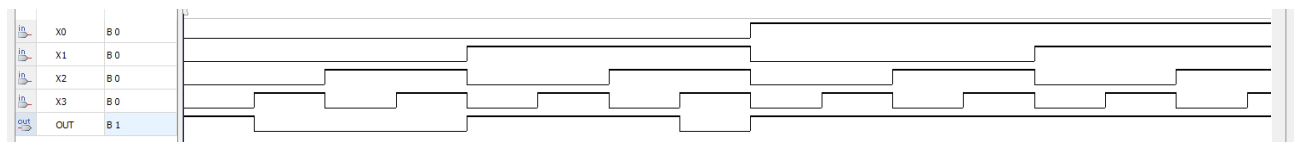


Рисунок 1.13 – Сигнал на светодиоде F.

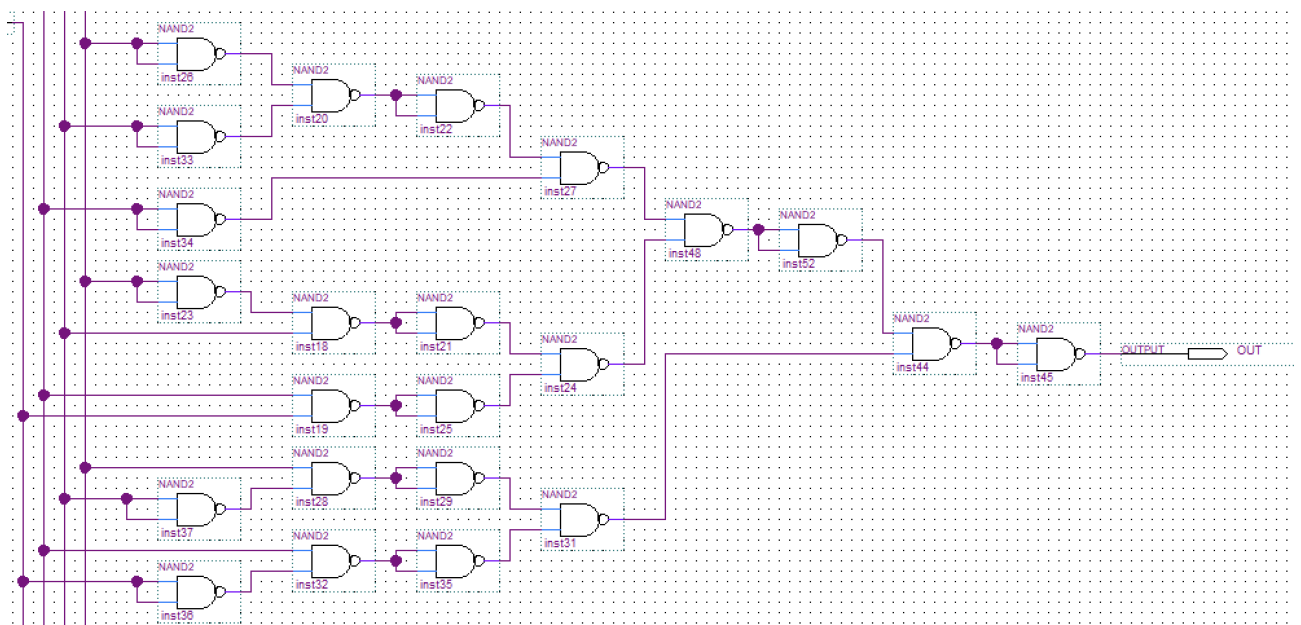


Рисунок 1.14 – Схема для светодиода G.

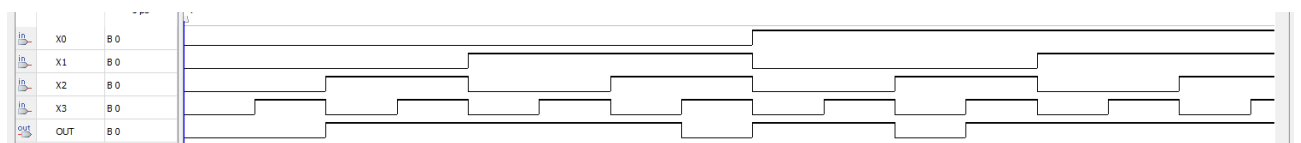


Рисунок 1.15 – Сигнал на светодиоде G.

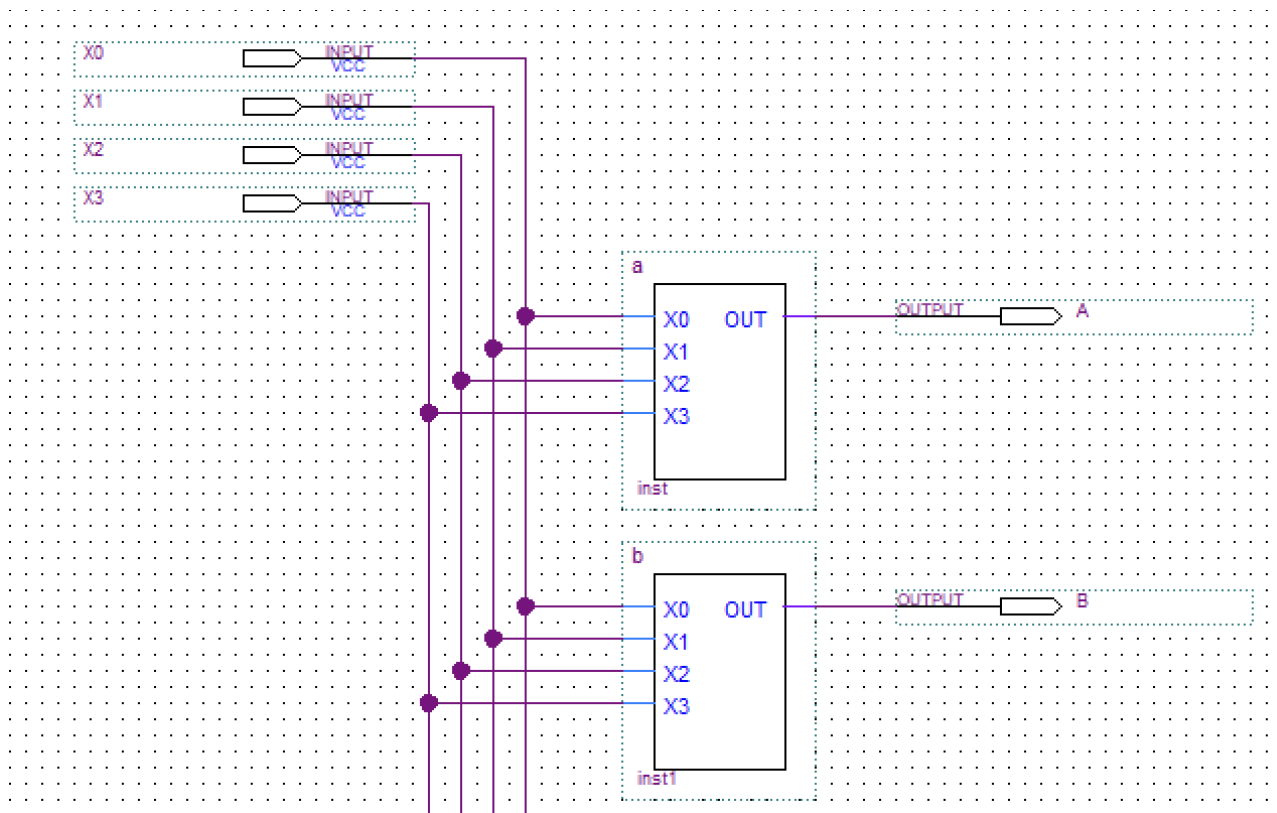


Рисунок 1.16 – Схема для светодиода BSD.

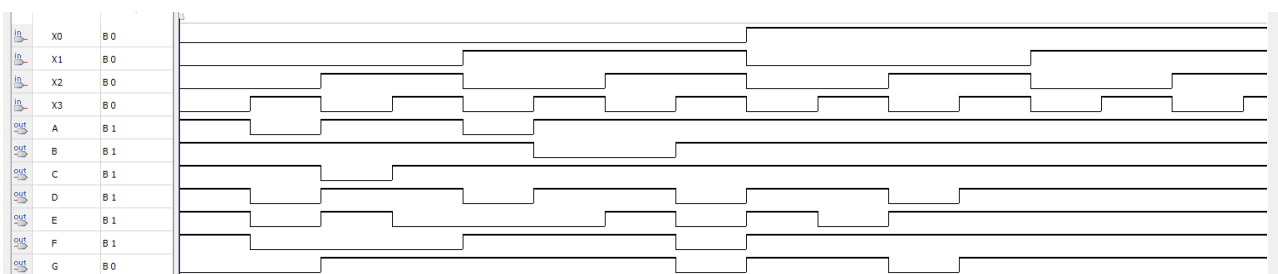


Рисунок 1.17 – Сигнал на BSD.

2 Счётчик с коэффициентом счёта 6.

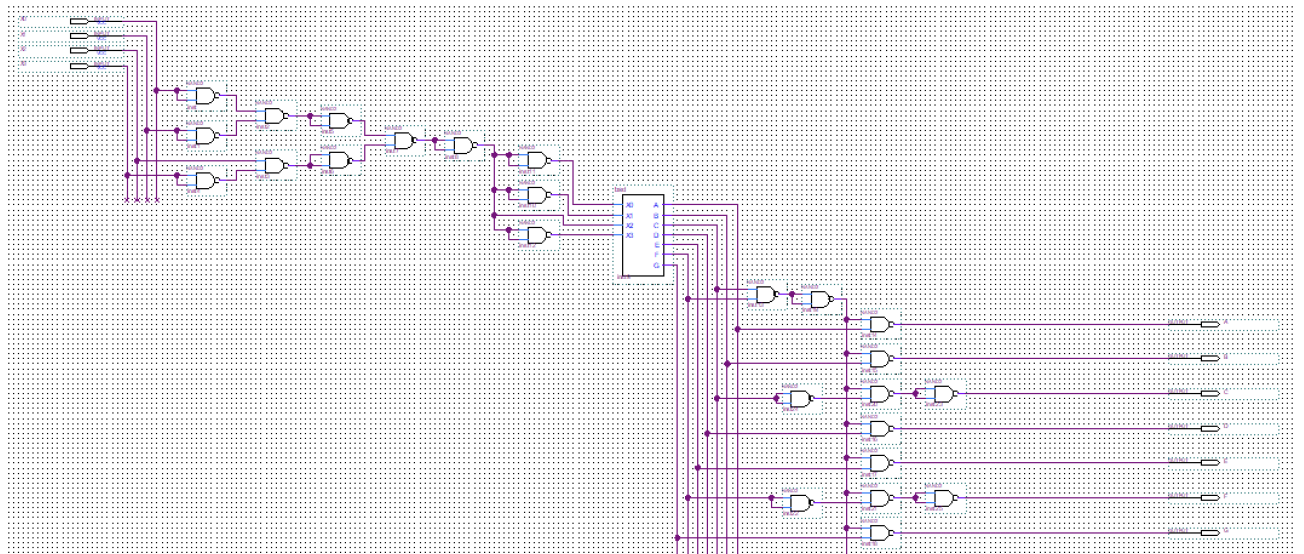


Рисунок 2.1 – Схема декодера для цифры 2.

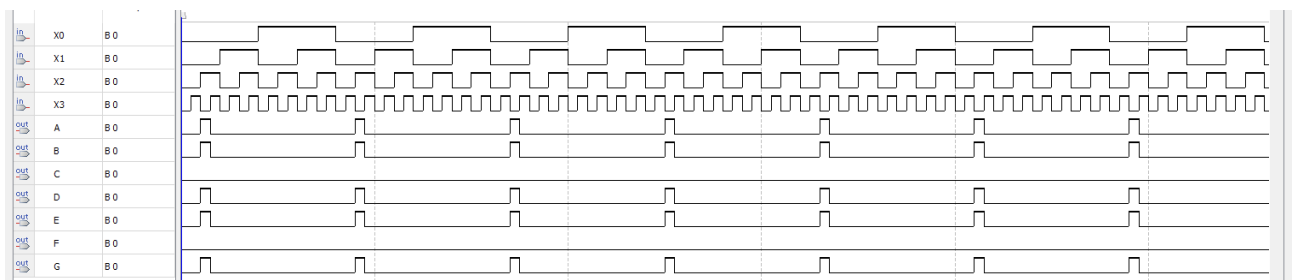


Рисунок 2.2 – Вывод декодера для цифры 2.

3 Преобразователь кода, на выходе которого формируется последовательность бинарных чисел соответствующая цифрам студенческого билета.