

Lagos

Centre of Excellence



Demographics

Est. Population: 13.49M
 Population (% NC zone): 32.75%
 Population (% Nigeria): 6.22%
 Est. Median Age: 25
 0-17 years (% Population): 40.16%

Climate Indicators

Average annual Rainfall: 158.42 mm
 130.25 mm (national)
 Average annual temperature: 34.58 °C
 30.84 °C (national)

Crude Oil Production

Crude production: 40000 bpd
 Crude production (% total production): 2.43%

Land use

Open Land Cropland/Vegetation Forest Water Built Up

Land & Environmental Indicators

Arable Land

28.60%

Share of total land area

Vegetation Land Cover

22.00%

Share of forest cover

Land Degradation

High

Coastal Erosion And Urban Development

Desertification Rate

NA

Annual Loss

Deforestation Rate

6.20%

Annual Loss

Soil Characteristics

Hydromorphic soils; coastal alluvium

Soil Erosion Rate

Moderate to high

25-40 tons/ha/yr

Soil Quality

Poor

High Pollution Levels

Oil Spills

931

Per Barrel

Gas Flaring

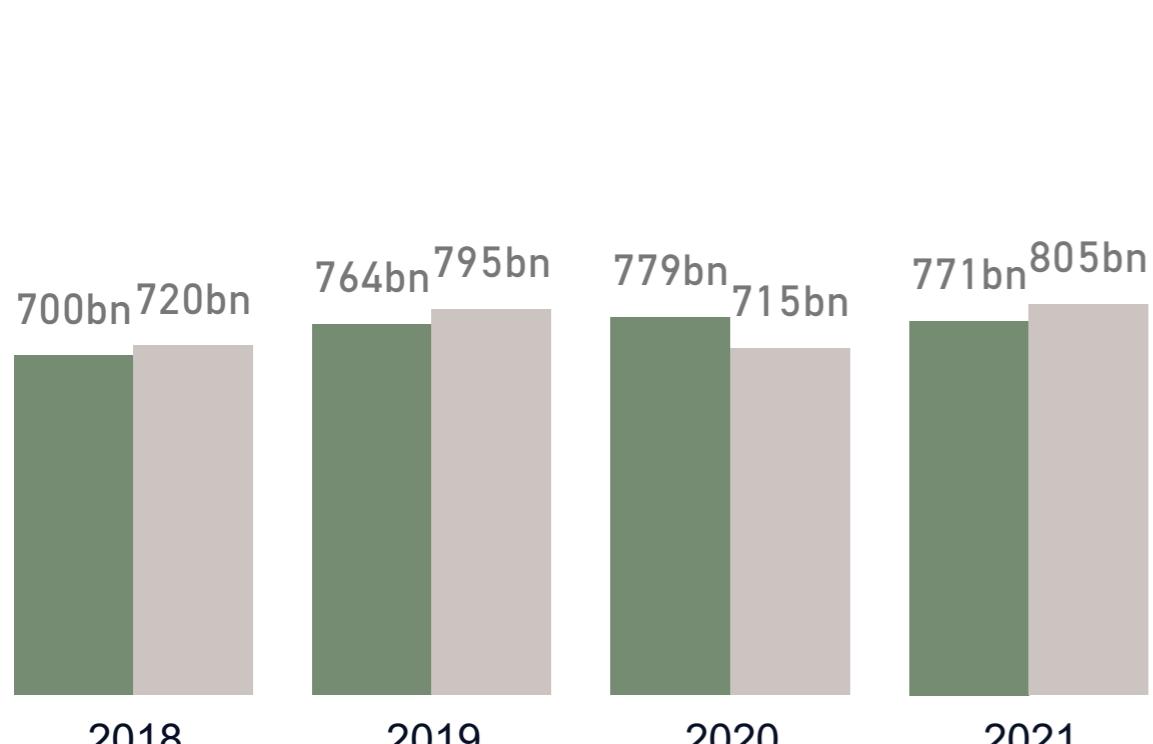
27

Per million Mscf

Key Fiscal and Social Spending

● Revenue ● Expenditure

Naira



~\$29.0bn

Estimated
GDP
2023

N 6.2K

Health Spending
per capita
2023

N 8.8K

Edu. Spending
per capita
2023

29/37

Ease of Doing
Business
2023

~\$2,174

Estimated
GDP per capita
2023

51.1%

IGR (% Total
Revenue)
2023

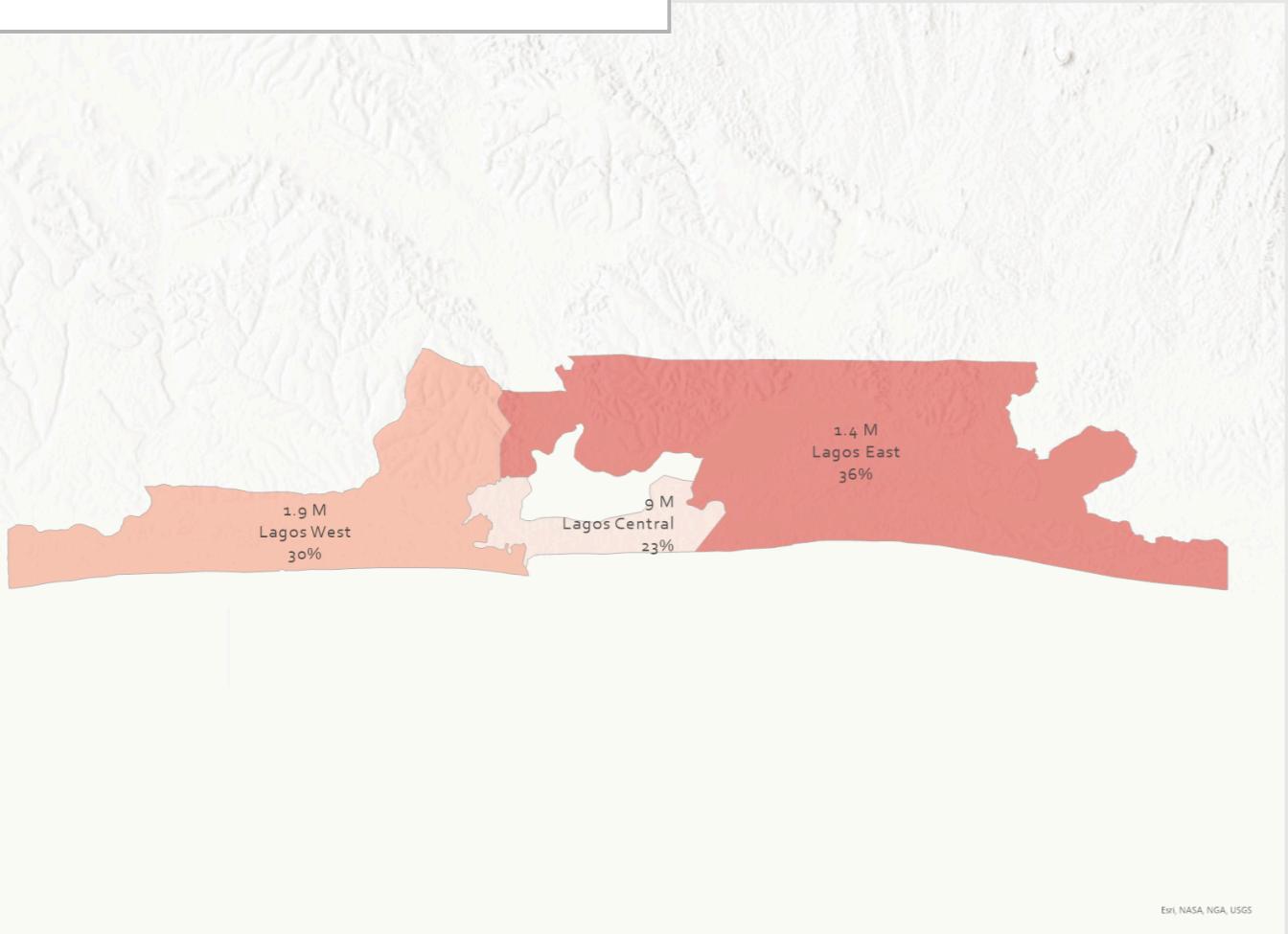
19%

FAAC (% Total
Revenue)
2023

41%

Tax (% Total
Revenue)
2023

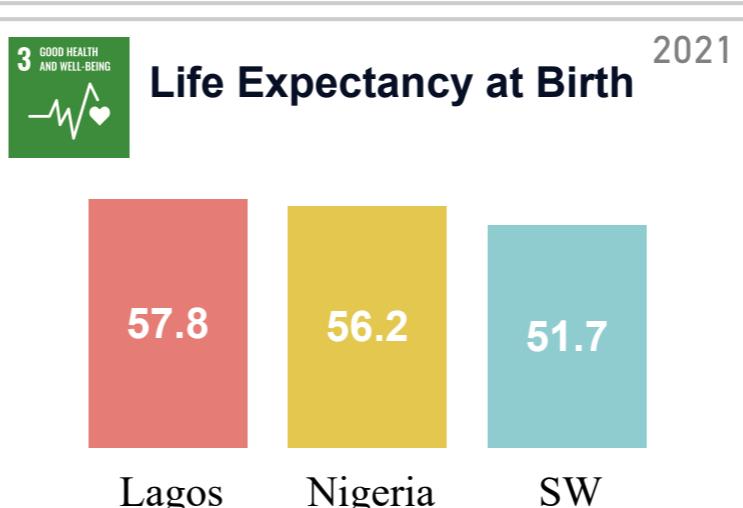
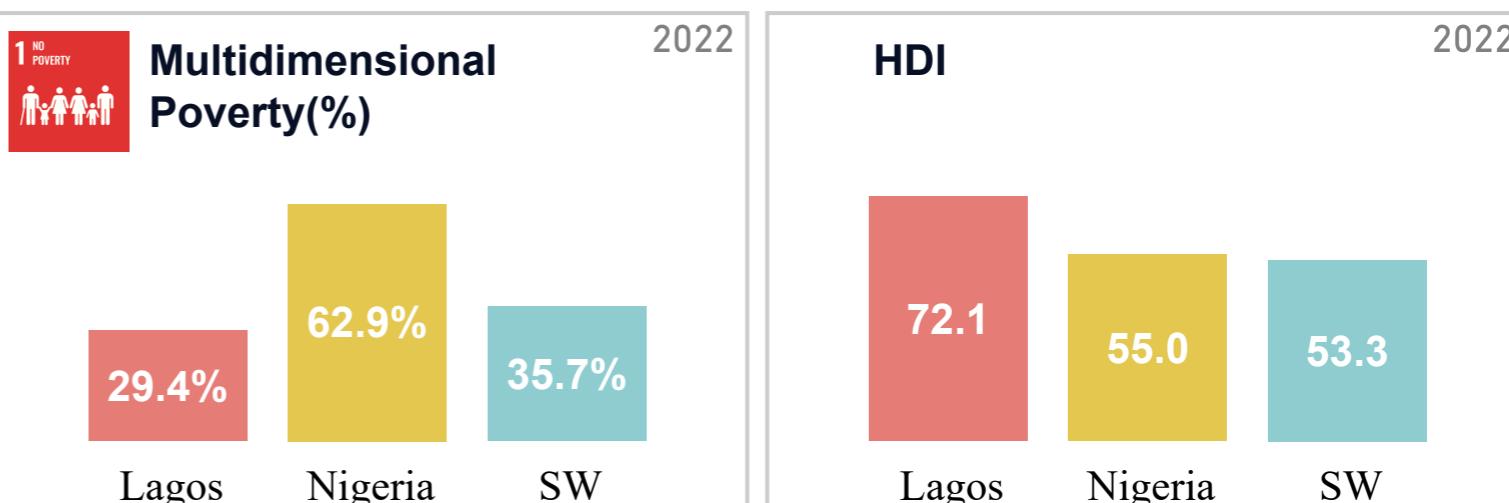
Socioeconomic Indicators



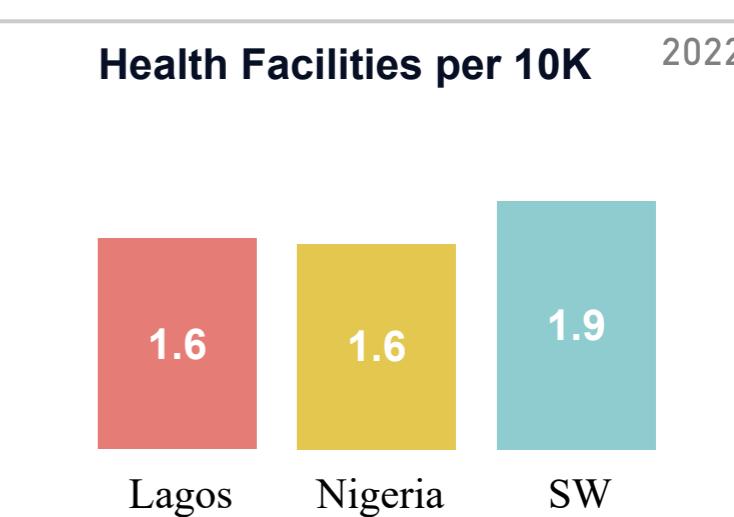
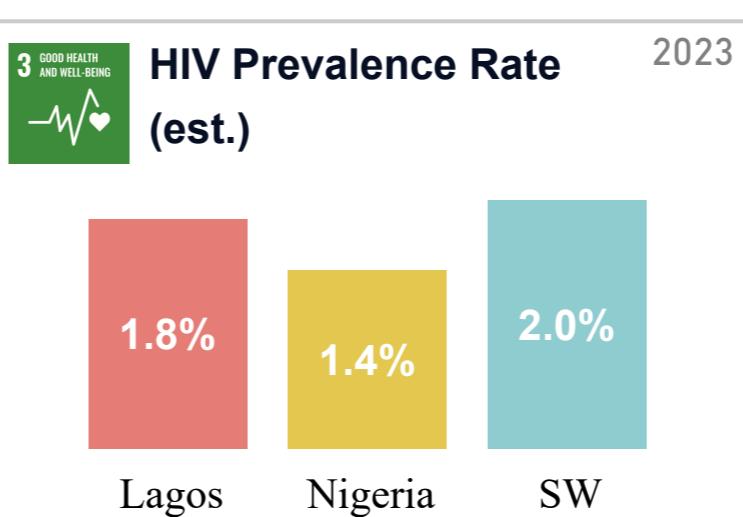
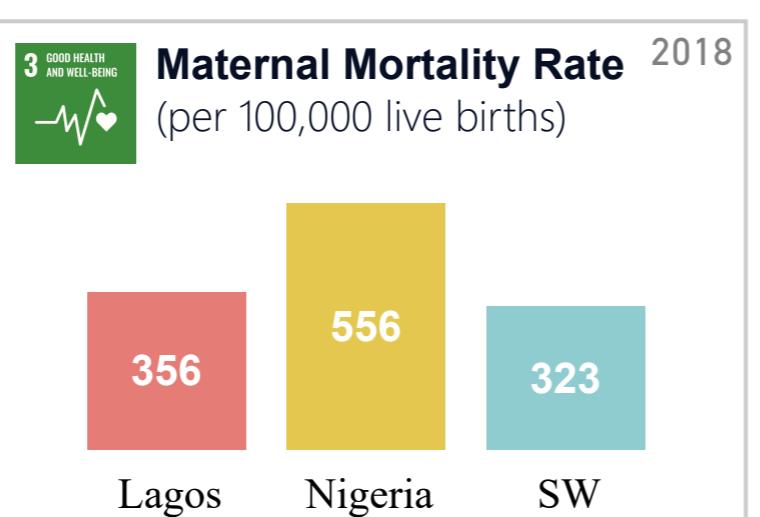
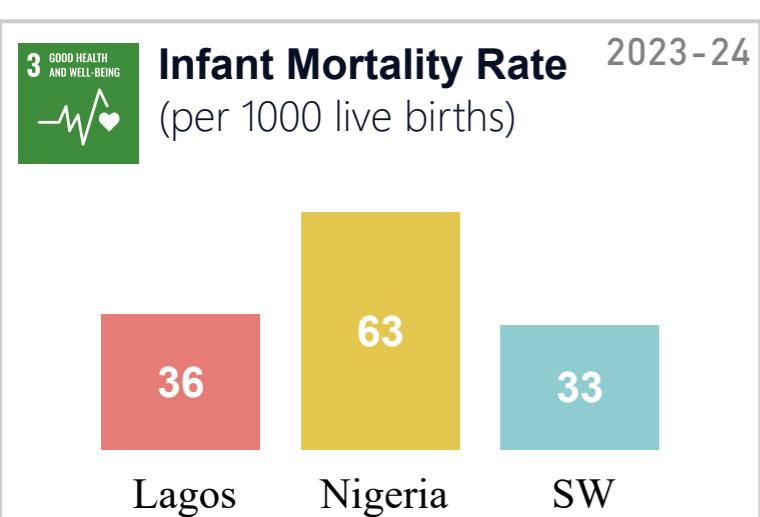
Multidimensional Poverty at Senatorial District Level

Map shows the number and percentage of multidimensionally poor population by senatorial district.

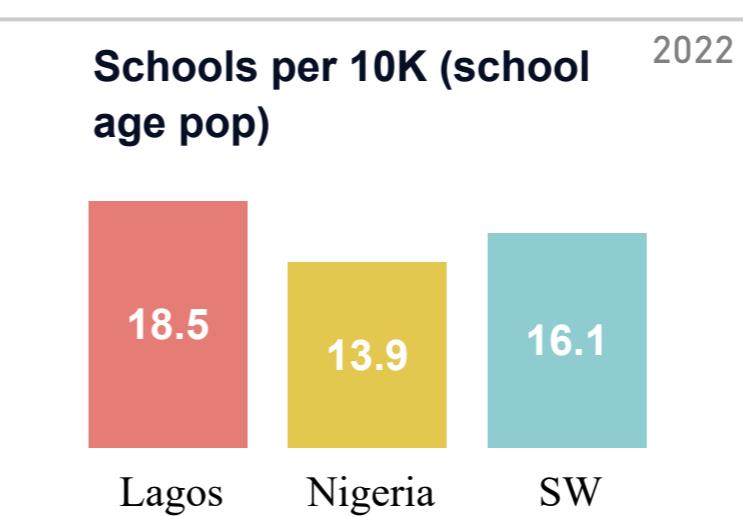
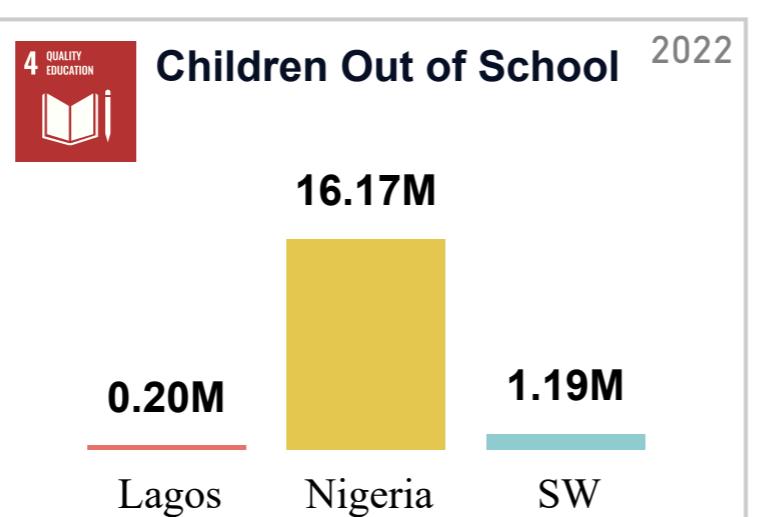
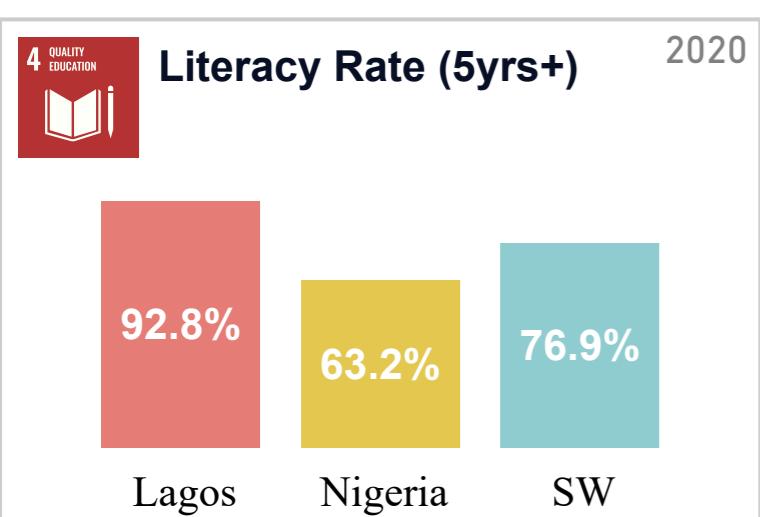
Human Development Overview



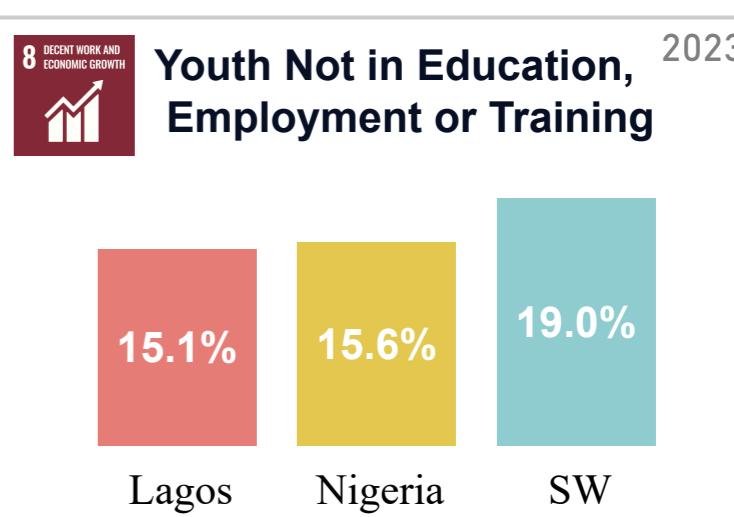
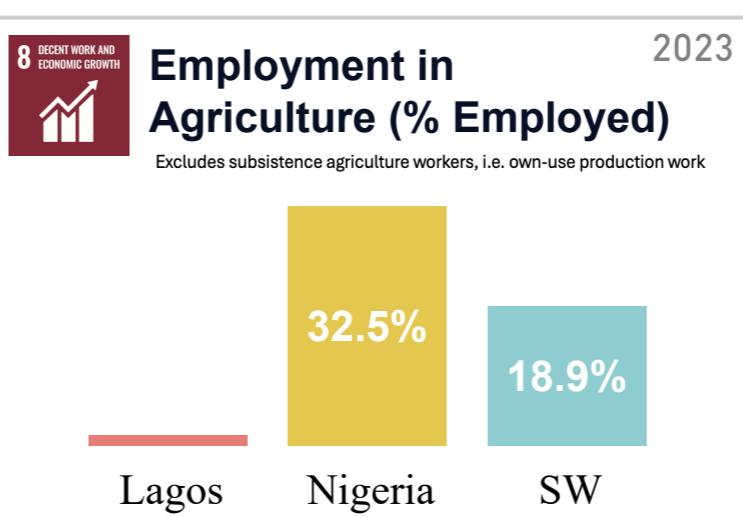
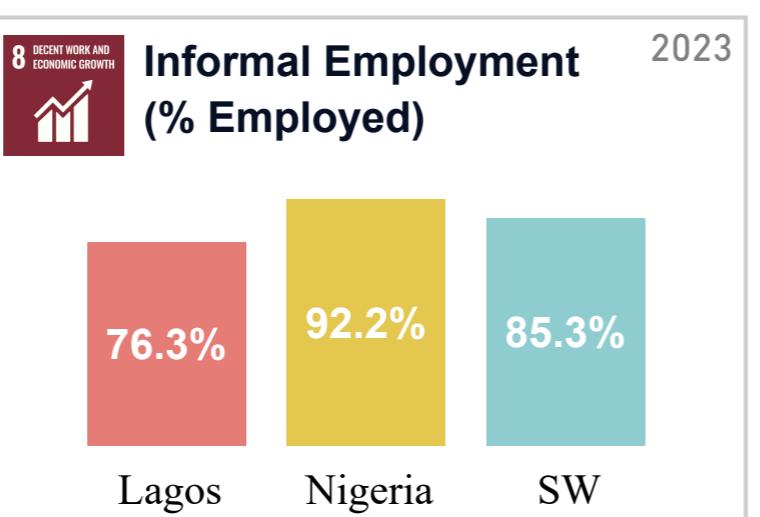
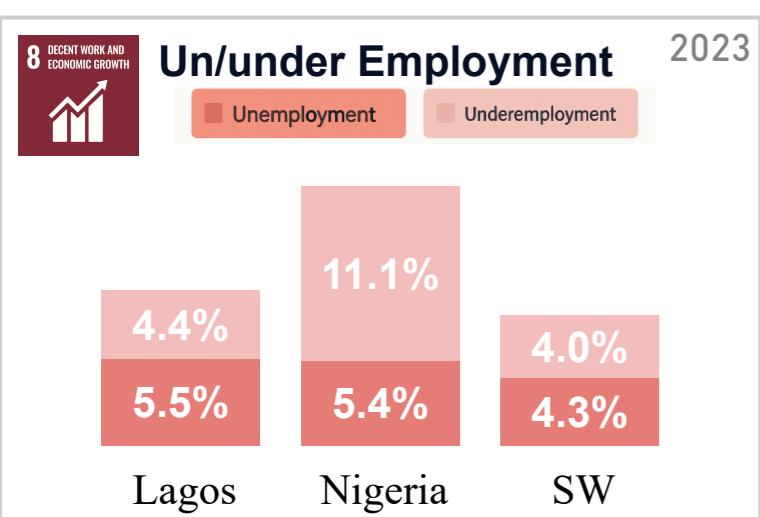
Health



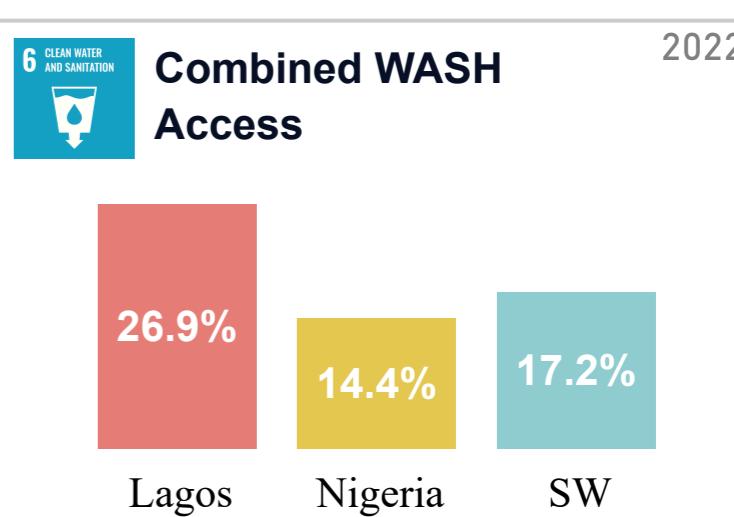
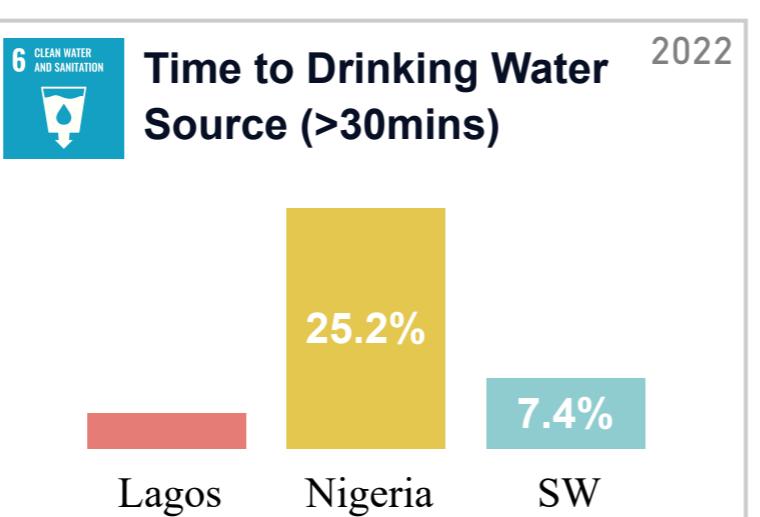
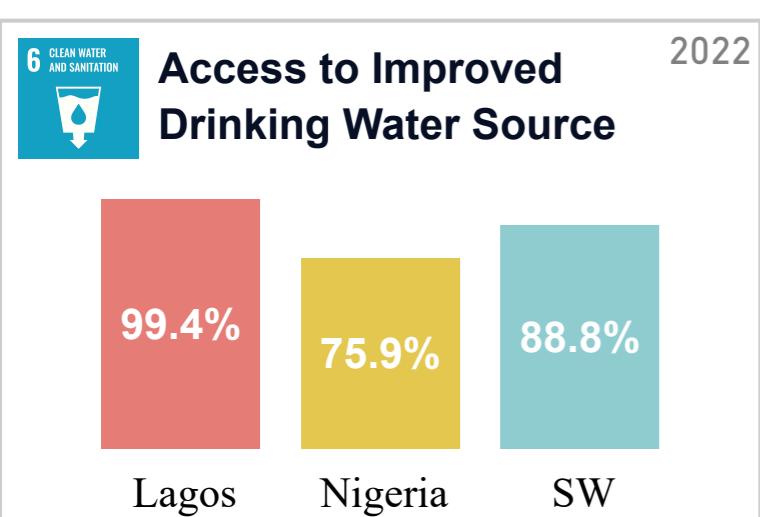
Education



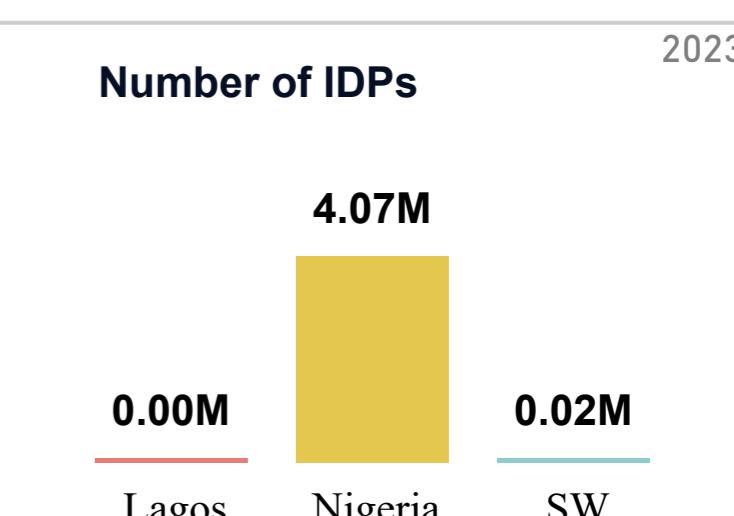
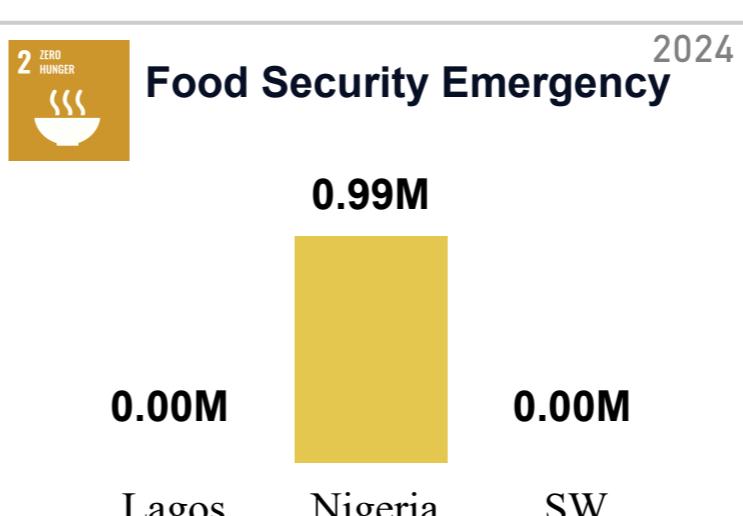
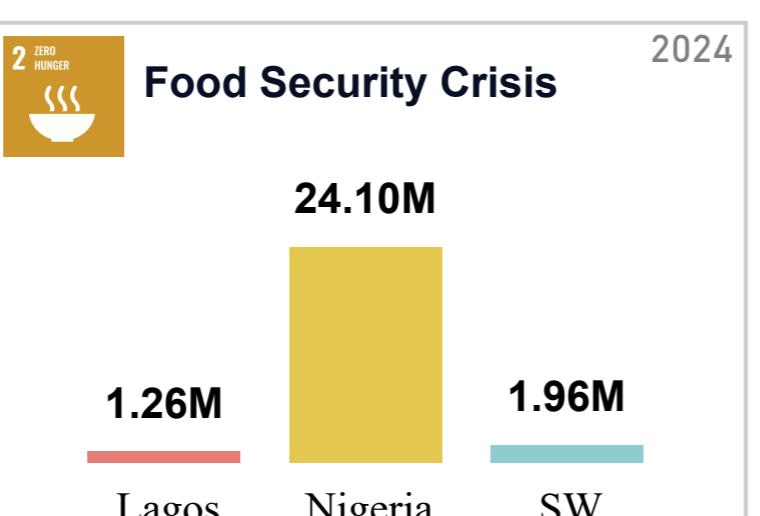
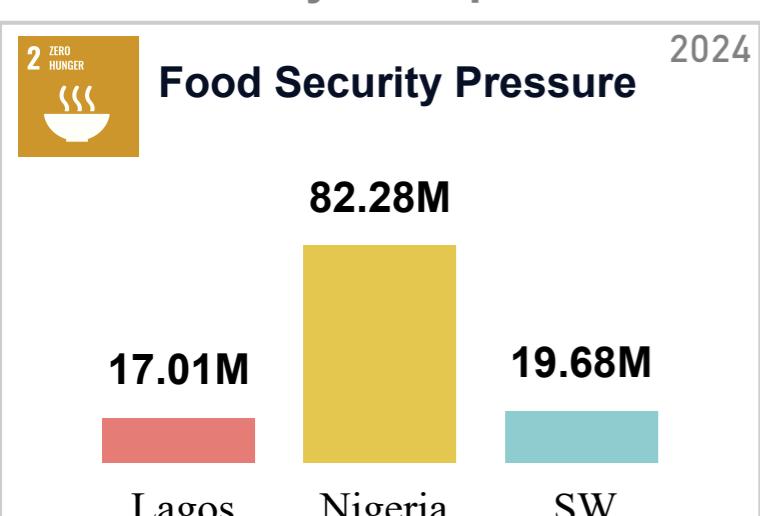
Labour force



WASH

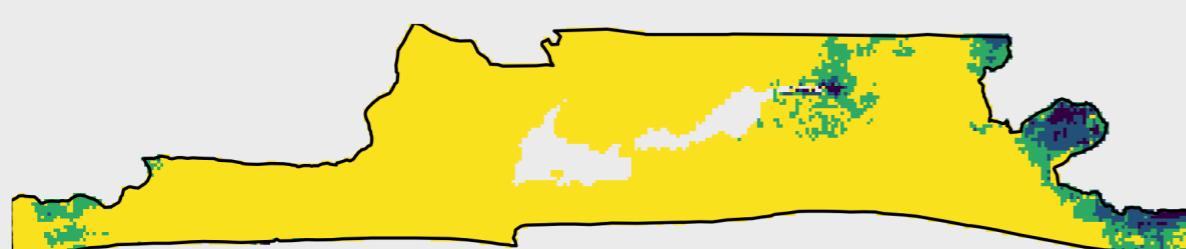


Food security & Displacement Status

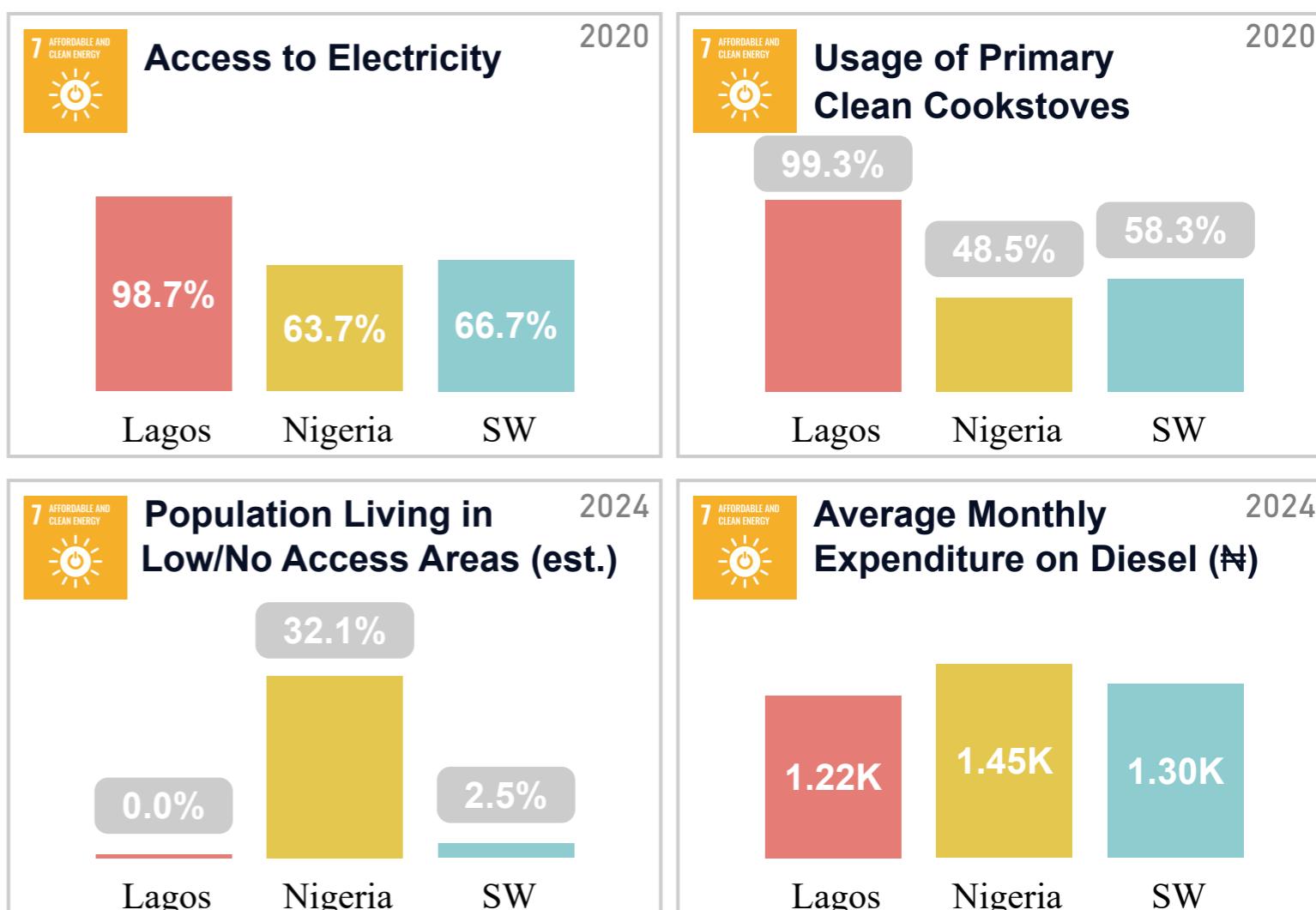


Access to Energy

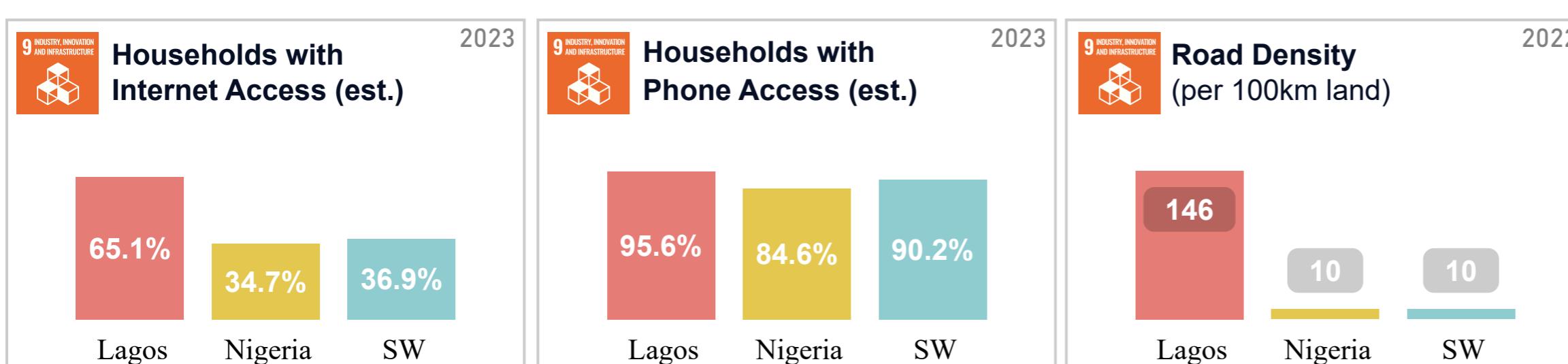
- Areas with:
- No/Very Low Access (Dark Purple)
 - Low Access (Blue)
 - Medium Access (Green)
 - High Access (Yellow)



The map shows estimated energy access levels using averaged nighttime satellite imagery (2020-2024) as a proxy and derived through cluster analysis of nightlight intensity data.

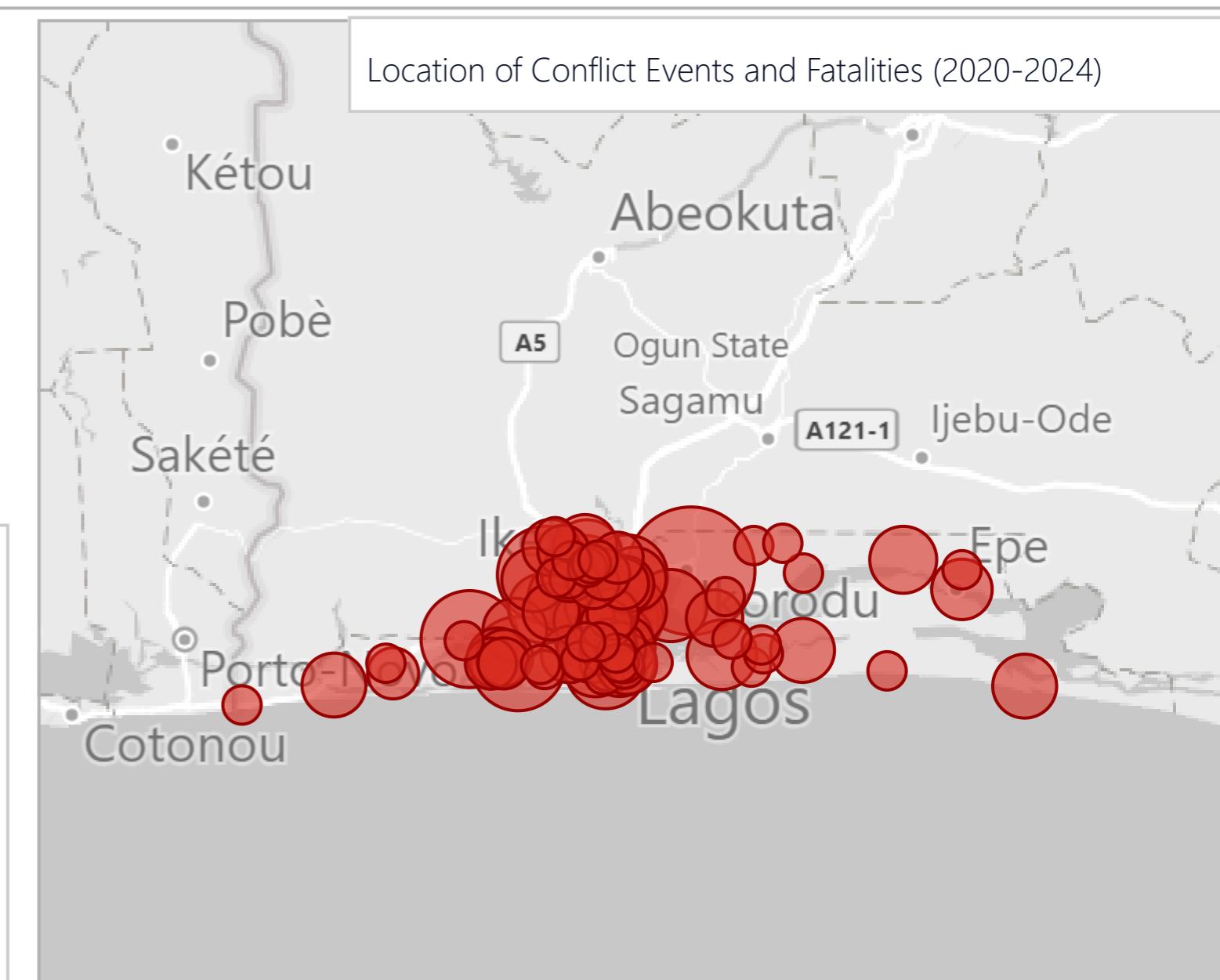


ICT & Infrastructure



Conflict events and trends

Between **2020 and 2024**, there was a total of 258 violent conflict-related events resulting in close to 416 fatalities in Lagos State. Fatalities from events related to Other resulted in 43% of total fatalities, followed by Communal conflict (22%). Violent conflict events in Lagos accounted for approximately 30% of all conflict-related deaths in the South West geopolitical zone during the period.



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Data sources: Land use data calculated using Global Land use/Land Cover with Sentinel 2 IGARSS. 2020. Demographics estimates from NPopC. Infrastructure and ICT data from Global Data Lab. Government revenue and spending data from Nigeria Governors Forum, Public Finance Database and Budgit. 2022. GDP estimates from Kingmakers. 2022. Precipitation data from CHIRPS. 2023. Ease of Doing Business from Subnational Ease of Doing Business. 2023. MPI data from UNDP/NBS. 2022. Subnational HDI data from Global Data Lab 2020; Conflict data from Armed Conflict Location and Events data project; Life Expectancy and Infant Mortality from National Population Commission.. Unemployment rates from National Bureau of Statistics; Nigeria Labour Force Statistics. 2023. Children out of school estimates from Universal Basic Education Commission. 2018. Other datasets sourced from Nigeria Living Standard Survey, National Bureau of Statistics 2020 and Social Statistics Report. 2023. Federal Ministry of Water Resources. MICS 2022, NDHS 2023-24. VIIRS/NPP Adjusted Nighttime Lights (NASA). Food and Nutrition Insecurity (FNI) (FAO, WFP, NPFS, 2025). HIV Prevalence Rate (est.). Estimation of HIV prevalence and burden in Nigeria (Onovo, et.al)

The map shows the location of fatalities resulting from conflict events between 2020 and 2024 in Lagos

