(a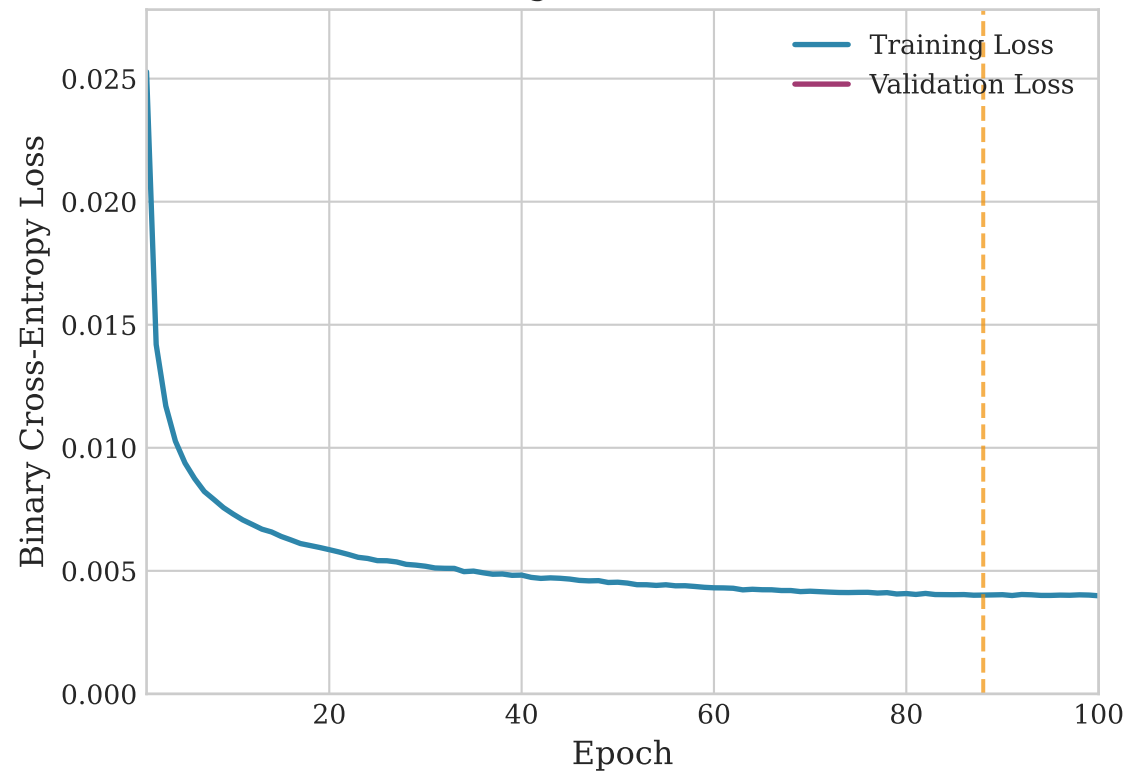) Training and Validation Loss — (b) Predicate Prediction Accuracy