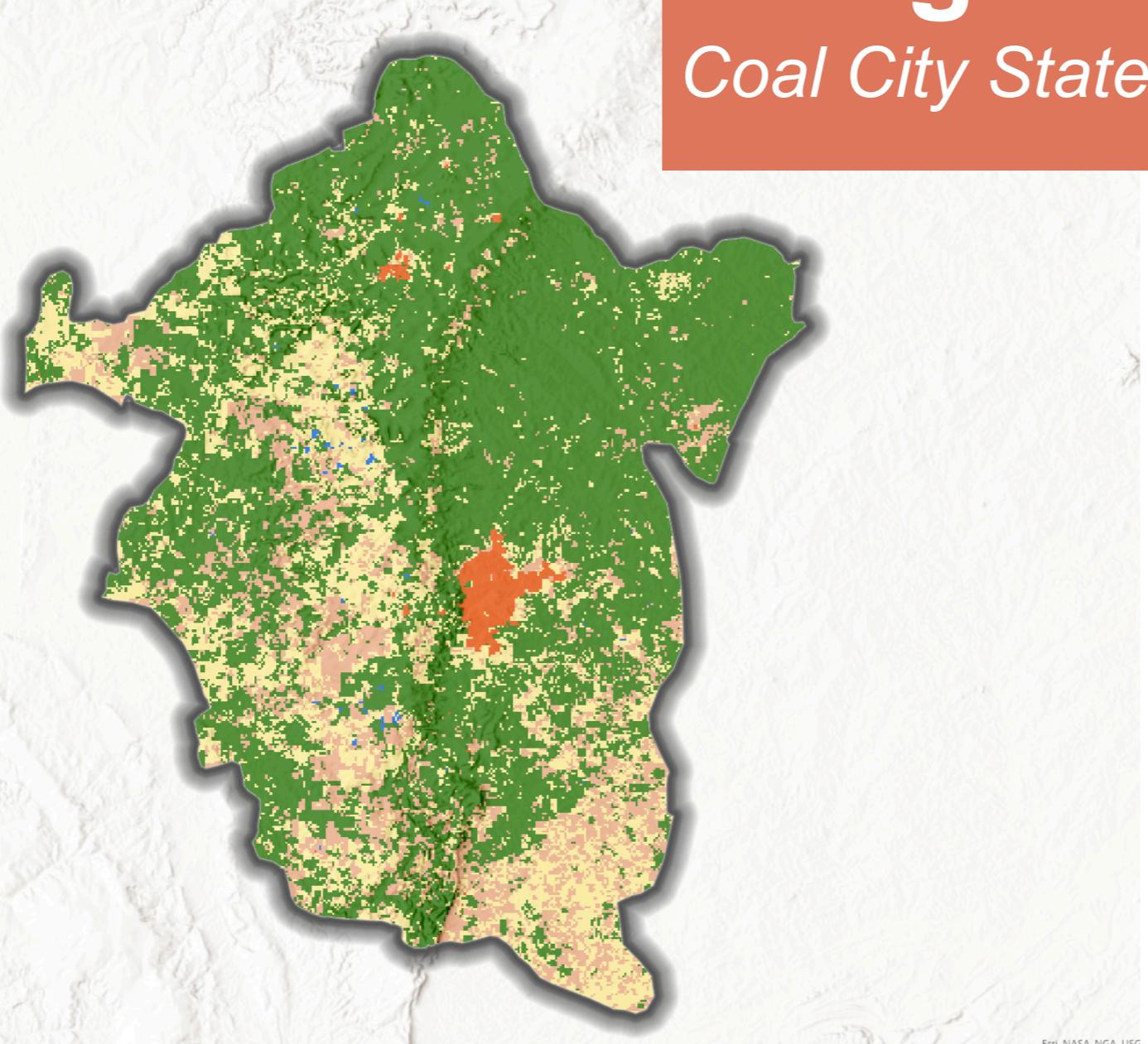


Enugu

Coal City State

**Land use**

Open Land Cropland/Vegetation Forest Water Built Up

Land & Environmental Indicators

Legend: See Land use map above

39%

18%

32%

10%

Arable Land**60.50%**

Share of total land area

Vegetation Land Cover**42.00%**

Share of forest cover

Land Degradation**Very high**

Severe Gully Erosion

Desertification Rate**NA**

Annual Loss

Deforestation Rate**3.40%**

Annual Loss

Soil Characteristics

Ferralsitic soils with sandstone parent material

Soil Erosion Rate**Very high**

45-70 tons/ha/yr

Soil Quality**Moderate**

Acidic Soils Common

Oil Spills**NA**

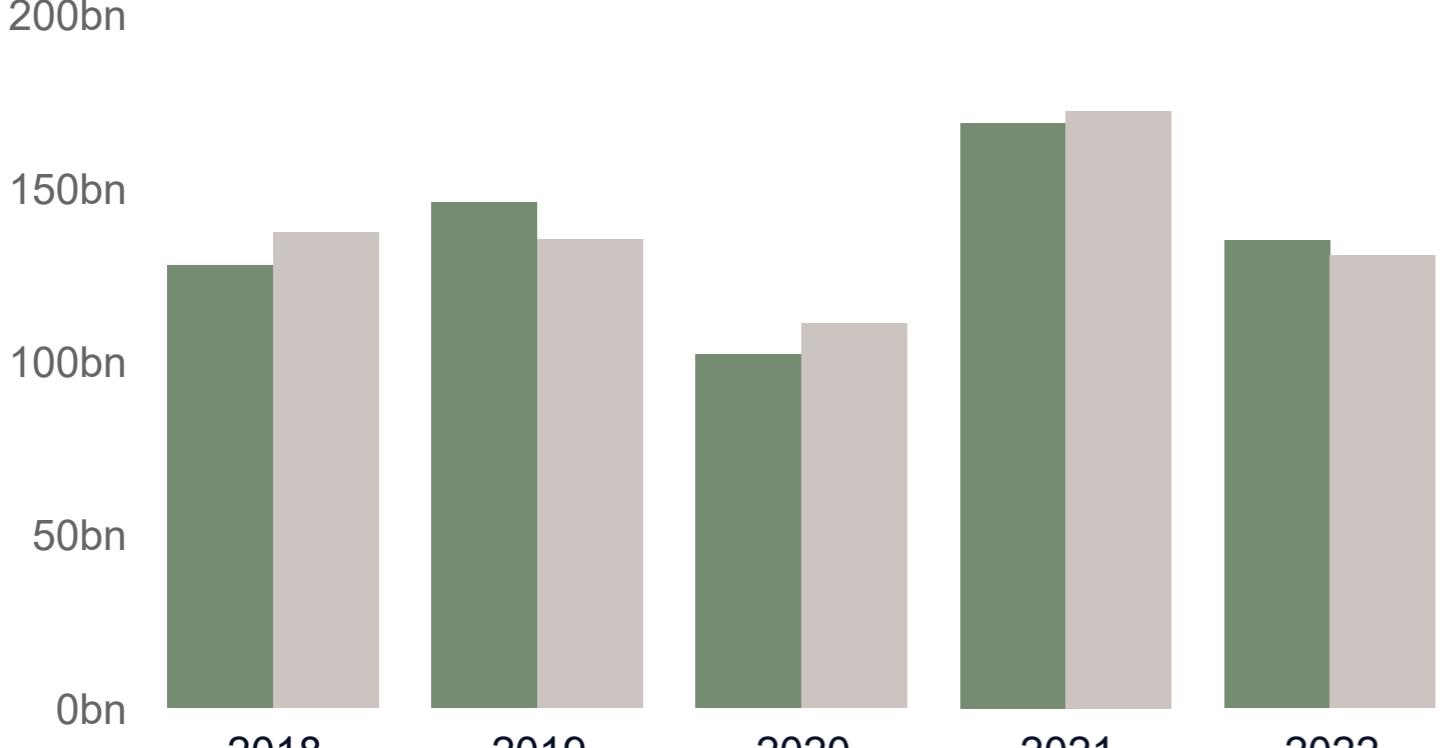
Per Barrel

Gas Flaring**NA**

Per million Mscf

Key Fiscal and Social Spending
● Revenue ● Expenditure

Naira (billion)

**~\$ 2.9bn**

Estimated

GDP

2023

N 2.0KHealth Spending
per capita

2023

N 4.1KEdu. Spending
per capita

2023

36/37Ease of Doing
Business

2023

~\$ 840

Estimated

GDP per capita

2023

19.9%IGR (% Total
Revenue)

2023

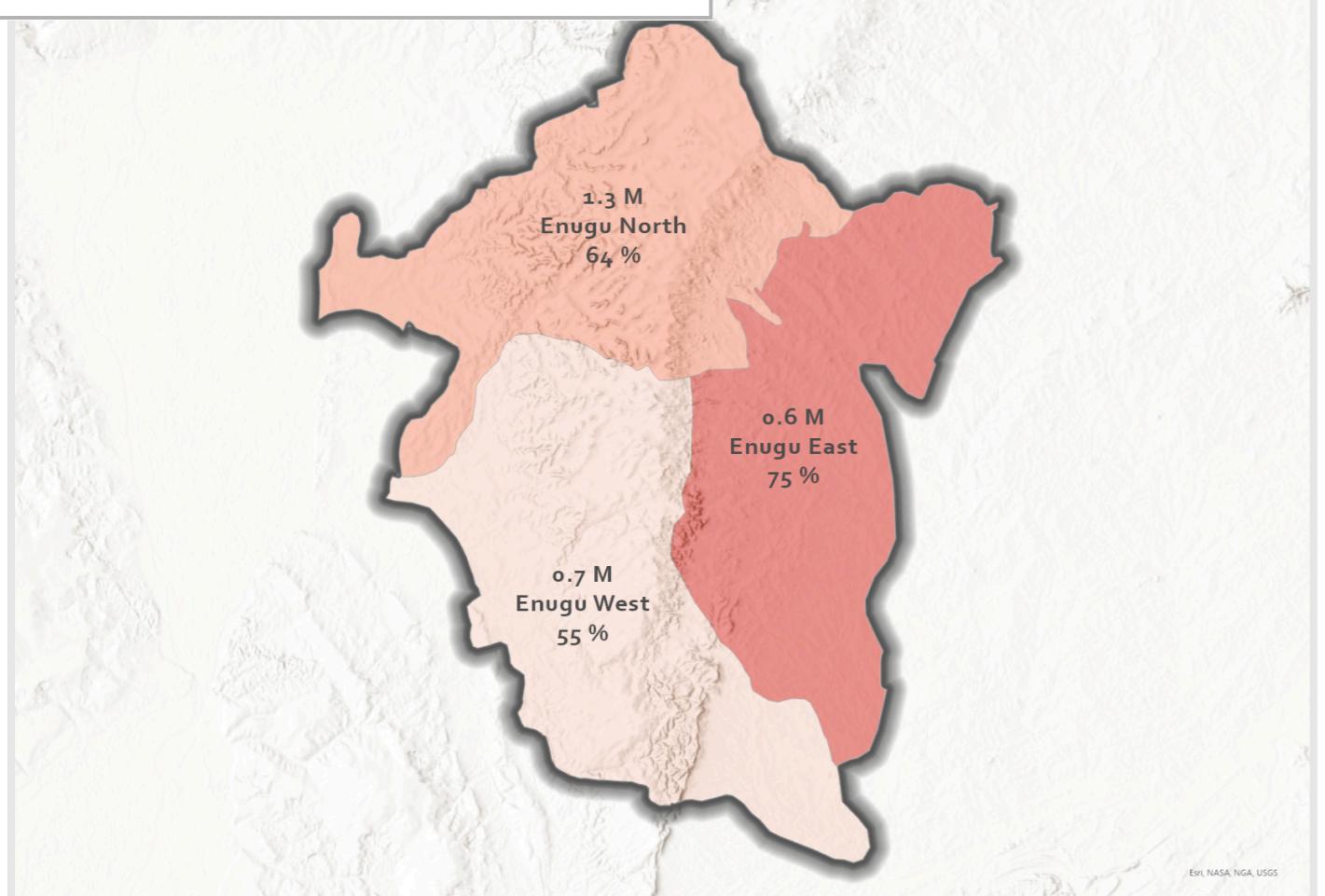
58%FAAC (% Total
Revenue)

2023

9%Tax (% Total
Revenue)

2023

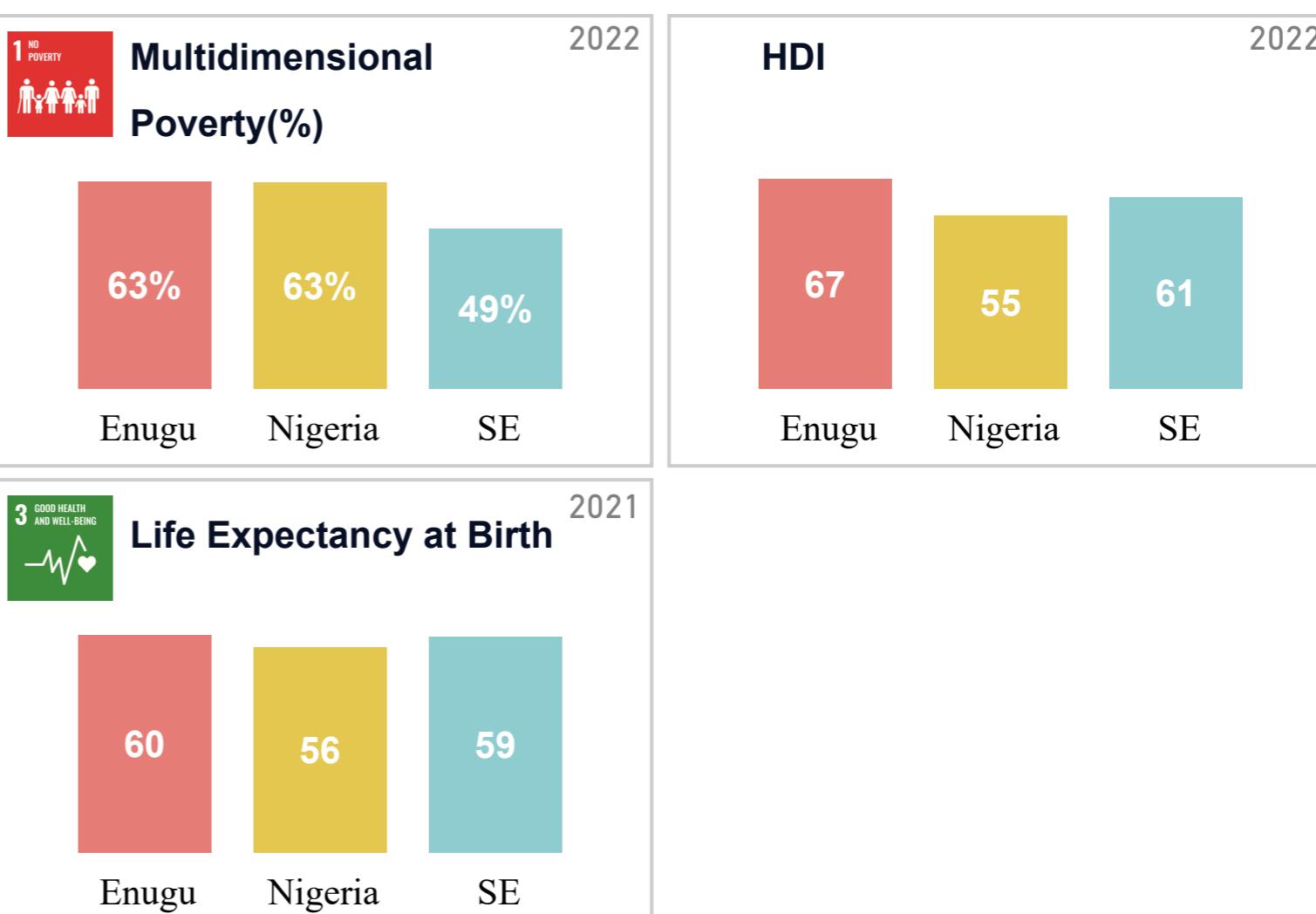
Socioeconomic Indicators



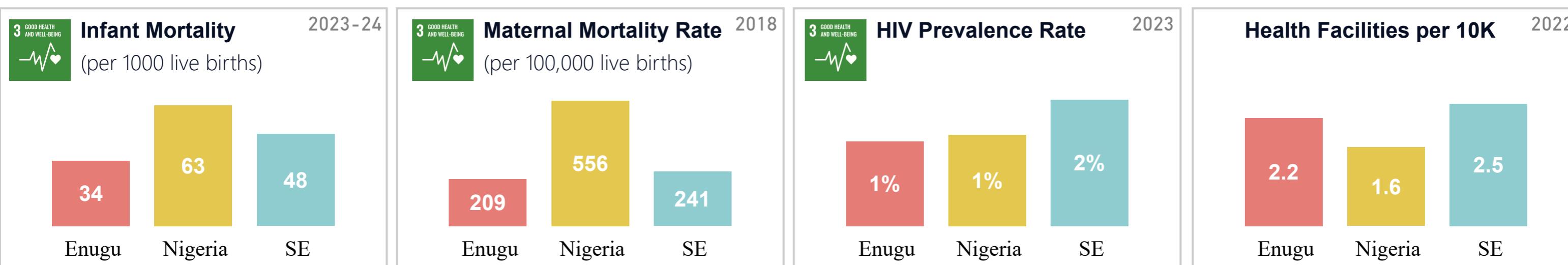
Multidimensional Poverty at Senatorial District Level

Map shows the number and percentage of multidimensionally poor population by senatorial district.

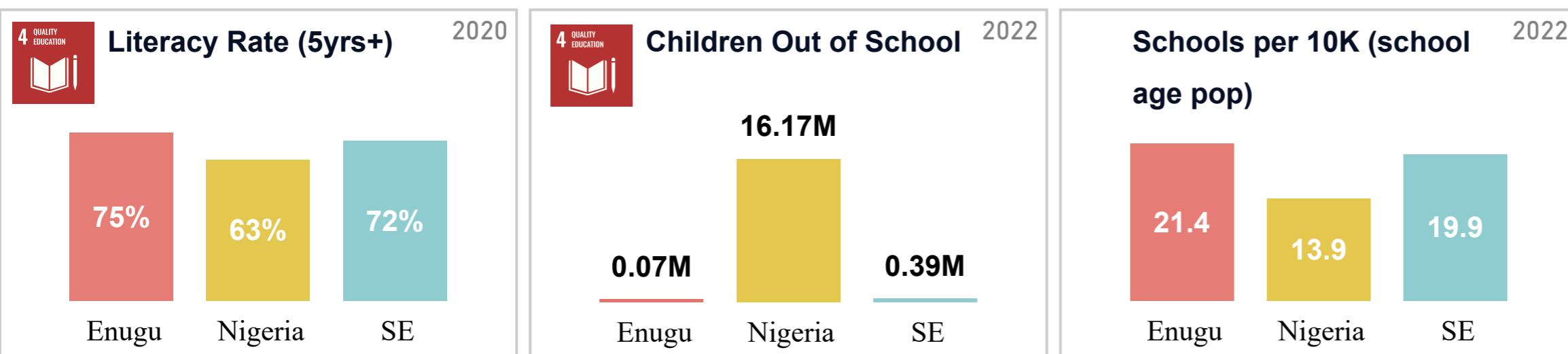
Human Development Overview



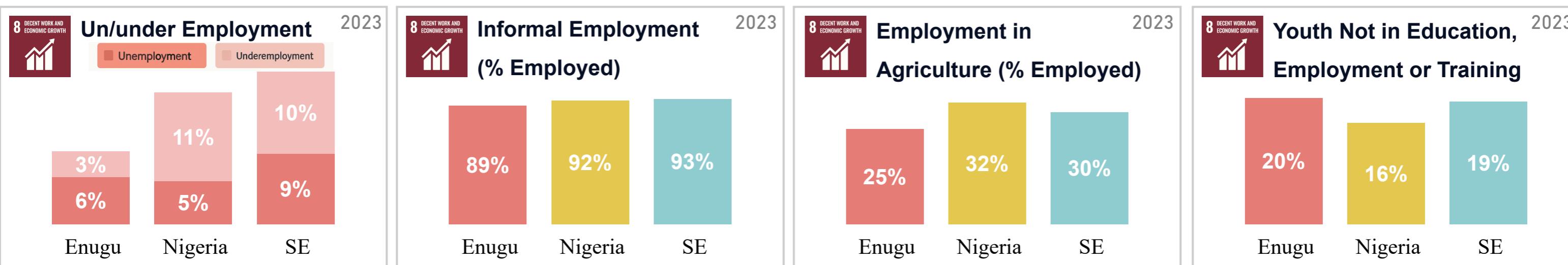
Health



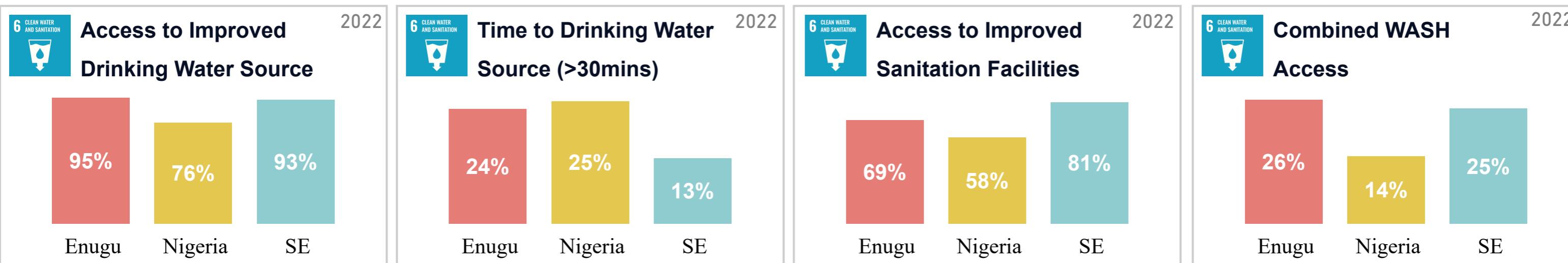
Education



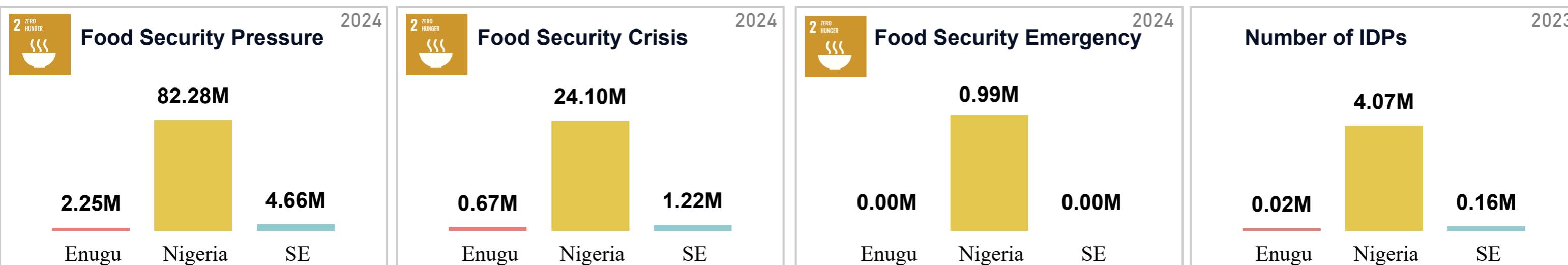
Labour force



WASH



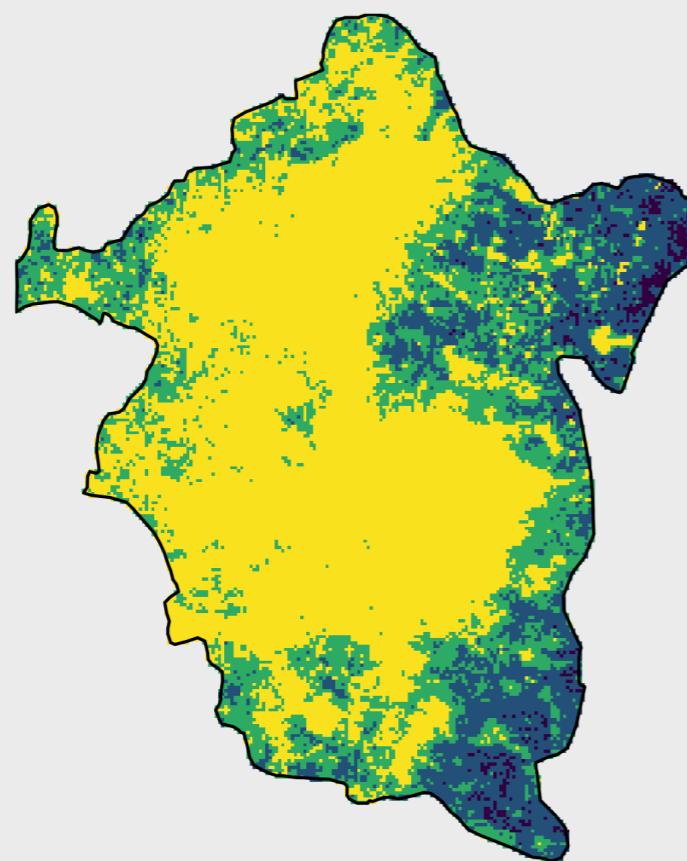
Food security & Displacement Status



Access to Energy

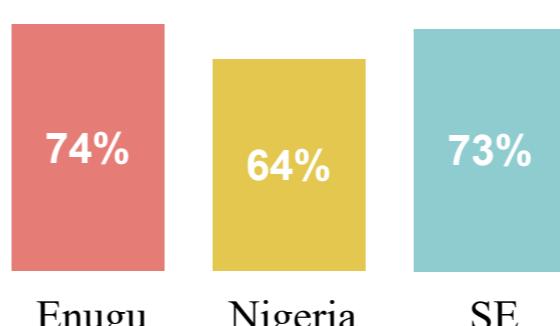
Areas with:

- No/Very Low Access
- Low Access
- Medium Access
- High Access

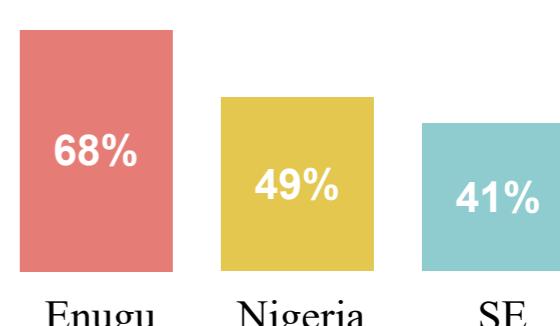


The map shows estimated energy access levels using averaged nighttime satellite imagery (2020-2024) as a proxy and derived through cluster analysis of nightlight intensity data.

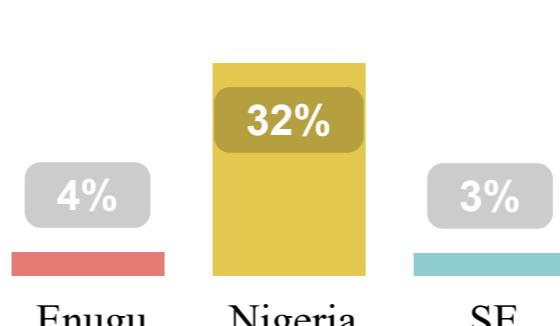
Access to Electricity 2020



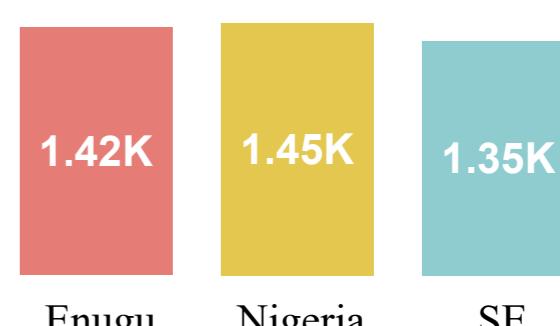
Access to Clean Cooking Fuel 2020



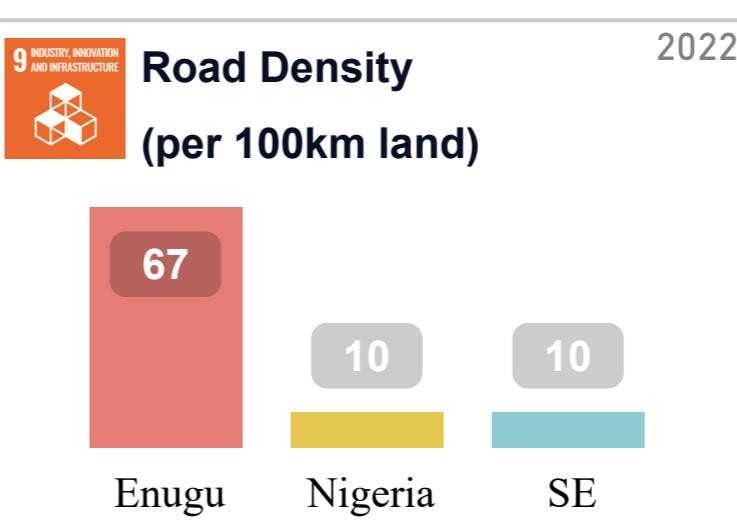
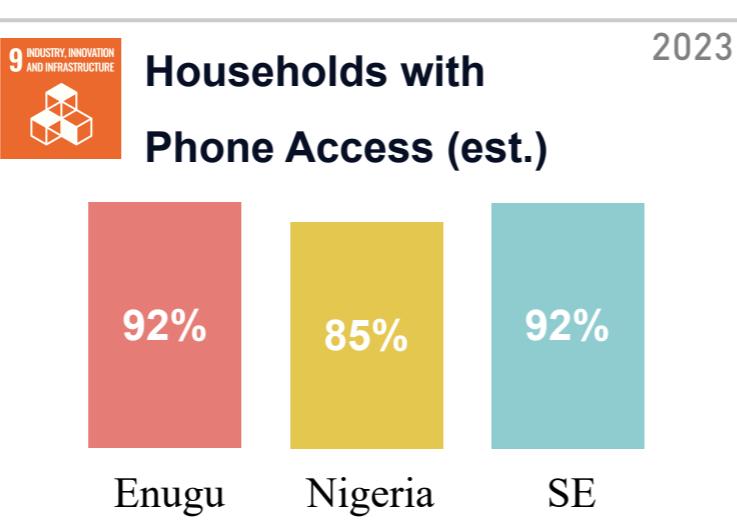
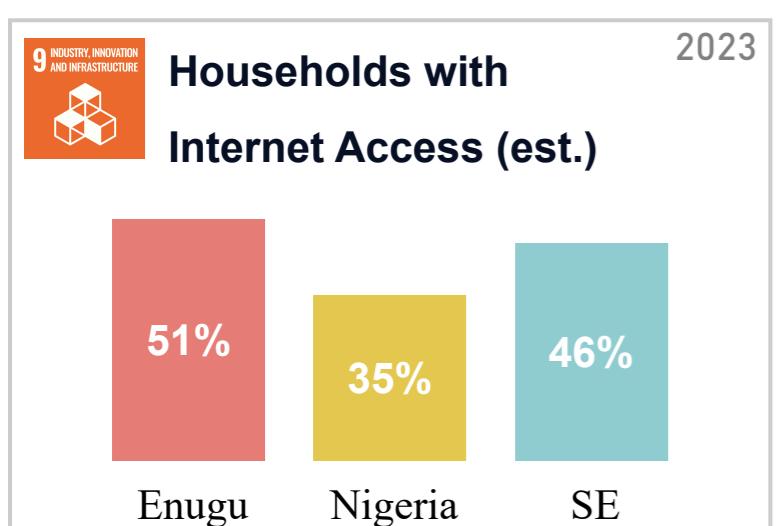
Living in Low/No Access Areas (est.) 2024



Ave. Monthly Expenditure on Diesel (₦) 2024

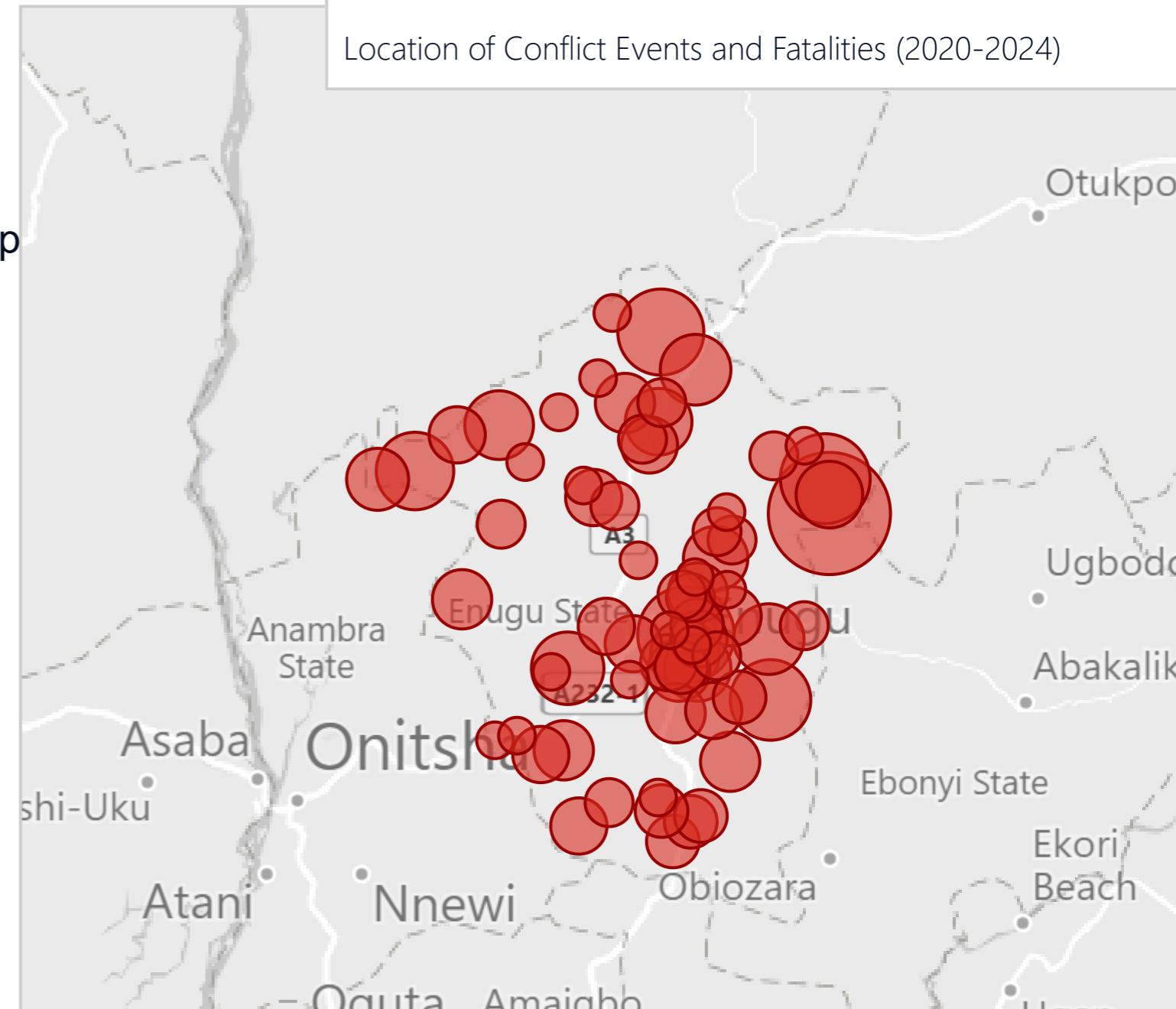


ICT & Infrastructure



Conflict events and trends

Between **2020 and 2024**, there was a total of 190 violent conflict-related events resulting in close to 389 fatalities in Enugu State. Fatalities from events related to Communal conflict resulted in 32% of total fatalities, followed by Unknown Armed Group (25%). Violent conflict events in Enugu accounted for approximately 17% of all conflict-related deaths in the South East geopolitical zone during the period.



Data sources: Land use data calculated using Global Land use/Land Cover with Sentinel 2 IGARSS. 2020. Demographics estimates from NPopC. Infrastructure and ICT data from Global Data Lab. Government revenue and spending data from Nigeria Governors Forum, Public Finance Database and Budgit. 2022. GDP estimates from Kingmakers. 2022. Precipitation data from CHIRPS. 2023. Ease of Doing Business from Subnational Ease of Doing Business. 2023. MPI data from UNDP/NBS. 2022. Subnational HDI data from Global Data Lab 2020; Conflict data from Armed Conflict Location and Events data project; Life Expectancy and Infant Mortality from National Population Commission.. Unemployment rates from National Bureau of Statistics; Nigeria Labour Force Statistics. 2023. Children out of school estimates from Universal Basic Education Commission. 2018. Other datasets sourced from Nigeria Living Standard Survey, National Bureau of Statistics 2020 and Social Statistics Report. 2023. Federal Ministry of Water Resources. MICS 2022, NDHS 2023-24. VIIRS/NPP Adjusted Nighttime Lights (NASA)

The map shows the location of fatalities resulting from conflict events in Enugu State between 2020 to 2024.

Fatalities by type of conflict 2024

