Г

INSECT PEST IDENTIFICATION APP WITH PRESCRIBED PESTICIDE IN RICE FIELDS USING SSD MOBILENET MODEL

ON DEEP LEARNING

An Undergraduate Thesis

Presented to the Faculty of the

College of Information and Communications Technology

West Visayas State University

La Paz, Iloilo City

In Partial Fulfillment

of the Requirements for the Degree

Bachelor of Science in Information Technology

by

Khrysma Dei C. Caldina

Clarence T. Gealon

Alyza Marie Tarrazona

Clarnick B. Yap

Paola Bianca S. Zarriz

June 2023

Approval Sheet

INSECT PEST IDENTIFICATION APP WITH PRESCRIBED PESTICIDE IN RICE FIELDS USING SSD MOBILENET MODEL

ON DEEP LEARNING

An Undergraduate Thesis for the Degree
Bachelor of Science in Information Technology

bу

Khrysma Dei C. Caldina

Clarence T. Gealon

Alyza Marie Tarrazona

Clarnick B. Yap

Paola Bianca S. Zarriz

Approved:

Г

Mr. Nikie Jo E. Deocampo Adviser

Mr. Nikie Jo E. Deocampo Mr. John Cristopher A. Mateo

Co-Adviser

Dr. Frank I. Elijorde Chair, IT Department Dr. Ma. Beth S. Concepcion

Dean

June 2023

Acknowledgment

╝

The researchers would like to express their deepest appreciation to the following individuals, who in one way or another, have made this work possible:

To the Almighty God, who gives the researchers strength and unity to finish this thesis project;

Sir Nikie Jo E. Deocampo, adviser, who generously shared his valuable insights and suggestions for the improvement of the proposed system and for all the patience and guidance;

Sir John Cristopher A. Mateo, co-adviser, who shared his wisdom and knowledge for the development of the mobile app and for all his invaluable patience and feedback;

Sir Esperval Cezhar H. Cadiao, English editor, who assisted in editing and improving the grammar of our research paper; his meticulous attention to detail and expertise in language usage have been valuable in ensuring that the researchers ideas are conveyed clearly and effectively;

Prof. Cyreneo Dofitas Jr., adviser in Thesis Writing I and Thesis Writing II, for his guidance and support;

Dr. Regin A. Cabacas, CICT Thesis Coordinator, for his assistance and support;

Dr. Ma. Beth S. Concepcion, CICT Dean and Technical Editor, for the support and wisdom;

the Department of Agriculture Region VI, especially Mr. Ryan V. Rasgo, Center Chief, Regional Crop Protection Center (RCPC), for accommodating and aiding the researchers with the data regarding insect pests and pesticides required for the development of this research and for validating the credibility of the information provided in the mobile app and to the technical staffs of the Department of Agriculture Region VI RCPC, who dedicated their time to review the mobile app and make recommendations for its improvement;

Mr. Noel V. Negre, Regional Officer, Fertilizer and Pesticide Authority (FPA) - Region VI, for his accommodation and help in providing researchers with data about the FPA-approved pesticides and for validating the credibility of information needed in the improvement of the mobile application.

Mr. Karl Patrick Arabang, IT expert for Quality Assurance, who offered his expertise in validating and ensuring that the mobile app's performance and quality satisfy the ISO criteria;

 \neg

╝

Dr. Michael Buxton, an IT expert for accuracy using mAP, who offered his expertise in validating the accuracy of the mobile app based on the ISO standards;

the members of the Buga Farmers Association of Buga,
Leon, Iloilo led by Mr. Nestor Cabalfin, who shared their
time and wisdom in evaluating the mobile app;

Mr. Rudy Cabilitasan Jr. and Mr. Nunillo Cadudu-an, farmers at Tina-an Norte, Leon, Iloilo, for allowing the researchers to conduct in-field traps to catch insect pests on their farms;

the Caldina residence, for the warm accommodation and support during the thesis data gathering;

the Gealon residence, for accommodating and providing support to the researchers during the thesis development process;

the Panel Members, Dr. Cheryll Ann Feliprada, Dr. Evans Sansolis, Sir Mark Joseph Solidarios, and Ma'am Janine Defante, for assessing the quality of the thesis and giving their constructive criticisms and recommendations to make this study a worthy and publishable contribution;

the faculty of the CICT, for the time and accommodations;

 Γ

West Visayas State University, which shaped them into capable and lifelong learners;

the BSIT-4A, for the support, motivation, and friendship they gave to the researchers;

the supportive parents, Mr. and Mrs. Caldina, Mr. and Mrs. Gealon, Ms. Tarrazona, Mr. and Mrs. Yap, and Mr. and Mrs. Zarriz, for the unconditional love and support;

To all those individuals they were not able to mention but who have contributed to the completion of this thesis project, the researchers continue to extend their most heartfelt appreciation and thanks.

Khrysma Dei C. Caldina

Clarence T. Gealon

Alyza Marie Tarrazona

Clarnick B. Yap

Paola Bianca S. Zarriz

June 2023

vi

Caldina, Khrysma Dei C.; Gealon, Clarence T.; Tarrazona, Alyza Marie; Yap, Clarnick B.; Zarriz, Paola Bianca S.; "Insect Pest Identification App with Prescribed Pesticide in Rice Fields Using SSD MobileNet Model on Deep Learning". Unpublished Undergraduate Thesis, Bachelor of Science in Information Technology, West Visayas State University, Iloilo City, Philippines, June, 2023.

Abstract

Rice holds paramount importance as the predominant staple crop in Asia, specifically in the Philippines. Crop insect identification poses a challenge for farmers because insect pest attacks cause crop damage and quality degradation. It was necessary to accurately identify insect pests from beneficial insects in order to target pesticides only at insect pests and in avoiding long-term economic damage. This study aimed to give farmers information about the insect pest's name and recommended pesticides through the use of Inspestor: Insect Pest Identification App with Prescribed Pesticide in Rice Fields Using SSD MobileNet Model on Deep Learning. The researchers manually collected the 24,000 image datasets from in-field traps on rice fields. The dataset was then manually labeled using Python, and the model was trained in Google Colab. Results show that the mean average precision of the system is 71.6 and an average recall

Г of 76.9, with a high-level result of confidence of 99% and the lowest result of 81% of the insect pests. Furthermore, the mobile app was evaluated based on ISO 25010 collaboration with an IT expert, the Department of Agriculture, and farmers were randomly selected. application was tested by 18 farmers and seven technical staff from the Department of Agriculture - Region VI. The overall performance of the app based on the respondents (farmers and DA technical staff) is 4.58 with an "Outstanding" rating. On the other hand, the performance evaluation of the app based on ISO 25010 along with an IT expert is 4.75 with an "Outstanding" rating.

 Γ

Table of Contents

	Page
Title Page	i
Approval Sheet	ii
Acknowledgment	iii
Abstract	vii
Table of Contents	ix
List of Figures	хi
List of Tables	xii
List of Appendices	xiii
Chapter	
1 Introduction to the Study	1
Background of the Study and	
Theoretical Framework	1
Objectives of the Study	6
Significance of the Study	7
Definition of Terms	9
Delimitation of the Study	11
2 Review of Related Studies	13
Review of Existing and Related Studies	13
3 Research Design and Methodology	32
T	

	Description of the Proposed Study	32
	Methods and Proposed Enhancements	35
	Components and Design	38
	System Architecture	38
	Procedural Design	40
	Object Oriented Design	41
	Process Design	42
	System Development Life Cycle	43
4	Results and Discussion	45
	Implementation	45
	Results Interpretation and Analysis	58
	System Evaluation Results	71
5	Summary, Conclusions, and Recommendations	83
	Summary of the Proposed Study Design	
	and Implementation	83
	Summary of Findings	84
	Conclusions	87
	Recommendations	88
	References	89
	Appendices	99

			\neg
L	ist of	Figures	

Figure		
1 Input-Process-Output (IPO)		
Model of the System	6	
2 System Architecture of the		
Proposed System	39	
3 Procedural Design of the Proposed System	40	
4 Use Case Diagram of the System	41	
5 Data Flow Diagram of the System	42	
6 Agile Development Life Cycle	44	
7 Logo of the Mobile Application	48	
8 Onboard or Walkthrough Screen	49	
9 Homepage of the Mobile Application	50	
10 Selecting an Image from the Gallery	51	
11 Capturing an Image through a mobile camera	52	
12 The final output of processing the image	53	
13 Insect Pest Library and User Instructions	54	
14 The User Instruction of the Application	55	
15 Pest Information of Insect Pest	56	
16 About Us of the Application	57	

74

17 Questionnaire for IT Expert

List of Tables

Та	ble	Page
1	Training Model Accuracy using SSD MobileNet	59
2	Confidence Level Accuracy on each Insect Pests	60
3	Questionnaire for Respondents	62
4	ISO 25010 - Functional Stability	66
5	ISO 25010 - Performance Efficiency	66
6	ISO 25010 - Compatibility	67
7	ISO 25010 - Usability	68
8	ISO 25010 - Reliability	68
9	ISO 25010 - Maintainability	69
10	Summary of ISO 25010 for Farmers and	
	DA Technical Staff	69
11	ISO 25010 - Functional Stability	75
12	ISO 25010 - Performance Efficiency	75
13	ISO 25010 - Compatibility	77
14	ISO 25010 - Usability	78
15	ISO 25010 - Reliability	79
16	ISO 25010 - Maintainability	79
17	Summary of ISO 25010 for IT Expert	81

- 1	_	7 1'
Llst	ΟĪ	Appendices

 Γ

Appendix		
А	Letter to the Adviser	100
В	Letter to the Co-Adviser	101
С	Letter to the Adviser Recommendation	102
D	Letter to the Technical Editor	103
E	Letter to the English Editor	104
F	Letter to the Format Editor	105
G	Letter to the Certification for Bookbinding	106
Н	Gantt Chart	107
I	Source Code	108
J	Evaluation Letter for Department	
	of Agriculture - Region VI	117
K	Survey Evaluation form for DA	119
L	Consultation Log for External Sources	121
М	Validation Letter for FPA	123
N	Consultation Letter for Buga Farmers Association	124
0	Survey Evaluation Form for Farmers	125
P	Letter for Data Gathering	129
Q	Software Quality Evaluation Form for IT Expert	130
R	Validation Letter for ISO Evaluator	135
S	Documentation	136
Т	Disclaimer	142

xiii