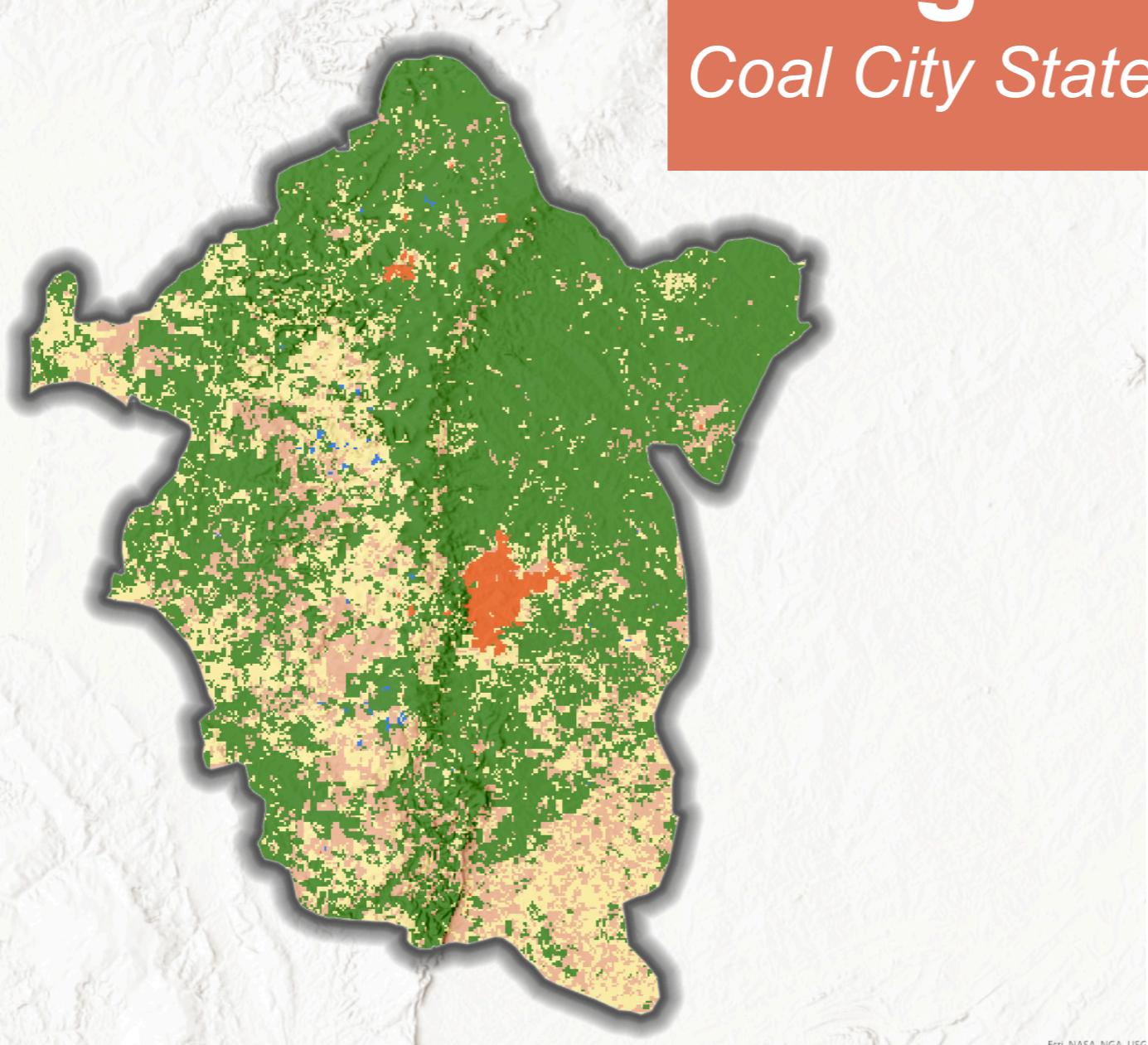


Enugu

Coal City State



Land use

Open Land Cropland/Vegetation Forest Water Built Up

Demographics

Est. Population: 4.69M
 Population (% NC zone): 20.29%
 Population (% Nigeria): 2.16%
 Est. Median Age: 21
 0-17 years (% Population): 44.45%

Climate Indicators

Average annual Rainfall: 148.32 mm
 130.25 mm (national)
 Average annual temperature: 29.01 °C
 30.84 °C (national)

Crude Oil Production

Crude production: NA bpd
 Crude production (% total production): NA

Land & Environmental Indicators**Arable Land****60.50%**

Share of total land area

Vegetation Land Cover**42.00%**

Share of forest cover

Land Degradation**Very high**

Severe Gully Erosion

Desertification Rate**NA**

Annual Loss

Deforestation Rate**3.40%**

Annual Loss

Soil Characteristics

Ferralsitic soils with sandstone parent material

Soil Erosion Rate**Very high**

45-70 tons/ha/yr

Soil Quality**Moderate**

Acidic Soils Common

Oil Spills**NA**

Per Barrel

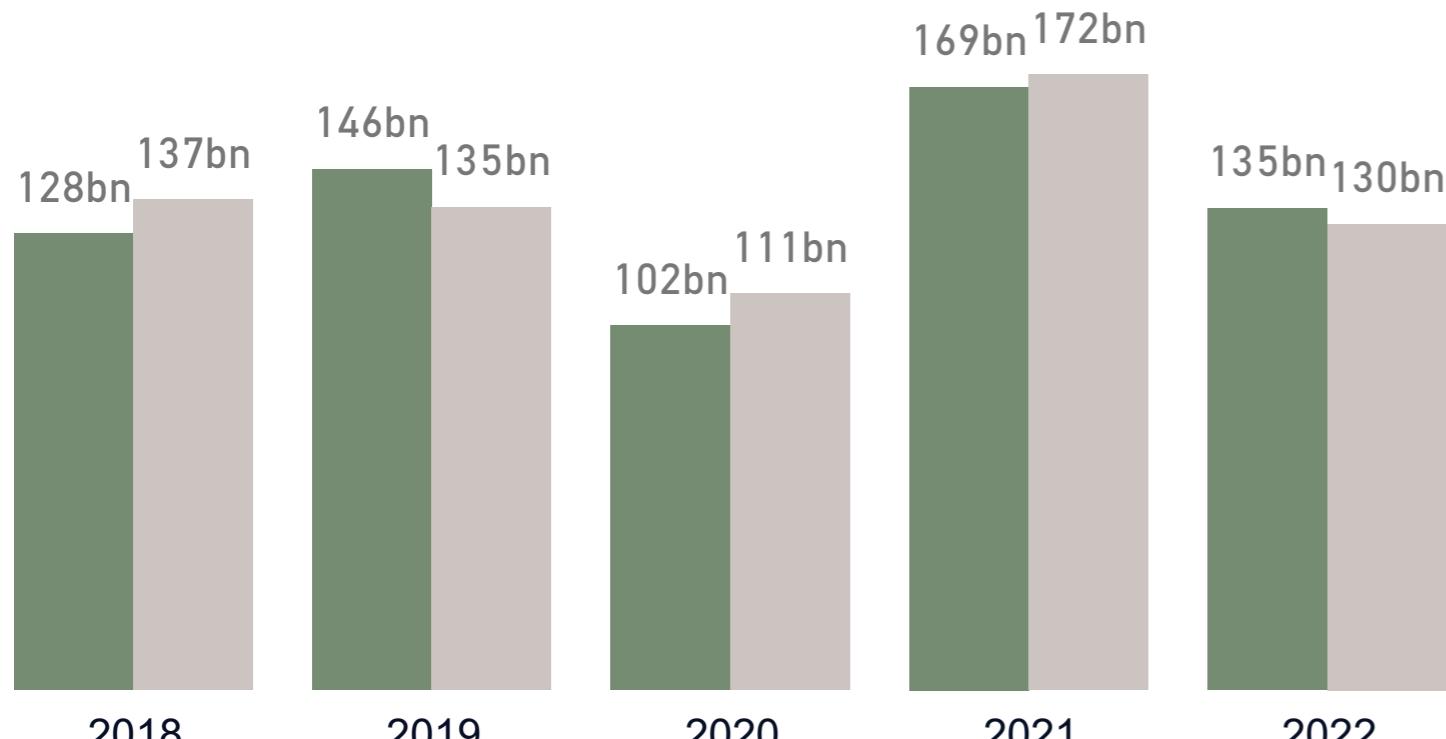
Gas Flaring**NA**

Per million Mscf

Key Fiscal and Social Spending

● Revenue ● Expenditure

Naira

**~\$ 2.9bn**

Estimated
GDP
2023

N 2.0K

Health Spending
per capita
2023

N 4.1K

Edu. Spending
per capita
2023

36/37

Ease of Doing
Business
2023

~\$ 840

Estimated
GDP per capita
2023

19.9%

IGR (% Total
Revenue)
2023

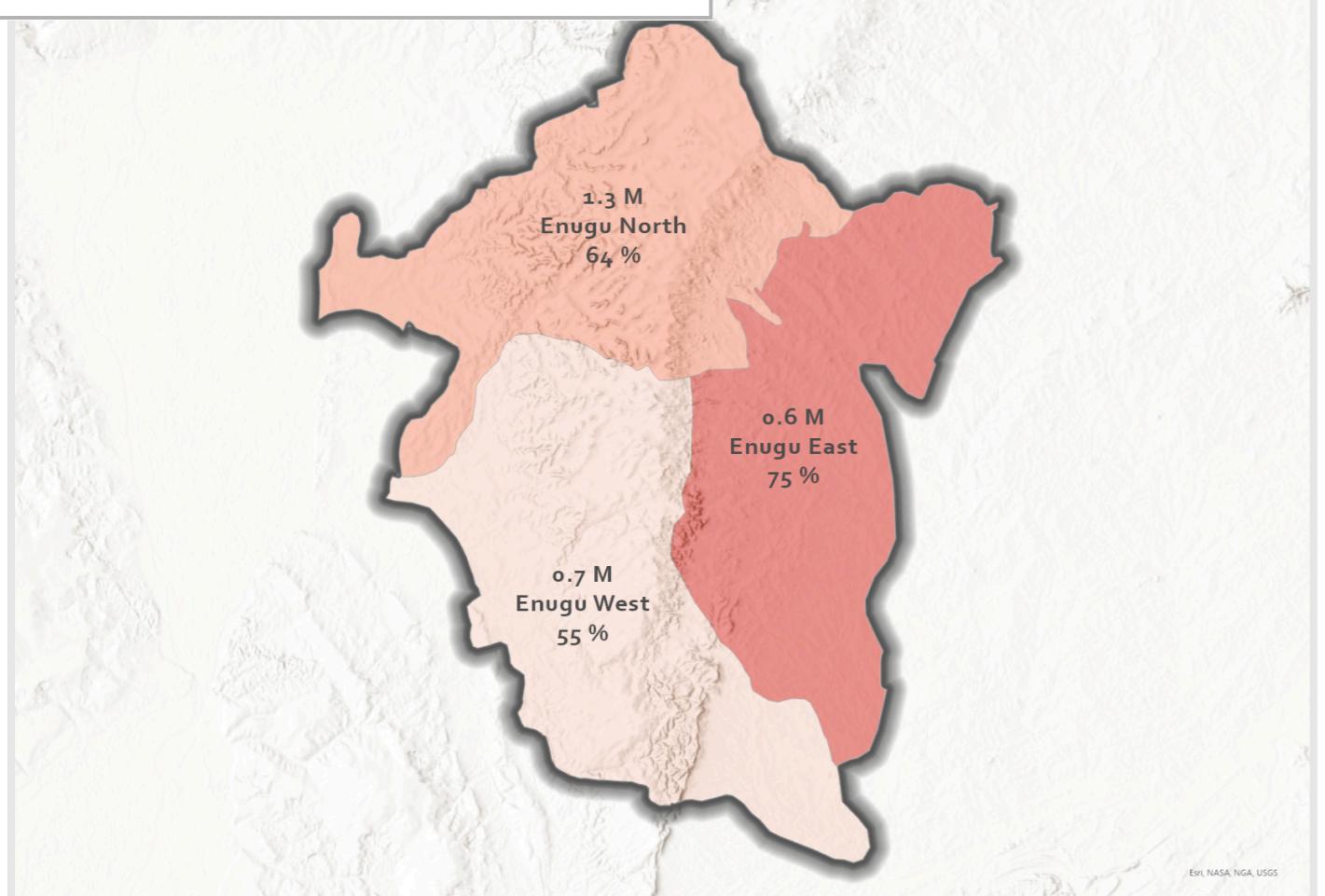
58%

FAAC (% Total
Revenue)
2023

9%

Tax (% Total
Revenue)
2023

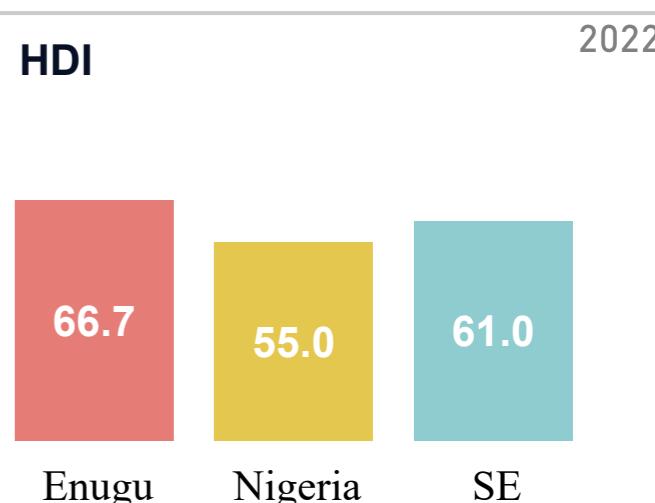
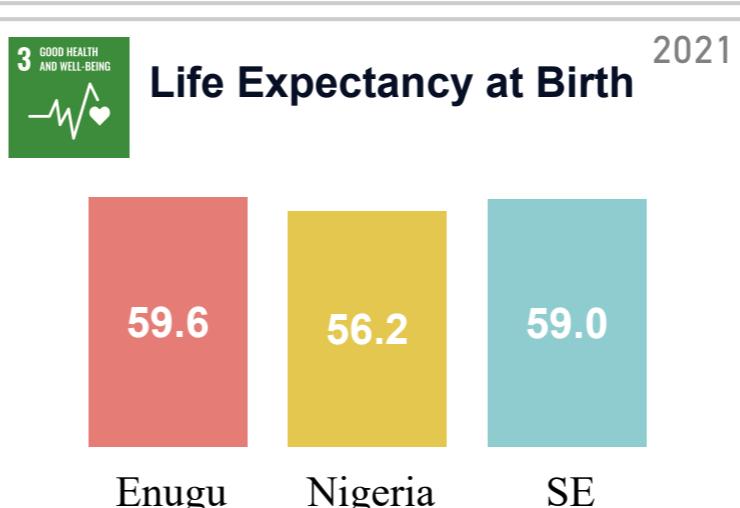
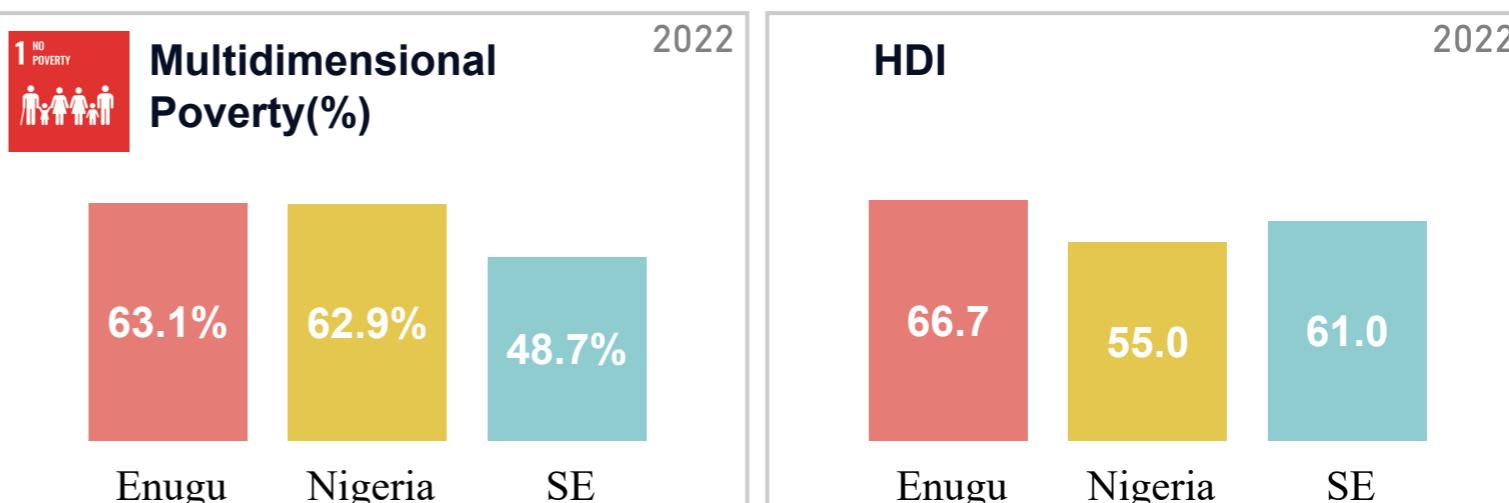
Socioeconomic Indicators



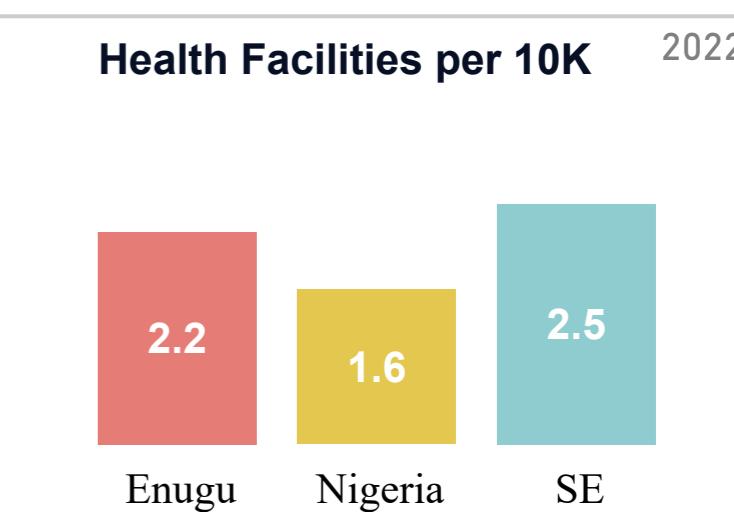
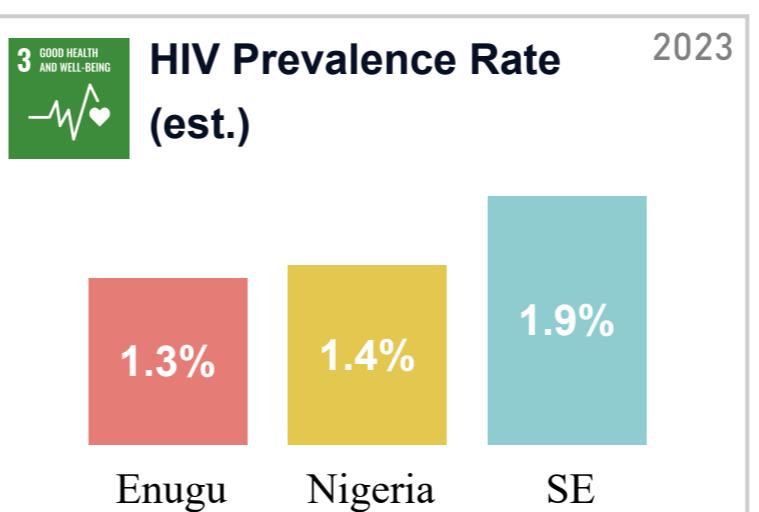
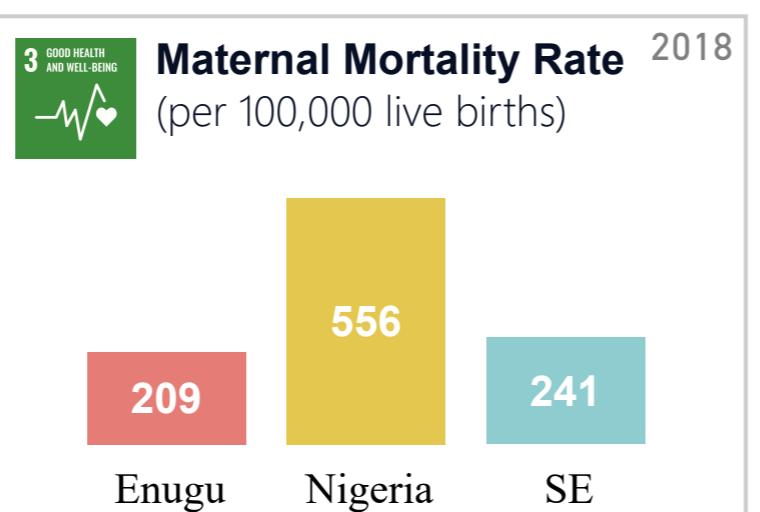
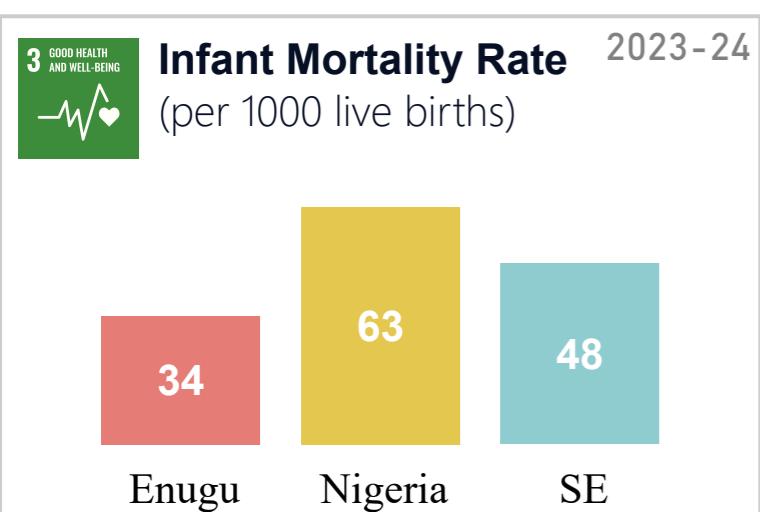
Multidimensional Poverty at Senatorial District Level

Map shows the number and percentage of multidimensionally poor population by senatorial district.

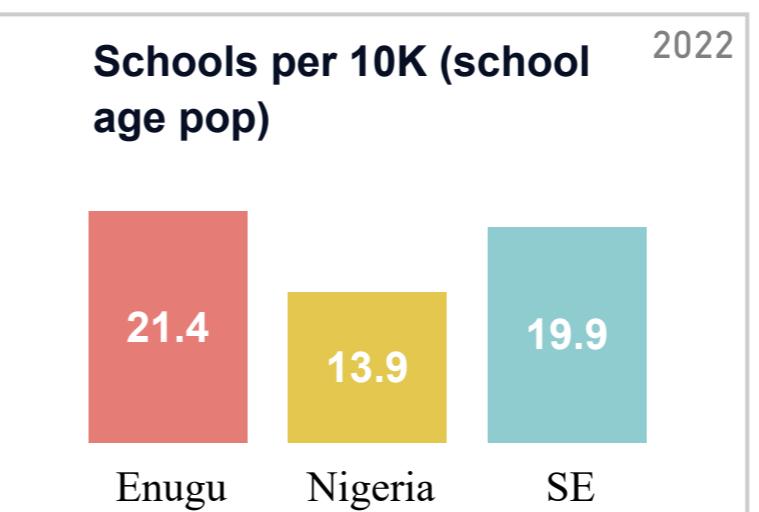
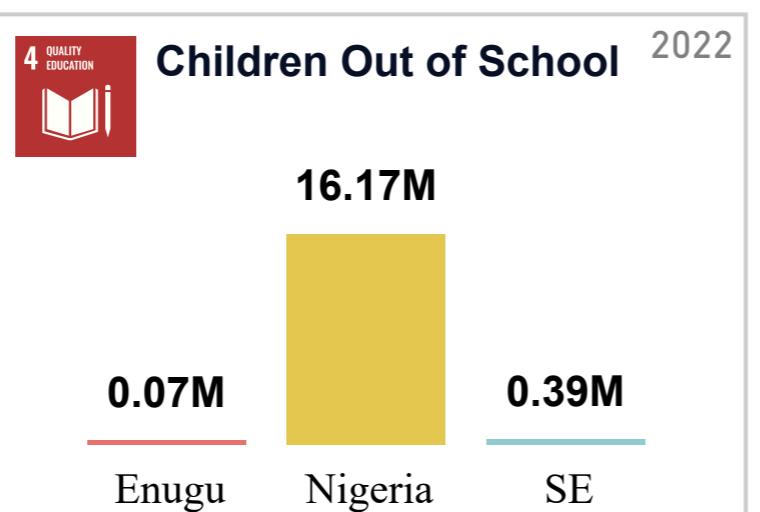
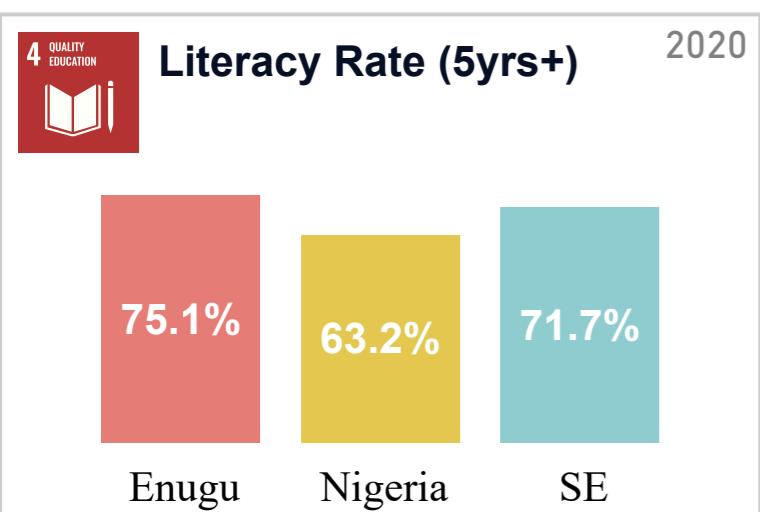
Human Development Overview



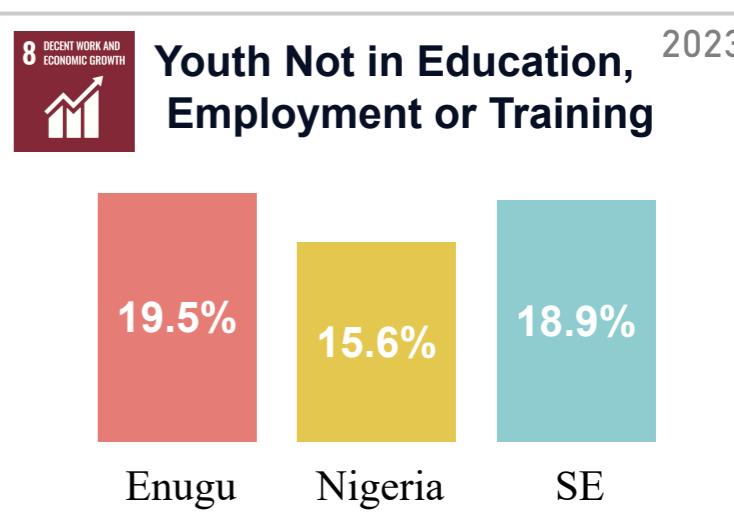
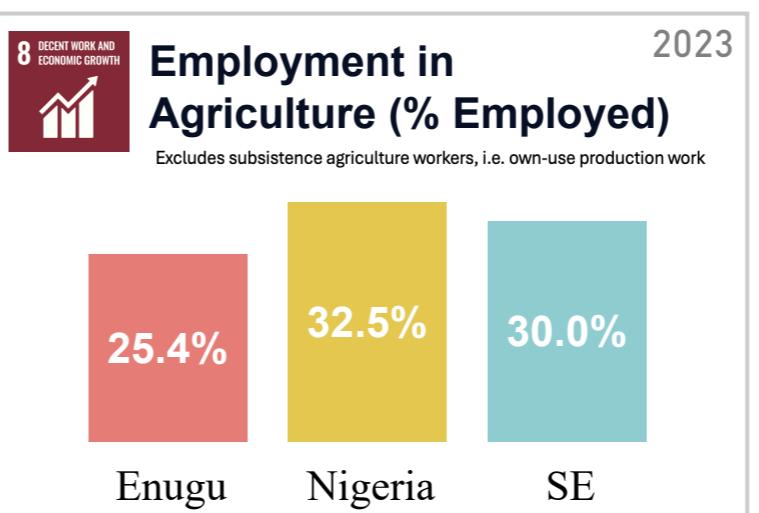
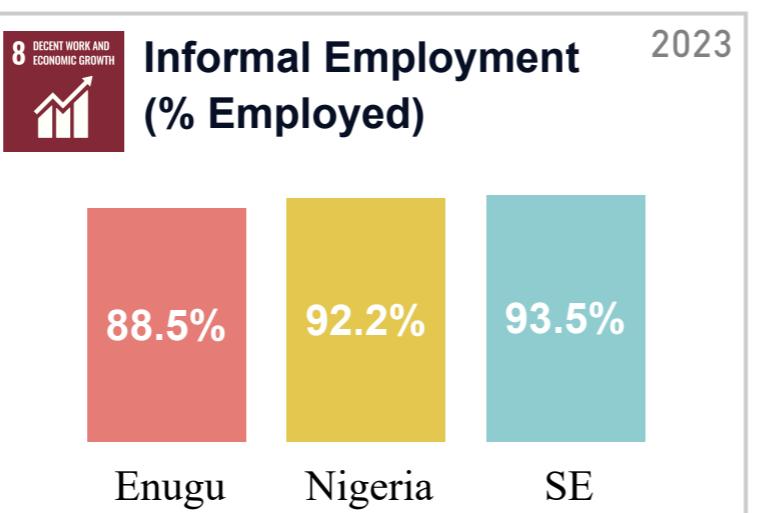
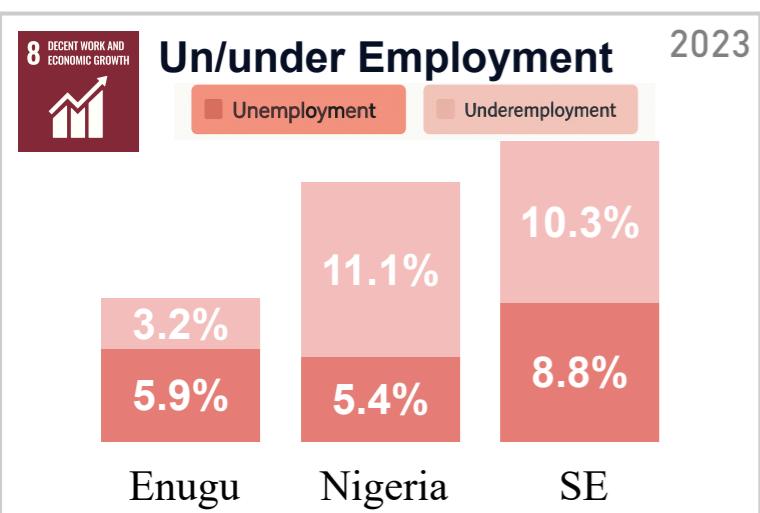
Health



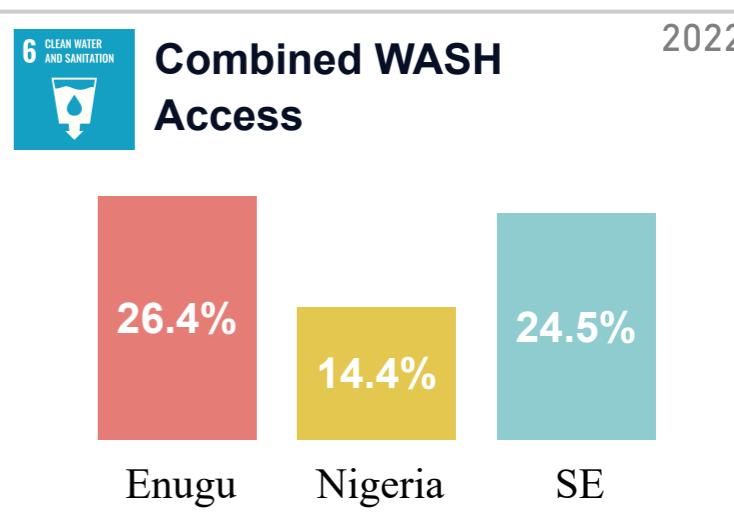
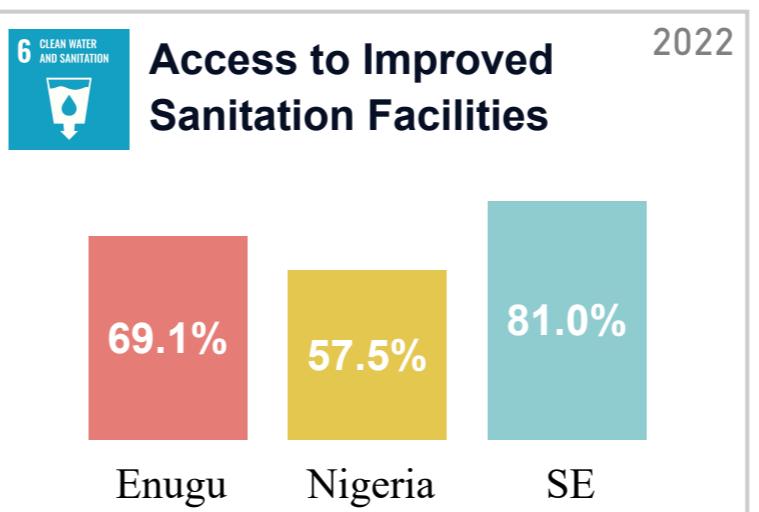
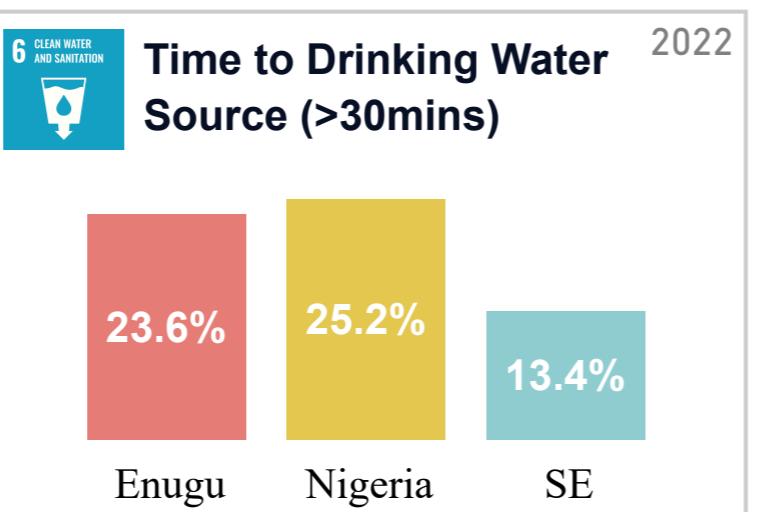
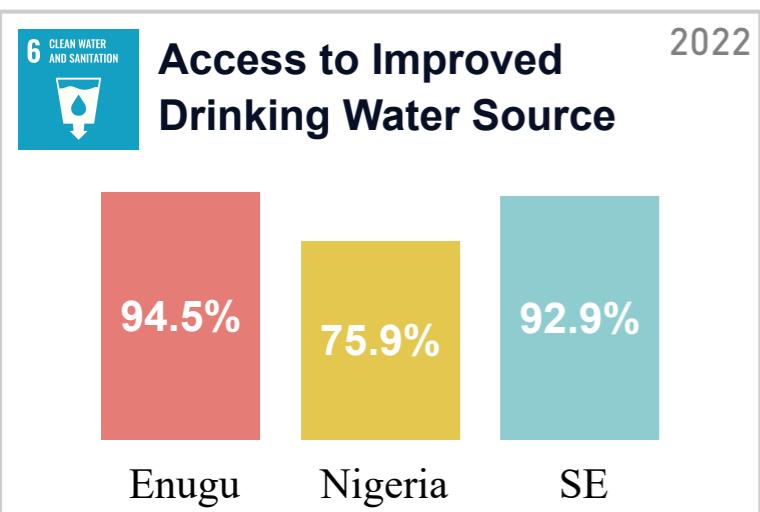
Education



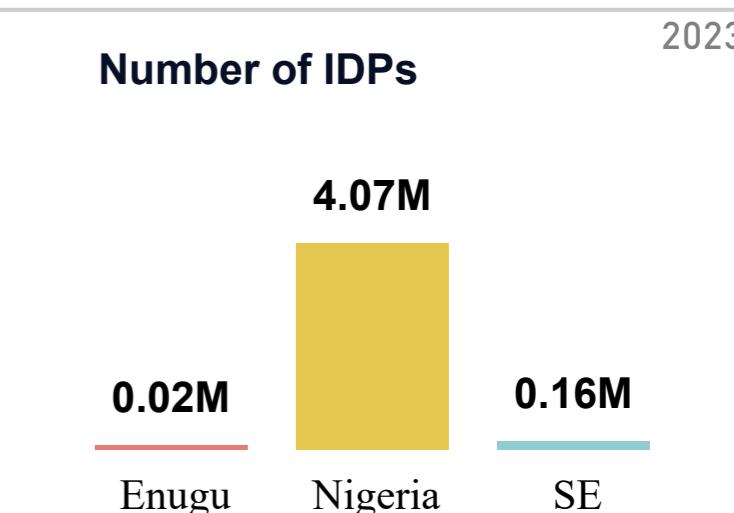
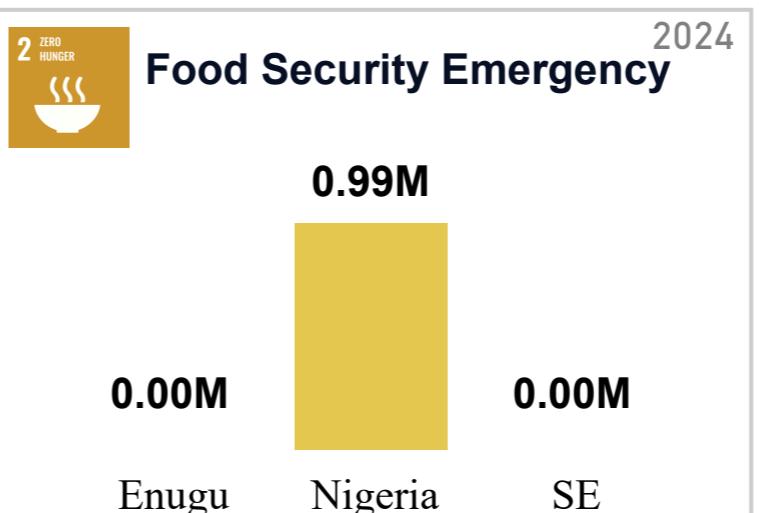
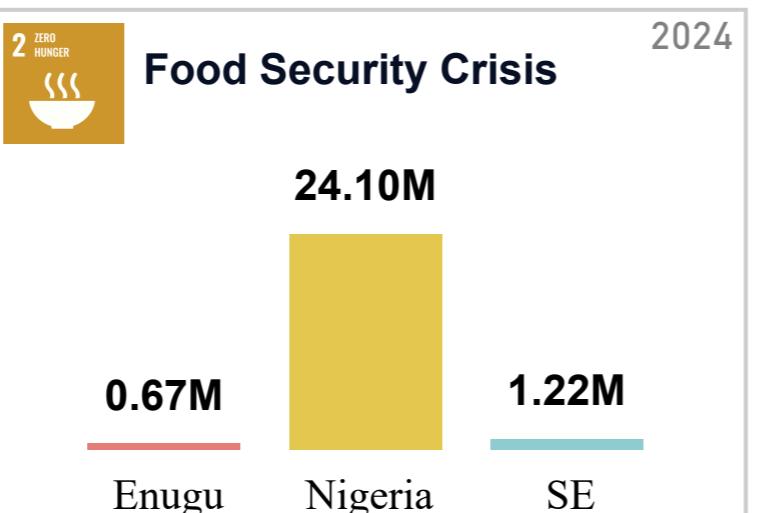
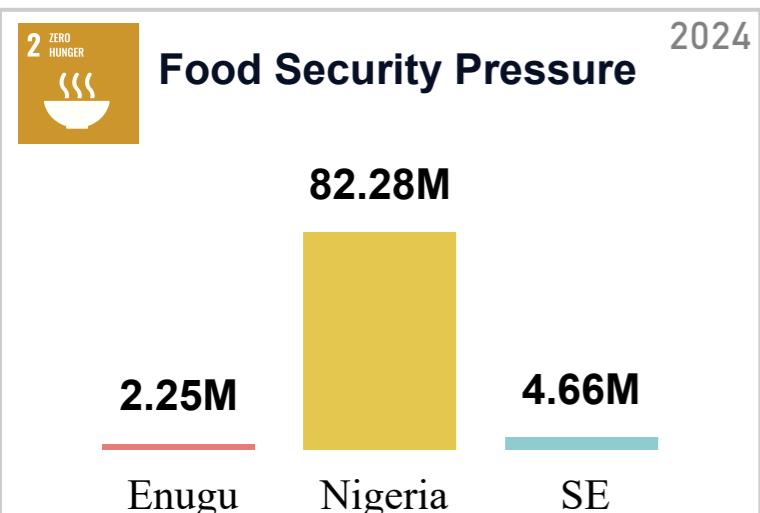
Labour force



WASH



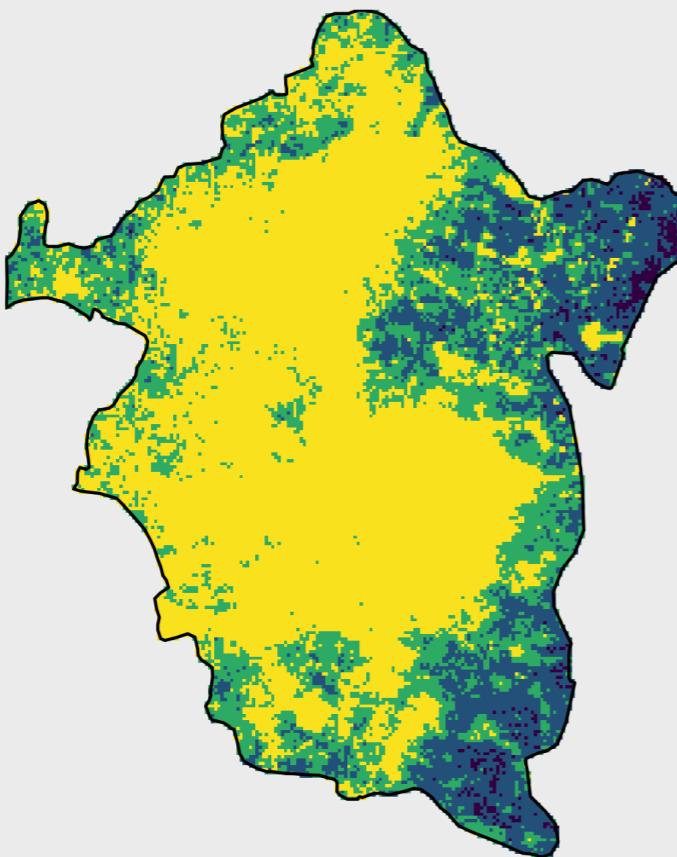
Food security & Displacement Status



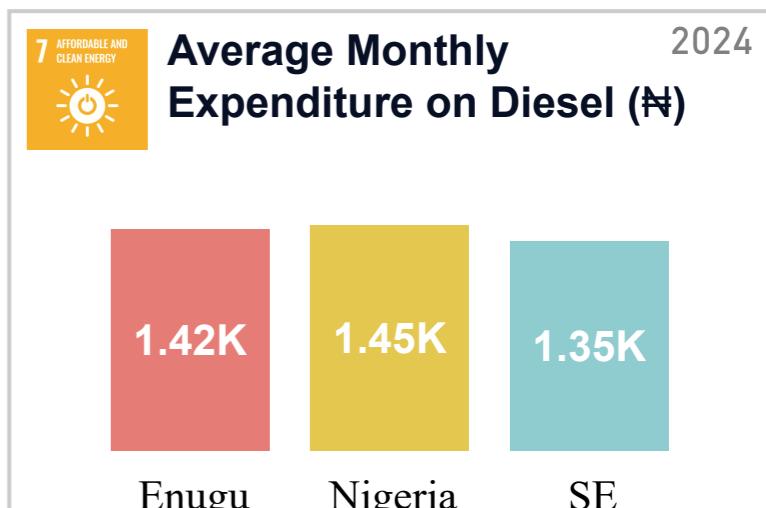
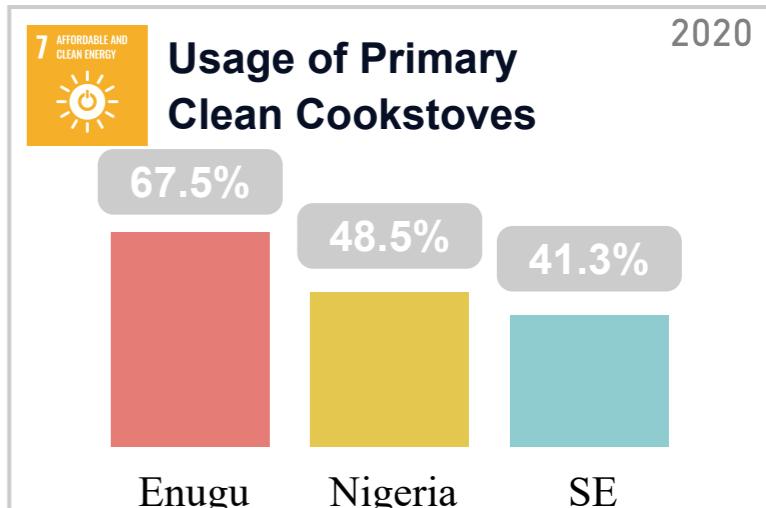
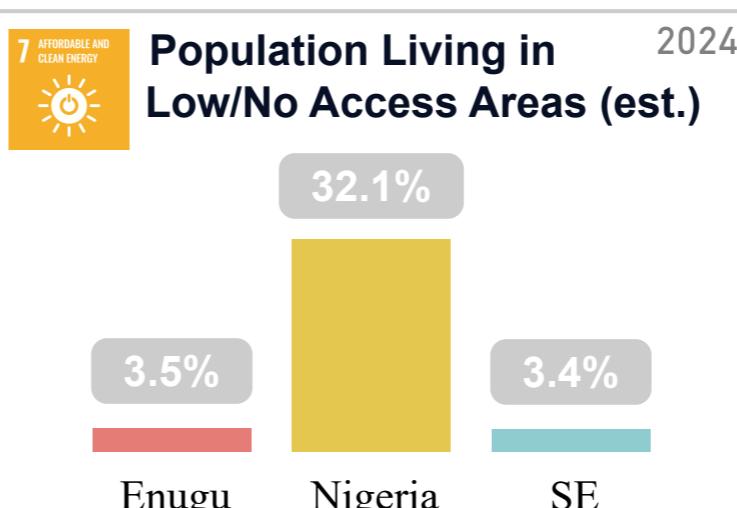
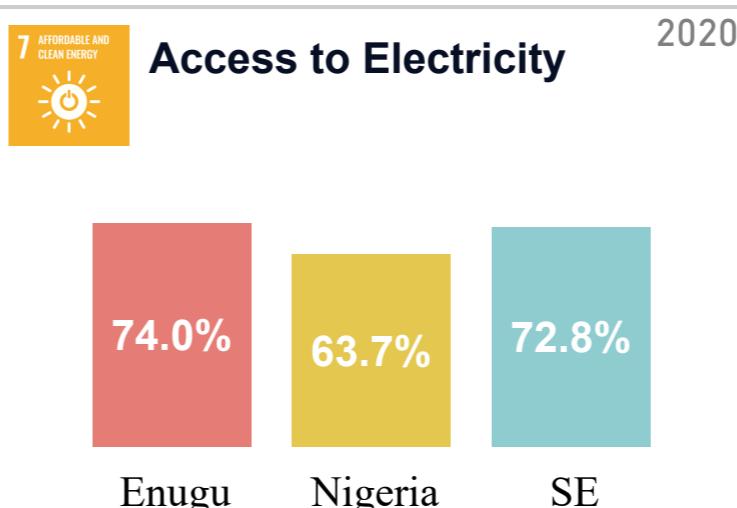
Access to Energy

Areas with:

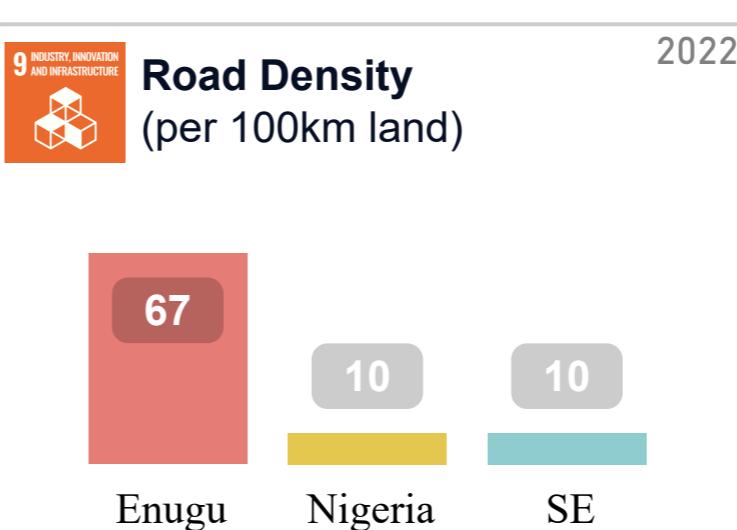
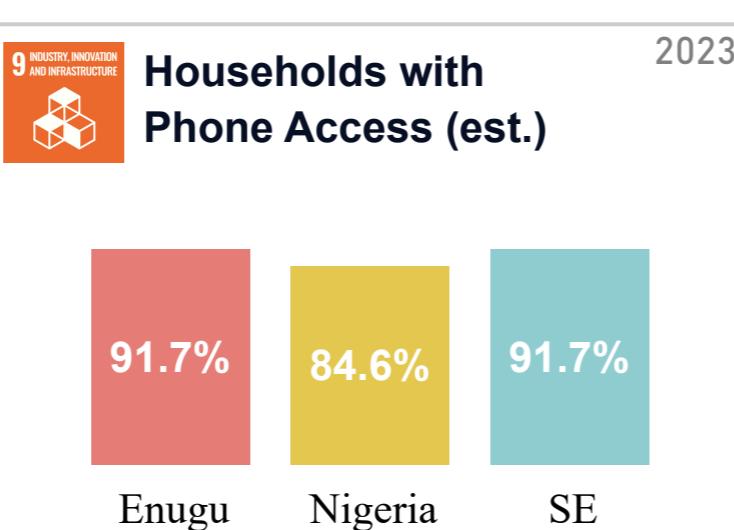
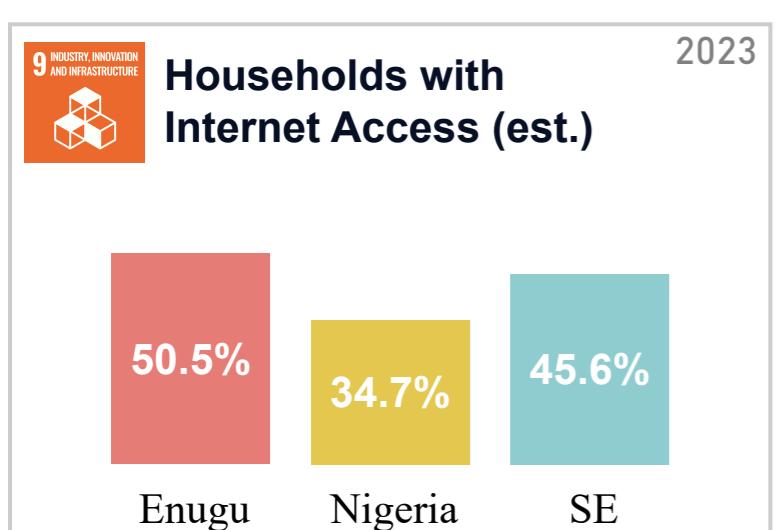
- No/Very Low Access
- Low Access
- Medium Access
- High Access



The map shows estimated energy access levels using averaged nighttime satellite imagery (2020-2024) as a proxy and derived through cluster analysis of nightlight intensity data.

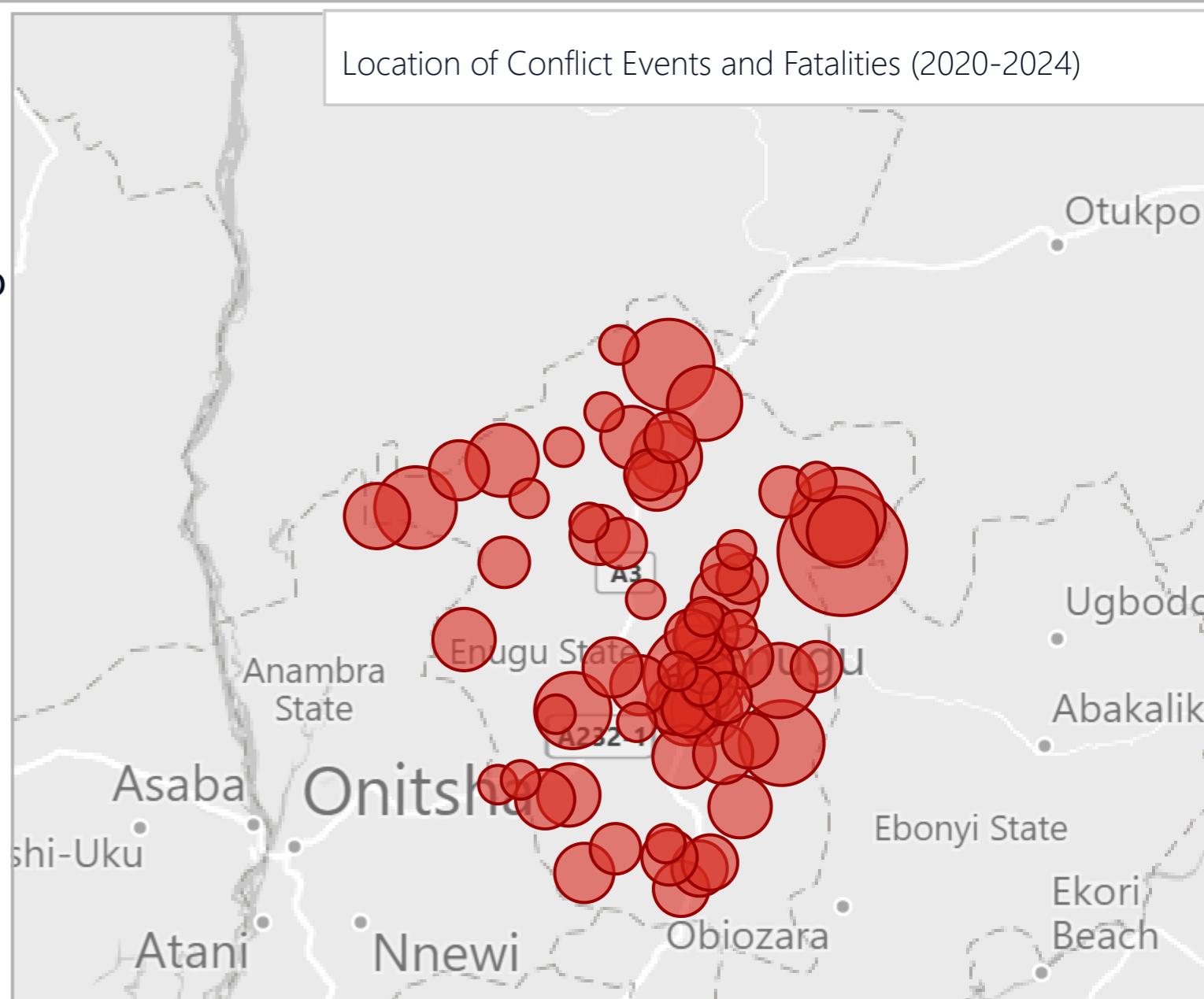


ICT & Infrastructure



Conflict events and trends

Between **2020 and 2024**, there was a total of 190 violent conflict-related events resulting in close to 389 fatalities in Enugu State. Fatalities from events related to Communal conflict resulted in 32% of total fatalities, followed by Unknown Armed Group (25%). Violent conflict events in Enugu accounted for approximately 17% of all conflict-related deaths in the South East geopolitical zone during the period.



Powered by the Knowledge Hub | UNDP Nigeria

Data sources: Land use data calculated using Global Land use/Land Cover with Sentinel 2 IGARSS. 2020. Demographics estimates from NPopC. Infrastructure and ICT data from Global Data Lab. Government revenue and spending data from Nigeria Governors Forum, Public Finance Database and Budgit. 2022. GDP estimates from Kingmakers. 2022. Precipitation data from CHIRPS. 2023. Ease of Doing Business from Subnational Ease of Doing Business. 2023. MPI data from UNDP/NBS. 2022. Subnational HDI data from Global Data Lab 2020; Conflict data from Armed Conflict Location and Events data project; Life Expectancy and Infant Mortality from National Population Commission.. Unemployment rates from National Bureau of Statistics; Nigeria Labour Force Statistics. 2023. Children out of school estimates from Universal Basic Education Commission. 2018. Other datasets sourced from Nigeria Living Standard Survey, National Bureau of Statistics 2020 and Social Statistics Report. 2023. Federal Ministry of Water Resources. MICS 2022, NDHS 2023-24. VIIRS/NPP Adjusted Nighttime Lights (NASA). Food and Nutrition Insecurity (FNI) (FAO, WFP, NPFS, 2025). HIV Prevalence Rate (est.). Estimation of HIV prevalence and burden in Nigeria (Onovo, et.al)

The map shows the location of fatalities resulting from conflict events between 2020 and 2024 in Enugu

Fatalities by type of conflict

