

# Abia

## God's Own State



### Demographics

Est. Population: 4.14M  
 Population (% NC zone): 17.93%  
 Population (% Nigeria): 1.91%  
 Est. Median Age: 19  
 0-17 years (% Population): 45.64%

### Climate Indicators

Average annual Rainfall: 194.70 mm  
 130.25 mm (national)  
 Average annual temperature: 28.49 °C  
 30.84 °C (national)

### Crude Oil Production

Crude production: 11000 bpd  
 Crude production (% total production): 0.67%

### Land & Environmental Indicators

Legend: See Land use map above

44%

24%

16%

16%

#### Arable Land

75.80%

Share of total land area

#### Vegetation Land Cover

51.00%

Share of forest cover

#### Land Degradation

Moderate to high

Primarily From Gully Erosion

#### Desertification Rate

NA

Annual Loss

#### Deforestation Rate

3.50%

Annual Loss

#### Soil Characteristics

Mostly ultisols; sandy loam to clay loam

#### Soil Erosion Rate

High

30-45 tons/ha/yr

#### Soil Quality

Moderate

Acidic Soils Prevalent

#### Oil Spills

1244

Per Barrel

#### Gas Flaring

3

Per million Mscf

### Key Fiscal and Social Spending

Revenue Expenditure

200bn

Naira (billion)

150bn

100bn

50bn

0bn

2018

2019

2020

2021

2022

~\$ 7.1bn

Estimated  
GDP

2023

N 0.8K

Health Spending  
per capita

2023

N 1.0K

Edu. Spending  
per capita

2023

21/37

Ease of Doing  
Business

2023

~\$1,800

Estimated  
GDP per capita

2023

9.4%

IGR (% Total  
Revenue)

2023

39%

FAAC (% Total  
Revenue)

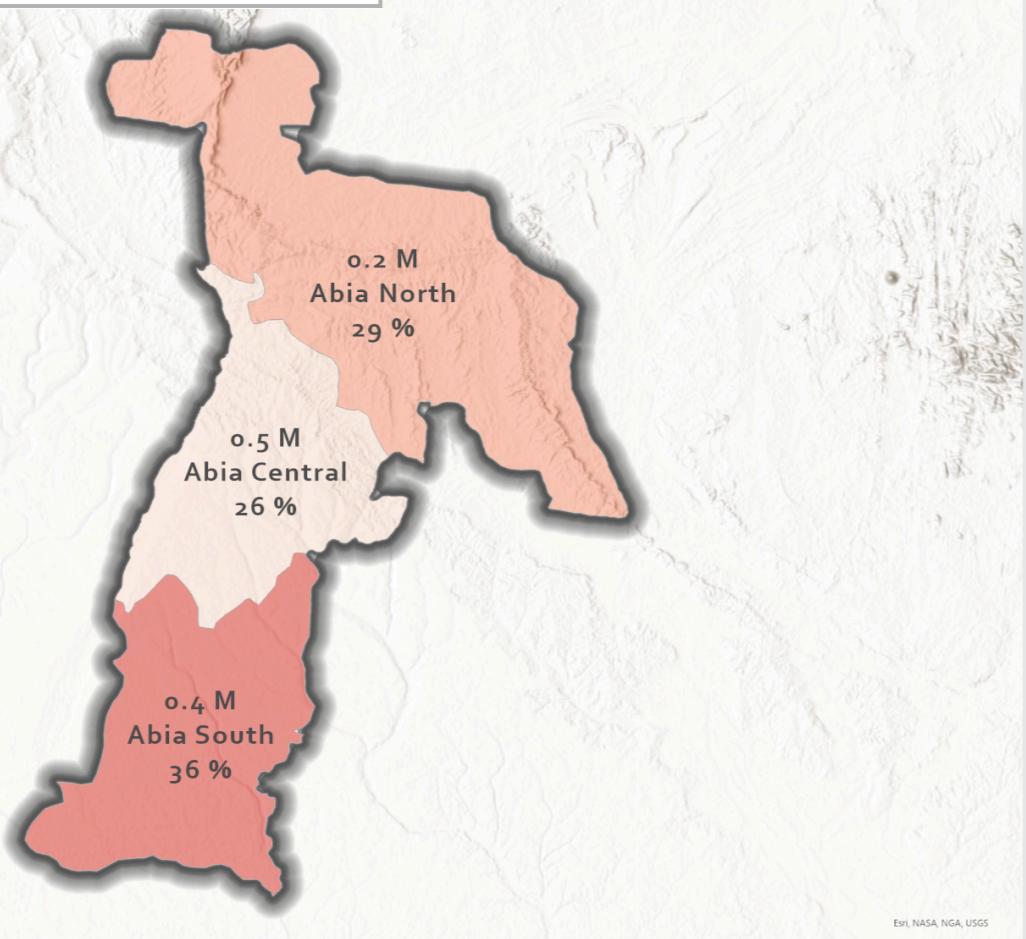
2023

8%

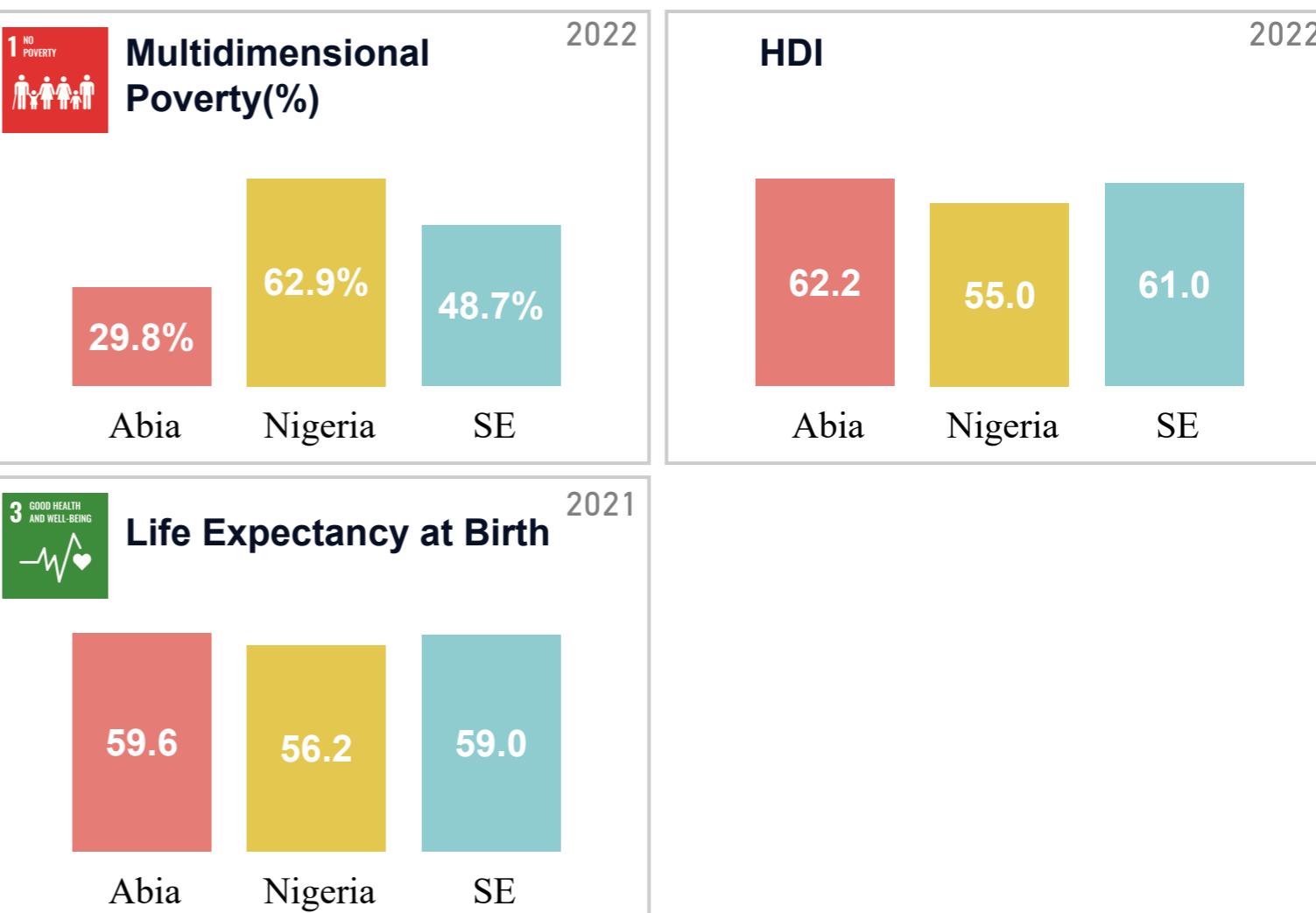
Tax (% Total  
Revenue)

2023

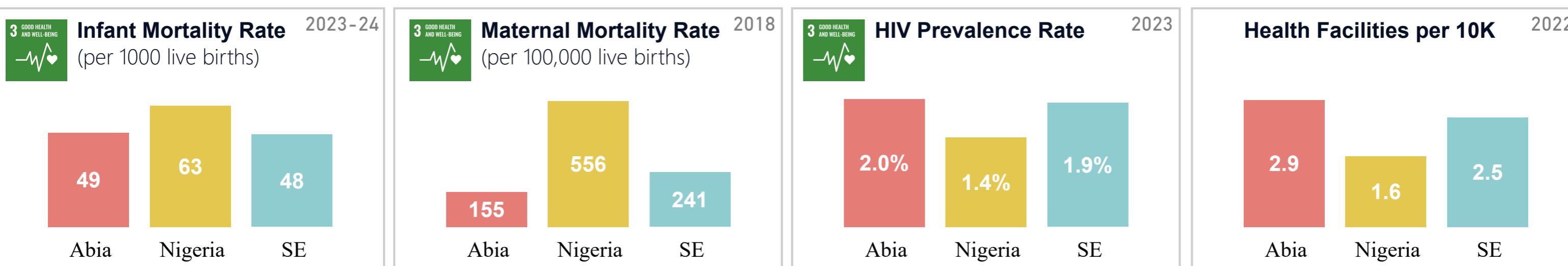
## Socioeconomic Indicators



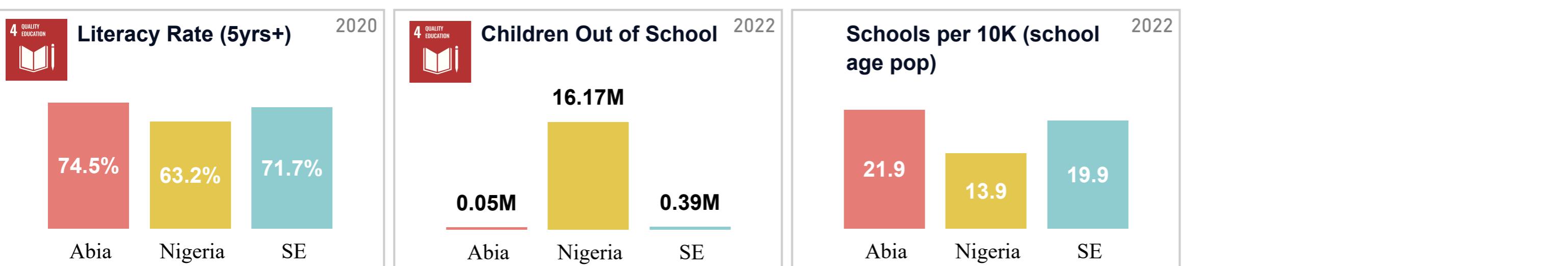
## Human Development Overview



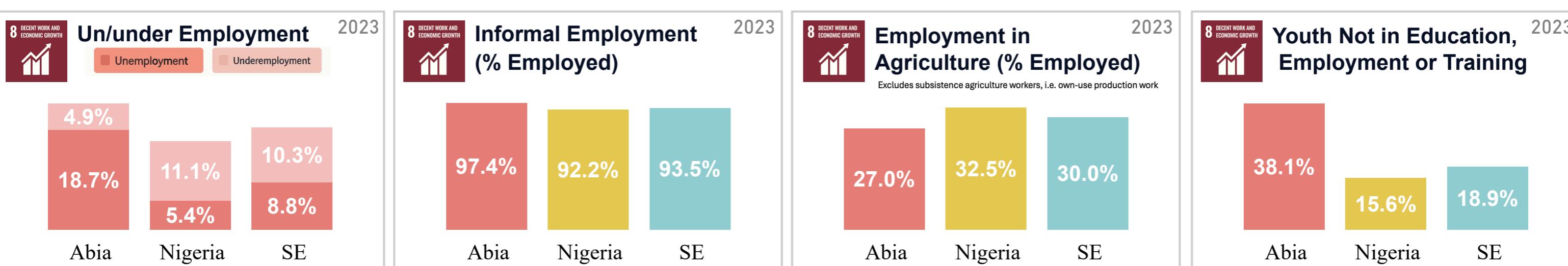
## Health



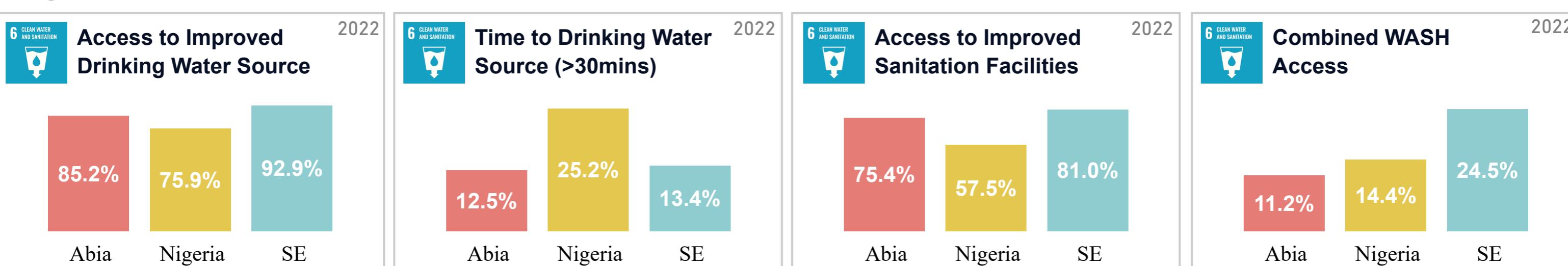
## Education



## Labour force



## WASH



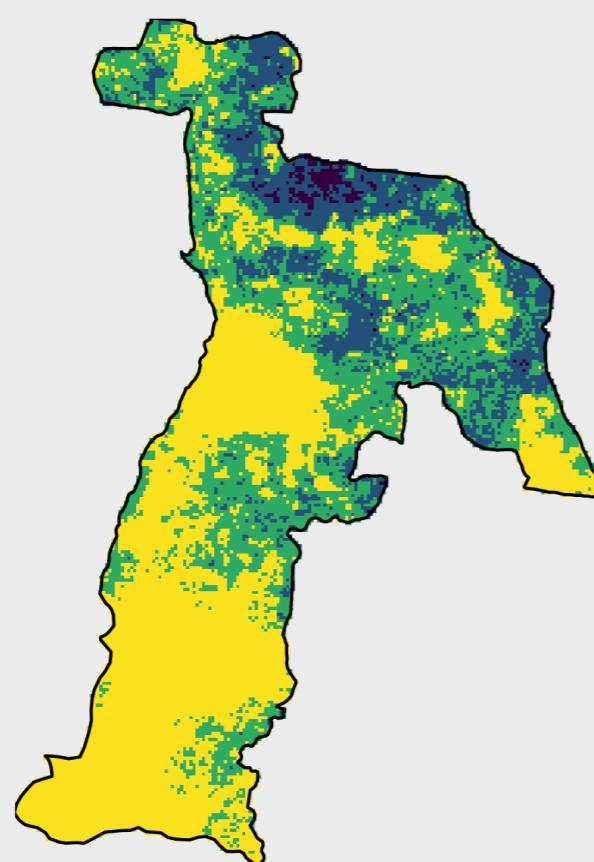
## Food security & Displacement Status



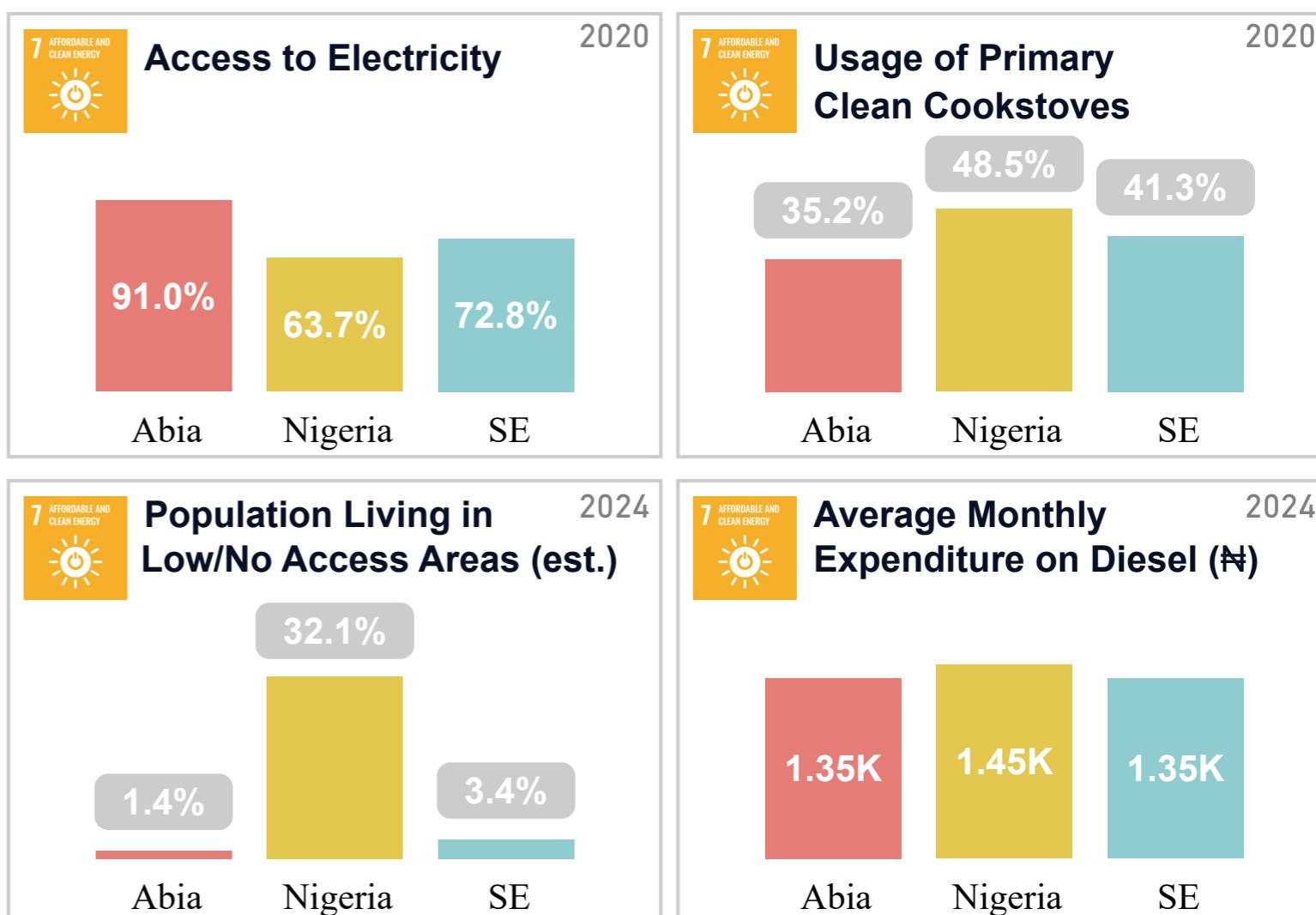
## Access to Energy

Areas with:

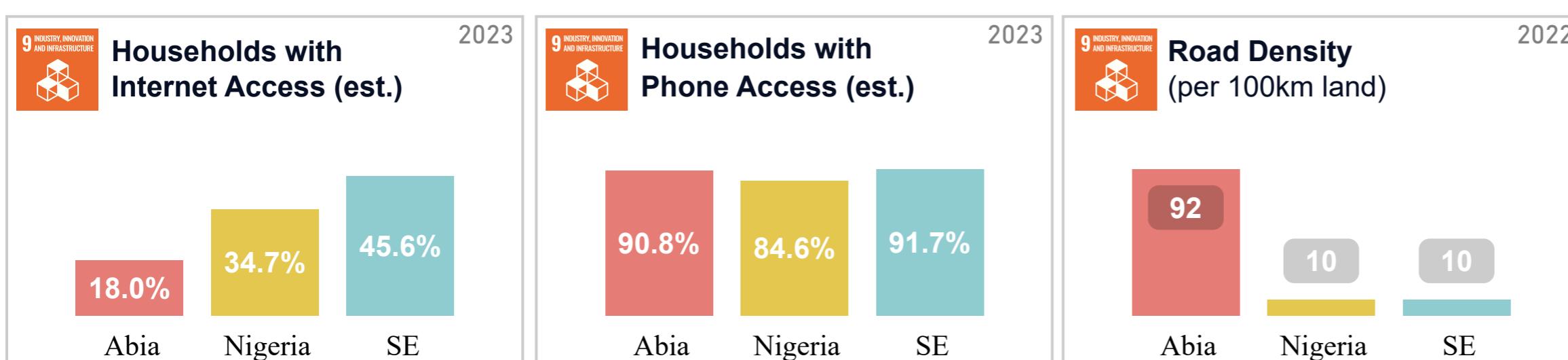
- No/Very Low Access (Dark Purple)
- Low Access (Blue)
- Medium Access (Green)
- High Access (Yellow)



The map shows estimated energy access levels using averaged nighttime satellite imagery (2020-2024) as a proxy and derived through cluster analysis of nightlight intensity data.

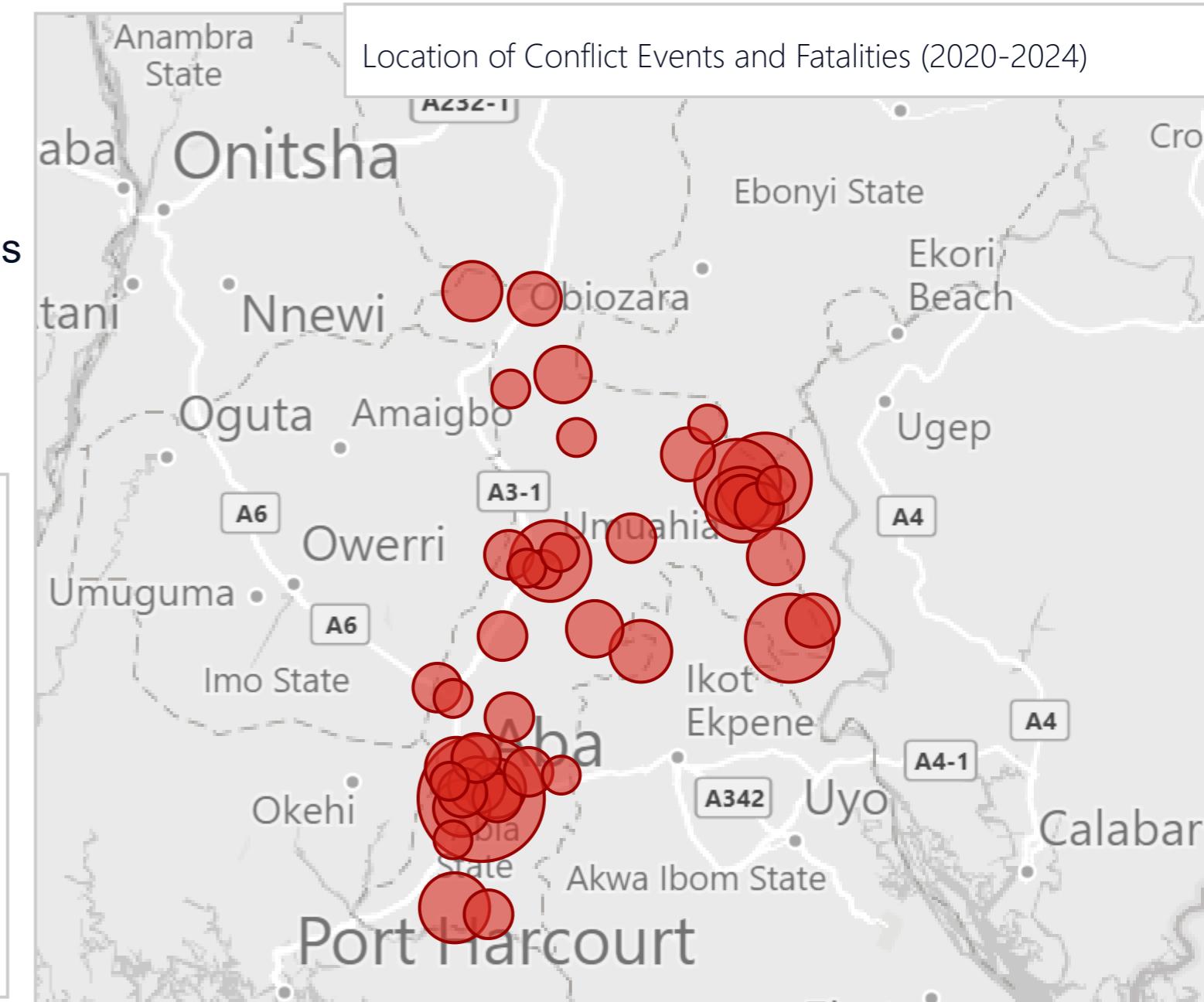


## ICT & Infrastructure



## Conflict events and trends

Between **2020 and 2024**, there was a total of 113 violent conflict-related events resulting in close to 267 fatalities in Abia State. Fatalities from events related to Insurgency/Rebel Groups resulted in 24% of total fatalities, followed by Clash with state forces (21%). Violent conflict events in Abia accounted for approximately 10% of all conflict-related deaths in the South East geopolitical zone during the period.



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Data sources: Land use data calculated using Global Land use/Land Cover with Sentinel 2 IGARSS. 2020. Demographics estimates from NPopC. Infrastructure and ICT data from Global Data Lab. Government revenue and spending data from Nigeria Governors Forum, Public Finance Database and Budgit. 2022. GDP estimates from Kingmakers. 2022. Precipitation data from CHIRPS. 2023. Ease of Doing Business from Subnational Ease of Doing Business. 2023. MPI data from UNDP/NBS. 2022. Subnational HDI data from Global Data Lab 2020; Conflict data from Armed Conflict Location and Events data project; Life Expectancy and Infant Mortality from National Population Commission.. Unemployment rates from National Bureau of Statistics; Nigeria Labour Force Statistics. 2023. Children out of school estimates from Universal Basic Education Commission. 2018. Other datasets sourced from Nigeria Living Standard Survey, National Bureau of Statistics 2020 and Social Statistics Report. 2023. Federal Ministry of Water Resources. MICS 2022, NDHS 2023-24. VIIRS/NPP Adjusted Nighttime Lights (NASA)

The map shows the location of fatalities resulting from conflict events in Abia State between 2020 to 2024.

