



Министерство науки и высшего образования Российской Федерации  
Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение  
высшего образования  
«Московский государственный технический университет  
имени Н. Э. Баумана  
(национальный исследовательский университет)»  
(МГТУ им. Н. Э. Баумана)

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## ОТЧЕТ

по домашней работе №1

по курсу «Цифровые устройства и микропроцессоры»

на тему: «ПЛИС Altera ССИ, минимизация алгебраических функций»

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Студент РЛ6-61  
(Группа)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Подпись, дата)

Филимонов С. В.  
(И. О. Фамилия)

Преподаватель

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Подпись, дата)

Семеренко Д. А.  
(И. О. Фамилия)

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# 1 Реализация шифратора для вывода знака на ССИ.

На рисунке 1.1 пример семисегментного индикатора.

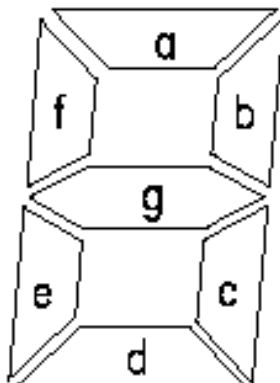


Рисунок 1.1 – Семисегментный индикатор

Кодировка

Символ	$x_0$	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	a	b	c	d	e	f	g
0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
3	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1
4	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
5	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	1
6	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
7	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
8	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
9	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
Л	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0

## 1.1 Алгебраические уравнения в СКНФ и СДНФ

Определим СКНФ и СДНФ:

$$y_a^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3)$$

$$y_a^{\text{СДНФ}} = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$$

$$y_b^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$$

$$y_b^{\text{СДНФ}} = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$$

$$y_c^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$$

$$y_c^{\text{СДНФ}} = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$$

$$y_d^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$$

$$y_d^{\text{СДНФ}} = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$$

$$y_e^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$$

$$y_e^{\text{СДНФ}} = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$$

$$y_f^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$$

$$y_f^{\text{СДНФ}} = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$$

$$y_g^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$$

$$y_g^{\text{СДНФ}} = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee x_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee x_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee x_0x_1x_2x_3$$

## 1.2 Минимизация с помощью различных алгоритмов

### 1.2.1 Законы алгебры логики

Для начала сократим выражение с помощью законов алгебры логики:

$$y_a^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) =$$

$$((x_0 \vee x_2) \vee (x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)) \cdot ((x_0 \vee x_2) \vee (\bar{x}_1 \vee x_3)) =$$

$$(x_0 \vee x_2) \vee ((x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_1 \vee x_3))$$

$$y_a^{\text{СДНФ}} = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3 \vee$$

$$\underline{\underline{x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3}} \vee \underline{\underline{x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3}} \vee \underline{\underline{x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3}} =$$

$$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2 \vee x_0\bar{x}_1x_2$$

Используем закон дистрибутивности

$$\boxed{x \vee (y \cdot z) = (x \vee y) \cdot (x \vee z)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_b^{\text{СКНФ}} &= (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3) = \\ &\quad \bar{x}_1 \vee x_0 \vee (x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3 \cdot (\bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)) \\ y_b^{\text{СДНФ}} &= \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 x_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \\ &\quad \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3} \vee \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} = \\ &\quad \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3} \vee \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3} = \\ &\quad \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \end{aligned}$$

Для  $y_c^{\text{СКНФ}}$  сокращать нечего  $y_c^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$ .

$$\begin{aligned} y_c^{\text{СДНФ}} &= \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 x_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \\ &\quad \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 x_3} \vee \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3} \vee \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} = \\ &\quad \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 x_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2} \vee \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2} \vee \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} = \\ &\quad \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_d^{\text{СКНФ}} &= (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3) = \\ &\quad (x_0 \vee (x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3) \\ y_d^{\text{СДНФ}} &= \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 x_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \\ &\quad \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3} = \\ &\quad \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_e^{\text{СКНФ}} &= \underline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3)} \cdot \\ &\quad \underline{(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)} = \\ &\quad \underline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2) \cdot ((x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2))} \vee \bar{x}_3 \\ y_e^{\text{СДНФ}} &= \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} = \\ &\quad \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3} = \\ &\quad \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} y_f^{\text{СКНФ}} &= (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) = \\ &\quad (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee (x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3) \\ y_f^{\text{СДНФ}} &= \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3} \vee \underline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3} \vee \\ &\quad \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3} \vee \underline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} = \\ &\quad \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \end{aligned}$$



$d^{\text{CDNF}}$ 

		$x_0, x_1$			
		00	01	11	10
$x_2, x_3$	00	0	0	1	0
	01	0	0	1	1
	11	0	1	1	0
	10	0	1	0	1

 $d^{\text{CKNF}}$ 

		$x_0, x_1$			
		00	01	11	10
$x_2, x_3$	00	1	0	1	1
	01	1	1	1	0
	11	1	0	1	1
	10	0	1	1	1

$$y_d^{\text{CDNF}} = x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3$$

$$y_d^{\text{CKNF}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$$

 $e^{\text{CDNF}}$ 

		$x_0, x_1$			
		00	01	11	10
$x_2, x_3$	00	0	0	0	0
	01	0	1	1	1
	11	0	1	1	0
	10	0	0	0	0

 $e^{\text{CKNF}}$ 

		$x_0, x_1$			
		00	01	11	10
$x_2, x_3$	00	1	0	1	1
	01	1	1	1	1
	11	0	0	1	1
	10	0	0	1	0

$$y_e^{\text{CDNF}} = \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 \bar{x}_3$$

$$y_e^{\text{CKNF}} = (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$$

 $f^{\text{CDNF}}$ 

		$x_0, x_1$			
		00	01	11	10
$x_2, x_3$	00	0	0	0	0
	01	0	1	0	1
	11	0	1	1	1
	10	0	1	0	1

 $f^{\text{CKNF}}$ 

		$x_0, x_1$			
		00	01	11	10
$x_2, x_3$	00	1	1	1	1
	01	0	1	1	1
	11	0	0	1	1
	10	0	1	1	1

$$y_f^{\text{CDNF}} = x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2$$

$$y_f^{\text{CKNF}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)$$

 $g^{\text{CDNF}}$ 

		$x_0, x_1$			
		00	01	11	10
$x_2, x_3$	00	0	0	1	0
	01	0	1	1	1
	11	0	1	0	1
	10	0	0	0	1

 $g^{\text{CKNF}}$ 

		$x_0, x_1$			
		00	01	11	10
$x_2, x_3$	00	0	1	1	1
	01	1	1	1	0
	11	1	0	1	1
	10	0	1	1	1

$$y_g^{\text{CDNF}} = x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2$$

$$y_g^{\text{СКНФ}} = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$$

### 1.2.3 Метод Квайна

#### СДНФ

$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 0	$0 + 1 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 0'	$0' + 9' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 0''	$\bar{x}_0x_1x_3$
$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 1	$0 + 6 = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 1'	$1' + 4' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 1''	$\bar{x}_0x_2$
$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$ 2	$1 + 2 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2$ 2'	$2' + 7' = \bar{x}_0x_2$ 2''	$\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$
$\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 3	$1 + 4 = \bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3$ 3'	$3' + 5' = \bar{x}_0x_2$ 3''	$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$
$\bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 4	$1 + 8 = \bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 4'		
$\bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3$ 5	$2 + 5 = \bar{x}_0x_2x_3$ 5'		
$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 6	$3 + 5 = \bar{x}_0x_1x_3$ 6'		
$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 7	$4 + 5 = \bar{x}_0x_1x_2$ 7'		
$x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 8	$6 + 7 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 8'		
	$6 + 8 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 9'		

$$y_a = \bar{x}_0x_1x_3 + \bar{x}_0x_2 + \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3 + x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$$

$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 0	$0 + 1 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 0'	$0' + 6' = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1$ 0''	$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1$
$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 1	$0 + 2 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 1'	$0' + 9' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 1''	$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$
$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 2	$0 + 4 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 2'	$1' + 4' = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1$ 2''	$\bar{x}_0x_2x_3$
$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$ 3	$0 + 6 = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 3'	$1' + 10' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 3''	$\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$
$\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 4	$1 + 3 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_3$ 4'	$3' + 5' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 4''	$\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$
$\bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 5	$1 + 7 = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 5'	$3' + 7' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 5''	
$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 6	$2 + 3 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2$ 6'		
$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 7	$2 + 8 = \bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 7'		
$x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 8	$3 + 5 = \bar{x}_0x_2x_3$ 8'		
	$6 + 7 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 9'		
	$6 + 8 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 10'		

$$y_b = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1 + \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 + \bar{x}_0x_2x_3 + \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2 + \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$$



$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 0	$0 + 1 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 0'	$0' + 7' = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2$ 0''	$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2$
$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 1	$0 + 3 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 1'	$0' + 11' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 1''	$\bar{x}_0x_1$
$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$ 2	$0 + 7 = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 2'	$1' + 4' = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2$ 2''	$\bar{x}_0x_3$
$\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 3	$1 + 2 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_3$ 3'	$2' + 5' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 3''	$\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$
$\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 4	$1 + 4 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2x_3$ 4'	$3' + 9' = \bar{x}_0x_3$ 4''	$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$
$\bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 5	$1 + 8 = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 5'	$4' + 6' = \bar{x}_0x_3$ 5''	
$\bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3$ 6	$2 + 6 = \bar{x}_0x_2x_3$ 6'	$7' + 10' = \bar{x}_0x_1$ 6''	
$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 7	$3 + 4 = \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2$ 7'	$8' + 9' = \bar{x}_0x_1$ 7''	
$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 8	$3 + 5 = \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_3$ 8'		
$x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 9	$4 + 6 = \bar{x}_0x_1x_3$ 9'		
	$5 + 6 = \bar{x}_0x_1x_2$ 10'		
	$7 + 8 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 11'		
	$7 + 9 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 12'		

$$y_c = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2 + \bar{x}_0x_1 + \bar{x}_0x_3 + \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2 + x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$$

$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 0	$0 + 1 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 0'	$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$
$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 1	$0 + 5 = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 1'	$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2$
$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$ 2	$1 + 2 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2$ 2'	$\bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3$
$\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 3	$1 + 4 = \bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3$ 3'	$\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$
$\bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 4	$5 + 6 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 4'	$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$
$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 5		
$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 6		

$$y_d = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3 + \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2 + \bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3 + \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 + x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$$

$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 0	$0 + 1 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 0'	$0' + 4' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 0''	$\bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3$
$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 1	$0 + 3 = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 1'	$1' + 3' = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 1''	$\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$
$\bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 2	$1 + 2 = \bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3$ 2'		
$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 3	$1 + 4 = \bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 3'		
$x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 4	$3 + 4 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 4'		

$$y_e = \bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3 + \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$$

$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 0	$0 + 1 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 0'	$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$
$\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 1	$0 + 4 = \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 1'	$\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2$
$\bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 2	$1 + 2 = \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2$ 2'	$\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_3$
$\bar{x}_0x_1x_2x_3$ 3	$1 + 3 = \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_3$ 3'	$\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$
$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 4	$4 + 5 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 4'	$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$
$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 5	$4 + 6 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$ 5'	$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$
$x_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 6		

$$y_f = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 + \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2 + \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_3 + \bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3 + x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2 + x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_3$$

$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 0	$0 + 1 = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2$ 0'	$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2$
$\bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2x_3$ 1	$0 + 4 = \bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3$ 1'	$\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2$
$\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 2	$2 + 3 = \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2$ 2'	$\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_3$
$\bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 3	$2 + 4 = \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_3$ 3'	$\bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3$
$\bar{x}_0x_1x_2\bar{x}_3$ 4	$5 + 6 = x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$ 4'	$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$
$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2\bar{x}_3$ 5		
$x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2x_3$ 6		

$$y_g = \bar{x}_0\bar{x}_1x_2 + \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_2 + \bar{x}_0x_1\bar{x}_3 + \bar{x}_0x_2\bar{x}_3 + x_0\bar{x}_1\bar{x}_2$$

## СКНФ

Корректно сократить возможно только СКНФ для е, f и g.

$(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 0	$0+1=(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 0'	$0'+5'=(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 0''	$(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2)$
$(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 1	$0+3=(x_0 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 1'	$1'+3'=(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 1''	$(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_3)$
$(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3)$ 2	$0+5=(x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 2'		$(x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$
$(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 3	$1+4=(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 3'		
$(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 4	$2+3=(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2)$ 4'		
$(\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 5	$3+4=(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 5'		

$$y_e = (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$$

$(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 0	$0+2=(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 0'	$(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$
$(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$ 1	$1+2=(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2)$ 1'	$(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2)$
$(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 2	$2+3=(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 2'	$(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)$
$(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$ 3		

$$y_f = (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)$$

$(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3) \ 0$	$0+1=(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2) \ 0'$	$(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2)$
$(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \ 1$		$(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)$
$(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \ 2$		$(\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$
$(\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3) \ 3$		

$$y_g = (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)$$

### 1.3 Перевод полученных выражений к базису 2И-НЕ/2ИЛИ-НЕ

При переводе в базис к изначальному алгебраическому уравнению применяется двойное отрицание, после чего используются законы де

Морагана:

$$\begin{aligned}\overline{a \cdot b} &= \bar{a} \vee \bar{b} \\ \overline{a \vee b} &= \bar{a} \cdot \bar{b}\end{aligned}$$

Чтобы не загромождать запись двойными отрицаниями, они будут опускаться после того, как будет показано их применение, то есть:

$$\overline{\overline{A \vee B \vee C \vee D}} = |\text{убрали из записи}| = \overline{\bar{A} \cdot \bar{B} \cdot \bar{C} \cdot \bar{D}}$$

#### 1.3.1 2И-НЕ

$$\begin{aligned}y_a^{\text{ДНФ}} &= \overline{\overline{\bar{x}_0 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2}} = \\ &= \overline{\overline{\bar{x}_0 x_2 \cdot \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_3 \cdot x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2}} \\ y_a^{\text{КНФ}} &= \overline{\overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3)}} = \\ &= \overline{\overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3)}} = \\ &= \overline{\overline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3}} \\ y_b^{\text{ДНФ}} &= \overline{\overline{\bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3}} = \\ &= \overline{\overline{\bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_2 x_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \cdot x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3}} \\ y_b^{\text{КНФ}} &= \overline{\overline{(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)}} = \\ &= \overline{\overline{(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)}} = \\ &= \overline{\overline{\bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3}} \\ y_c^{\text{ДНФ}} &= \overline{\overline{\bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 x_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2}} =\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&= \overline{\overline{x_0 \bar{x}_2} \cdot \overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2} \cdot \overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3} \cdot \overline{x_0 x_2 x_3} \cdot \overline{x_0 x_1 x_2}} \\
&y_c^{\text{КНФ}} = \overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)} = \overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3} \\
y_d^{\text{ДНФ}} &= \overline{\overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3}} = \\
&\overline{\overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3}} \\
&y_d^{\text{КНФ}} = \\
&\overline{\overline{\overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)} \cdot \overline{(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3)} \cdot \overline{(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)} \cdot \overline{(\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)}}} = \\
&\overline{\overline{\overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)} \cdot \overline{(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2 \vee x_3)} \cdot \overline{(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)} \cdot \overline{(\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)}}} = \\
&\overline{\overline{\overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 x_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 \cdot x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3}}} \\
y_e^{\text{ДНФ}} &= \overline{\overline{\overline{\bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_2 \bar{x}_3}}} = \overline{\overline{\overline{\bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_2 \bar{x}_3}}} \\
y_e^{\text{КНФ}} &= \overline{\overline{\overline{(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_3) \vee (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)}}} = \\
&= \overline{\overline{\overline{(x_0 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_1 \vee x_2 \vee \bar{x}_3)}}} = \\
&= \overline{\overline{\overline{x_0 \bar{x}_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2 \cdot \bar{x}_1 x_2 x_3}}} \\
y_f^{\text{ДНФ}} &= \overline{\overline{\overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2}}} = \\
&= \overline{\overline{\overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_2 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2}}} \\
y_f^{\text{КНФ}} &= \overline{\overline{\overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)}}} = \\
&= \overline{\overline{\overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (x_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_3)}}} = \overline{\overline{\overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_2 x_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3}}} \\
y_g^{\text{ДНФ}} &= \overline{\overline{\overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_3 \vee \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2}}} = \overline{\overline{\overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_3 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 \bar{x}_2}}} \\
y_g^{\text{КНФ}} &= \overline{\overline{\overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)}}} = \\
&= \overline{\overline{\overline{(x_0 \vee x_1 \vee x_2) \cdot (x_0 \vee \bar{x}_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee \bar{x}_3) \cdot (\bar{x}_0 \vee x_1 \vee \bar{x}_2 \vee x_3)}}} = \\
&= \overline{\overline{\overline{x_0 \bar{x}_1 \bar{x}_2 \cdot \bar{x}_0 x_1 x_2 x_3 \cdot x_0 \bar{x}_1 x_2 \bar{x}_3}}}
\end{aligned}$$

### 1.3.2 2ИЛИ-НЕ

## 1.4 Цифровая схема

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