



RAG deep dive

JUNE 2025

There are no magic! It is simple REST API!

Before we start:

- **Raise your hand and ask questions if you have any**
- **It is better to ask questions when you have**
- **Also, type them in chat**
- **We will need DIAL API key for this session**

Agenda:

- **Presentation:**
 - **Embeddings**
 - **Search in Vector DB**
 - ***top_k* and *score* paramters for search**
- **Workshop:**
 - **Create MicrowaveRAG application**

Embeddings

[0.026394594,0.0014399963,-0.023680586,...,-0.019032994]

< *Application components overview* >

Embeddings:

text	embedding
isk of electric shock.␣Note:␣1. If you have any questio...	[0.007929899,-0.0103833815,-0.06096753,-0.0041557755,-0.042187788,0.01960363,-0.048827...
be adjusted or repaired by anyone except qualified serv...	[0.019625312,0.07142368,-0.0130586205,-0.018416643,-0.053729743,0.0055418145,-0.053580...
dangerous to repair or maintain the appliance by no oth...	[0.007216289,0.049263548,-0.020450495,-0.012869484,-0.06486845,0.012693635,-0.01578726...
r.␣10. Do not fry food in the oven. Hot oil can damage ...	[0.022751395,0.030335193,0.016967906,-0.007043706,-0.013974892,0.002911436,-0.01603399...
over, and then press START/QUICK␣START button to resume...	[0.00082089123,0.0022738606,-0.031506665,-0.014780904,-0.033373725,-0.008920405,0.0358...
ation, the oven must have sufficient airflow. Allow minim...	[0.009636983,0.023800073,-0.0062219356,-0.027741412,-0.02087623,0.02209255,-0.01481803...
ectly connected to a low voltage power supply network w...	[-0.007313127,0.037871324,-0.03555582,-0.018665519,-0.02153417,0.045306657,-0.03712521...
r.␣AUTO COOK␣For the following food or cooking mode, i...	[-0.0016354206,-0.013394599,-0.042835053,-0.040621832,0.008080563,-0.018178385,0.01598...
and 15% time␣the oven will stop working in one cycle. U...	[-0.01445577,0.02532314,-0.022590334,-0.055830944,-0.026038265,0.018963622,-0.00489733...
trim␣should not be used.␣3. Do not use recycled paper p...	[0.025805177,0.016437544,0.0084770955,-0.011957668,0.008708227,0.017008575,6.410294e-0...
e dial to select others food code.␣2. Press START/QUICK...	[-0.0048348736,-0.026497386,-0.012877011,-0.07045187,-0.045177445,-0.017325213,0.01469...
and the door or allow soil or␣cleaner residue to accumu...	[0.011242517,0.041140627,-0.027245961,0.016288064,-0.012025224,0.002053797,0.009373076...
l sound every two minutes␣until user presses any button...	[-0.012621777,0.002297385,0.0051053,0.005726547,-0.026842805,0.025588008,0.043130554,0...
dd more as␣needed. Foods severely overcooked can smoke ...	[0.03621854,-0.023570212,-0.010781076,0.004781386,-0.046626166,-0.0075730784,0.0137625...
)␣1. Input the first microwave cooking program. Do not p...	[-0.008847023,-0.021002412,-0.029569935,-0.030482586,-0.064433254,-0.009645594,0.01033...
d heating of warming pads, slippers, sponges, damp clot...	[-0.007398685,0.051085625,-0.0047710882,-0.016767368,-0.023013156,-0.020438727,-0.0279...
select 24- hour clock.␣2. Turn MENU/TIME dial to set ho...	[-0.0017236428,0.03179804,-0.002225171,-0.03276651,-0.064979605,-0.0032282274,0.016648...
. The microwave oven shall not be placed in a cabinet.␣...	[-0.01100224,0.0060034357,-0.01566008,0.008335399,-0.02978581,0.036069326,-0.018156435...
m(D)␣25Litres␣Approx.14kg␣␣Rated Microwave Power Output...	[0.026943313,0.017219318,-0.012886474,-0.027789962,-0.059763357,0.021788724,0.01533926...
fore using the appliance and keep for future reference...	[-0.0037010042,0.04981585,-0.024775151,-0.04551405,-0.011770189,-0.00916123,-0.0332725...
auto cooking menus.␣START/QUICK START (the dial)␣Press...	[-0.018388081,-0.0135191595,-0.024863113,-0.06292922,-0.02891001,-0.023560518,0.031161...
re that they are suitable for use in microwave␣oven.␣16...	[0.039369497,0.04368466,-0.03406439,-0.02761703,-0.06604735,0.020116266,-0.027363198,0...
or defrosting, cooking and steaming of food only.␣35. U...	[0.013555558,0.064180404,-0.0076864623,-0.023551071,0.0023152744,-0.0037841045,-0.0294...
)␣40% (40)␣30% (30)␣20% (20)␣10% (10)␣0% (00)␣NOTE: Yo...	[-0.01830597,-0.012414614,0.0066955937,-0.030407824,0.0057764654,0.0033318396,0.018025...
mer or␣separate remote-control system.␣30. The microwav...	[0.015503083,0.023018092,-0.028411057,-0.011204931,-0.054389197,0.010772413,-0.0117928...

Embeddings are numerical representations of data (like text, images, or audio) in a high-dimensional vector space where semantic similarities are preserved as geometric relationships.

Embeddings :



Input Text

Start with the raw text you want to convert.

Example: "I love machine learning."

Embeddings :

Input Text

Text Preprocessing (Optional but common)

Depending on the model, some preprocessing may be required:

- Lowercasing
- Removing punctuation

Example after preprocessing: ["I", "love", "machine", "learning", "."]

Note: Most modern embedding models like OpenAI's or SentenceTransformers handle this internally.

Embeddings :

Input Text

Text Preprocessing (Optional but common)

Tokenization

The text is split into tokens, usually using a tokenizer specific to the embedding model (e.g., BPE for OpenAI models).

Each token is mapped to an integer ID via a vocabulary.

Example:

"I" → 374

"love" → 1438

"machine" → 5826

"learning" → 8372

"." → 13

<https://platform.openai.com/tokenizer>

Embeddings :

Input Text

Text Preprocessing (Optional but common)

Tokenization

Model Encoding

The token IDs are fed into a pre-trained embedding model, such as:

- OpenAI's embedding models (e.g., text-embedding-3-small)
- Sentence-BERT (SBERT)
- HuggingFace transformer models

The model computes embedding vectors for the text.

Output: a vector of real numbers (floats), typically of size 1536, 768, 384, etc.

Example: [0.0213, -0.5732, 0.9981, ..., 0.0724]

Embeddings :

Input Text

Text Preprocessing (Optional but common)

Tokenization

Model Encoding

Post-processing (optional)

Depending on the use case, you might:

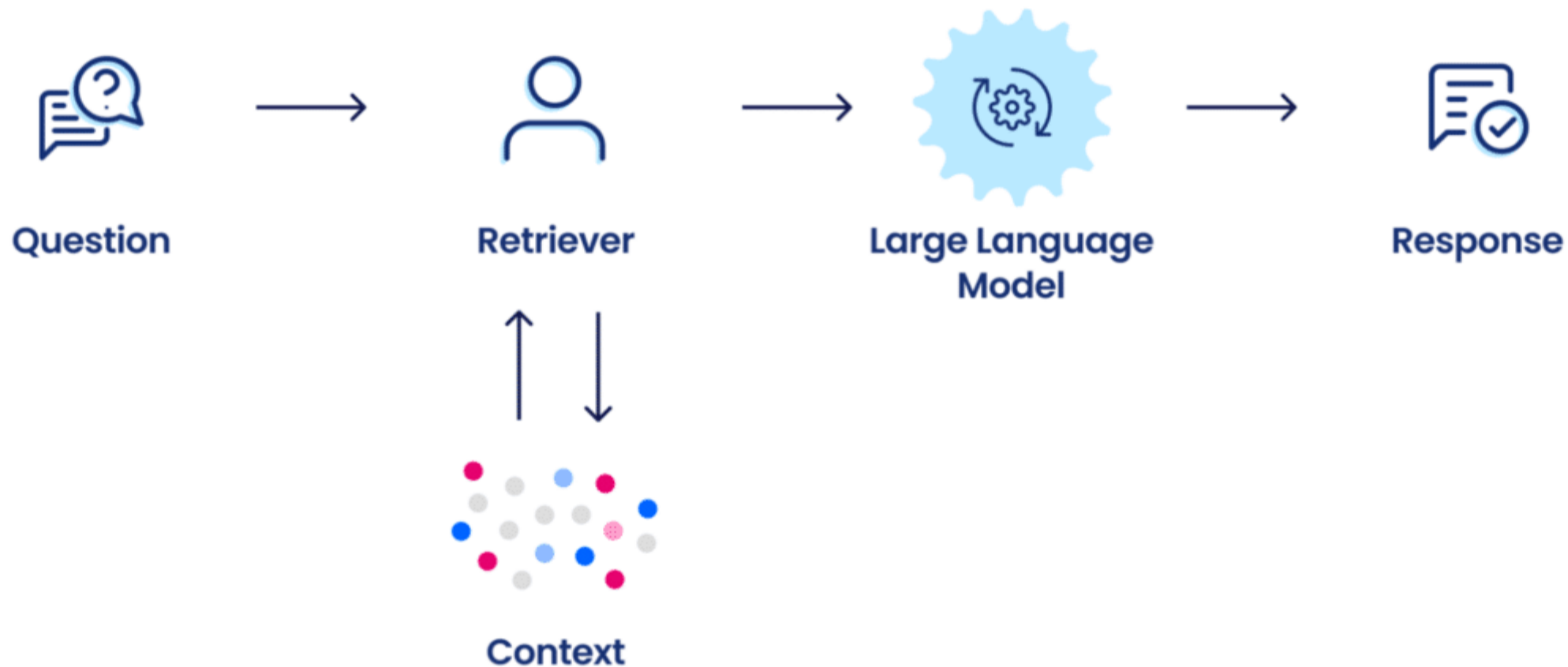
- Normalize the embedding (e.g., L2 normalization)
- Average word embeddings for sentence-level tasks (if not already handled)
- Store the embedding in a vector database (e.g., PGVector, Pinecone, FAISS)

Application

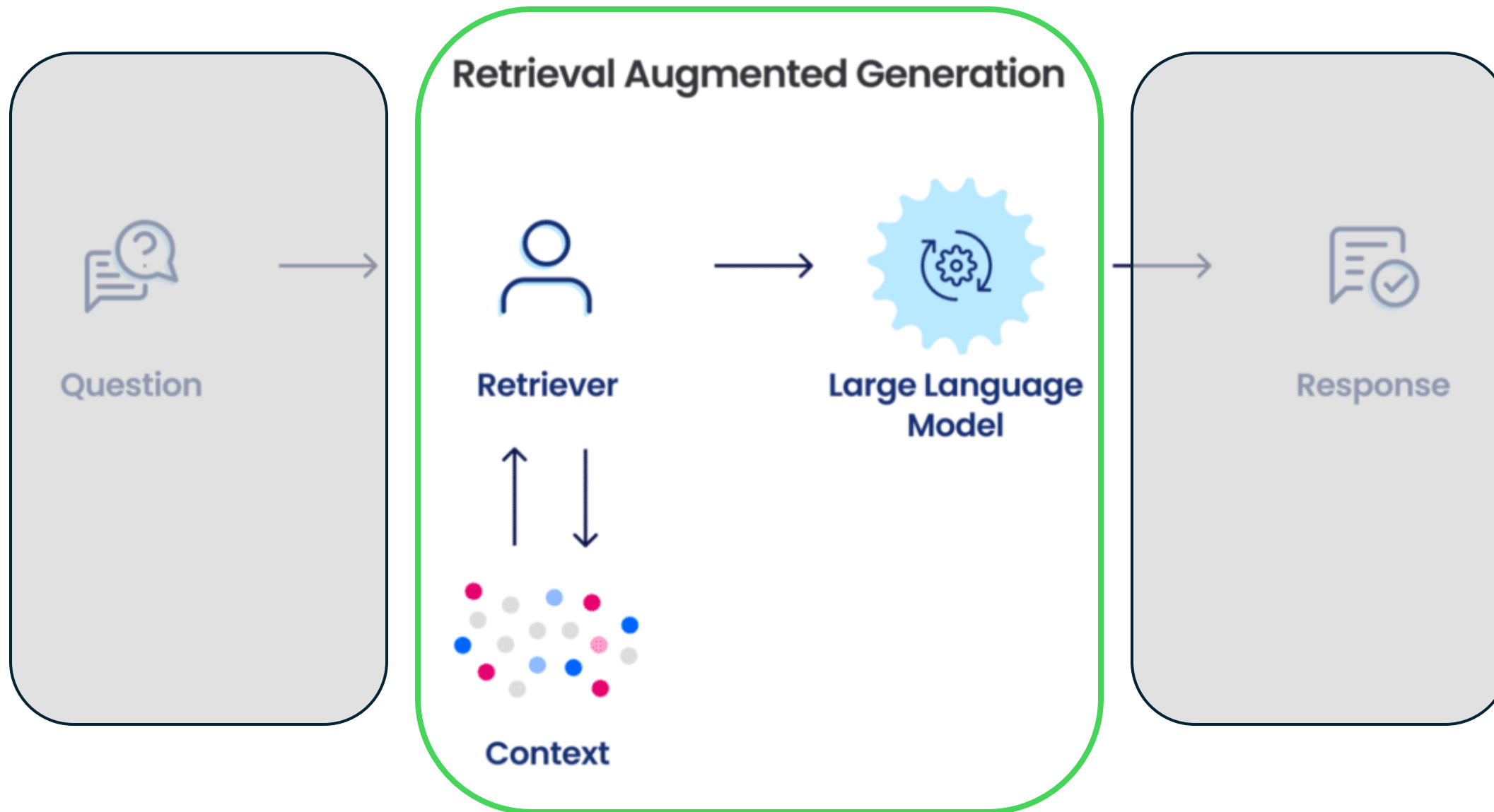
< Application components overview >

Chat with RAG under the hood:

Retrieval Augmented Generation



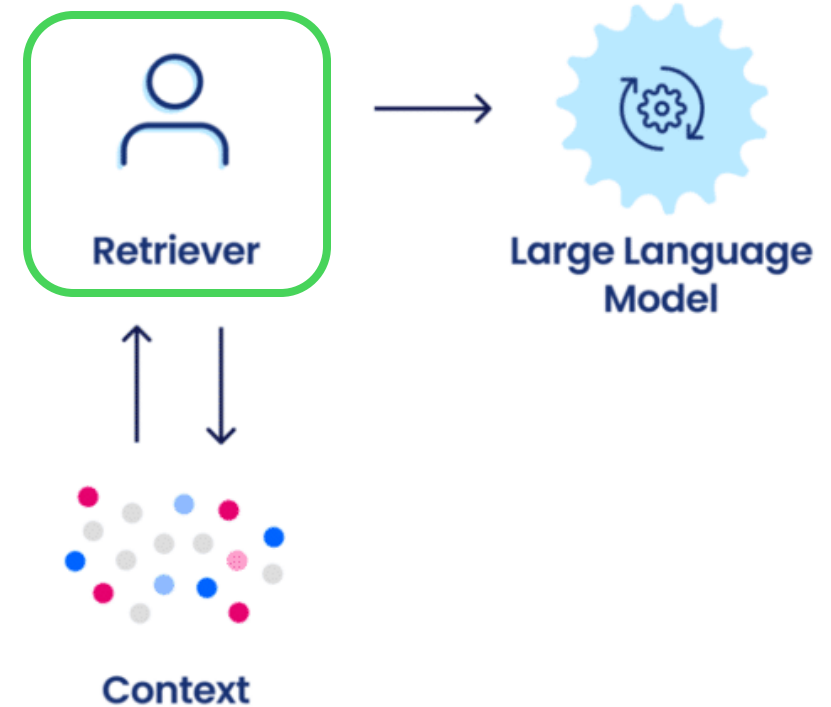
Chat with RAG under the hood:



Retriever:

Convert user request into embeddings

Retrieval Augmented Generation

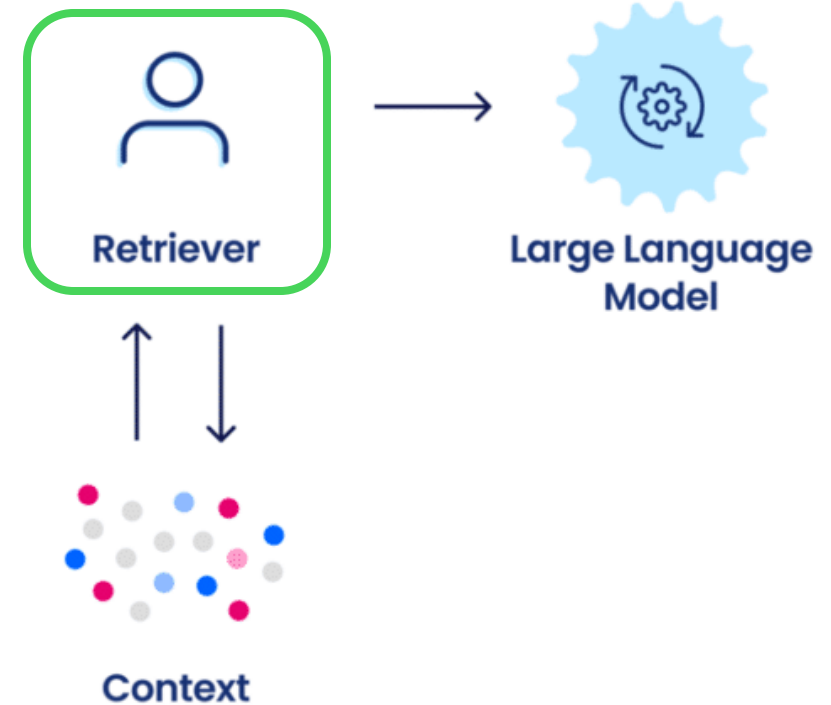


Retriever:

Convert user request into embeddings

Embeddings can be generated via neural models

Retrieval Augmented Generation



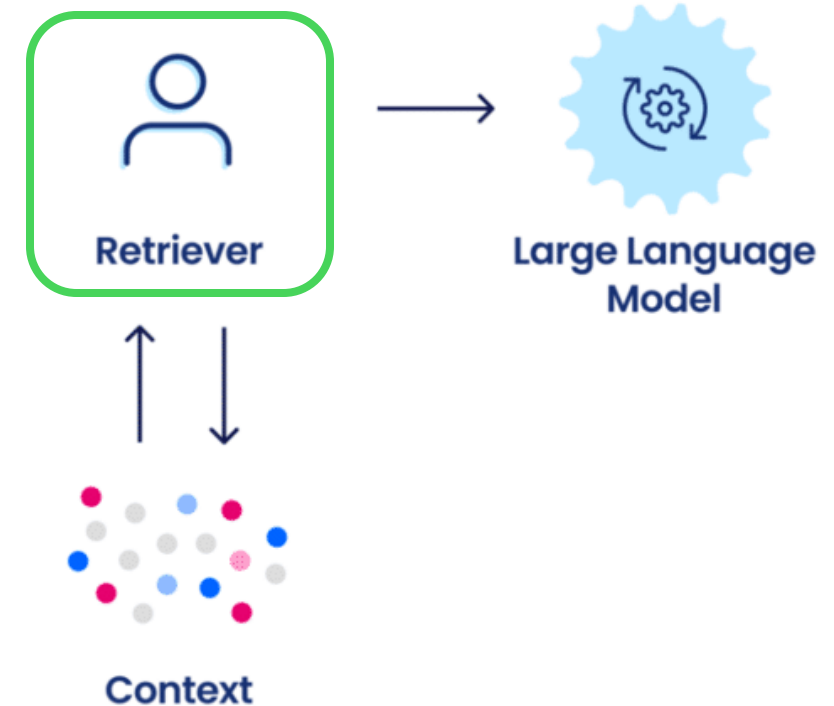
Retriever:

Convert user request into embeddings

Embeddings can be generated via neural models

Open AI models:
text-embedding-3-small (1536)
text-embedding-3-large (3072)

Retrieval Augmented Generation



Retriever:

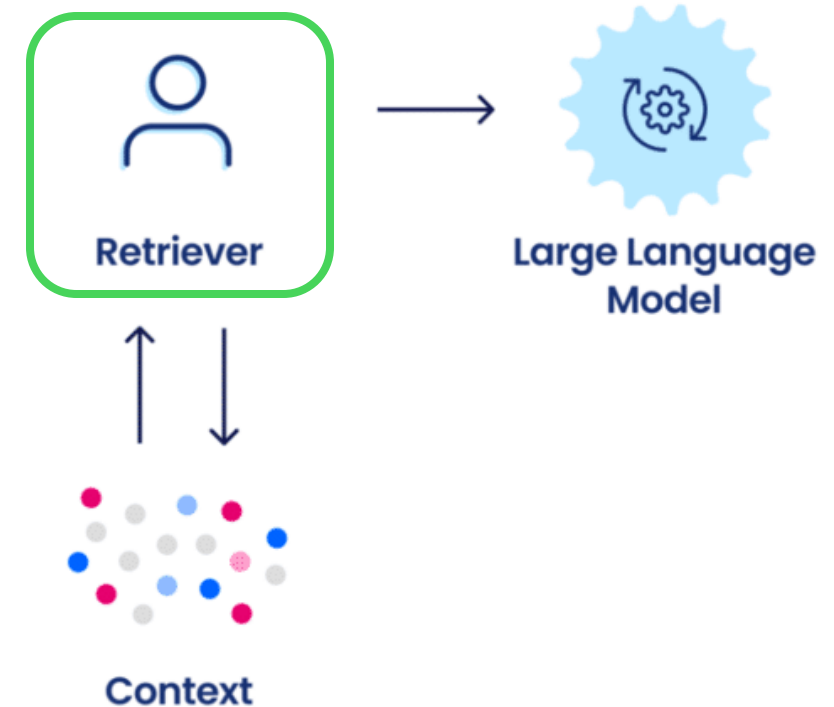
Convert user request into embeddings

Embeddings can be generated via neural models

Open AI models:
text-embedding-3-small (1536)
text-embedding-3-large (3072)

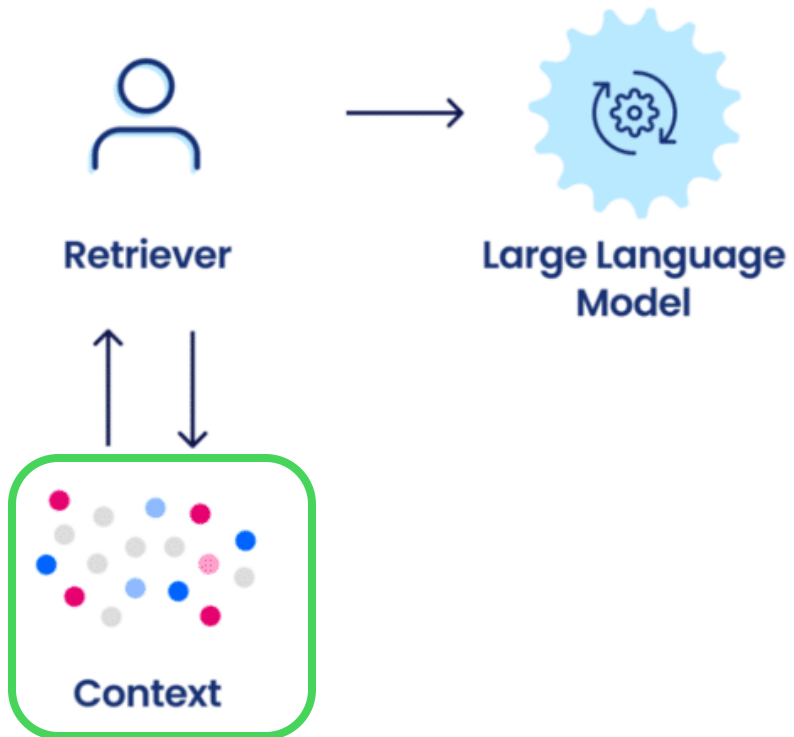
Hugging Face models:
sentence-transformers/all-MiniLM-L6-v2
...

Retrieval Augmented Generation



Context:

Retrieval Augmented Generation



‘Context’ is some Vector DB with data and its embeddings and some API to communicate with such DB

Context:

As a Source for context generation can be taken:



.TXT, .PDF, .XLSX,
.XML, .HTML
DOCUMENTS



CONFLUENCE



GITHUB



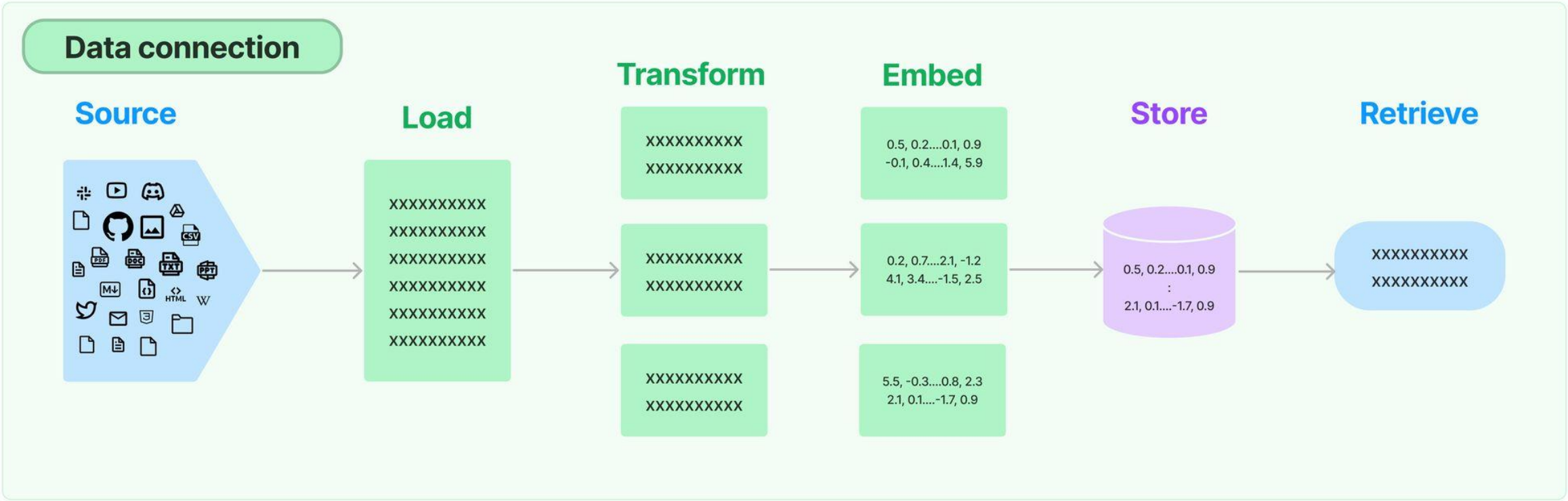
DISCORD



WEB RESOURCE

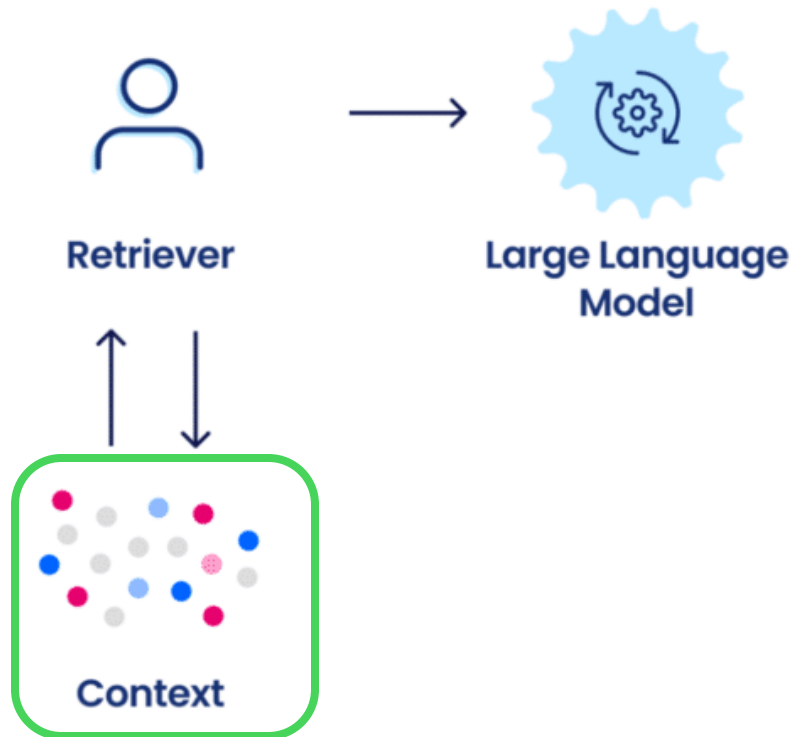
Context:

Pipeline of data transformation:



Context:

Retrieval Augmented Generation

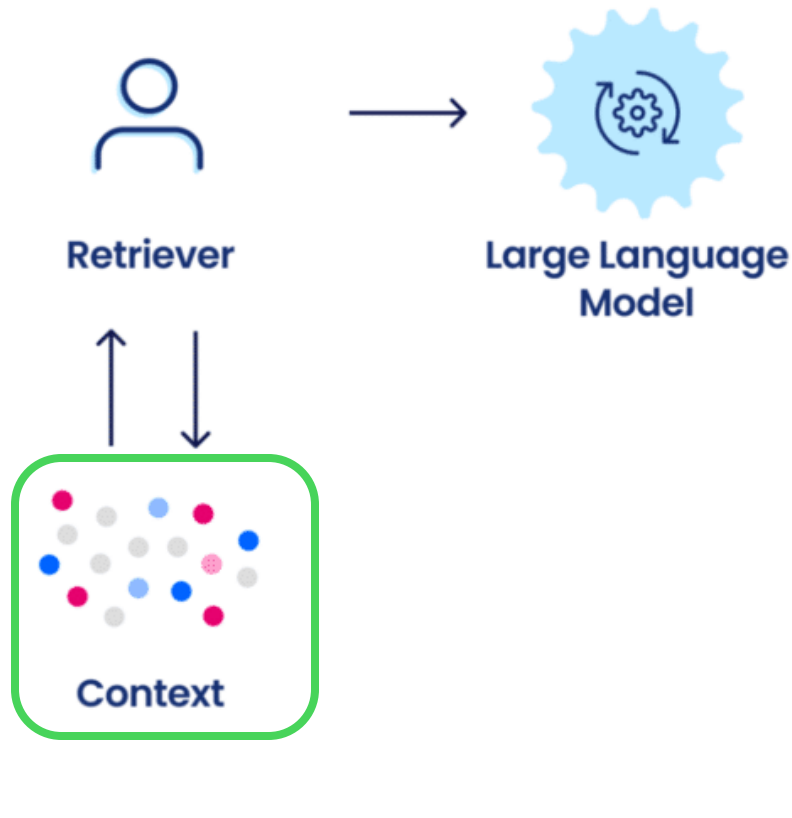


'document_name' contains some metadata related to document

document_name	text	embedding
files/microwave_manual.txt	isk of electric shock.¶1. If you have any questio...	[0.007929899,-0.0103833815,-0.06096753,-0.0041557755,-0.042187788,0.01960363,-0.048827...
files/microwave_manual.txt	be adjusted or repaired by anyone except qualified serv...	[0.019625312,0.07142368,-0.0130586205,-0.018416643,-0.053729743,0.0055418145,-0.053580...
files/microwave_manual.txt	dangerous to repair or maintain the appliance by no oth...	[0.007216289,0.049263548,-0.020450495,-0.012869484,-0.06486845,0.012693635,-0.01578726...
files/microwave_manual.txt	r.¶10. Do not fry food in the oven. Hot oil can damage ...	[0.022751395,0.030335193,0.016967906,-0.007043706,-0.013974892,0.002911436,-0.01603399...
files/microwave_manual.txt	over, and then press START/QUICK¶START button to resume...	[0.00082009123,0.0022738606,-0.031506665,-0.014780904,-0.033373725,-0.008920405,0.0358...
files/microwave_manual.txt	ation, the oven must have sufficient airflow. Allow minim...	[0.009636983,0.023800073,-0.0062219356,-0.027741412,-0.02087623,0.02209255,-0.01481803...
files/microwave_manual.txt	ectly connected to a low voltage power supply network w...	[-0.007313127,0.037871324,-0.03555582,-0.018665519,-0.02153417,0.045306657,-0.03712521...
files/microwave_manual.txt	r.¶¶AUTO COOK¶For the following food or cooking mode, i...	[-0.0016354206,-0.013394599,-0.042835053,-0.040621832,0.008080563,-0.018178385,0.01598...
files/microwave_manual.txt	and 15% time¶the oven will stop working in one cycle. U...	[-0.01445577,0.02532314,-0.022590334,-0.055830944,-0.026038265,0.018963622,-0.00489733...
files/microwave_manual.txt	trim¶should not be used.¶3. Do not use recycled paper p...	[0.025805177,0.016437544,0.0084770955,-0.011957668,0.008708227,0.017008575,6.410294e-0...
files/microwave_manual.txt	e dial to select others food code.¶2. Press START/QUICK...	[-0.0048348736,-0.026497386,-0.012877011,-0.07045187,-0.045177445,-0.017325213,0.01469...
files/microwave_manual.txt	and the door or allow soil or¶cleaner residue to accumu...	[0.011242517,0.041140627,-0.027245961,0.016288064,-0.012025224,0.002053797,0.009373076...
files/microwave_manual.txt	l sound every two minutes¶until user presses any button...	[-0.012621777,0.002297385,0.0051053,0.005726547,-0.026842805,0.025588008,0.043130554,0...
files/microwave_manual.txt	dd more as¶needed. Foods severely overcooked can smoke ...	[0.03621854,-0.023570212,-0.010781076,0.004781386,-0.046626166,-0.0075730784,0.0137625...
files/microwave_manual.txt)¶1. Input the first microwave cooking program. Do not p...	[-0.008847023,-0.021002412,-0.029569935,-0.030482586,-0.064433254,-0.009645594,0.01033...
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files/microwave_manual.txt	select 24- hour clock.¶2. Turn MENU/TIME dial to set ho...	[-0.0017236428,0.03179804,-0.002225171,-0.03276651,-0.064979605,-0.0032282274,0.016648...
files/microwave_manual.txt	. The microwave oven shall not be placed in a cabinet.¶...	[-0.01100224,0.0060034357,-0.01566008,0.008335399,-0.02978581,0.036069326,-0.018156435...
files/microwave_manual.txt	m(D)¶25Litres¶Approx.14kg¶Rated Microwave Power Output...	[0.026943313,0.017219318,-0.012886474,-0.027789962,-0.059763357,0.021788724,0.01533926...
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files/microwave_manual.txt	re that they are suitable for use in microwave¶oven.¶16...	[0.039369497,0.04368466,-0.03406439,-0.02761703,-0.06604735,0.020116266,-0.027363198,0...
files/microwave_manual.txt	or defrosting, cooking and steaming of food only.¶35. U...	[0.013555558,0.064180404,-0.0076864623,-0.023551071,0.0023152744,-0.0037841045,-0.0294...
files/microwave_manual.txt)¶40% (40)¶30% (30)¶20% (20)¶10% (10)¶0% (00)¶NOTE: Yo...	[-0.01830597,-0.012414614,0.0066955937,-0.030407824,0.0057764654,0.0033318396,0.018025...
files/microwave_manual.txt	mer or¶separate remote-control system.¶30. The microwav...	[0.015503083,0.023018092,-0.028411057,-0.011204931,-0.054389197,0.010772413,-0.0117928...

Context:

Retrieval Augmented Generation

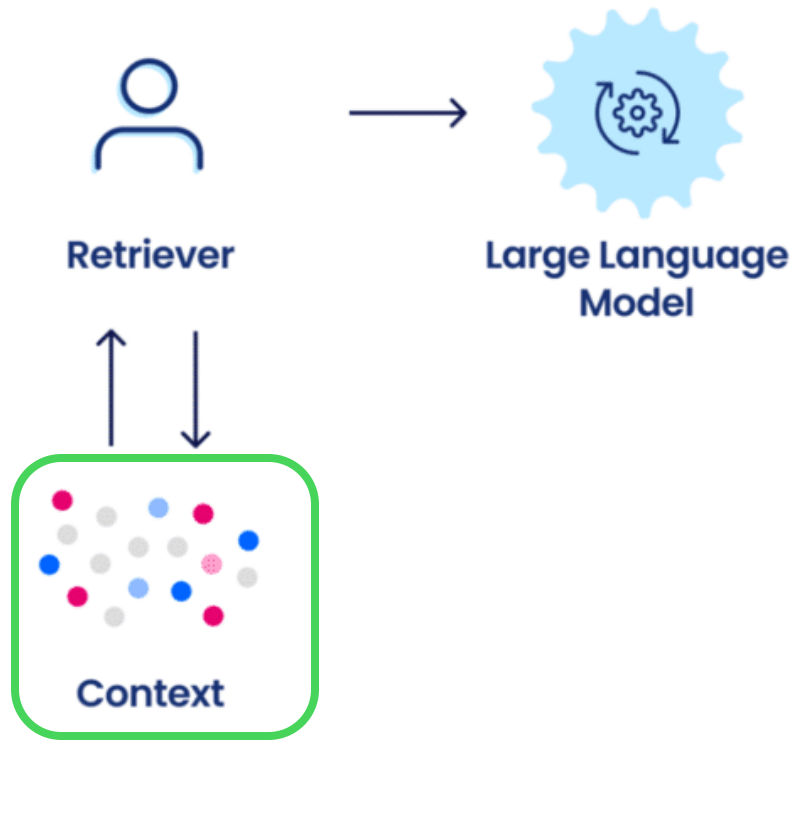


‘text’ is chunk of document data

document_name	text	embedding
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files/microwave_manual.txt	and 15% time␣the oven will stop working in one cycle. U...	[-0.01445577,0.02532314,-0.022590334,-0.055830944,-0.026038265,0.018963622,-0.00489733...
files/microwave_manual.txt	trim␣should not be used.␣3. Do not use recycled paper p...	[0.025805177,0.016437544,0.0084770955,-0.011957668,0.008708227,0.017008575,6.410294e-0...
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files/microwave_manual.txt	l sound every two minutes␣until user presses any button...	[-0.012621777,0.002297385,0.0051053,0.005726547,-0.026842805,0.025588008,0.043130554,0...
files/microwave_manual.txt	dd more as␣needed. Foods severely overcooked can smoke ...	[0.03621854,-0.023570212,-0.010781076,0.004781386,-0.046626166,-0.0075730784,0.0137625...
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files/microwave_manual.txt	auto cooking menus.␣START/QUICK START (the dial)␣Press...	[-0.018388081,-0.0135191595,-0.024863113,-0.06292922,-0.02891001,-0.023560518,0.031161...
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files/microwave_manual.txt	mer or␣separate remote-control system.␣30. The microwav...	[0.015503083,0.023018092,-0.028411057,-0.011204931,-0.054389197,0.010772413,-0.0117928...

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Retrieval Augmented Generation

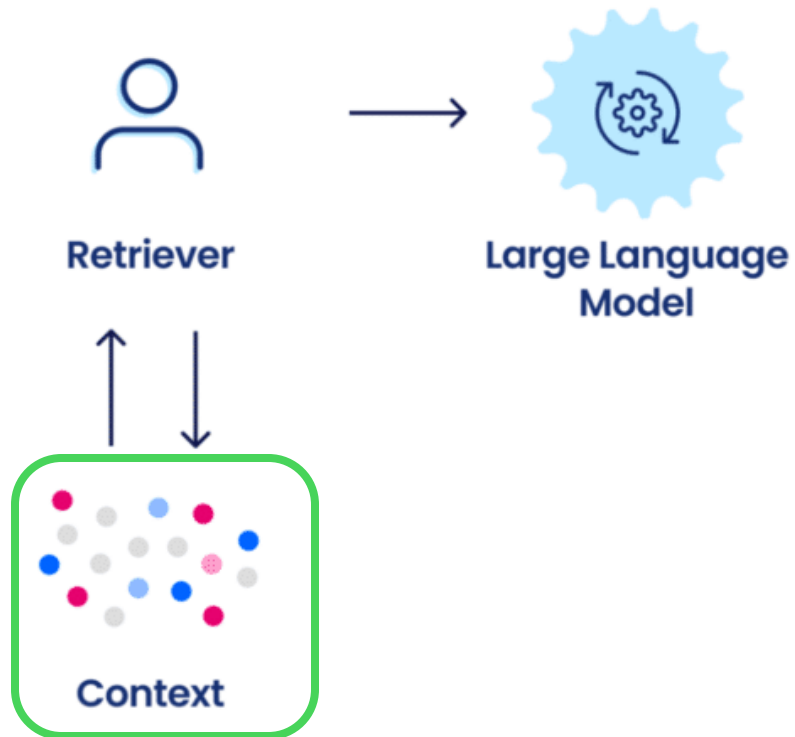


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files/microwave_manual.txt	r.␣10. Do not fry food in the oven. Hot oil can damage ...	[0.022751395,0.030335193,0.016967906,-0.007043706,-0.013974892,0.002911436,-0.01603399...
files/microwave_manual.txt	over, and then press START/QUICK␣START button to resume...	[0.00082089123,0.0022738606,-0.031506665,-0.014780904,-0.033373725,-0.008920405,0.0358...
files/microwave_manual.txt	ation, the oven must have sufficient airflow. Allow minim...	[0.009636983,0.023800073,-0.0062219356,-0.027741412,-0.02087623,0.02209255,-0.01481803...
files/microwave_manual.txt	ectly connected to a low voltage power supply network w...	[-0.007313127,0.037871324,-0.03555582,-0.018665519,-0.02153417,0.045306657,-0.03712521...
files/microwave_manual.txt	r.␣␣AUTO COOK␣For the following food or cooking mode, i...	[-0.0016354206,-0.013394599,-0.042835053,-0.040621832,0.008080563,-0.018178385,0.01598...
files/microwave_manual.txt	and 15% time␣the oven will stop working in one cycle. U...	[-0.01445577,0.02532314,-0.022590334,-0.055830944,-0.026038265,0.018963622,-0.00489733...
files/microwave_manual.txt	trim␣should not be used.␣3. Do not use recycled paper p...	[0.025805177,0.016437544,0.0084770955,-0.011957668,0.008708227,0.017008575,6.410294e-0...
files/microwave_manual.txt	e dial to select others food code.␣2. Press START/QUICK...	[-0.0048348736,-0.026497386,-0.012877011,-0.07045187,-0.045177445,-0.017325213,0.01469...
files/microwave_manual.txt	and the door or allow soil or␣cleaner residue to accumu...	[0.011242517,0.041140627,-0.027245961,0.016288064,-0.012025224,0.002053797,0.009373076...
files/microwave_manual.txt	l sound every two minutes␣until user presses any button...	[-0.012621777,0.002297385,0.0051053,0.005726547,-0.026842805,0.025588008,0.043130554,0...
files/microwave_manual.txt	dd more as␣needed. Foods severely overcooked can smoke ...	[0.03621854,-0.023570212,-0.010781076,0.004781386,-0.046626166,-0.0075730784,0.0137625...
files/microwave_manual.txt)␣1. Input the first microwave cooking program. Do not p...	[-0.008847023,-0.021002412,-0.029569935,-0.030482586,-0.064433254,-0.009645594,0.01033...
files/microwave_manual.txt	d heating of warming pads, slippers, sponges, damp clot...	[-0.007398685,0.051085625,-0.0047710882,-0.016767368,-0.023013156,-0.020438727,-0.0279...
files/microwave_manual.txt	select 24- hour clock.␣2. Turn MENU/TIME dial to set ho...	[-0.0017236428,0.03179804,-0.002225171,-0.03276651,-0.064979605,-0.0032282274,0.016648...
files/microwave_manual.txt	. The microwave oven shall not be placed in a cabinet.␣...	[-0.01100224,0.0060034357,-0.01566008,0.008335399,-0.02978581,0.036069326,-0.018156435...
files/microwave_manual.txt	m(D)␣25Litres␣Approx.14kg␣␣Rated Microwave Power Output...	[0.026943313,0.017219318,-0.012886474,-0.027789962,-0.059763357,0.021788724,0.01533926...
files/microwave_manual.txt	fore using the appliance and keep for future reference....	[-0.0037010042,0.04981585,-0.024775151,-0.04551405,-0.011770189,-0.00916123,-0.0332725...
files/microwave_manual.txt	auto cooking menus.␣START/QUICK START (the dial)␣Press...	[-0.018388081,-0.0135191595,-0.024863113,-0.06292922,-0.02891001,-0.023560518,0.031161...
files/microwave_manual.txt	re that they are suitable for use in microwave␣oven.␣16...	[0.039369497,0.04368466,-0.03406439,-0.02761703,-0.06604735,0.020116266,-0.027363198,0...
files/microwave_manual.txt	or defrosting, cooking and steaming of food only.␣35. U...	[0.013555558,0.064180404,-0.0076864623,-0.023551071,0.0023152744,-0.0037841045,-0.0294...
files/microwave_manual.txt)␣40% (40)␣30% (30)␣20% (20)␣10% (10)␣0% (00)␣NOTE: Yo...	[-0.01830597,-0.012414614,0.0066955937,-0.030407824,0.0057764654,0.0033318396,0.018025...
files/microwave_manual.txt	mer or␣separate remote-control system.␣30. The microwav...	[0.015503083,0.023018092,-0.028411057,-0.011204931,-0.054389197,0.010772413,-0.0117928...

Context:

Retrieval Augmented Generation

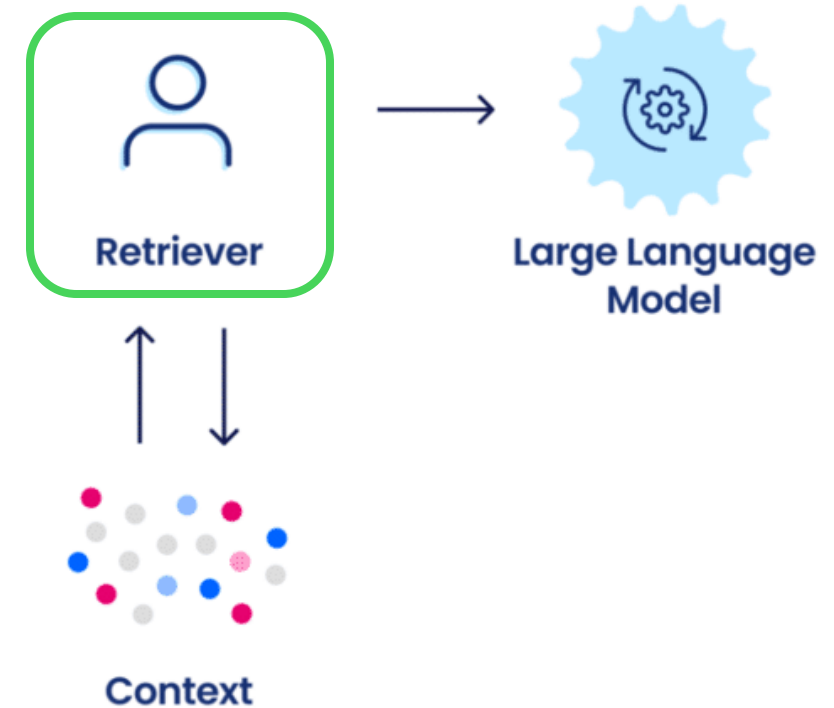


We retrieve here the chunks of information via search (similarity, semantic, etc...) by generated embedding from user request in DB

Augmentation:

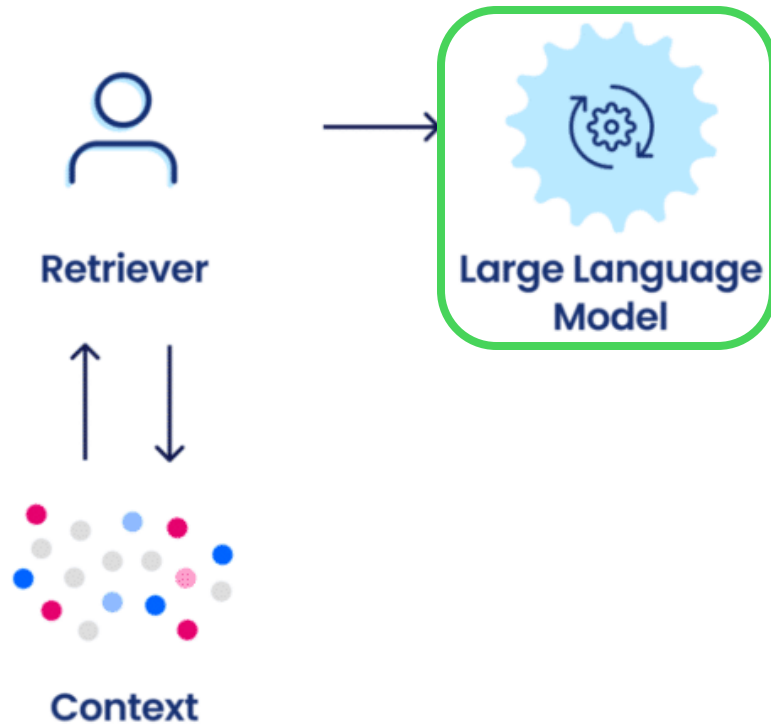
Now, we join user request and with collected data (context)

Retrieval Augmented Generation

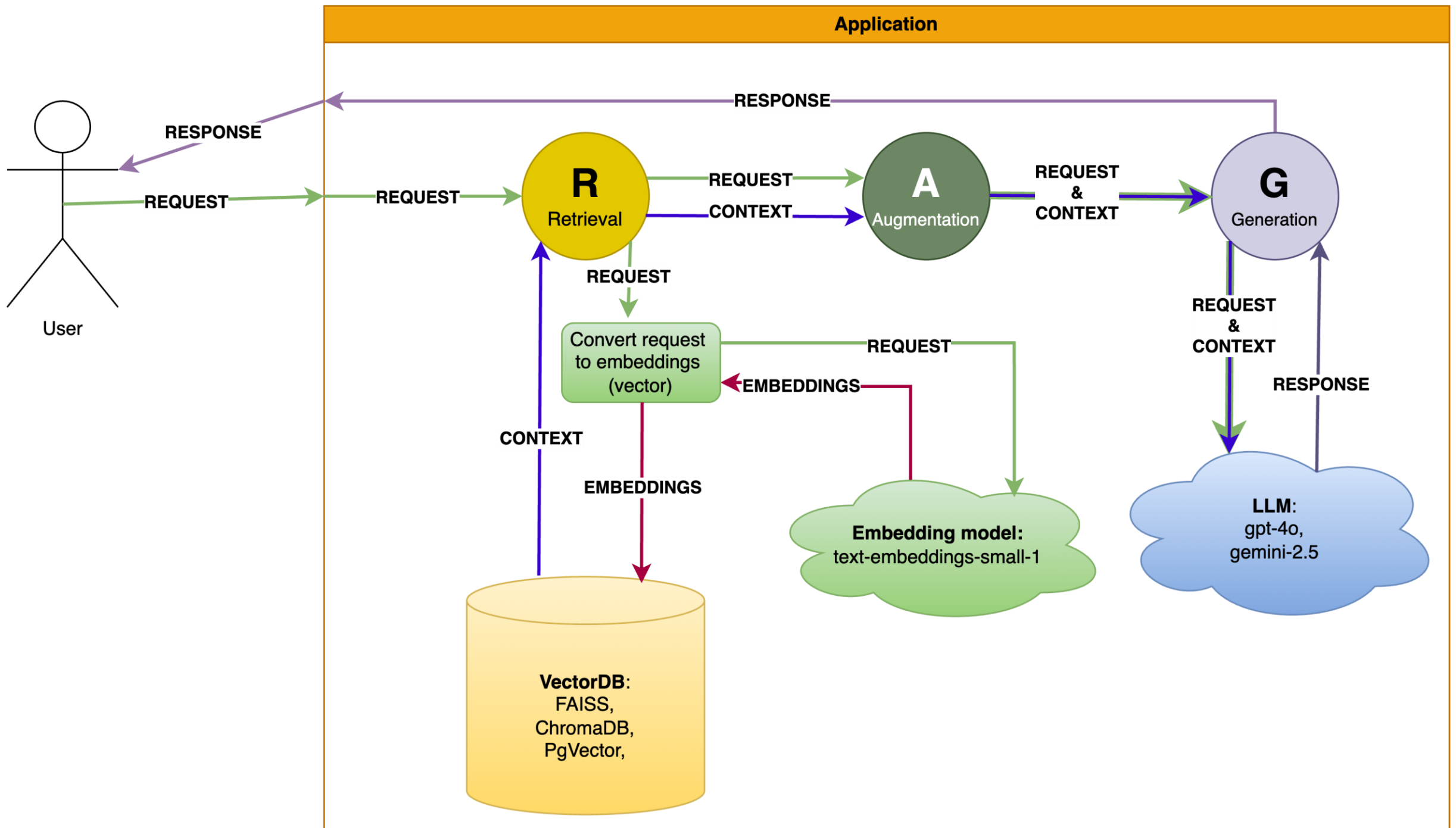


Generation:

Retrieval Augmented Generation



Now, with user request and some retrieved context we generate some content with LLM



Search

<Let's explore how search is working>

Search:

Search can be performed in different ways

The most common are Similarity and Semantic searches

We will practice with Similarity search

Search:

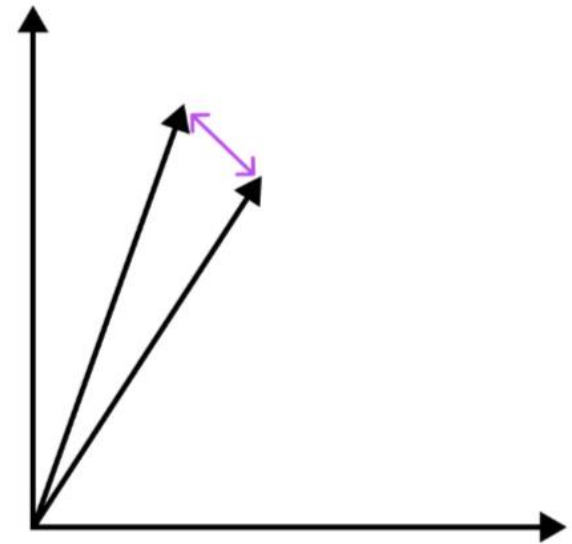
Measures the straight-line (geometric) distance between two points in vector space.

The smaller the distance, the more similar the vectors

In Postgres use <-> operator for similarity search with Euclidean distance

Euclidean Distance

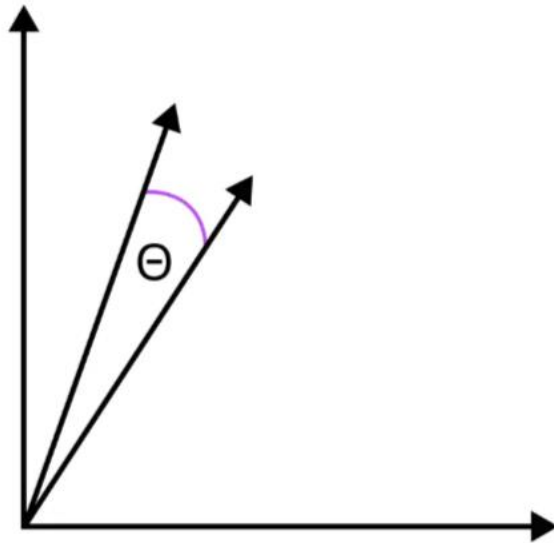
$$d(\mathbf{p}, \mathbf{q}) = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n (q_i - p_i)^2}$$



Search:

Cosine Similarity

$$\cos(\theta) = \frac{\mathbf{A} \cdot \mathbf{B}}{\|\mathbf{A}\| \|\mathbf{B}\|} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n A_i B_i}{\sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n A_i^2} \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^n B_i^2}}$$



Measures the cosine of the angle between two vectors

It ranges from -1 (opposite), 0 (no similarity), to 1 (similar)

In Postgres use <=> operator for similarity search with Cosine similarity

Search with top_k and score

*<Let's explore how search with the top_k
and score filters>*

User request



Retrieval



Augmentation



Generation



User request

Wash all
the red
clothes

Retrieval

Got it.
Now I'll
retrieve all
the red
clothes
from this
bucket.
`top_k = 1`

Here are
all the red
clothes
that I was
able to find



Augmentation

'Wash all the
red clothes'
+ the clothes



Generation

I've made the laundry with all
the provided red stuff. There
were a couple of rags and a pair
of shoes. Any other
instructions?



User request

Wash all
the red
clothes

Retrieval

Got it.
Now I'll
retrieve all
the red
clothes
from this
bucket.
top_k = 10
score = 0.1

Here are
all the red
clothes
that I was
able to find



Augmentation

'Wash all the
red clothes'
+ the clothes



Generation

I've made the laundry with all
the provided red stuff. There
were a couple of rags and a pair
of shoes. Any other
instructions?



Wash all the
red clothes

User request

Wash all
the red
clothes

Retrieval

Got it.
Now I'll
retrieve all
the red
clothes
from this
bucket.
top_k = 10
score = 0.6

Here are
all the red
clothes
that I was
able to find



Augmentation

'Wash all the
red clothes'
+ the clothes



Generation

I've made the laundry with all
the provided red stuff. There
were a couple of rags and a pair
of shoes. Any other
instructions?



Wash all the
red clothes

User request

Wash all
the red
clothes

Retrieval

Got it.
Now I'll
retrieve all
the red
clothes
from this
bucket.
top_k = 10
score = 0.9

Here are
all the red
clothes
that I was
able to find



Augmentation

'Wash all the
red clothes'
+ the clothes



Generation

I've made the laundry with all
the provided red stuff. There
were a couple of rags and a pair
of shoes. Any other
instructions?



Wash all the
red clothes



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