

The map:

$$w = \frac{z - \zeta}{1 - \bar{\zeta}z} \quad (1)$$

maps disc $|z| < 1$ onto itself, and the point ζ on the point 0.

We take Green function $G(0; w) = -\frac{1}{2\pi} \log |w|$ for $w_0 = 0$ we come to

$$\begin{aligned} G(\zeta, z) - \frac{1}{2\pi} \log |w| \Big|_{w=\frac{z-\zeta}{1-\bar{\zeta}z}} &= -\frac{1}{2\pi} \log \left| \frac{z - \zeta}{1 - \bar{\zeta}z} \right| = -\frac{1}{2\pi} \log |z - \zeta| - \frac{1}{2\pi} \log |1 - \bar{\zeta}z| = \\ &= -\frac{1}{2\pi} \log |z - \zeta| + \frac{1}{2\pi} \log \left| z - \frac{1}{\bar{\zeta}} \right| - \log |\zeta| - \end{aligned}$$

This is a Green function which we come to considering : the potential on the points of the circle is equal to

$$U(e^{i\varphi}) = -\frac{1}{2\pi} \log |e^{i\varphi} - \zeta| + \frac{1}{2\pi} \log \left| e^{i\varphi} - \frac{1}{\bar{\zeta}} \right| - \log |\zeta| = 0.$$

On the other hand this Green function possesses the information about the map (1).

the map

$$w = \frac{iz + 1}{i + z}$$

maps hlapf plane onto the disc