



 $\begin{cases} 0, \times < 0 \\ (Ae^{ikx} + Be^{-ikx})e^{-i\omega t} \\ 0, \times > 0 \end{cases}$ (t) Umax,  $\psi(\vec{r},t) = \psi(x) \varphi(t) =$ Oppedenum A u B wz yerobur nenpepozbnocmu V(r,t): V(0,t) = 0 = (Ae°+Be°) = itut => A+B=0 => B=-A  $\psi(a,t) = 0 = (Ae^{ika} + Ae^{-ika})e^{-ika} \Rightarrow e^{ika} = 0 \Rightarrow$  $\frac{ikq - ikq}{2} = 0 \Rightarrow 2isinkq = 0 \Rightarrow sinkq = 0 \Rightarrow$  $\Rightarrow$  ka=In, neZ  $\Rightarrow$  k=  $\frac{3n}{9}$   $\Rightarrow$   $\frac{2mW}{\hbar^2}$  =  $\frac{3n}{9}$   $\Rightarrow$  $\Rightarrow W = \frac{3^2 + 2n^2}{2ma^2}$ , zoe n = 0.1, 2...Takun ofpuzom: -n=3 norcanuzamur racmuyor b 119 npubadum re
-n=2 camenponizbaninony (ecmecmbennony) bozbunu
-n=1 3Mepr. yp.  $\omega = \frac{W}{h} = \frac{\pi^2 \hbar n^2}{ma^2} = \omega(n)$  - Duerepennoems enermpa Heimu Bonyoboe ruens;  $k = \frac{r}{h} = \frac{r m N}{h} = \frac{r}{2m\alpha^2} = \frac{\pi n}{q}$ Ipu sman Danna Bongmor de Epoure n=211 = 2119 >  $\Rightarrow \alpha = n \frac{2}{2} \Rightarrow$ 

⇒ 6 119 goophupyence emarrie bonner de Epours => Karniderii 34epremur. ypoberus (onp. ruchon, n) coomb. moster bonne de bootre - 3mo u ecomo depobercie прыты. Поскольку на разниях орбитах эмергия nuxporacmuse paziuraemas (W = W(n), nepercodor c одной орбития на другую сопровожгданотся испускаtuen (un norraisennen) Heprus. Oppenier brunarue na BCU:  $\hat{\beta} \psi - \hat{p} \psi \Rightarrow -i\hbar \nabla \left[ A e^{i(kx - \omega t)} - A e^{-i(kx + \omega t)} \right] =$  $= p_{x} \left[ Ae^{i(kx - \omega t)} - Ae^{-i(kx + \omega t)} \right]$  $-i\hbar (ik)Ae^{i(kx-\omega t)} + (i\hbar)(-ik)Ae^{-i(kx+\omega t)} =$   $= p_x [Ae^{i(kx-\omega t)} - Ae^{-i(kx+\omega t)}]$  $\hbar k \left( e^{ikx} - ik \right) = p_x \left( e^{ikx} - e^{ikx} \right) - monde cm \beta a Heml$ unique book DX me corporniemen? Imo npouzouro nomony zmo y(x,t) = Ae ((kx-wt) 1)  $= -\frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) \right) + \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{1}{4} \right) + \frac{1}{4} \left($ Rochantay bonnobar opyn. 7 (xst) son cynephozuwet dpyrux Some Sazucturiz, pyn. ( 4= C,4, + C242) mo kamidují paz MOU WZMENERUM UMRYNGCA ROLDOP noromen p, um pz, HO HE RARUE-MO PURC. 34. B FINON CAYZAE UMEEM CAYA notroparre robopune mus o spednen znaremun Dri Inoro

noconynation mar: Fy = F (C141+C242) = F(C141)+F(C242) = = GFY, + C2F42 = Gf, 4, + C2f272 \$ f(C, 4, + C2f2) =>  $\Rightarrow \langle \psi | \hat{F} \psi \rangle = |C_1 f_1 \psi_1 + C_2 f_2 \psi_2 \rangle = \langle \psi | \hat{F} \psi \rangle = \langle C_1 \psi_1 + G_2 \psi_2 | C_4 \psi_1 + G_4 \psi_2 | C_4 \psi_2 + G_4 \psi_3 | C_4 \psi_4 + G_4 \psi_4 | C_4 \psi_4 + G_4 \psi_5 | C_4 \psi_5 | C_4 \psi_6 + G_4 \psi_6 | C_4 \psi_6 | C_4 \psi_6 + G_4 \psi_6 | C_4 \psi_6 | C_4 \psi_6 + G_4 \psi_6 | C_4 \psi$ + C2 f2 72> = < C, 71 | C2 f, 71> + 2 C, 71 | C2 f2 72> + < C2 72 | Gf, 41> + + < C2 42 | C2 f2 42> = G\* < 9, 1 (G4, ) 14, > + G\* C2 f (4) (42) + C2Cifi < \$2 f2 C2 < \$2 f2 > = = |C|2f, + |C|2fz = p.of, + p2fz = <f>2> (f>= < \p) |\p) lorda  $\langle p_x \rangle = \langle \psi | \hat{p}_x | \psi \rangle = \int \psi^* \hat{p} \cdot \psi dV = \int \left[ A \left[ e^{i(k_x + \omega t)} - \frac{i(k_x + \omega t)}{e^{i(k_x + \omega t)}} \right] \right]$  $\frac{\partial}{\partial x} \left( A \left[ e^{i(kx - \omega t)} - e^{-i(kx + \omega t)} \right] dx =$