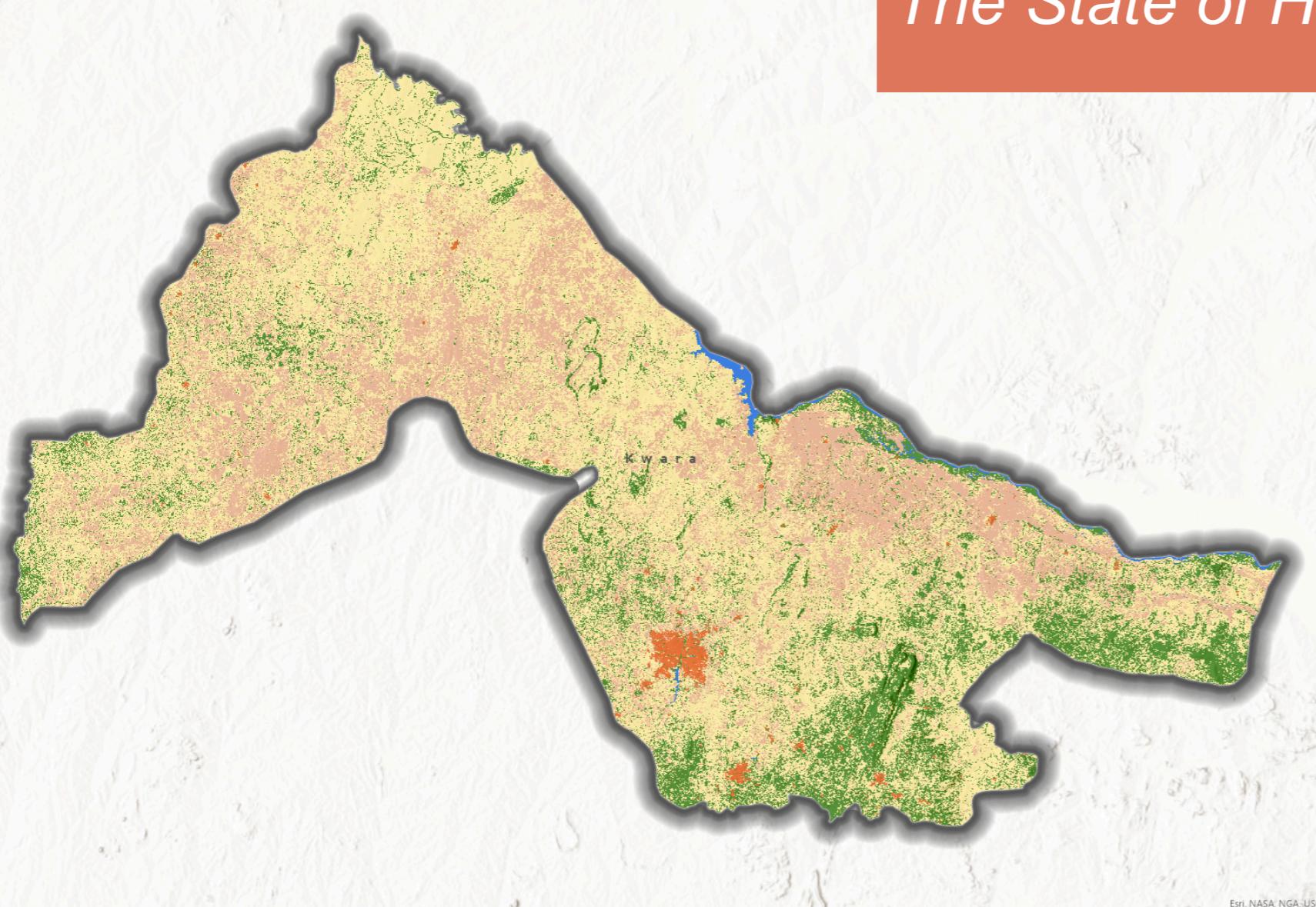


Kwara

The State of Harmony



Demographics

Est. Population: 3.55M
 Population (% NC zone): 11.23%
 Population (% Nigeria): 1.64%
 Est. Median Age: 19
 0-17 years (% Population): 48.29%

Climate Indicators

Average annual Rainfall: 118.38 mm
 130.25 mm (national)
 Average annual temperature: 30.12 °C
 30.84 °C (national)

Crude Oil Production

Crude production: NA bpd
 Crude production (% total production): NA

Land & Environmental Indicators

Arable Land

53.10%

Share of total land area

Vegetation Land Cover

49.00%

Share of forest cover

Land Degradation

Moderate

Sheet Erosion
Common

Desertification Rate

1.80%

Annual Loss

Deforestation Rate

3.10%

Annual Loss

Soil Characteristics

Ferruginous tropical soils on crystalline acidic rocks

Soil Erosion Rate

Moderate

15-30 tons/ha/yr

Soil Quality

Moderate

Declining With
Continuous Cropping

Oil Spills

NA

Per Barrel

Gas Flaring

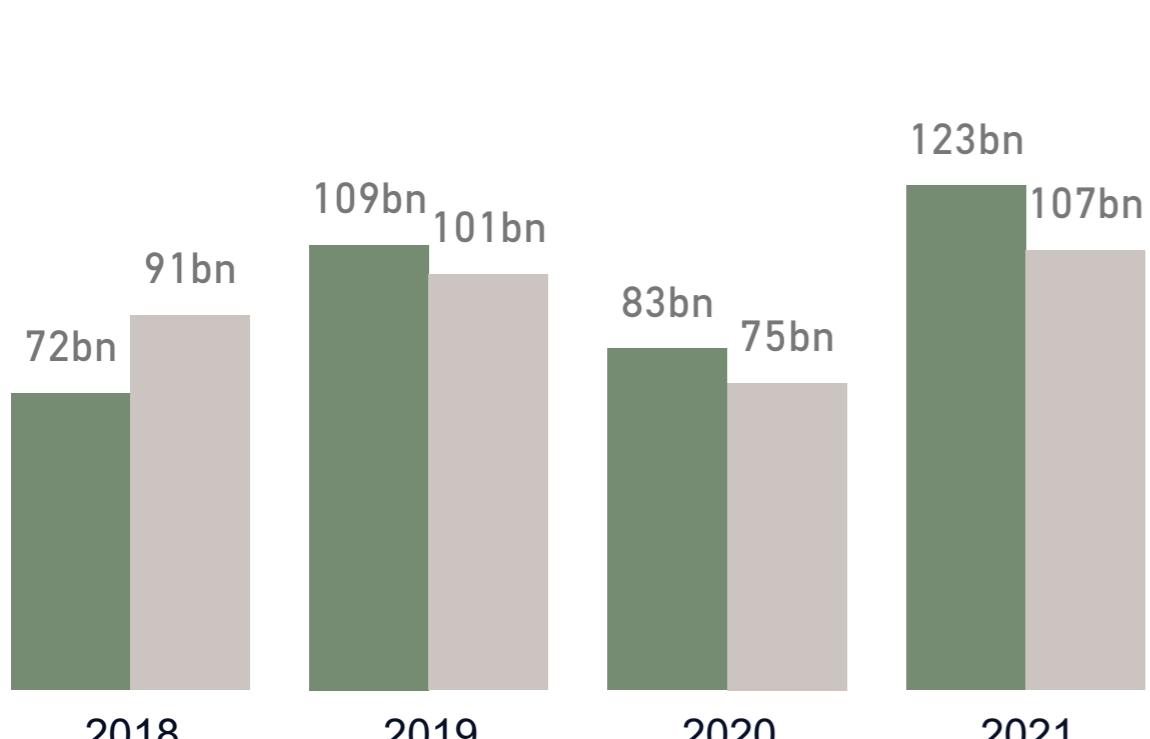
NA

Per million Mscf

Key Fiscal and Social Spending

● Revenue ● Expenditure

Naira



~\$ 3.7bn

Estimated
GDP

2023

N 2.4K

Health Spending
per capita

2023

N 7.9K

Edu. Spending
per capita

2023

27/37

Ease of Doing
Business

2023

~\$ 1,104

Estimated
GDP per capita

2023

26.3%

IGR (% Total
Revenue)

2023

45%

FAAC (% Total
Revenue)

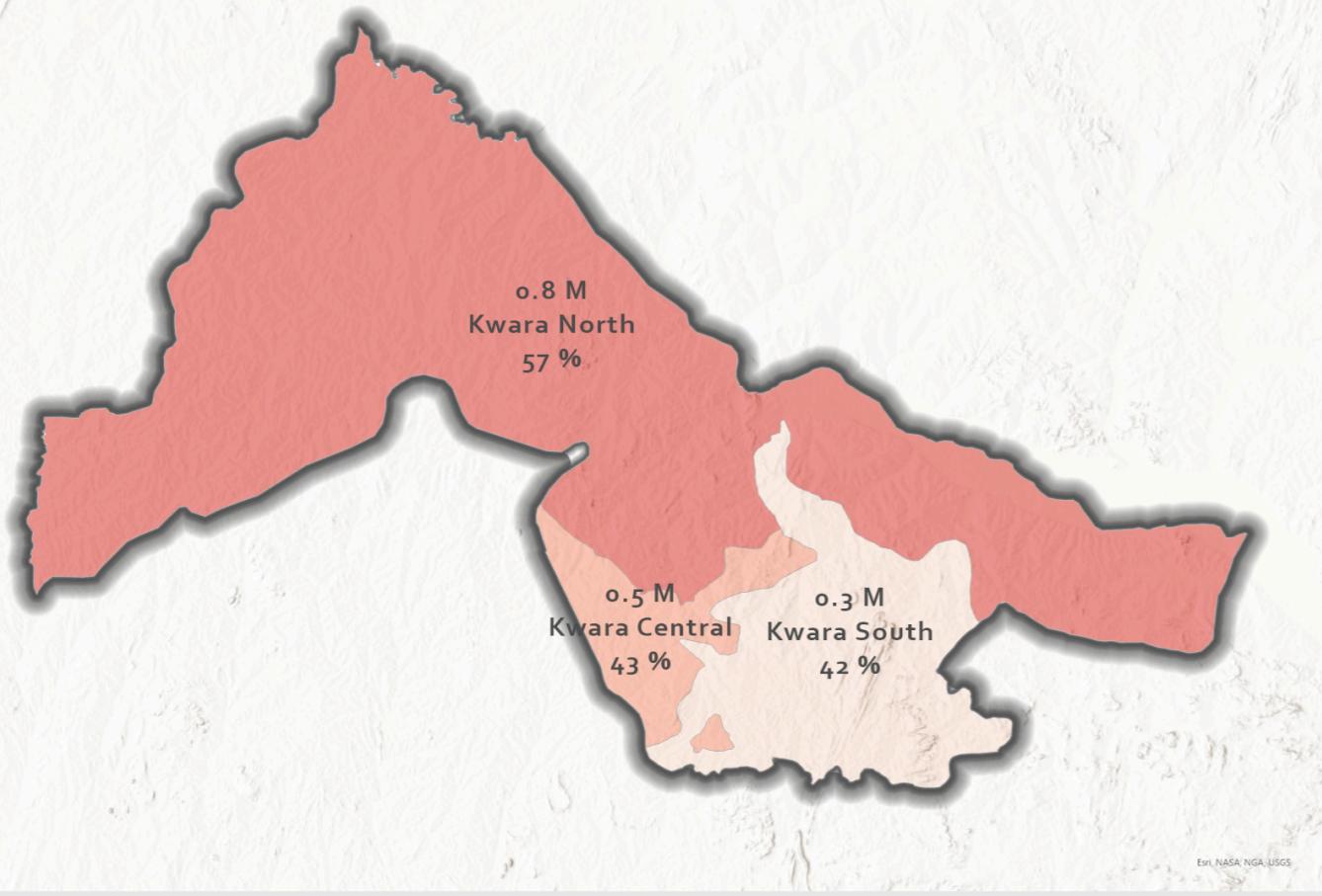
2023

9%

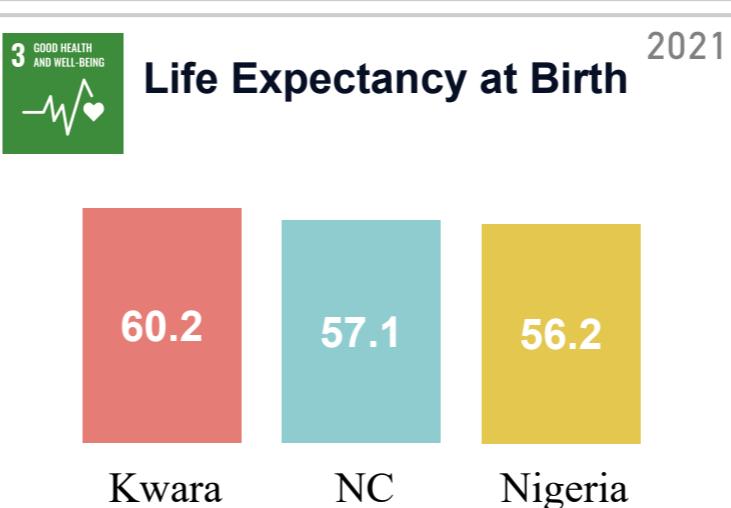
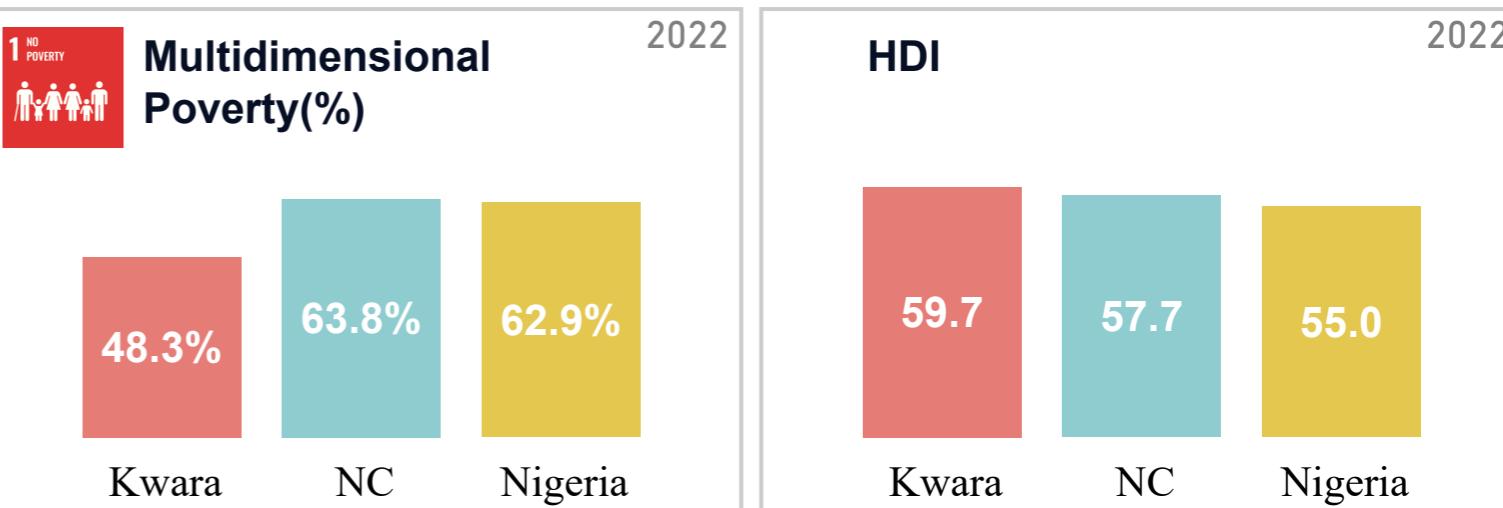
Tax (% Total
Revenue)

2023

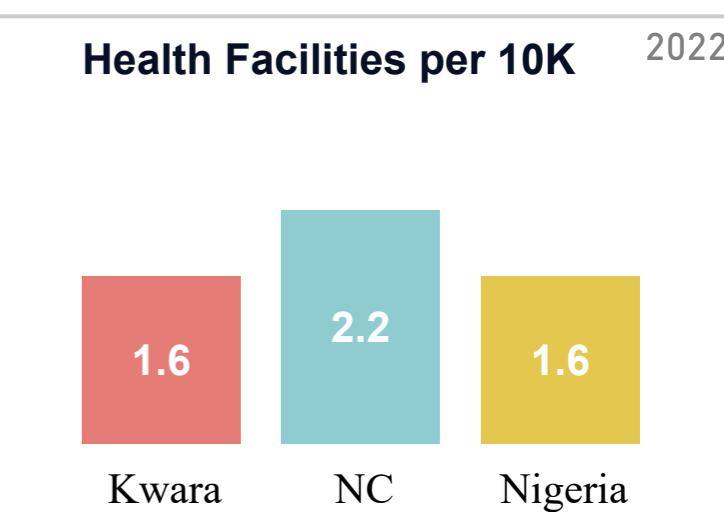
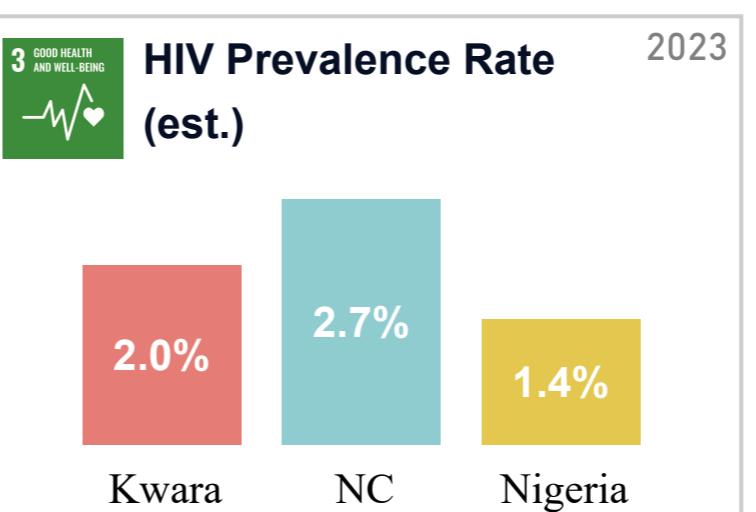
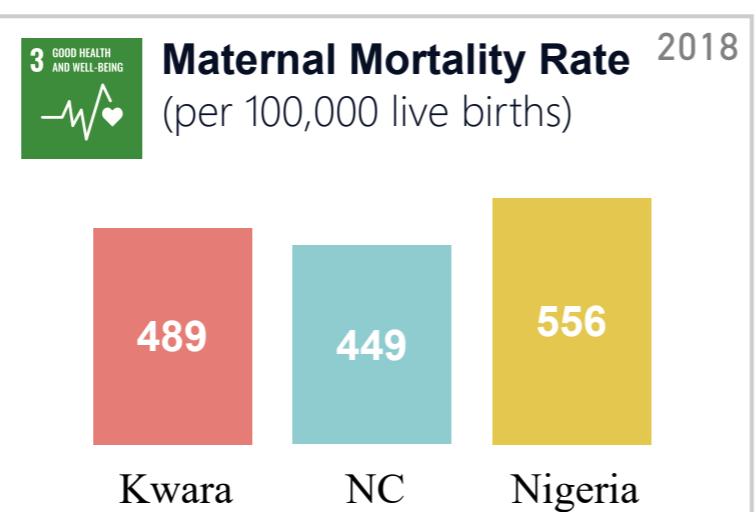
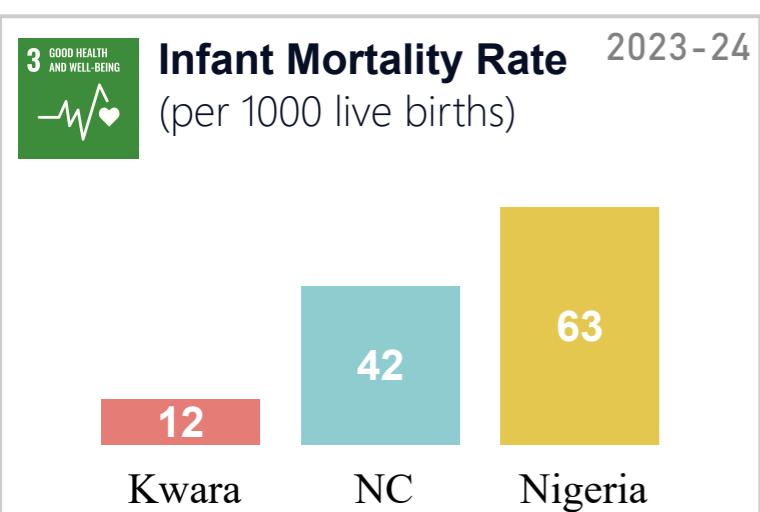
Socioeconomic Indicators



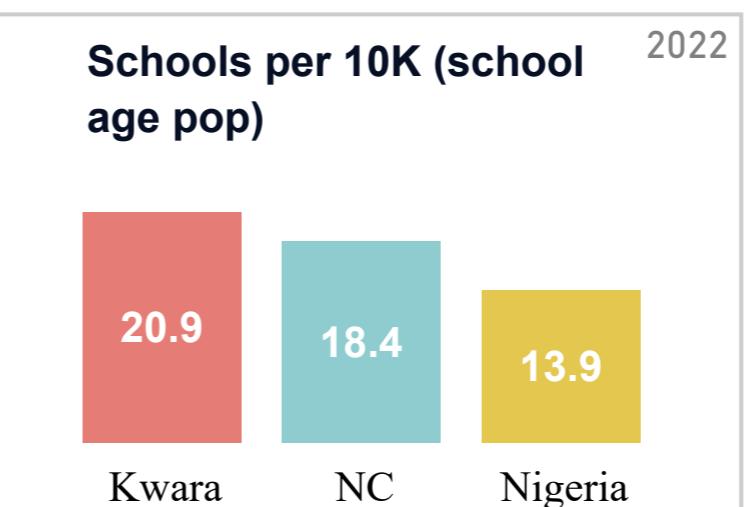
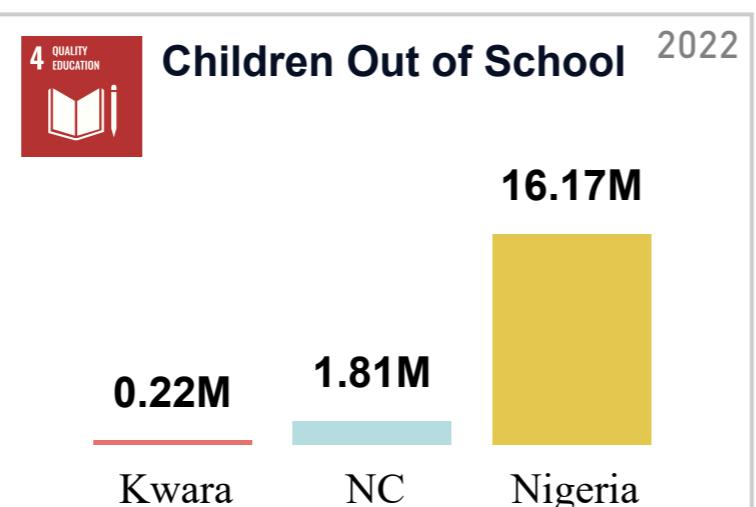
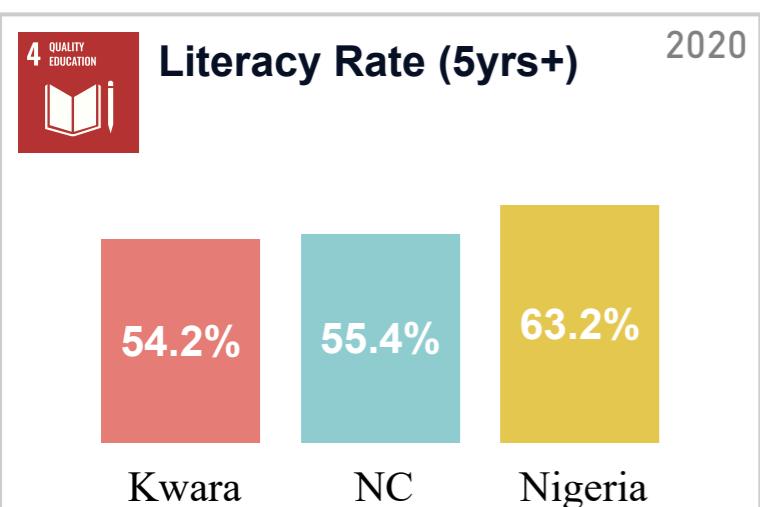
Human Development Overview



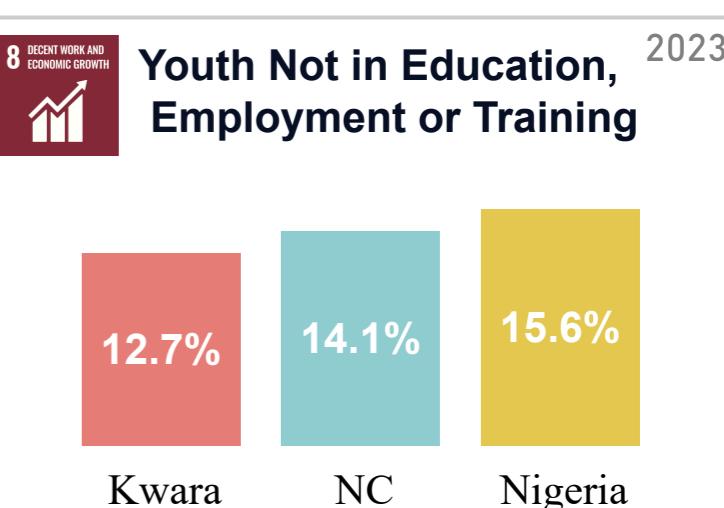
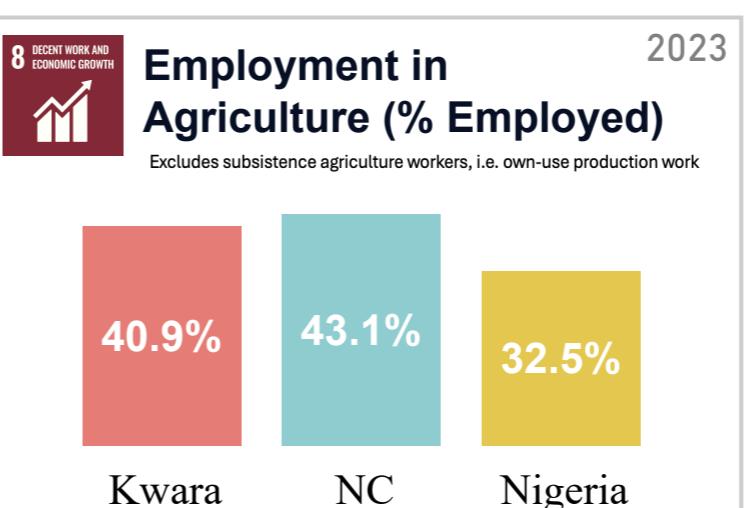
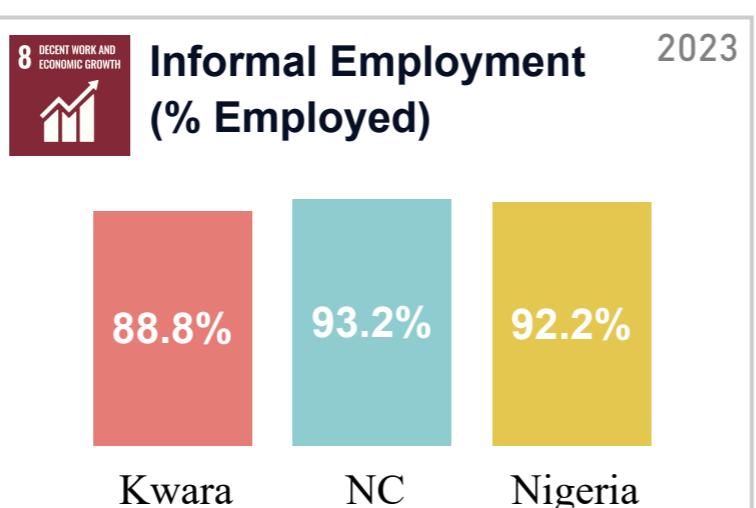
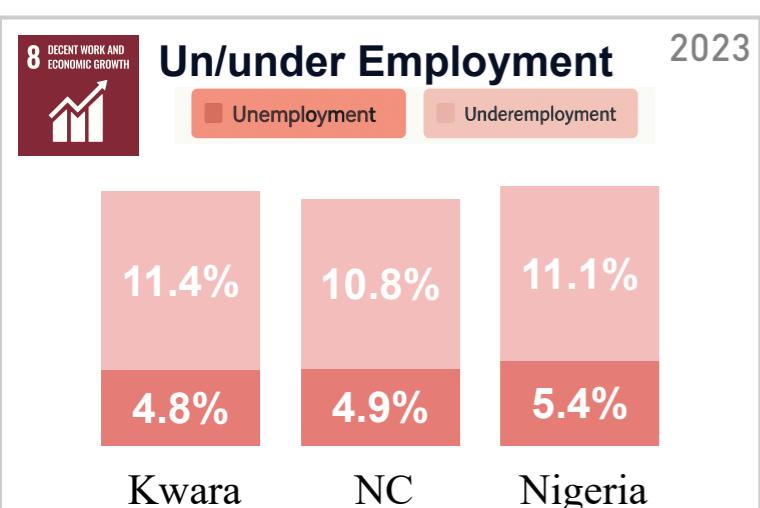
Health



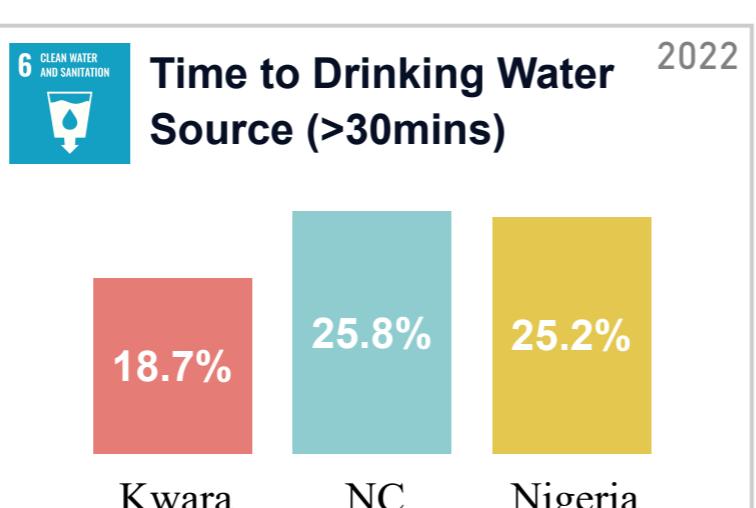
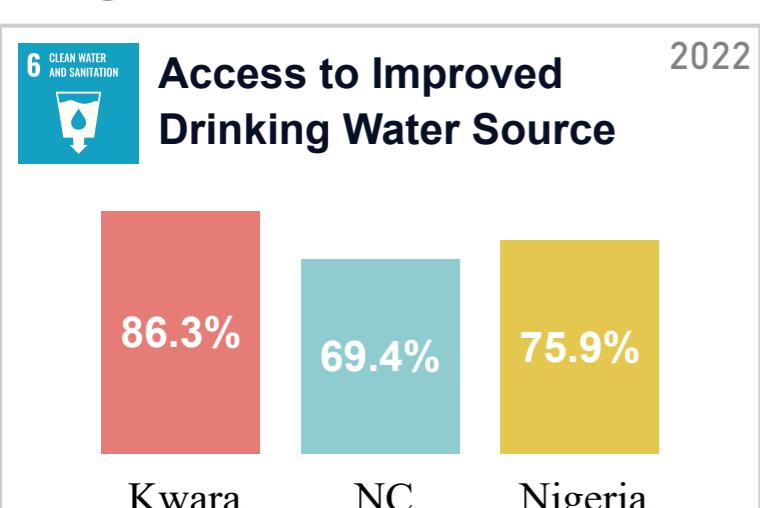
Education



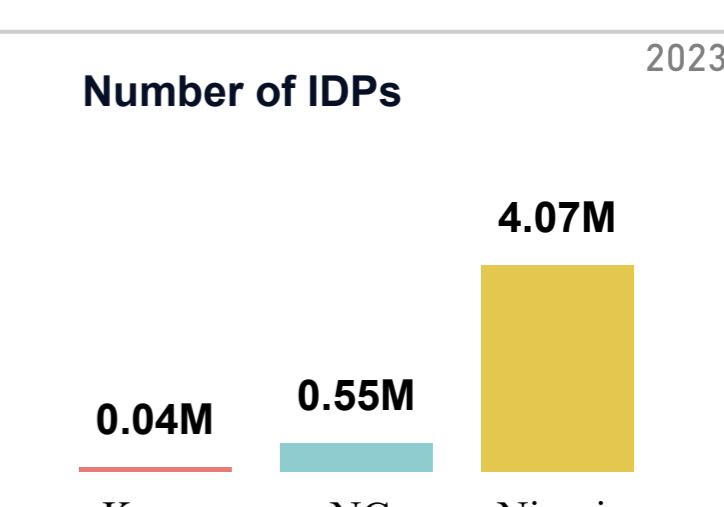
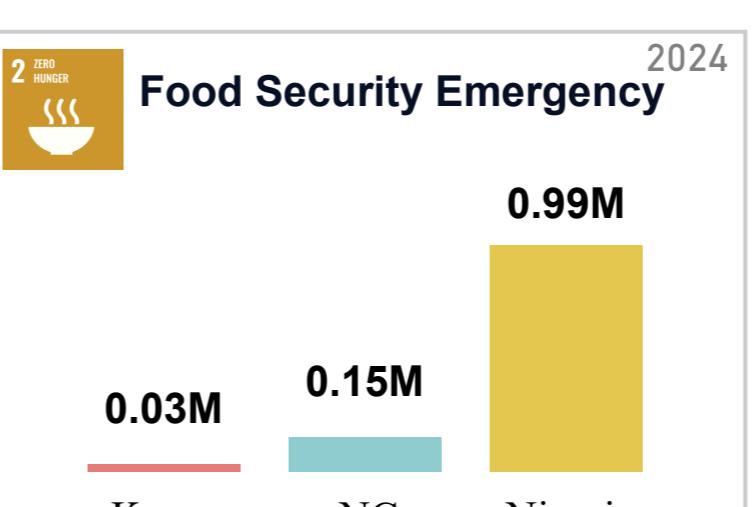
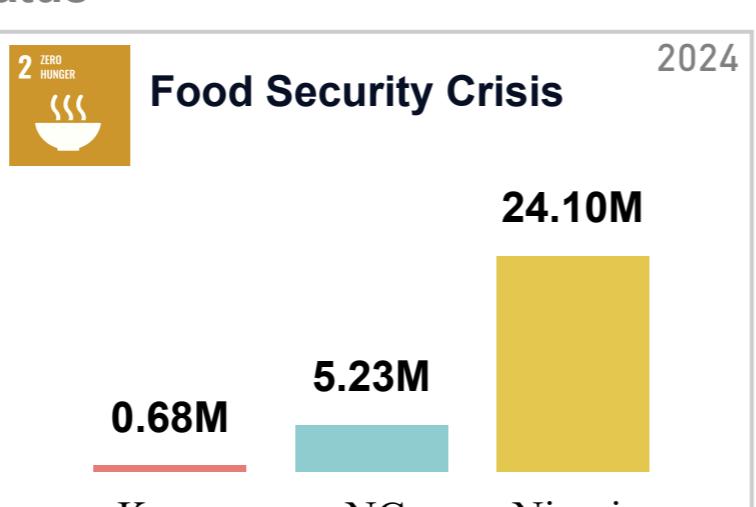
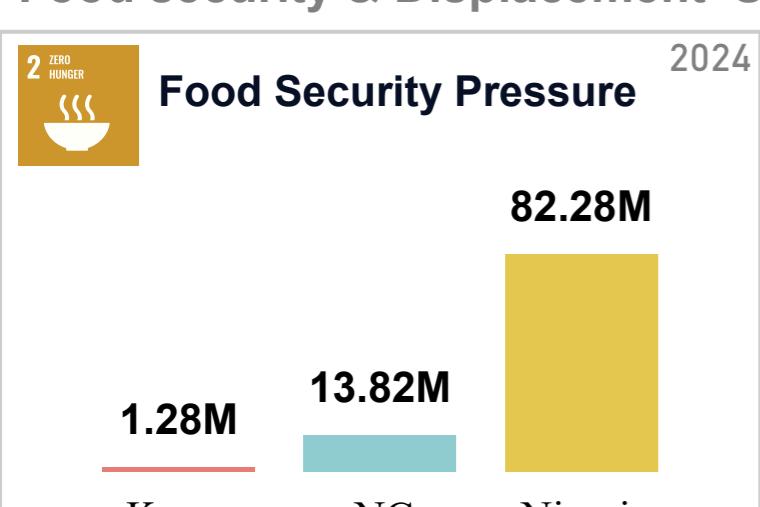
Labour force



WASH



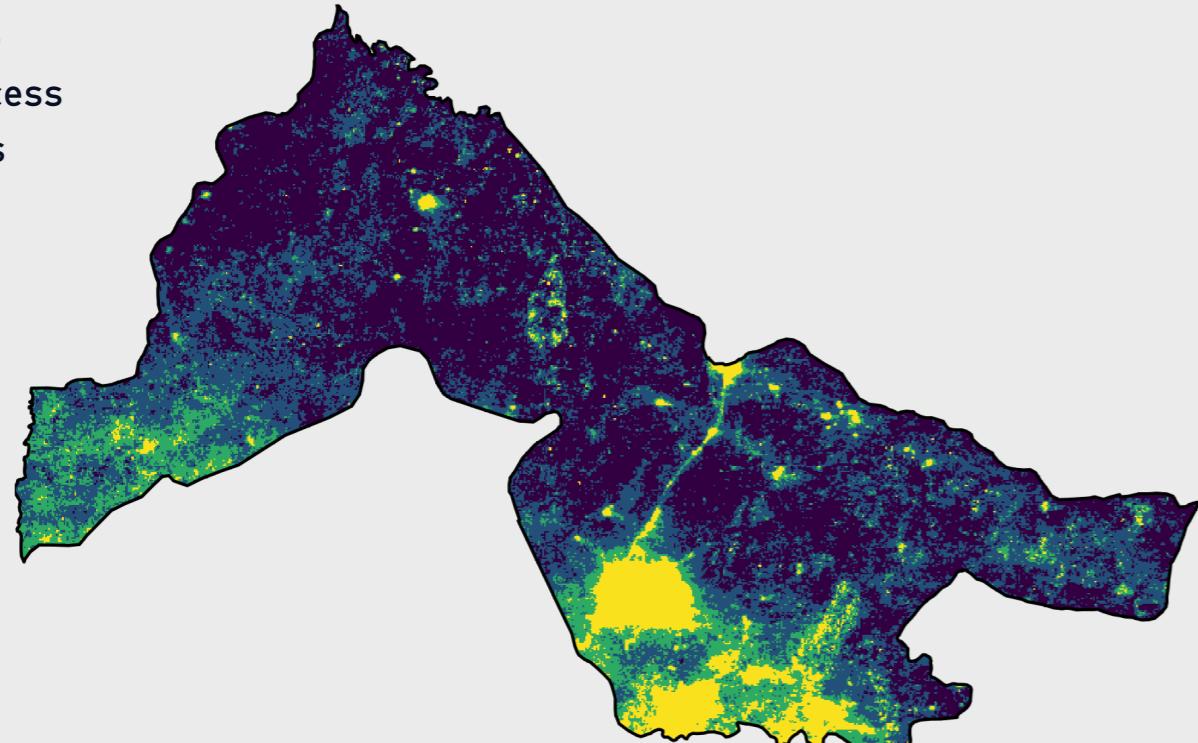
Food security & Displacement Status



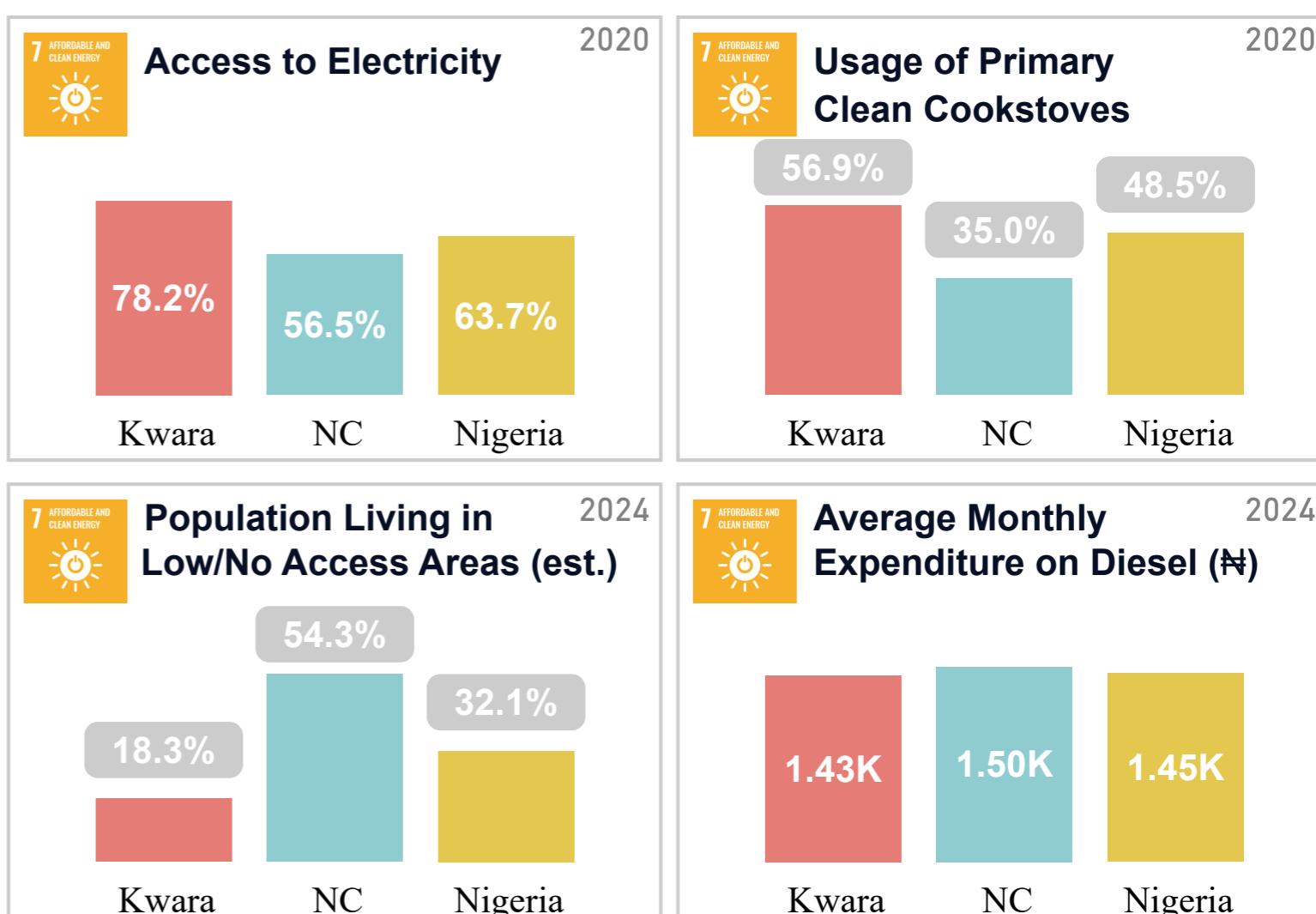
Access to Energy

Areas with:

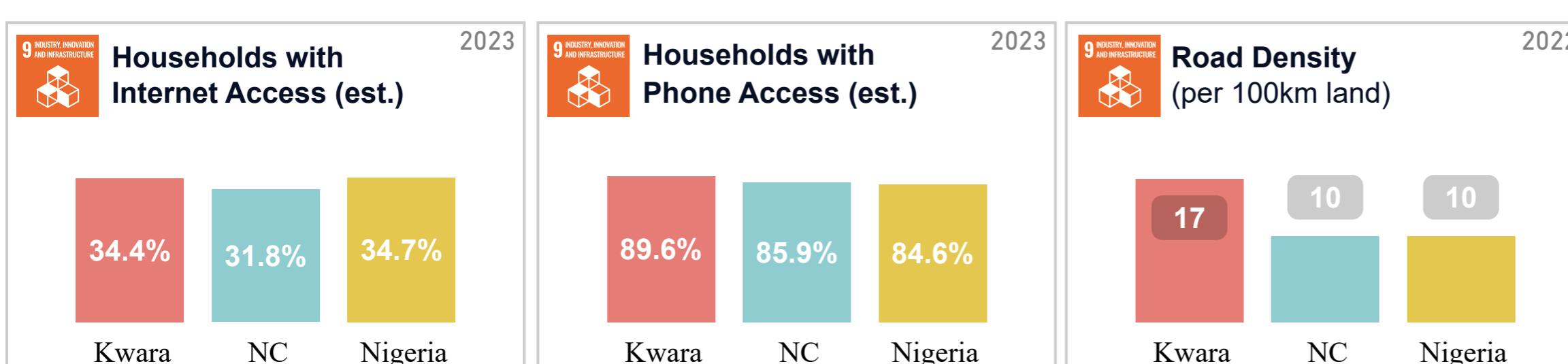
- No/Very Low Access
- Low Access
- Medium Access
- High Access



The map shows estimated energy access levels using averaged nighttime satellite imagery (2020-2024) as a proxy and derived through cluster analysis of nightlight intensity data.

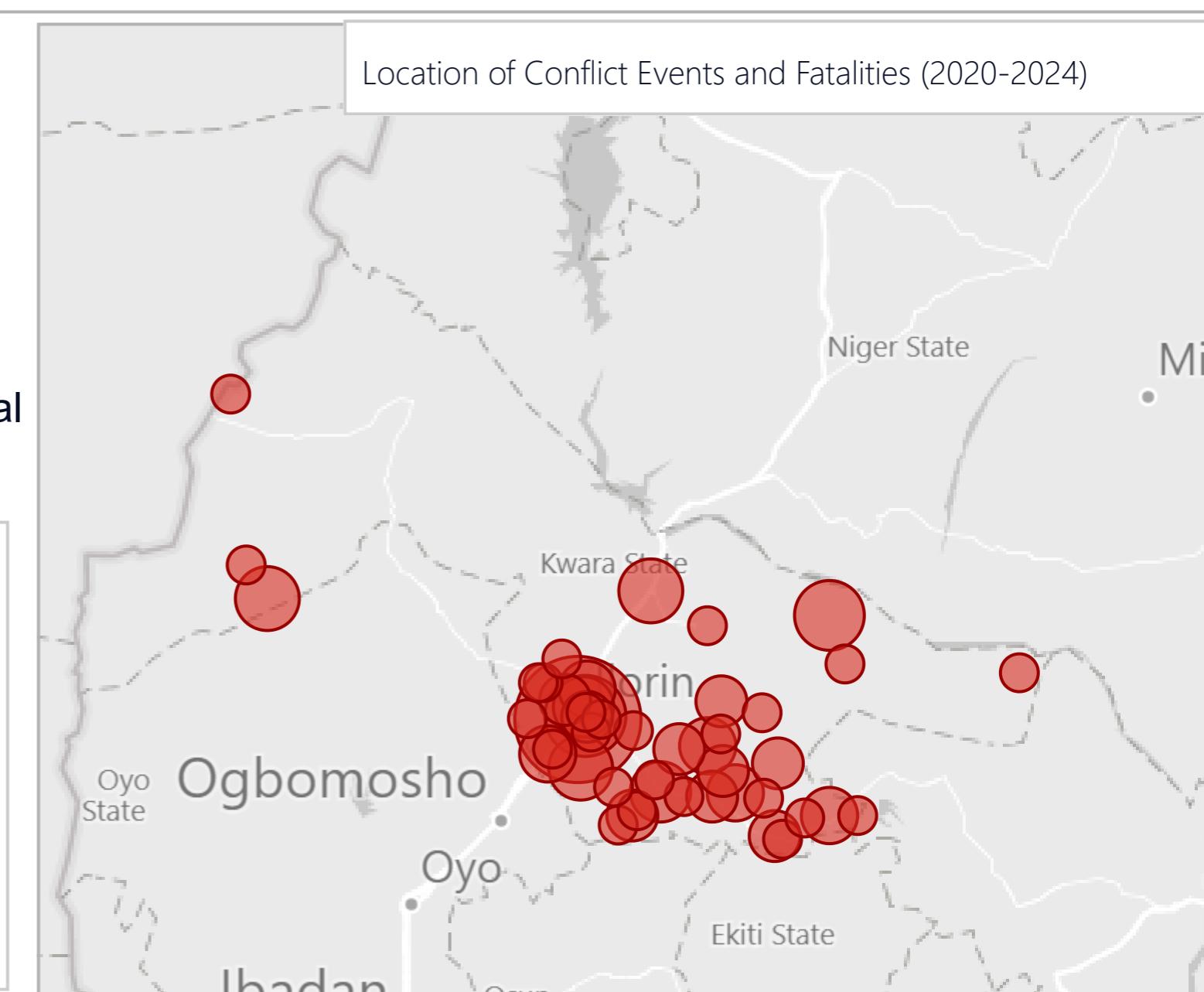


ICT & Infrastructure



Conflict events and trends

Between **2020 and 2024**, there was a total of 105 violent conflict-related events resulting in close to 147 fatalities in Kwara State. Fatalities from events related to Communal conflict resulted in 35% of total fatalities, followed by Other (26%). Violent conflict events in Kwara accounted for approximately 5% of all conflict-related deaths in the North Central geopolitical zone during the period.



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Data sources: Land use data calculated using Global Land use/Land Cover with Sentinel 2 IGARSS. 2020. Demographics estimates from NPopC. Infrastructure and ICT data from Global Data Lab. Government revenue and spending data from Nigeria Governors Forum, Public Finance Database and Budgit. 2022. GDP estimates from Kingmakers. 2022. Precipitation data from CHIRPS. 2023. Ease of Doing Business from Subnational Ease of Doing Business. 2023. MPI data from UNDP/NBS. 2022. Subnational HDI data from Global Data Lab 2020; Conflict data from Armed Conflict Location and Events data project; Life Expectancy and Infant Mortality from National Population Commission.. Unemployment rates from National Bureau of Statistics; Nigeria Labour Force Statistics. 2023. Children out of school estimates from Universal Basic Education Commission. 2018. Other datasets sourced from Nigeria Living Standard Survey, National Bureau of Statistics 2020 and Social Statistics Report. 2023. Federal Ministry of Water Resources. MICS 2022, NDHS 2023-24. VIIRS/NPP Adjusted Nighttime Lights (NASA). Food and Nutrition Insecurity (FNI) (FAO, WFP, NPFS, 2025). HIV Prevalence Rate (est.). Estimation of HIV prevalence and burden in Nigeria (Onovo, et.al)

The map shows the location of fatalities resulting from conflict events between 2020 and 2024 in Kwara

