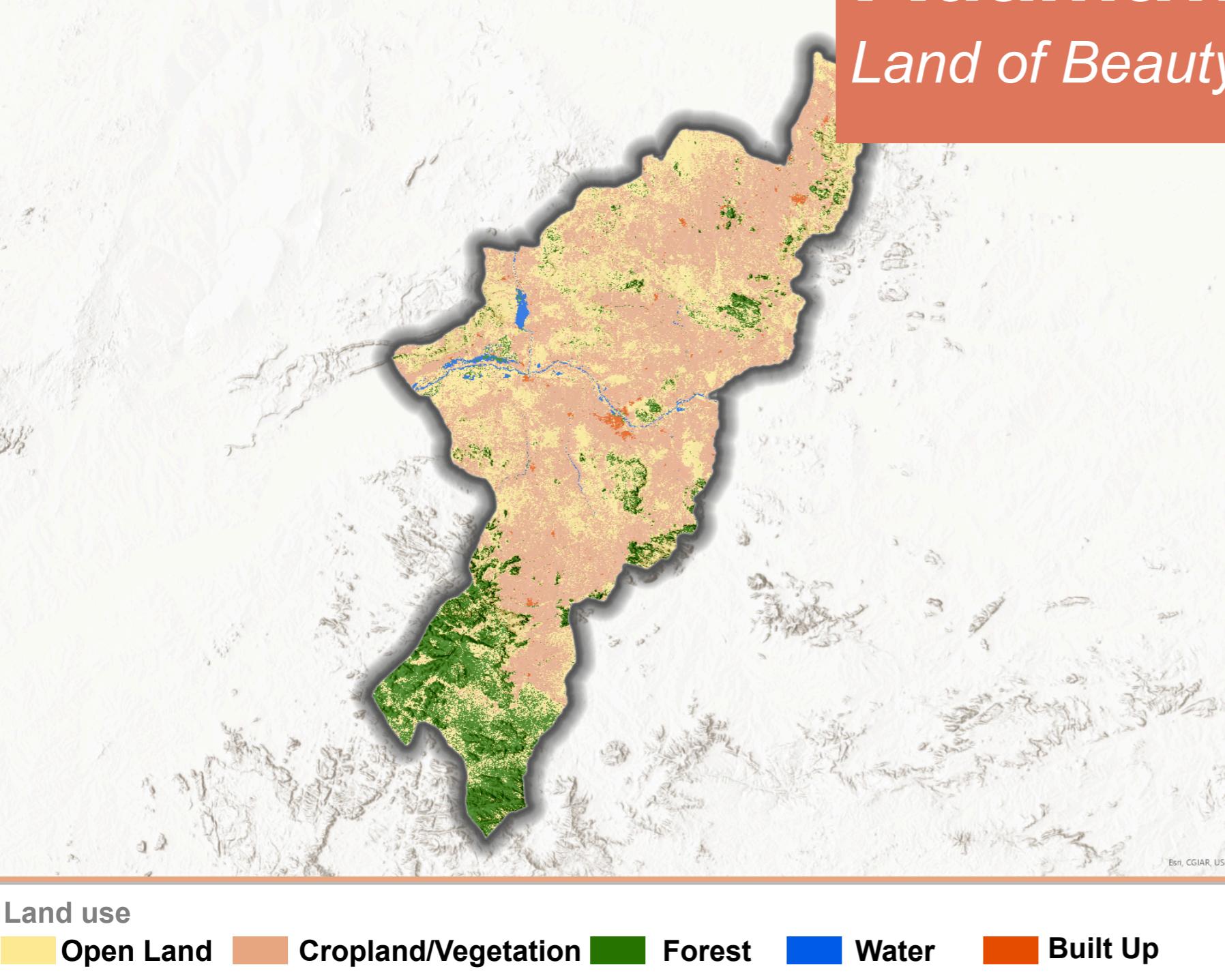


Adamawa

Land of Beauty



Demographics

Est. Population: 4.90M
 Population (% NC zone): 16.05%
 Population (% Nigeria): 2.26%
 Est. Median Age: 19
 0-17 years (% Population): 50.73%

Climate Indicators

Average annual Rainfall: 95.35 mm
 130.25 mm (national)
 Average annual temperature: 33.73 °C
 30.84 °C (national)

Crude Oil Production

Crude production: NA bpd
 Crude production (% total production): NA

Land & Environmental Indicators

Arable Land

38.70%

Share of total land area

Vegetation Land Cover

19.00%

Share of forest cover

Land Degradation

Moderate to high

Overgrazing Major Factor

Desertification Rate

2.30%

Annual Loss

Deforestation Rate

4.10%

Annual Loss

Soil Characteristics

Sandy loam in uplands; clay soils in fadama areas

Soil Erosion Rate

Moderate

15-25 tons/ha/yr

Soil Quality

Fair

Varies With Topography

Oil Spills

NA

Per Barrel

Gas Flaring

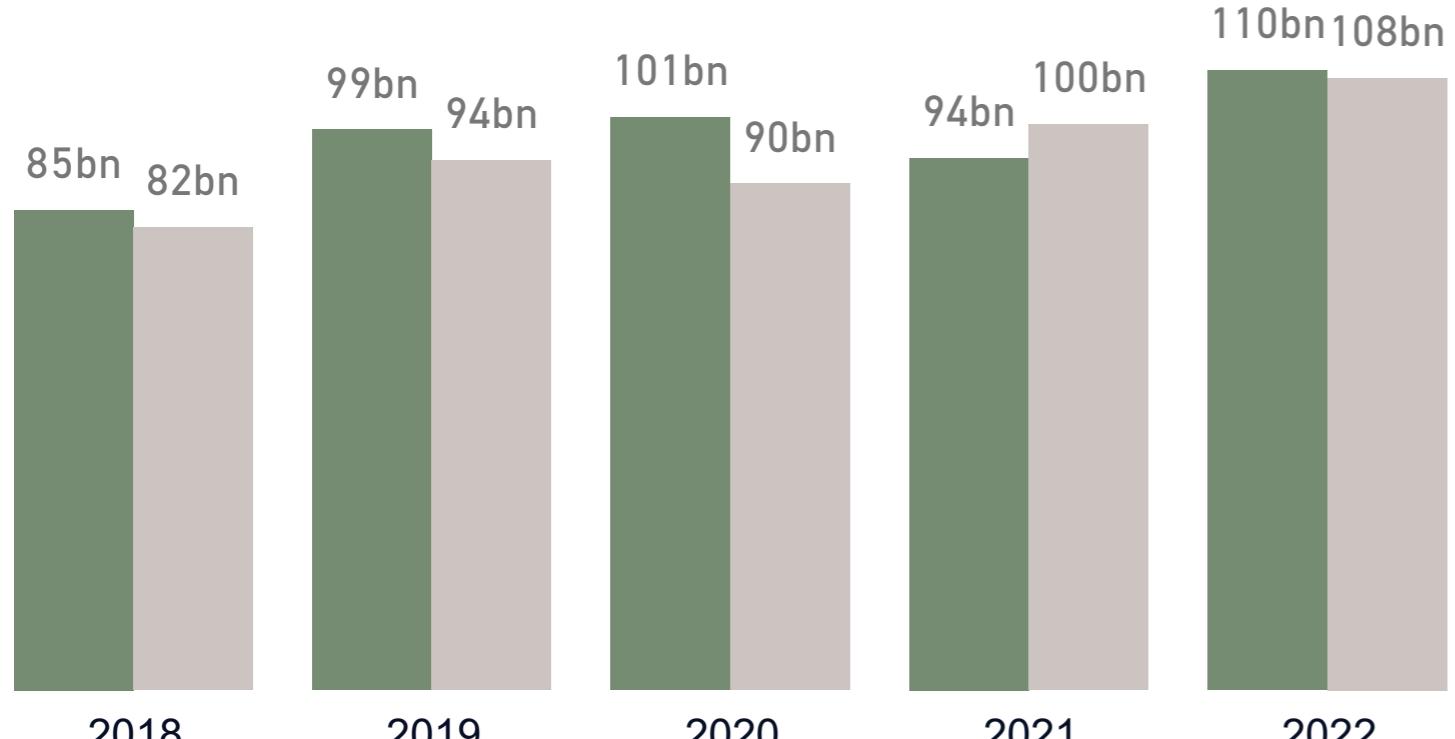
NA

Per million Mscf

Key Fiscal and Social Spending

● Revenue ● Expenditure

Naira



~\$ 5.4bn

Estimated GDP
2023

N 1.0K

Health Spending per capita
2023

N 2.8K

Edu. Spending per capita
2023

11/37

Ease of Doing Business
2023

~\$1,292

Estimated GDP per capita
2023

12.0%

IGR (% Total Revenue)
2023

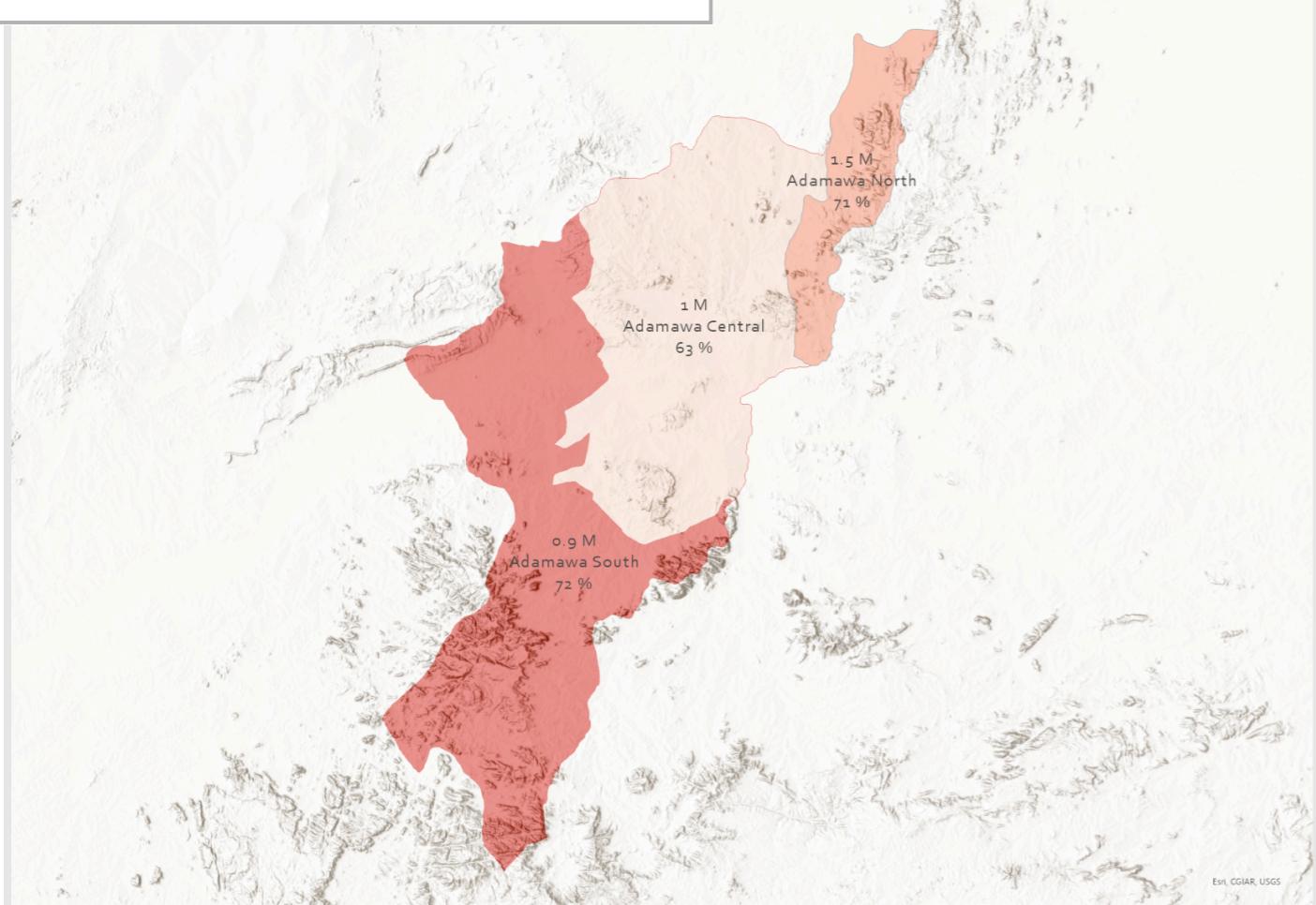
61%

FAAC (% Total Revenue)
2023

8%

Tax (% Total Revenue)
2023

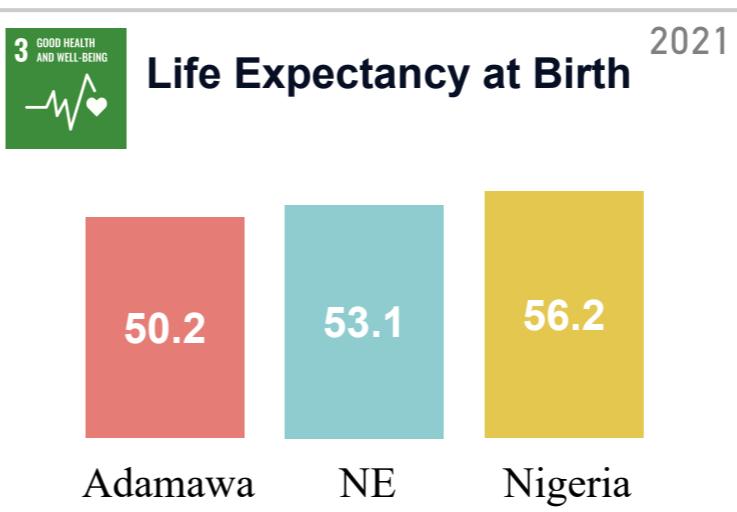
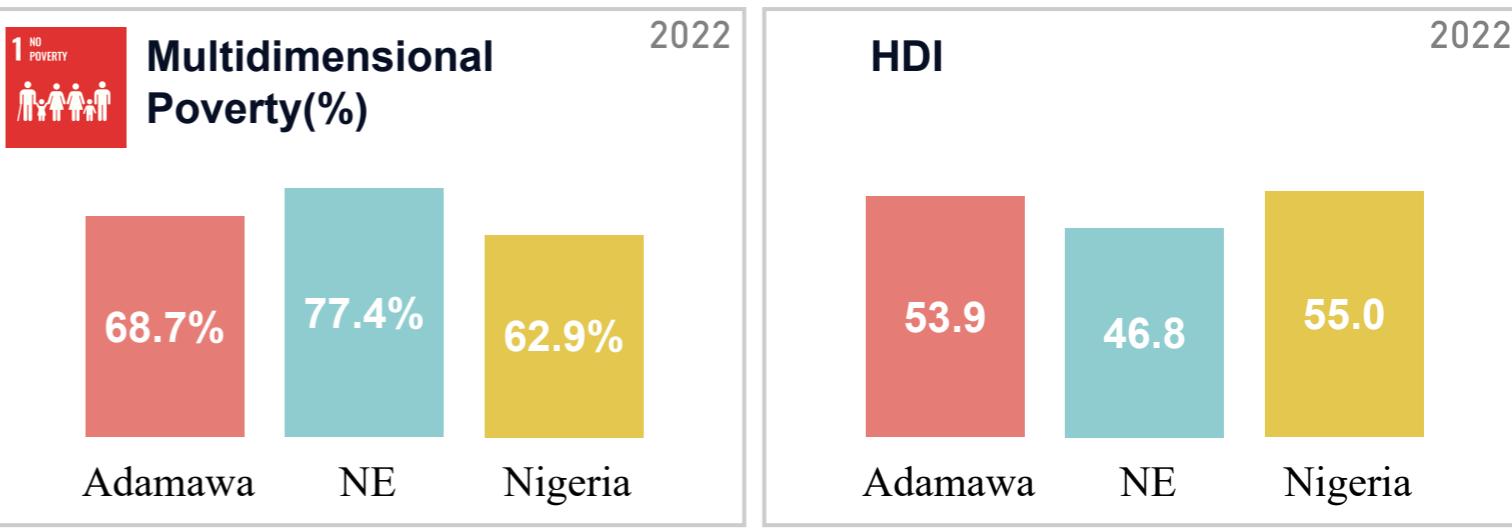
Socioeconomic Indicators



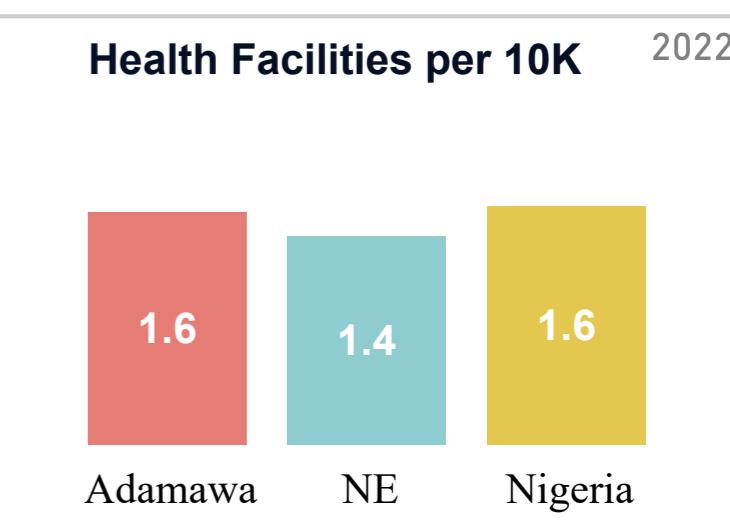
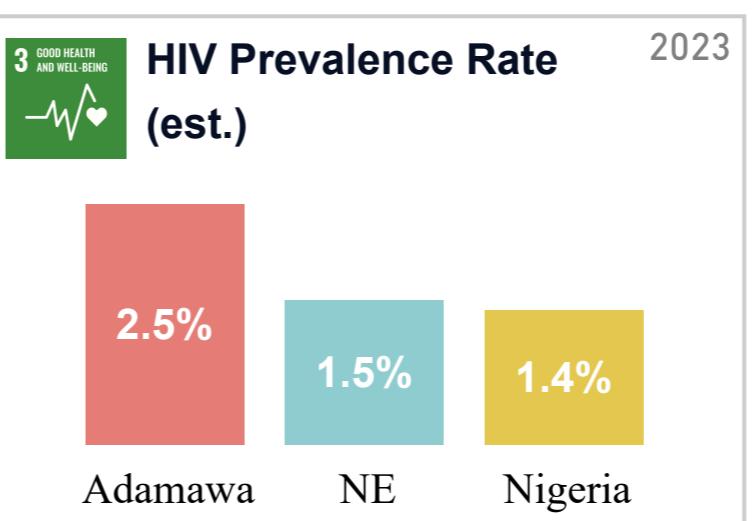
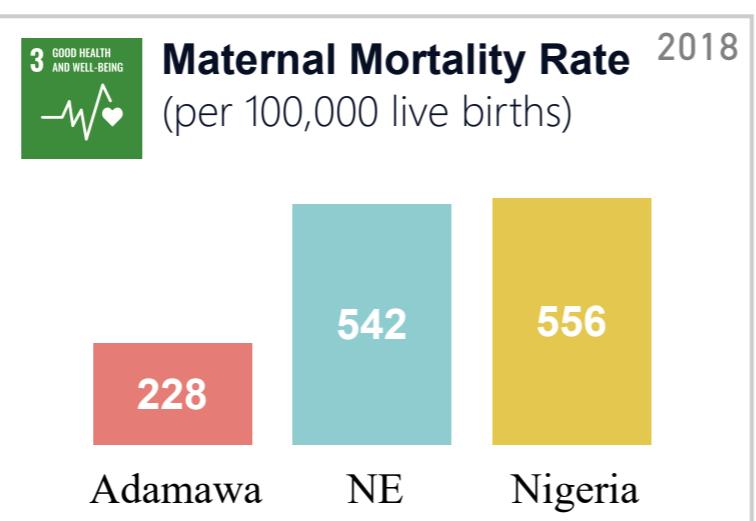
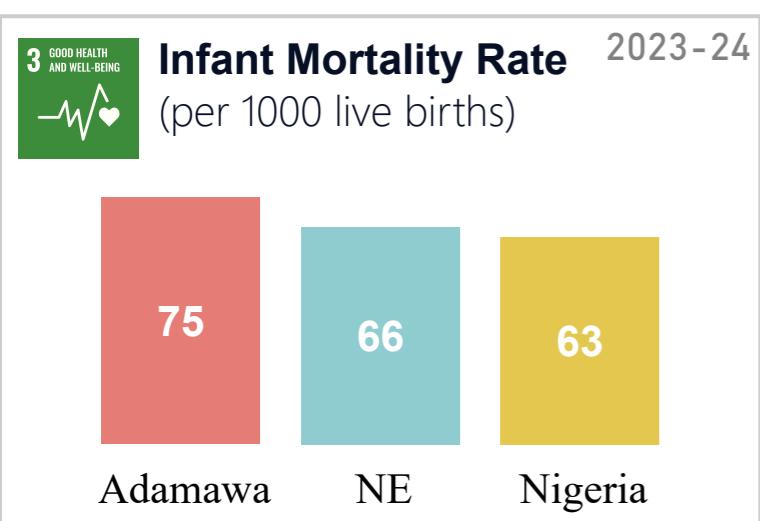
Multidimensional Poverty at Senatorial District Level

Map shows the number and percentage of multidimensionally poor population by senatorial district.

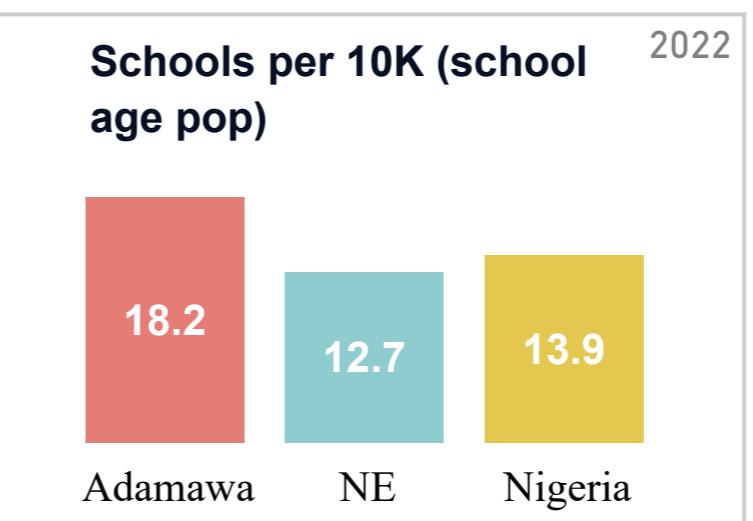
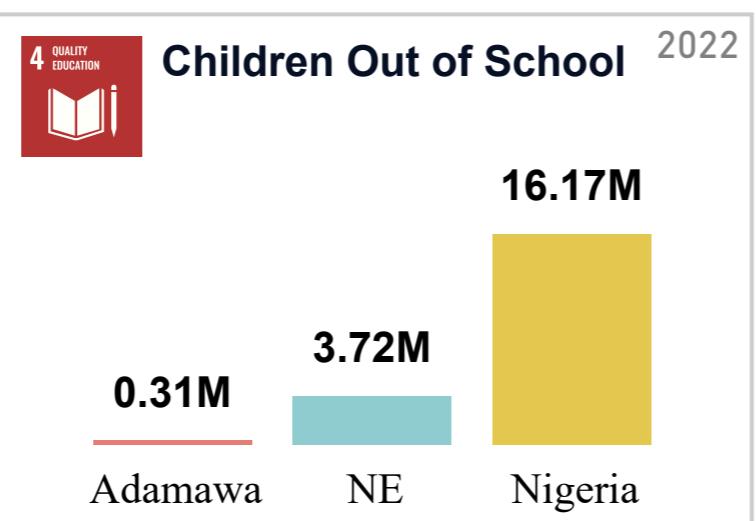
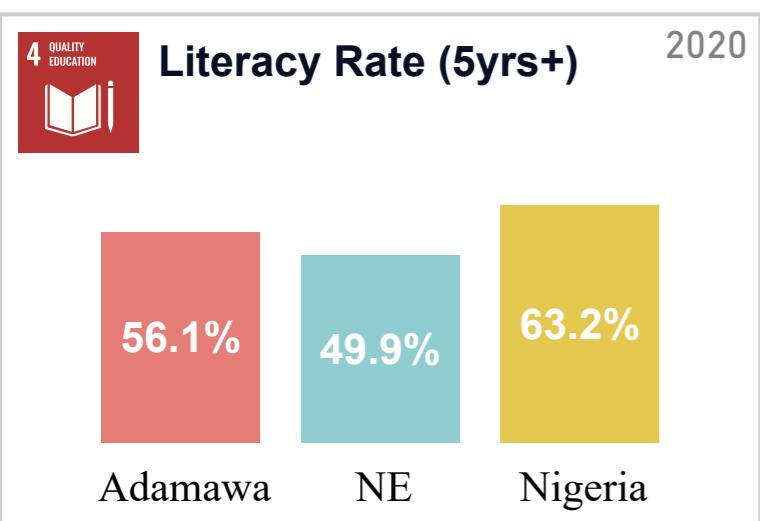
Human Development Overview



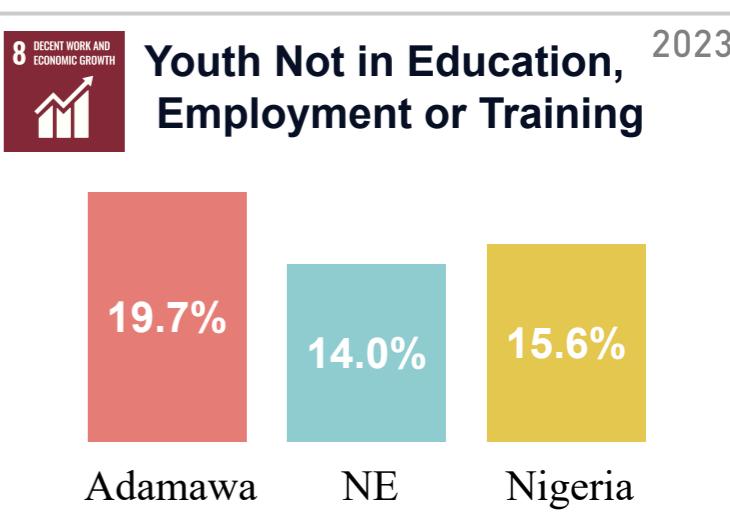
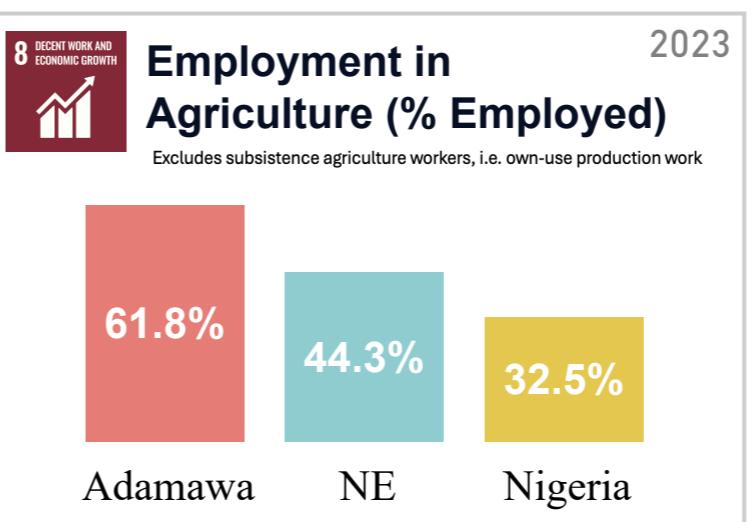
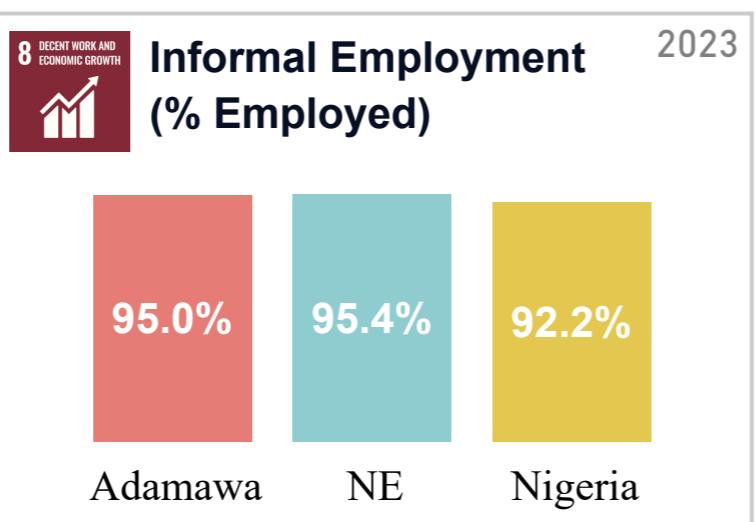
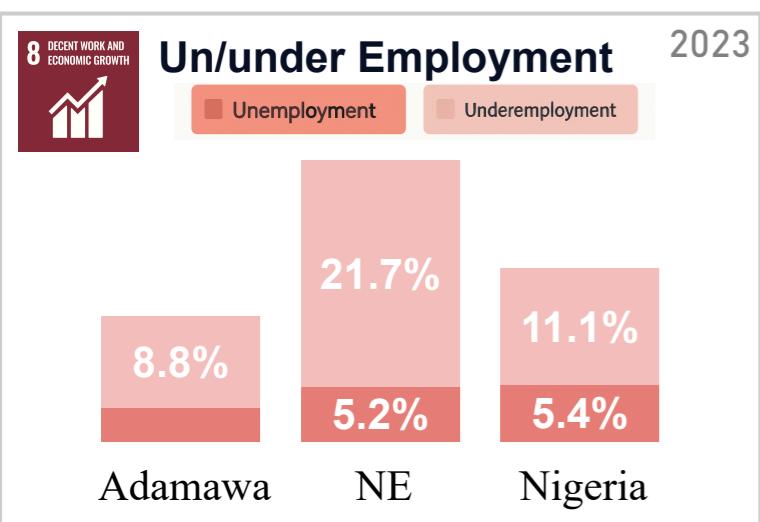
Health



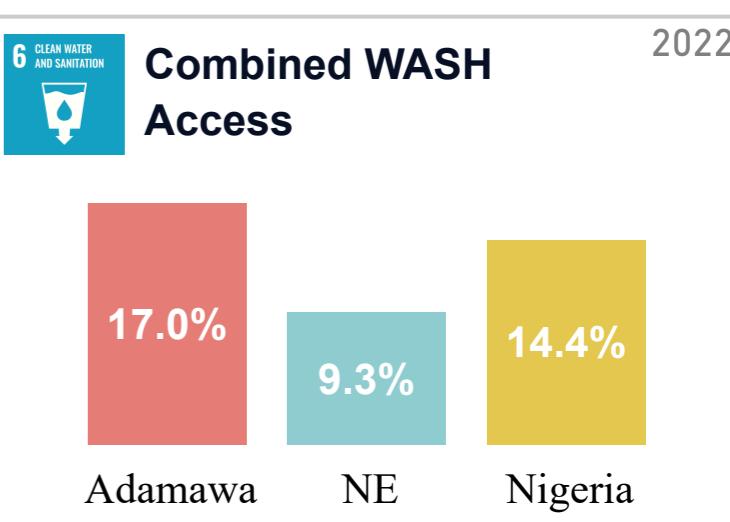
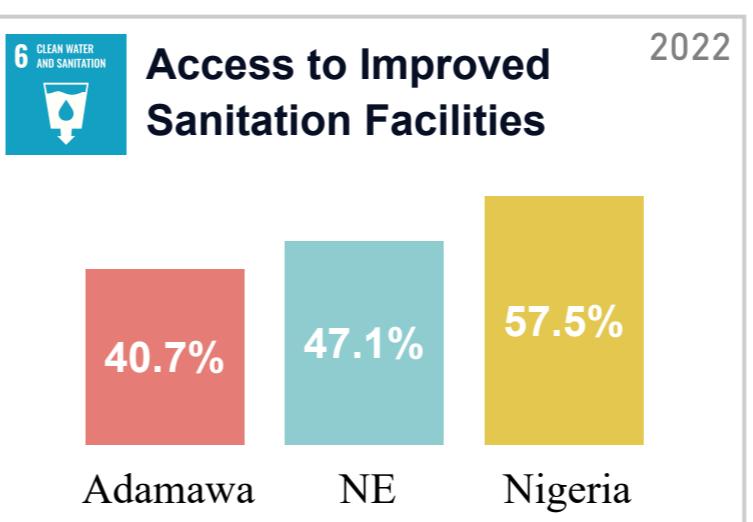
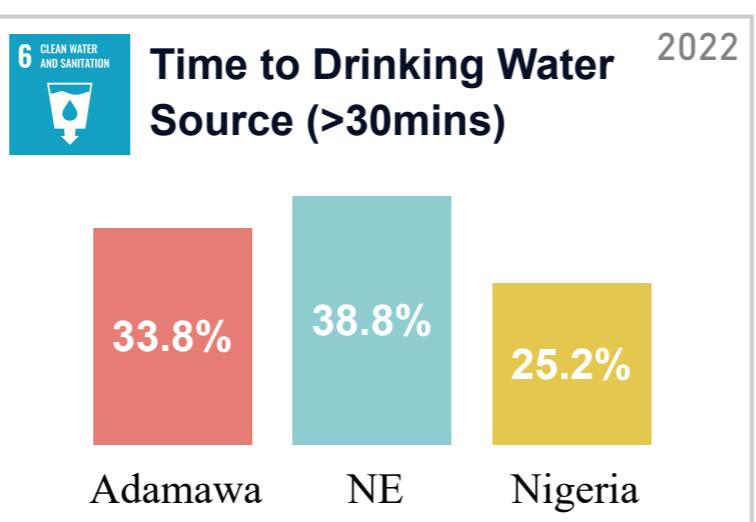
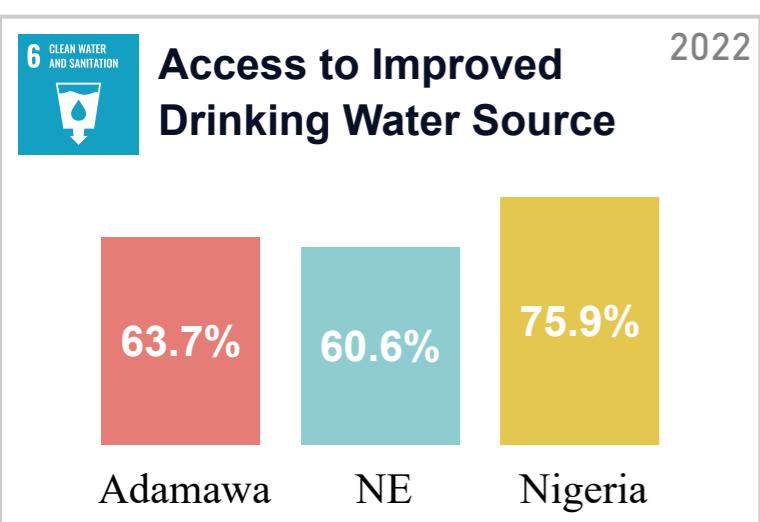
Education



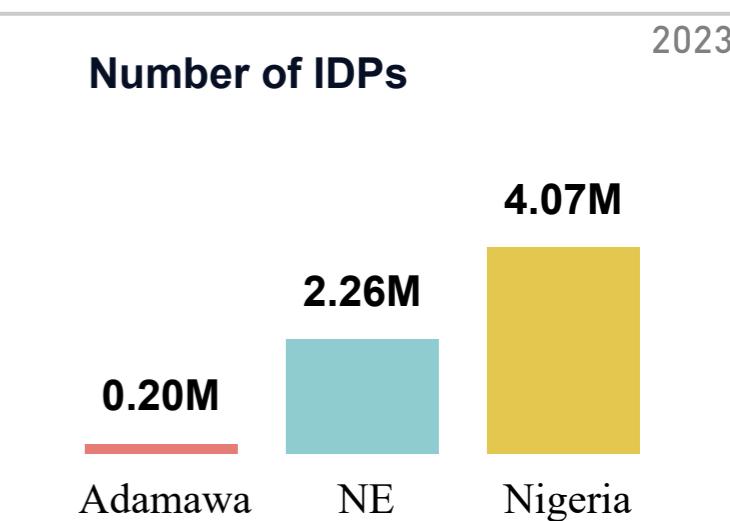
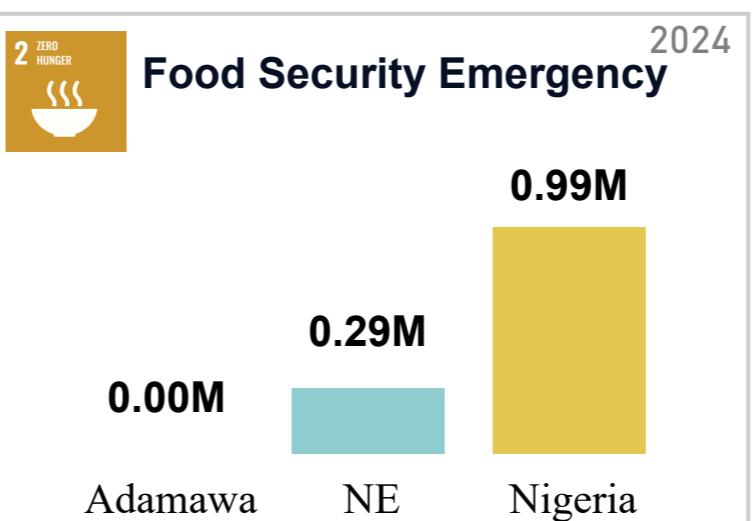
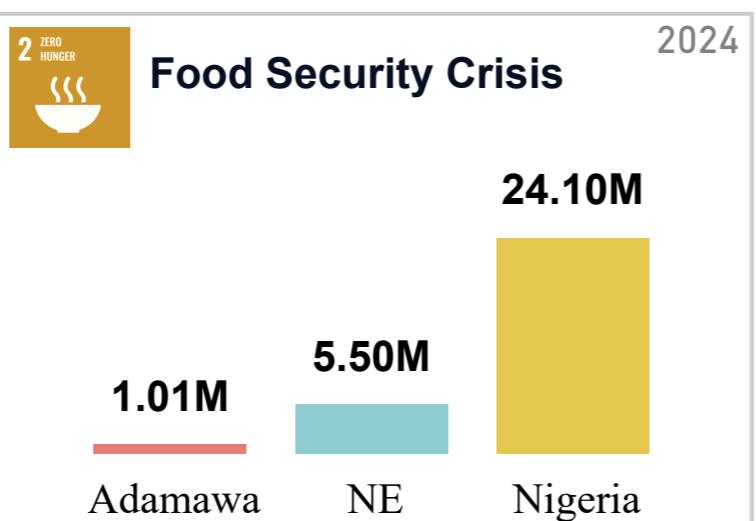
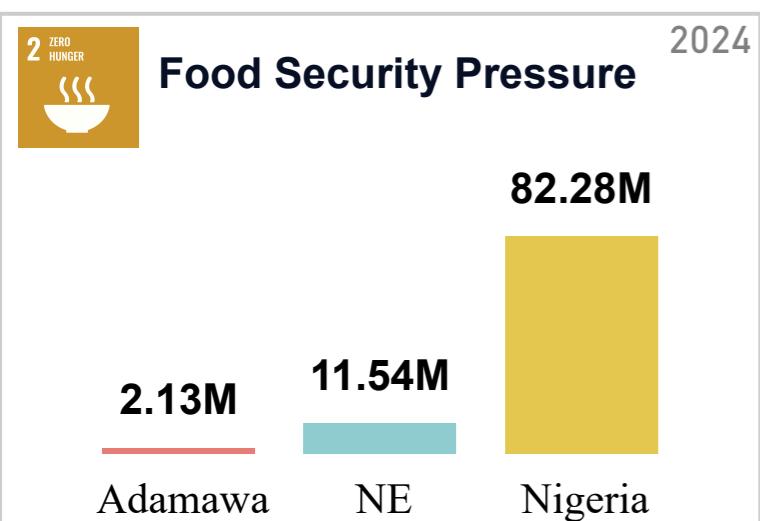
Labour force



WASH



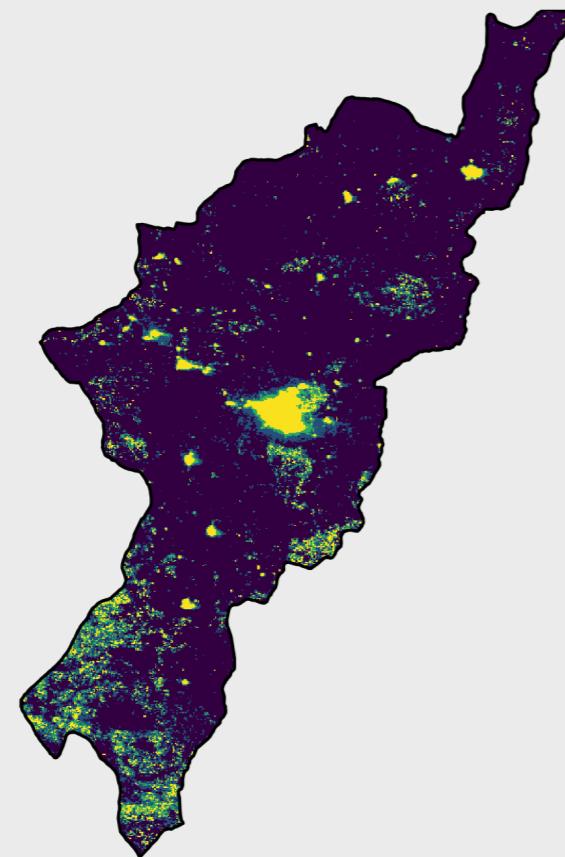
Food security & Displacement Status



Access to Energy

Areas with:

- No/Very Low Access
- Low Access
- Medium Access
- High Access



The map shows estimated energy access levels using averaged nighttime satellite imagery (2020-2024) as a proxy and derived through cluster analysis of nightlight intensity data.



Access to Electricity

2020

31.5% 27.4%

Adamawa NE Nigeria

63.7%



Population Living in Low/No Access Areas (est.)

2024

50.3% 48.1%

Adamawa NE Nigeria

32.1%



Usage of Primary Clean Cookstoves

2020

16.1%

Adamawa

6.7%

NE

48.5%

Nigeria



Average Monthly Expenditure on Diesel (₦)

2024

1.50K

Adamawa

1.67K

NE

1.45K

Nigeria

ICT & Infrastructure



Households with Internet Access (est.)

2023

17.1% 22.3% 34.7%

Adamawa NE Nigeria

Households with Phone Access (est.)

2023

70.2% 74.8% 84.6%

Adamawa NE Nigeria



Road Density (per 100km land)

2022

12 10 10

Adamawa NE Nigeria

Conflict events and trends

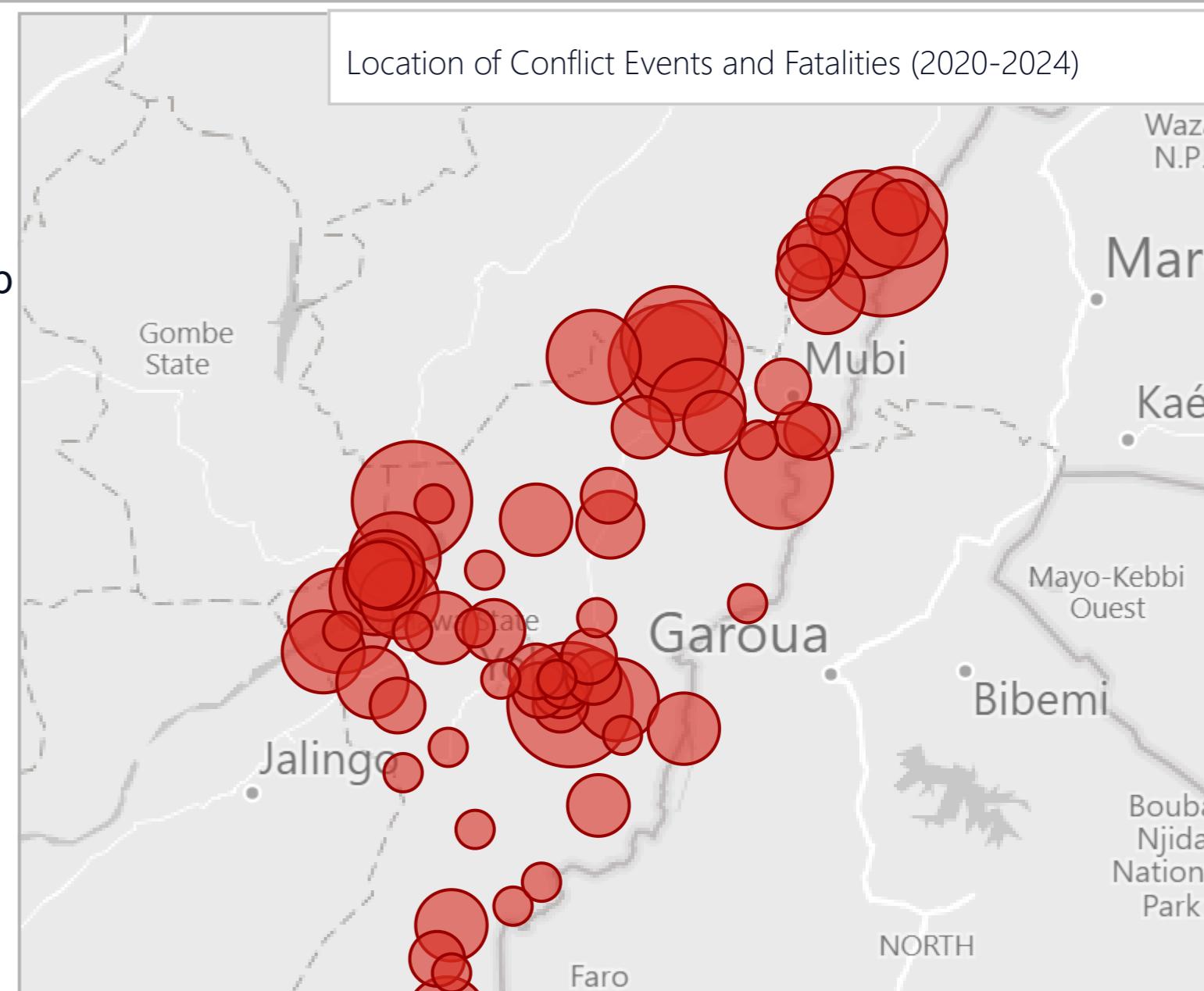
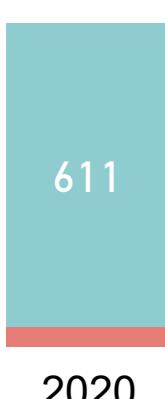
Between **2020 and 2024**, there was a total of 134 violent conflict-related events resulting in close to 411 fatalities in Adamawa State. Fatalities from events related to Insurgency resulted in 31% of total fatalities, followed by Unknown Armed Group (26%). Violent conflict events in Adamawa accounted for approximately 6% of all conflict-related deaths in the North East geopolitical zone during the period.



Fatalities from Conflict Events

2024

Adamawa NE



Powered by the Knowledge Hub | UNDP Nigeria

Data sources: Land use data calculated using Global Land use/Land Cover with Sentinel 2 IGARSS. 2020. Demographics estimates from NPopC. Infrastructure and ICT data from Global Data Lab. Government revenue and spending data from Nigeria Governors Forum, Public Finance Database and Budgit. 2022. GDP estimates from Kingmakers. 2022. Precipitation data from CHIRPS. 2023. Ease of Doing Business from Subnational Ease of Doing Business. 2023. MPI data from UNDP/NBS. 2022. Subnational HDI data from Global Data Lab 2020; Conflict data from Armed Conflict Location and Events data project; Life Expectancy and Infant Mortality from National Population Commission.. Unemployment rates from National Bureau of Statistics; Nigeria Labour Force Statistics. 2023. Children out of school estimates from Universal Basic Education Commission. 2018. Other datasets sourced from Nigeria Living Standard Survey, National Bureau of Statistics 2020 and Social Statistics Report. 2023. Federal Ministry of Water Resources. MICS 2022, NDHS 2023-24. VIIRS/NPP Adjusted Nighttime Lights (NASA). Food and Nutrition Insecurity (FNI) (FAO, WFP, NPFS, 2025). HIV Prevalence Rate (est.). Estimation of HIV prevalence and burden in Nigeria (Onovo, et.al)

The map shows the location of fatalities resulting from conflict events between 2020 and 2024 in Adamawa



Fatalities by type of conflict

2024

