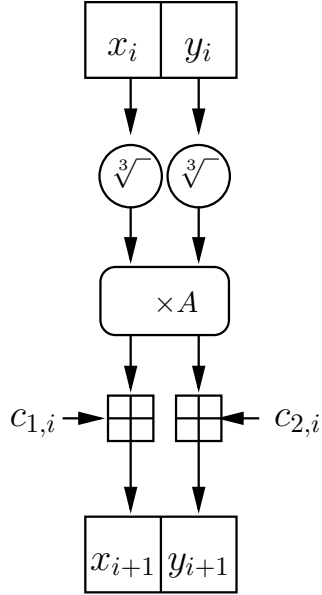
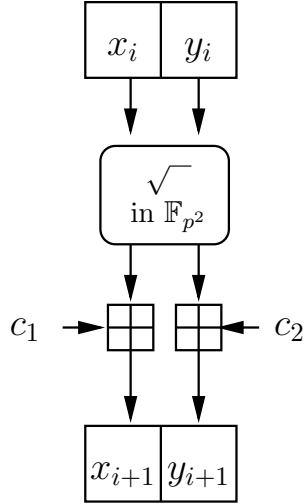


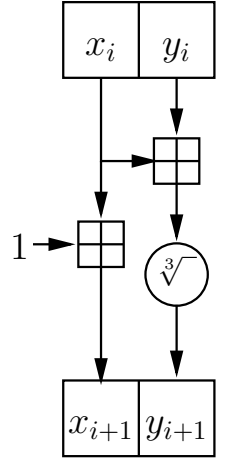
MinRoot



VeeDo



Sloth++



MinRoot Lite