

Задача 1 (1 балл)

Определите тип дифференциального уравнения, приведите его к каноническому виду, запишите общее решение, найдите решение задачи Коши.

1. $u_{xx} - 2x u_{xy} + x^2 u_{yy} - u_y = 0$; $u(0, y) = y^2$, $u_x(0, y) = y$.
2. $u_{xx} + 2(\sin x)u_{xy} + (\sin^2 x)u_{yy} + (\cos x)u_y = 0$; $u(0, y) = y^2$, $u_x(0, y) = y^3$.
3. $y^4 u_{xx} + 2y^2 u_{xy} + u_{yy} - \frac{2}{y} u_y = 0$; $u(x, 1) = \frac{x^3}{3}$, $u_y(x, 1) = 2x$.
4. $4y^2 u_{xx} + 2(1 - y^2)u_{xy} - u_{yy} - \frac{4y}{1 + y^2} u_x + \frac{2y}{1 + y^2} u_y = 0$; $u(x, 1) = x$, $u_y(x, 1) = 0$.
5. $y^2 u_{xx} - 2y u_{xy} + u_{yy} - u_x = 0$; $u(x, 1) = \left(x + \frac{1}{2}\right)^2$, $u_y(x, 1) = 0$.
6. $u_{xx} - 2(\cos x)u_{xy} - (3 + \sin^2 x)u_{yy} + (\sin x)u_y = 0$; $u(0, y) = 0$, $u_x(0, y) = y^2$.
7. $y^2 u_{xx} - 2y u_{xy} + u_{yy} + u_x - \frac{2}{y} u_y = 0$; $u(x, 1) = x^2$, $u_y(x, 1) = x$.
8. $u_{xx} - 2(\sin x)u_{xy} - (\cos^2 x)u_{yy} - u_x + (\sin x - \cos x - 1)u_y = 0$; $u(0, y) = 3y$, $u_x(0, y) = 5$.
9. $u_{xx} + 2(\sin x)u_{xy} + (\sin^2 x)u_{yy} - u_x - (\sin x - \cos x)u_y = 0$; $u(0, y) = y^2$, $u_x(0, y) = y$.
10. $u_{xx} + 2(\cos x)u_{xy} - (\sin^2 x)u_{yy} - (\sin x)u_y = 0$; $u(0, y) = y^2$, $u_x(0, y) = 1$.
11. $u_{xx} + 2x^2 u_{xy} + x^4 u_{yy} + u_x + (x^2 + 2x)u_y = 0$; $u(0, y) = y^2$, $u_x(0, y) = y$.
12. $4y^3 u_{xx} - y u_{yy} + 2y^3 u_x + (1 + y^2)u_y = 0$; $u(x, 1) = x^2$, $u_y(x, 1) = 0$.
13. $9y^5 u_{xx} - y u_{yy} + 18y^5 u_x + (2 - 6y^3)u_y = 0$; $u(x, 1) = 0$, $u_y(x, 1) = x$.
14. $u_{xx} - 2(\sin x)u_{xy} - (\cos^2 x)u_{yy} - 2u_x + (2 \sin x + 2 - \cos x)u_y = 0$; $u(0, y) = \frac{y^2}{2}$, $u_x(0, y) = 1$.
15. $-x u_{xx} + 4x^3 u_{yy} + (1 - 4x^2)u_x + 8x^3 u_y = 0$; $u(1, y) = y$, $u_x(1, y) = 3$.
16. $y^2 u_{xx} - 2y u_{xy} + u_{yy} - \frac{1}{y} u_y = 0$; $u(x, 1) = x$, $u_y(x, 1) = x^2$.
17. $u_{xx} - 2(\sin x)u_{xy} - (\cos^2 x)u_{yy} + 2u_x - (2 + \cos x + 2 \sin x)u_y = 0$; $u(0, y) = 2y$, $u_x(0, y) = 1$.
18. $u_{xx} + 2x^2 u_{xy} + x^4 u_{yy} + 2x u_y = 0$; $u(0, y) = y$, $u_x(0, y) = y^2$.
19. $u_{xx} + 2x^2 u_{xy} + x^4 u_{yy} - u_x + (2x - x^2)u_y = 0$; $u(0, y) = \sin y$, $u_x(0, y) = y$.
20. $y^2 u_{xx} + 2y u_{xy} + u_{yy} + (1 - y)u_x - u_y = 0$; $u(x, 0) = x^2$, $u_y(x, 0) = x$.
21. $-x u_{xx} + 9x^5 u_{yy} + (2 - 6x^3)u_x + 18x^5 u_y = 0$; $u(1, y) = 0$, $u_x(1, y) = y$.
22. $y^2 u_{xx} + 2y u_{xy} + u_{yy} + (1 + y)u_x + u_y = 0$; $u(x, 0) = -x$, $u_y(x, 0) = \sin x$.
23. $u_{xx} - 2(\sin x)u_{xy} - (\cos^2 x)u_{yy} + u_x + (1 - \cos x - \sin x)u_y = 0$; $u(0, y) = y$, $u_x(0, y) = 0$.
24. $y^2 u_{xx} + 2y u_{xy} + u_{yy} + u_x = 0$; $u(x, 0) = x^3$, $u_y(x, 0) = -x$.
25. $(\sin^2 y)u_{xx} + 2(\cos y)u_{xy} - u_{yy} - (\sin y)u_x = 0$; $u(x, 0) = x^2$, $u_y(x, 0) = 1$.
26. $u_{xx} - 2x u_{xy} + x^2 u_{yy} - u_x + (x - 1)u_y = 0$; $u(0, y) = y$, $u_x(0, y) = y^2$.
27. $(3 + \sin^2 y)u_{xx} - 2(\cos y)u_{xy} - u_{yy} + (\sin y)u_x = 0$; $u(x, 0) = x$, $u_y(x, 0) = x^2$.
28. $9y^5 u_{xx} - y u_{yy} + 6y^5 u_x + (2 + 2y^3)u_y = 0$; $u(x, 1) = 2x$, $u_y(x, 1) = 0$.
29. $(\cos^2 y)u_{xx} - 2(\sin y)u_{xy} - u_{yy} + (1 - \cos y + \sin y)u_x + u_y = 0$; $u(x, 0) = x^2$, $u_y(x, 0) = 0$.
30. $-x u_{xx} + 4x^3 u_{yy} + (1 + x^3)u_x + 2x^3 u_y = 0$; $u(1, y) = y^2$, $u_x(1, y) = 0$.

Задача 2 (1 балл)

Для задачи Штурма — Лиувилля с оператором L на отрезке $[a, b]$ и заданными граничными условиями найти собственные числа и собственные функции.

Задача 3 (1 балл)

Заданную функцию разложить в ряд по собственным функциям задачи Штурма — Лиувилля (см. предыдущую задачу).

Вар.	L	Гр. условия	$[a, b]$	$f_1(x)$	$f_2(x)$	$f_3(x)$
1	$-d^2/dx^2 + I$	$u(a) = u(b) = 0$	$[0, \frac{\pi}{3}]$	$\sin 6x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\cos 2x$
2	$-d^2/dx^2 + 2I$	$u'(a) = u'(b) = 0$	$[0, \pi]$	$\cos 2x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\sin 6x$
3	$-d^2/dx^2 + 3I$	$u'(a) = u(b) = 0$	$[0, \pi/6]$	$\cos 15x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\sin 5x$
4	$-d^2/dx^2 + 4I$	$u(a) = u'(b) = 0$	$[0, \pi/4]$	$\sin 14x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\cos 4x$
5	$-d^2/dx^2 + I$	$u(a) = u(b) = 0$	$[0, 2\pi/3]$	$\sin 3x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\cos 3x$
6	$-d^2/dx^2 + 2I$	$u'(a) = u'(b) = 0$	$[0, 7\pi/6]$	$\cos 6x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\sin x$
7	$-d^2/dx^2 + 3I$	$u'(a) = u(b) = 0$	$[0, \pi/4]$	$\cos 10x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\sin 10x$
8	$-d^2/dx^2 + 4I$	$u(a) = u'(b) = 0$	$[0, \pi/2]$	$\sin 7x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\cos 3x$
9	$-d^2/dx^2 + I$	$u(a) = u(b) = 0$	$[0, 3\pi/4]$	$\sin 4x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\cos 5x$
10	$-d^2/dx^2 + 2I$	$u'(a) = u'(b) = 0$	$[0, 5\pi/4]$	$\cos 4x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\sin 2x$
11	$-d^2/dx^2 + 3I$	$u'(a) = u(b) = 0$	$[0, \pi/2]$	$\cos 5x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\sin 5x$
12	$-d^2/dx^2 + 4I$	$u(a) = u'(b) = 0$	$[0, 3\pi/2]$	$\sin 3x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\cos x$
13	$-d^2/dx^2 + I$	$u(a) = u(b) = 0$	$[0, 5\pi/6]$	$\sin 6x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\cos 6x$
14	$-d^2/dx^2 + 2I$	$u'(a) = u'(b) = 0$	$[0, 4\pi/3]$	$\cos 3x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\sin 3x$
15	$-d^2/dx^2 + 3I$	$u'(a) = u(b) = 0$	$[0, 3\pi/2]$	$\cos x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\sin 7x$
16	$-d^2/dx^2 + 4I$	$u(a) = u'(b) = 0$	$[0, \pi/6]$	$\sin 21x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\cos 8x$
17	$-d^2/dx^2 + I$	$u(a) = u(b) = 0$	$[0, \pi/3]$	$\sin 9x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\cos 3x$
18	$-d^2/dx^2 + 2I$	$u'(a) = u'(b) = 0$	$[0, \pi]$	$\cos 4x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\sin 4x$
19	$-d^2/dx^2 + 3I$	$u'(a) = u(b) = 0$	$[0, \pi/6]$	$\cos 21x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\sin 7x$
20	$-d^2/dx^2 + 4I$	$u(a) = u'(b) = 0$	$[0, \pi/6]$	$\sin 15x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\cos 5x$
21	$-d^2/dx^2 + I$	$u(a) = u(b) = 0$	$[0, 2\pi/3]$	$\sin 6x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\cos 2x$
22	$-d^2/dx^2 + 2I$	$u'(a) = u'(b) = 0$	$[0, \pi/3]$	$\cos 12x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\sin 12x$
23	$-d^2/dx^2 + 3I$	$u'(a) = u(b) = 0$	$[0, \pi/4]$	$\cos 14x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\sin 7x$
24	$-d^2/dx^2 + 4I$	$u(a) = u'(b) = 0$	$[0, \pi/4]$	$\sin 10x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\cos 5x$
25	$-d^2/dx^2 + 5I$	$u(a) = u(b) = 0$	$[0, \pi]$	$\sin 3x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\cos 3x$
26	$-d^2/dx^2 + 6I$	$u'(a) = u'(b) = 0$	$[0, 5\pi/3]$	$\cos 3x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\sin 3x$
27	$-d^2/dx^2 + 7I$	$u'(a) = u(b) = 0$	$[0, \pi/2]$	$\cos 7x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\sin x$
28	$-d^2/dx^2 + 8I$	$u(a) = u'(b) = 0$	$[0, \pi/2]$	$\sin 5x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\cos 10x$
29	$-d^2/dx^2 + I$	$u(a) = u(b) = 0$	$[0, 5\pi/3]$	$\sin 3x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\cos 6x$
30	$-d^2/dx^2 + 2I$	$u'(a) = u'(b) = 0$	$[0, 7\pi/4]$	$\cos 4x$	$x^2 - 1$	$\sin 4x$