

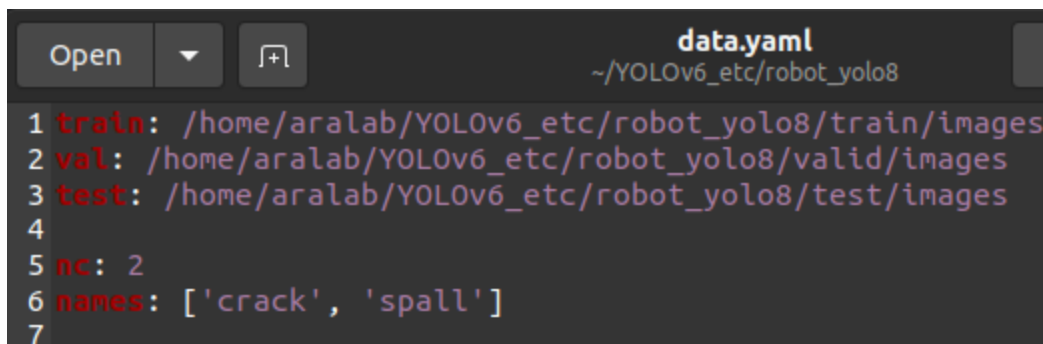
1. In a relatively up-to-date Python environment:

```
pip install ultralytics
```

Or git clone from <https://github.com/ultralytics/ultralytics>. It's recommended to have PyTorch already installed. Here's a link to ultralytic's own install instructions for further clarifications: <https://docs.ultralytics.com/quickstart/#install-ultralytics>

Training Custom Dataset on YOLOv8

1. Preparing Dataset: Assuming you've collected and annotated your dataset into yolo8 format(if you haven't [roboflow](https://roboflow.com) can convert different annotations into yolo8 format), make or make sure your <data>.yaml is accurate.



```
data.yaml
~/YOLOv6_etc/robot_yolo8

1 train: /home/aralab/YOLOv6_etc/robot_yolo8/train/images
2 val: /home/aralab/YOLOv6_etc/robot_yolo8/valid/images
3 test: /home/aralab/YOLOv6_etc/robot_yolo8/test/images
4
5 nc: 2
6 names: ['crack', 'spall']
7
```

The paths to train, val, and test must be accurately referencing the folders containing the images for training, validation, and testing. nc refers to the number of classes the model is meant to recognize; names is what the names of classes are/the labels.

2. Choosing a YOLOv8 model:

Model	size (pixels)	mAP ^{val} 50-95	Speed CPU ONNX (ms)	Speed A100 TensorRT (ms)	params (M)	FLOPs (B)
YOLOv8n	640	37.3	80.4	0.99	3.2	8.7
YOLOv8s	640	44.9	128.4	1.20	11.2	28.6
YOLOv8m	640	50.2	234.7	1.83	25.9	78.9
YOLOv8l	640	52.9	375.2	2.39	43.7	165.2
YOLOv8x	640	53.9	479.1	3.53	68.2	257.8

Choose the pre-trained model best suited for your needs. The screenshot is from <https://github.com/ultralytics/ultralytics>

3. Training Model on Custom Dataset:

On Terminal:

One GPU:

```
yolo detect train data=data.yaml model=yolov8n.pt epochs=100 imgsz=640
```

Multiple GPUs(Example below is specifically two GPUs):

```
yolo detect train data=data.yaml model=yolov8n.pt epochs=100 imgsz=640  
device=0,1
```

Resume Interrupted Training:

```
yolo train resume model=path/to/last.pt
```

<model_name>.pt is the model which is also sometimes called weights.

On Python:

```
from ultralytics import YOLO  
model = YOLO('yolov8n.pt') # load a pretrained model  
  
# Train the model  
results = model.train(data='data.yaml', epochs=100, imgsz=640)  
  
# Train the model with 2 GPUs  
results = model.train(data='data.yaml', epochs=100, imgsz=640, device=[0, 1])  
  
# Train the model on Apple chips  
results = model.train(data='data.yaml', epochs=100, imgsz=640, device='mps')  
  
# Resume Interrupted Training  
model = YOLO('path/to/last.pt') # load a partially trained model  
results = model.train(resume=True)
```

When the training is done, it will tell you where it put the models but it is generally in `current_directory/runs/detect/train#/weights`. The best model is named `best.pt`.

Source and more info: <https://docs.ultralytics.com/modes/train/#arguments>

4. Validating Custom Model:

On Terminal:

```
yolo detect val model=path/to/best.pt
```

On Python:

```
model = YOLO('path/to/best.pt') # load a custom model
```

```
# Validate the model
```

```
metrics = model.val() # no arguments needed, dataset and settings remembered
```

```
metrics.box.map # map50-95
```

```
metrics.box.map50 # map50
```

```
metrics.box.map75 # map75
```

```
metrics.box.maps # a list contains map50-95 of each category
```

Source and more info: <https://docs.ultralytics.com/modes/val/#key-features-of-val-mode>

5. Predicting using Custom Model:

On Terminal:

```
yolo predict model=best.pt source='path/images/bus.jpg' save=True
```

On Python:

```
from ultralytics import YOLO
```

```
# Load a pretrained YOLOv8n model
```

```
model = YOLO('best.pt')
```

```
# Define path to what you want to be predicted on
```

```
source = 'path/to/image.jpg'
```

```
# Run inference on the source
```

```
results = model(source, save=True, conf=0.48)
```

save=<bool> saves the model prediction onto the source in runs/detect/predict#

`conf=<float>` is the minimum confidence the model is on a prediction.

`save_txt=<bool>` saves results of prediction into a txt

results in `results=model(...)` contain all the predictions for the source in a variety of formats; this includes the bounding boxes, the xywh, xyxy, etc.

What the model is making predictions on or source itself can be most images and videos.

For more specifics and other arguments:

<https://docs.ultralytics.com/modes/predict/#working-with-results>