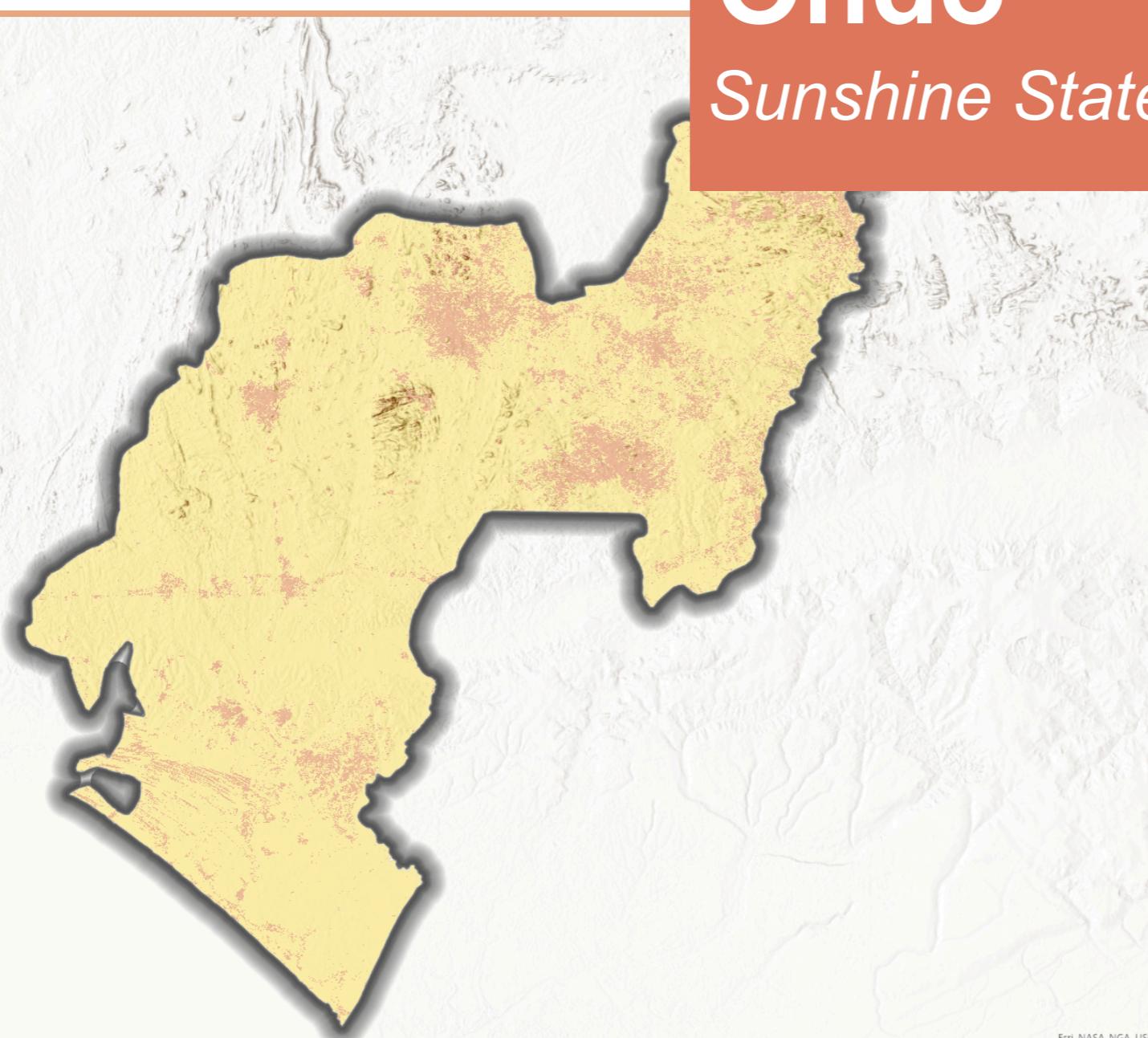


Ondo

Sunshine State



Demographics

Est. Population: 5.32M
 Population (% NC zone): 12.91%
 Population (% Nigeria): 2.45%
 Est. Median Age: 22
 0-17 years (% Population): 45.11%

Climate Indicators

Average annual Rainfall: 171.18 mm
 130.25 mm (national)
 Average annual temperature: 32.60 °C
 30.84 °C (national)

Crude Oil Production

Crude production: 60000 bpd
 Crude production (% total production): 3.64%

Land & Environmental Indicators

Arable Land

65.30%

Share of total land area

Vegetation Land Cover

68.00%

Share of forest cover

Land Degradation

Moderate

Coastal Erosion In Southern Parts

Desertification Rate

NA

Annual Loss

Deforestation Rate

4.30%

Annual Loss

Soil Characteristics

Ferralsitic soils; deep weathering profiles

Soil Erosion Rate

Moderate

15-30 tons/ha/yr

Soil Quality

Good

In forest areas, moderate elsewhere

Oil Spills

9

Per Barrel

Gas Flaring

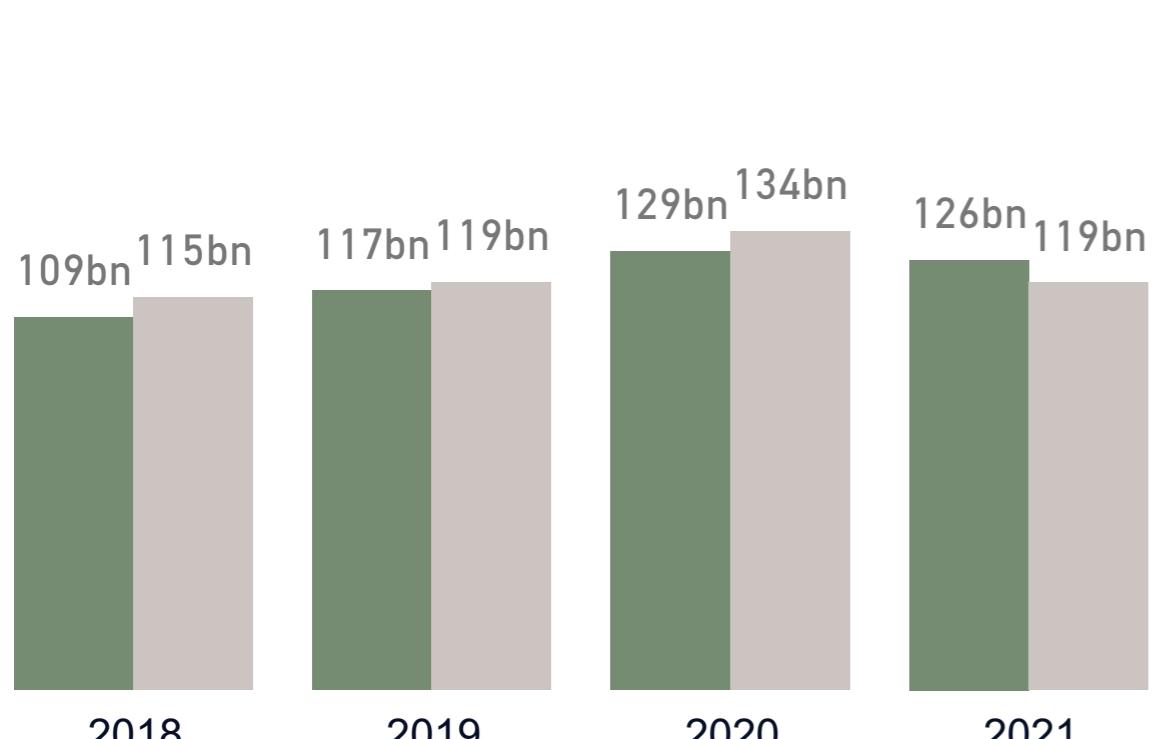
NA

Per million Mscf

Key Fiscal and Social Spending

● Revenue ● Expenditure

Naira



~\$ 8.5bn

Estimated
GDP
2023

N 2.1K

Health Spending
per capita
2023

N 5.4K

Edu. Spending
per capita
2023

19/37

Ease of Doing
Business
2023

~\$1,717

Estimated
GDP per capita
2023

23.1%

IGR (% Total
Revenue)
2023

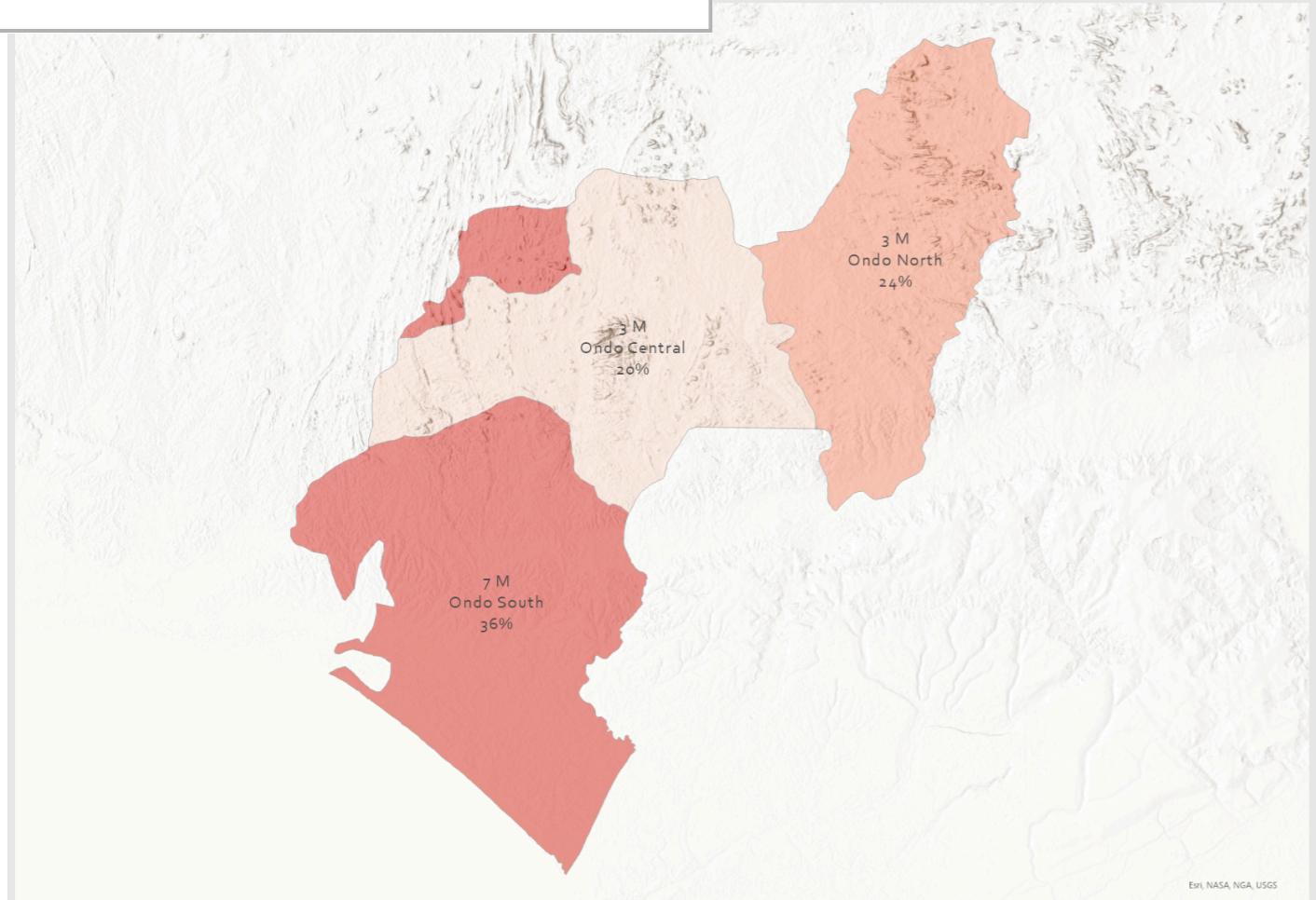
51%

FAAC (% Total
Revenue)
2023

16%

Tax (% Total
Revenue)
2023

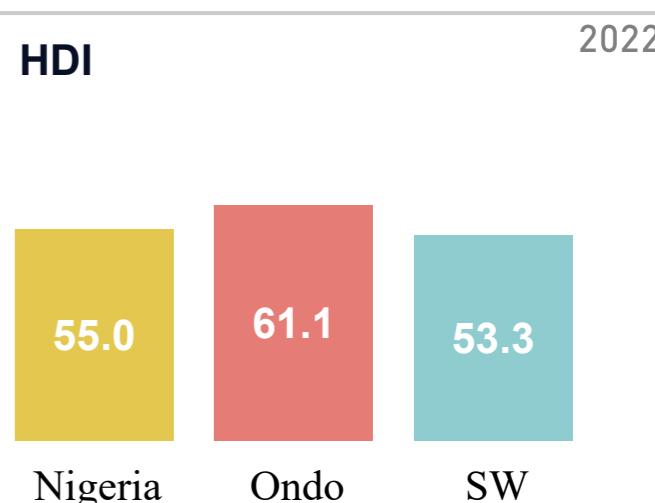
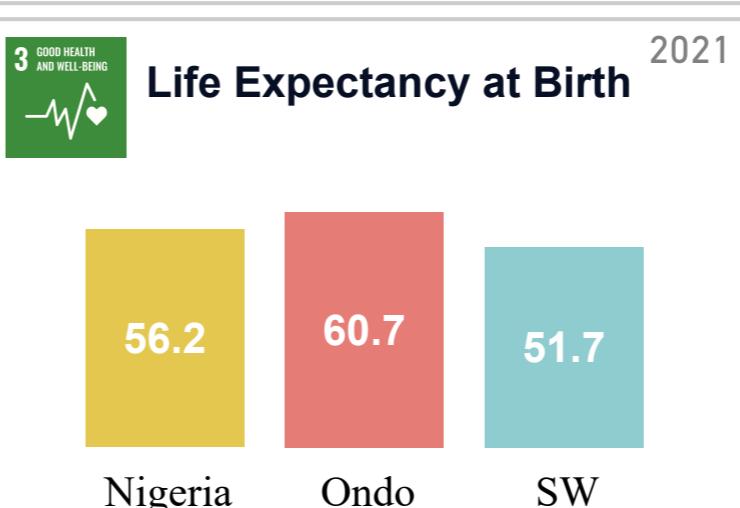
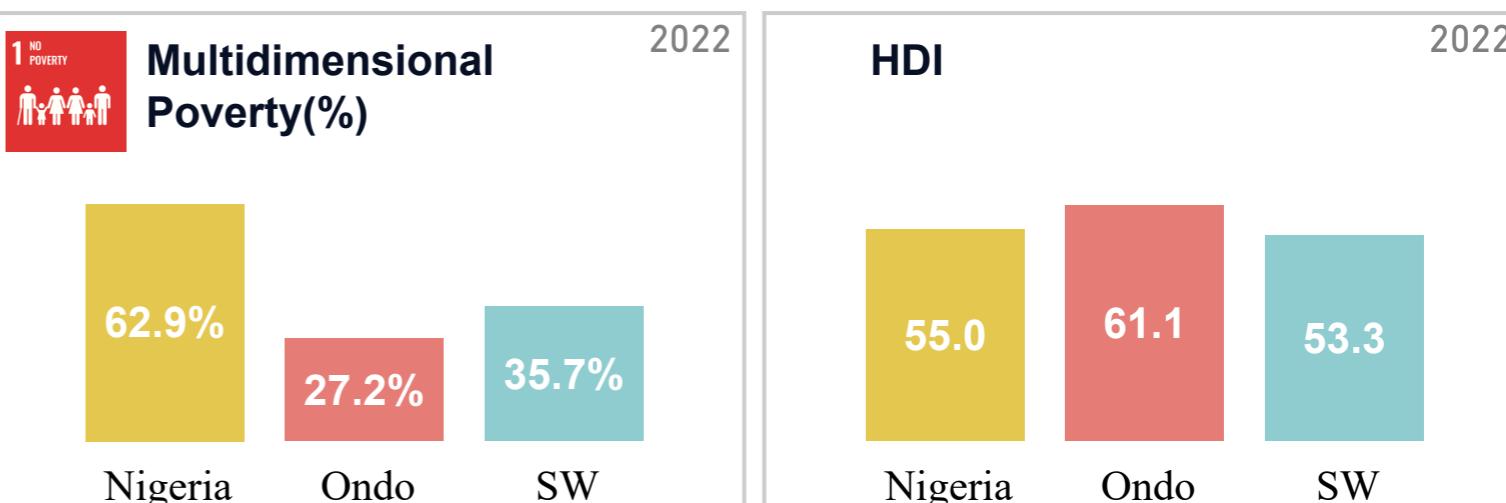
Socioeconomic Indicators



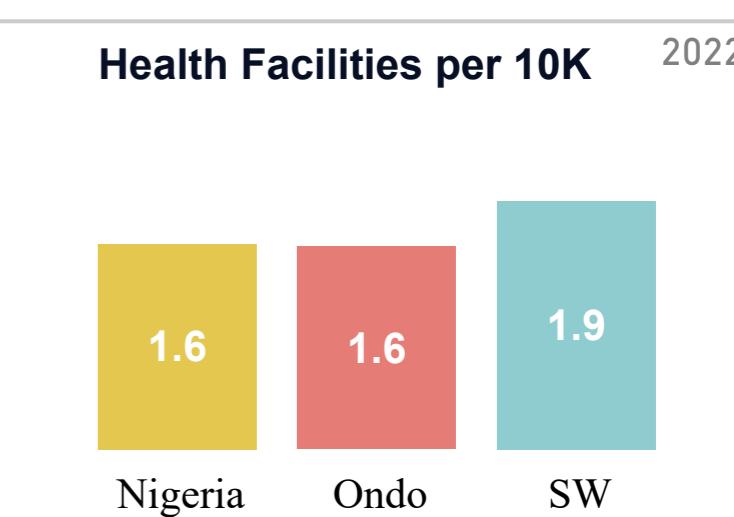
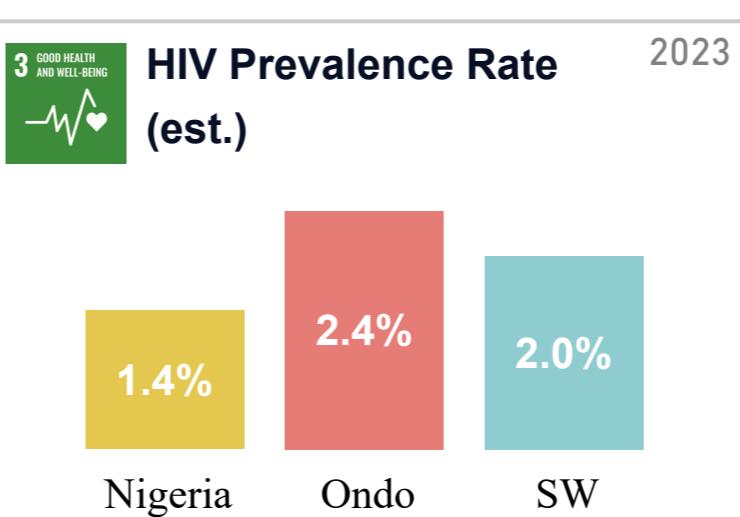
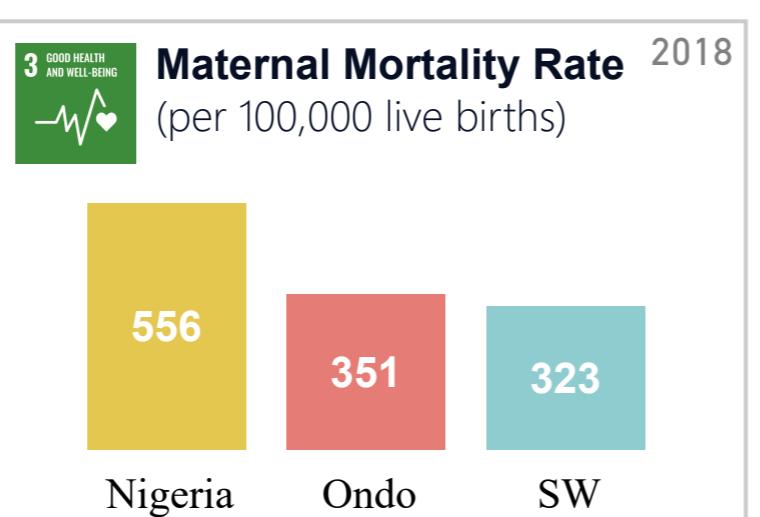
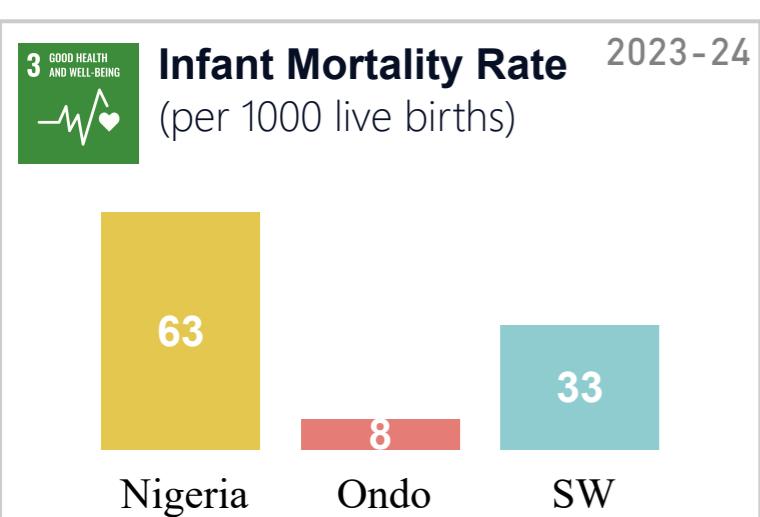
Multidimensional Poverty at Senatorial District Level

Map shows the number and percentage of multidimensionally poor population by senatorial district.

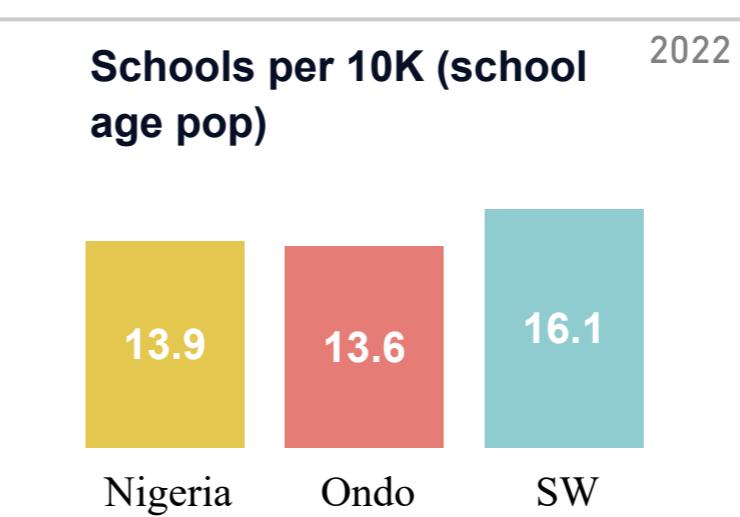
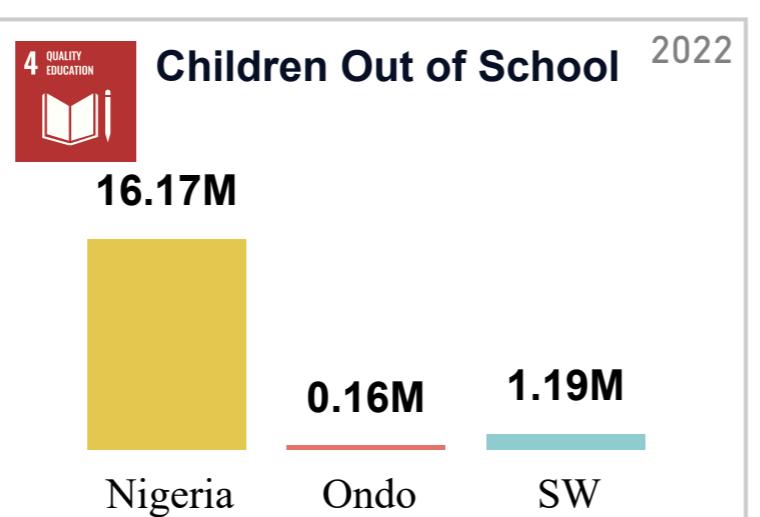
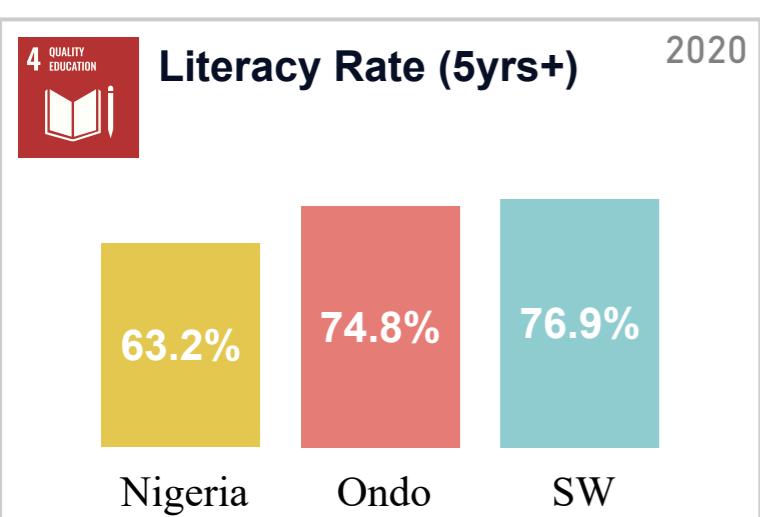
Human Development Overview



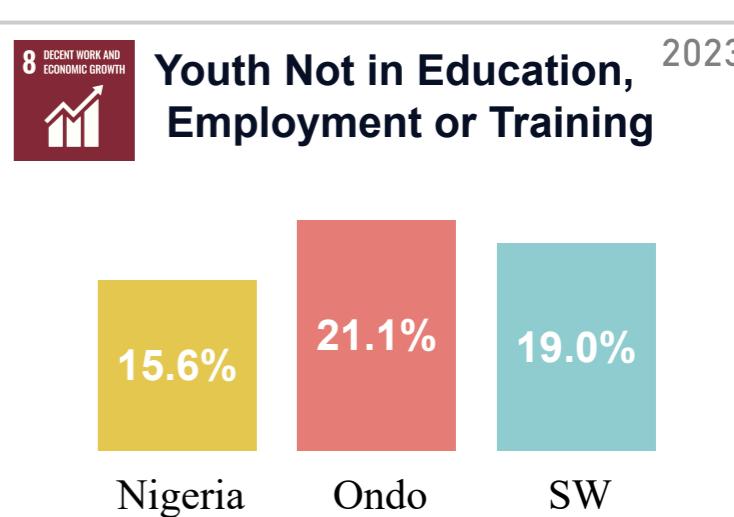
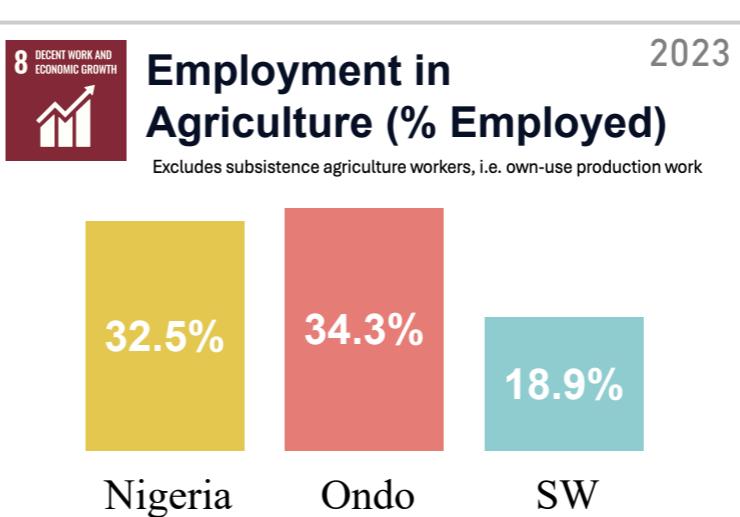
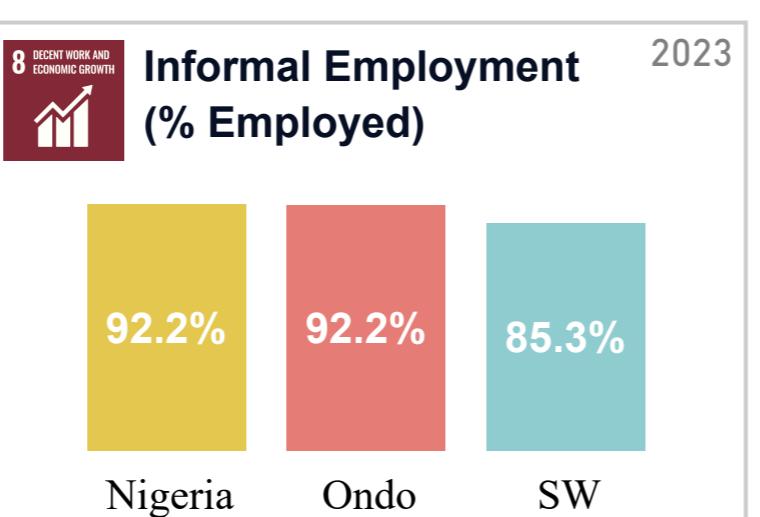
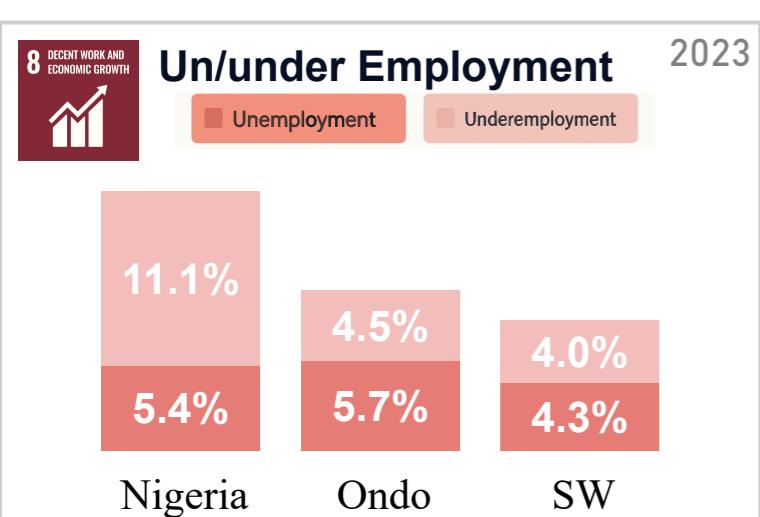
Health



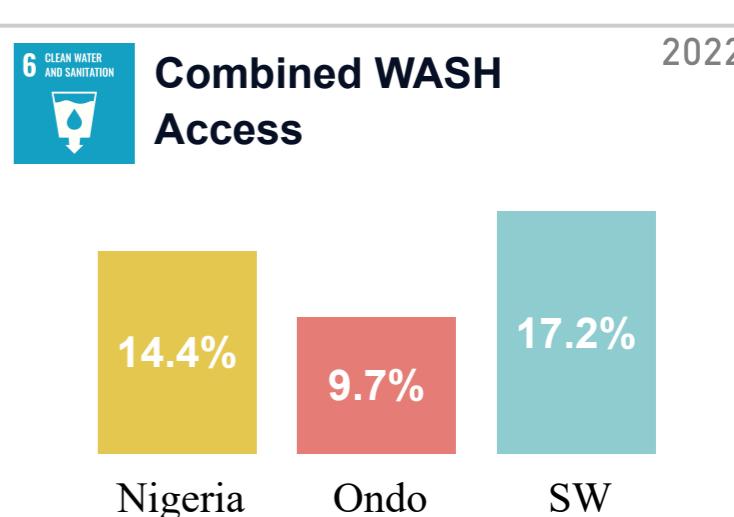
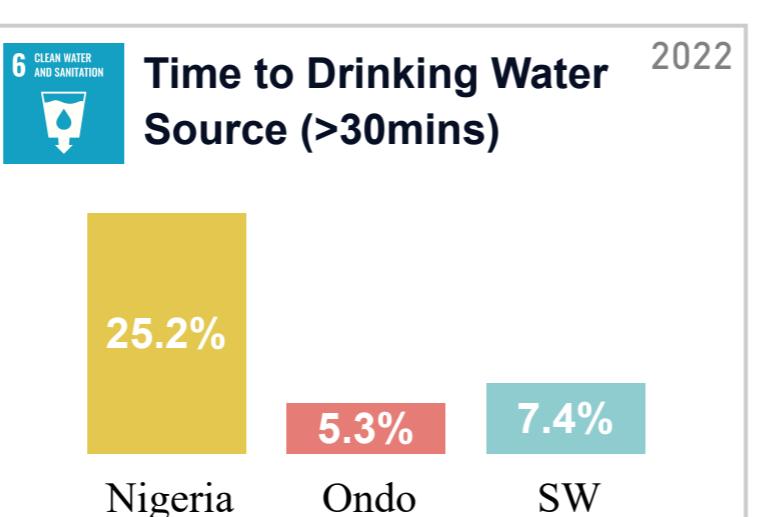
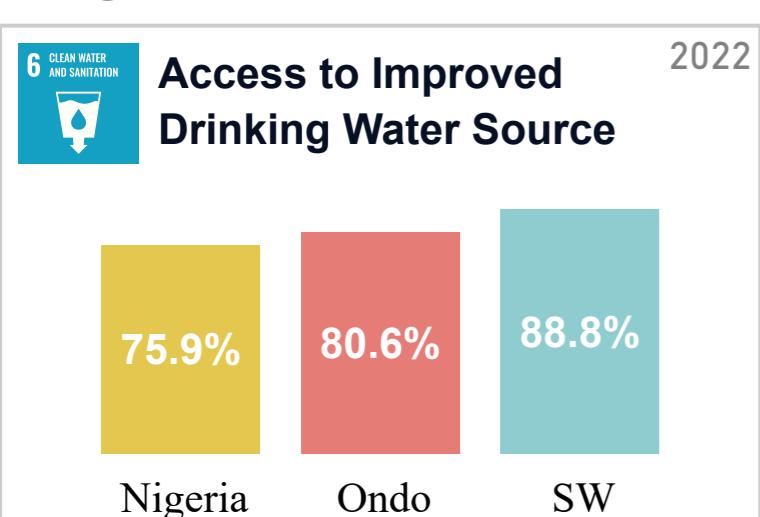
Education



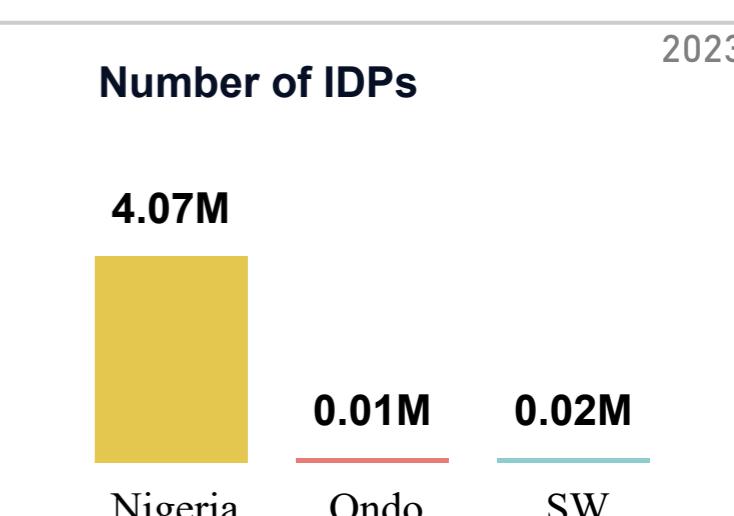
Labour force



WASH



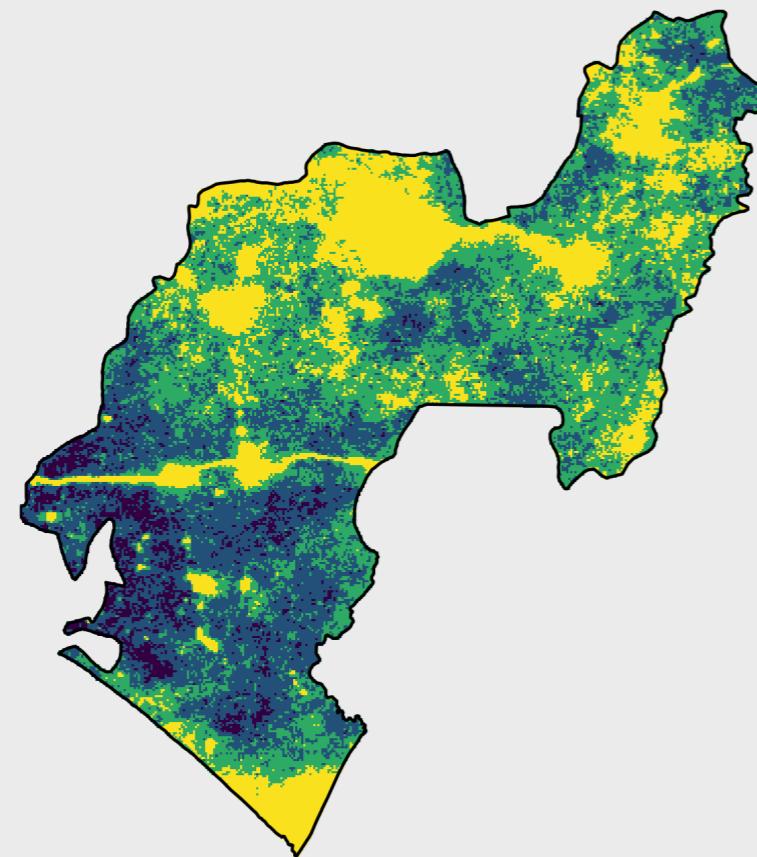
Food security & Displacement Status



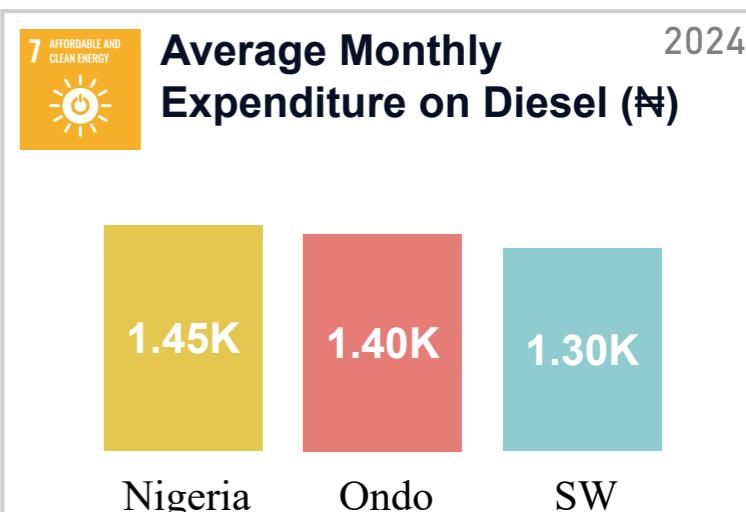
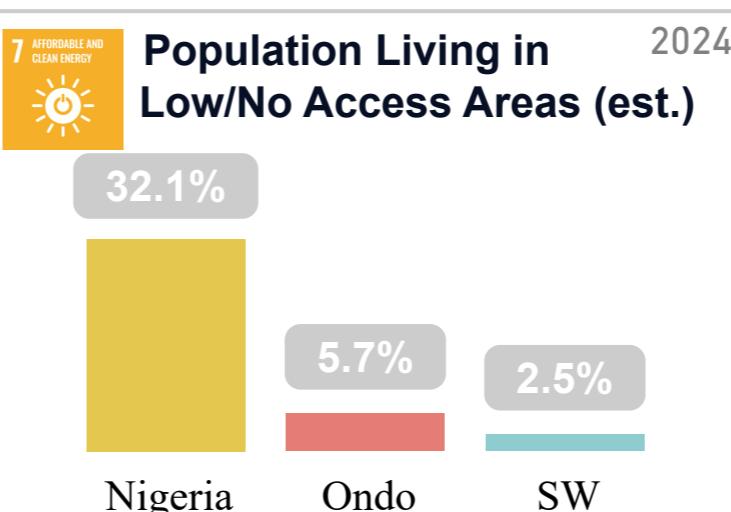
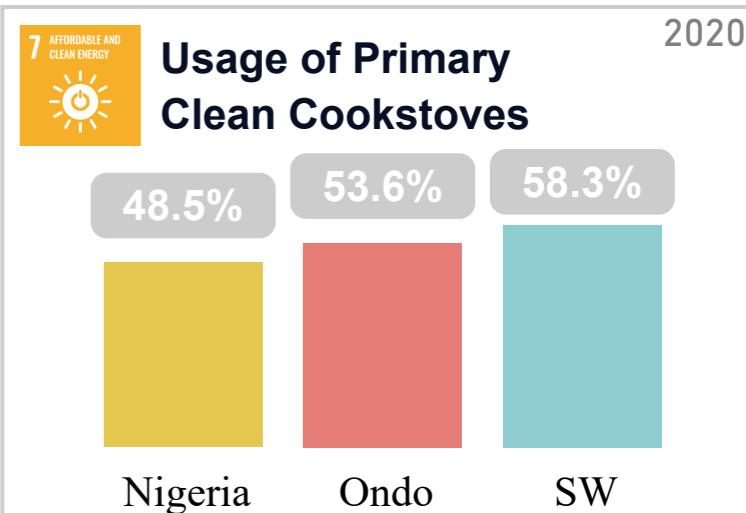
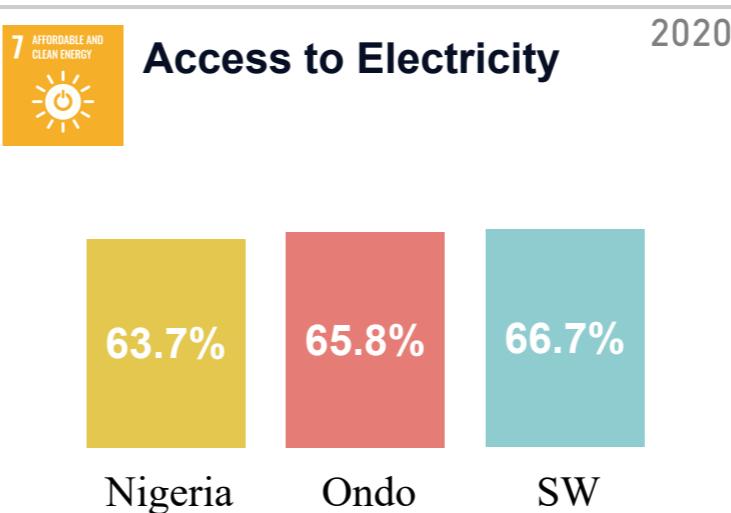
Access to Energy

Areas with:

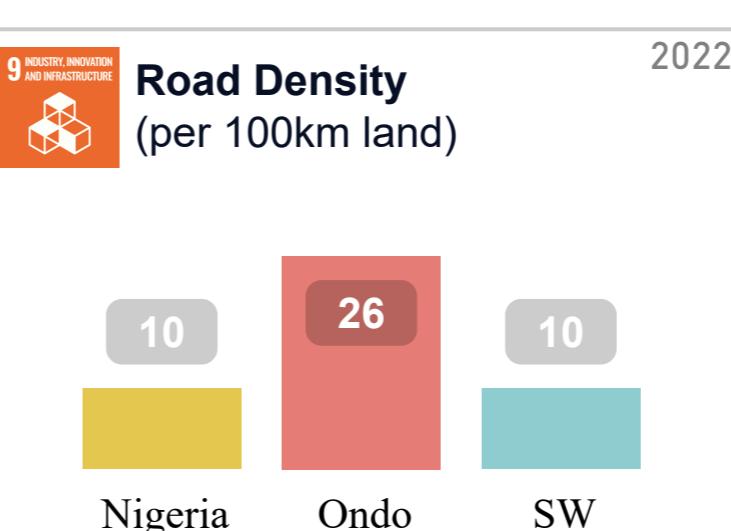
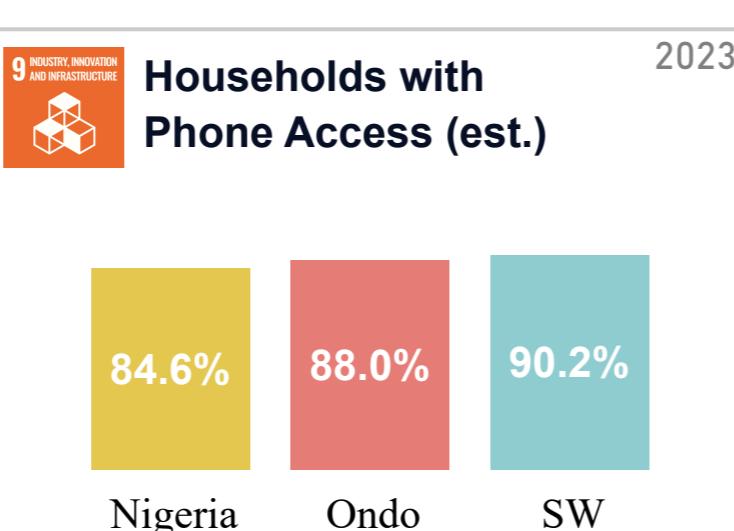
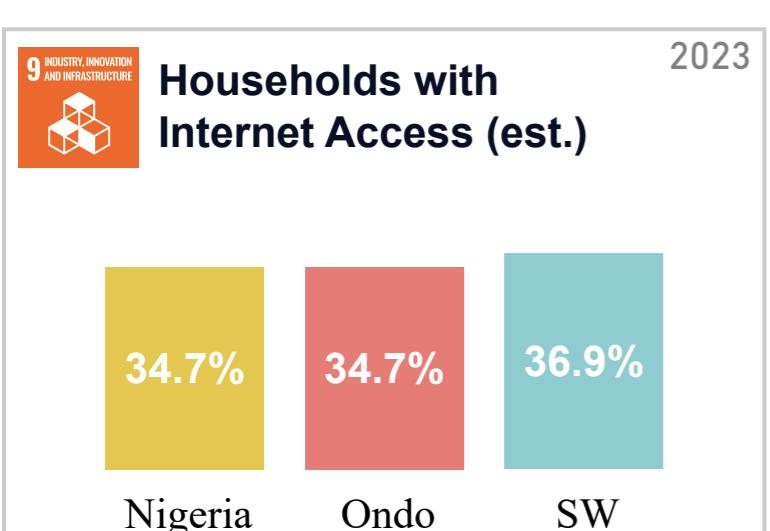
- No/Very Low Access
- Low Access
- Medium Access
- High Access



The map shows estimated energy access levels using averaged nighttime satellite imagery (2020-2024) as a proxy and derived through cluster analysis of nightlight intensity data.

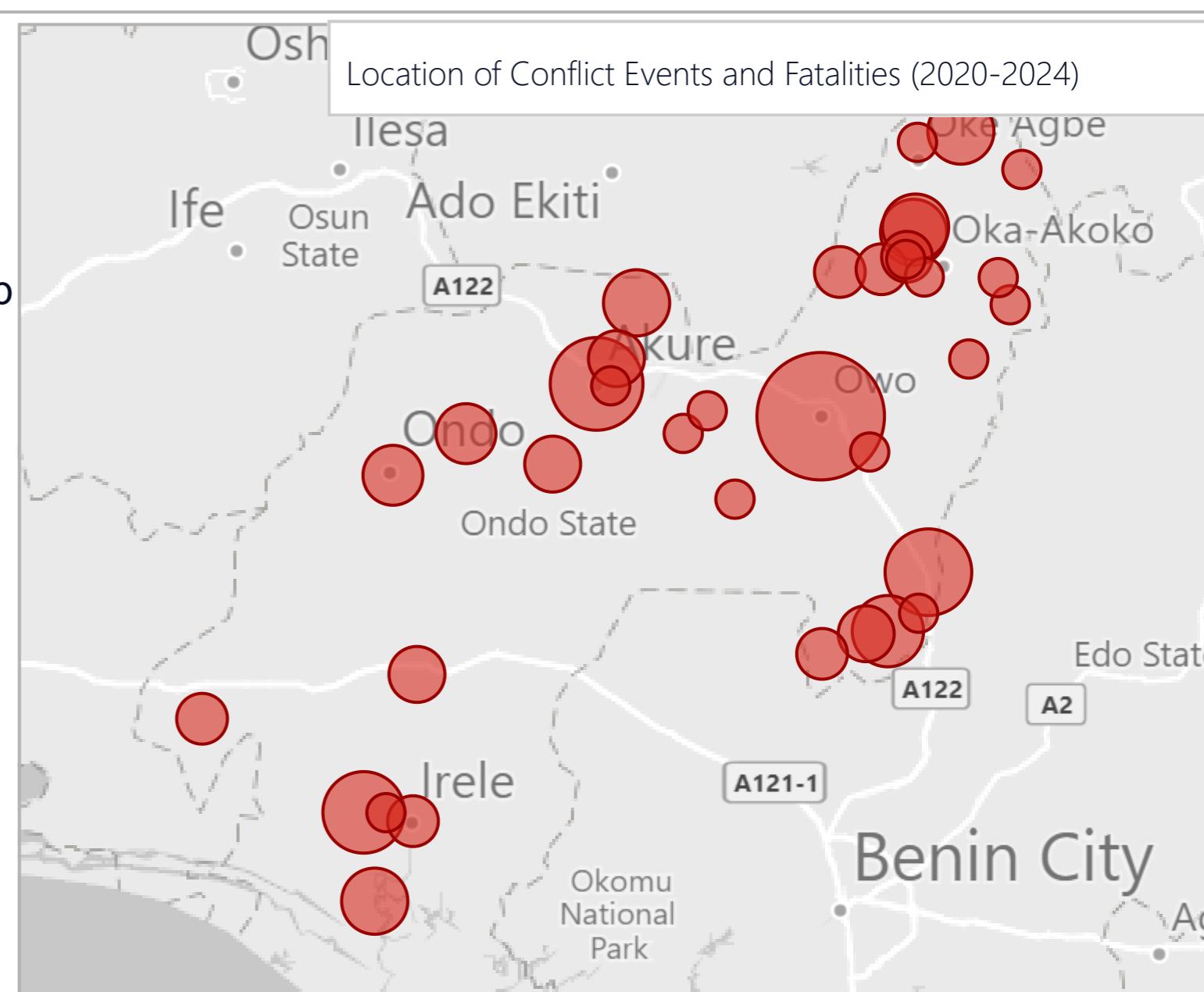


ICT & Infrastructure



Conflict events and trends

Between **2020 and 2024**, there was a total of 100 violent conflict-related events resulting in close to 187 fatalities in Ondo State. Fatalities from events related to Communal conflict resulted in 32% of total fatalities, followed by Unknown Armed Group (26%). Violent conflict events in Ondo accounted for approximately 11% of all conflict-related deaths in the South West geopolitical zone during the period.



Powered by the Knowledge Hub | UNDP Nigeria

Data sources: Land use data calculated using Global Land use/Land Cover with Sentinel 2 IGARSS. 2020. Demographics estimates from NPopC. Infrastructure and ICT data from Global Data Lab. Government revenue and spending data from Nigeria Governors Forum, Public Finance Database and Budgit. 2022. GDP estimates from Kingmakers. 2022. Precipitation data from CHIRPS. 2023. Ease of Doing Business from Subnational Ease of Doing Business. 2023. MPI data from UNDP/NBS. 2022. Subnational HDI data from Global Data Lab 2020; Conflict data from Armed Conflict Location and Events data project; Life Expectancy and Infant Mortality from National Population Commission.. Unemployment rates from National Bureau of Statistics; Nigeria Labour Force Statistics. 2023. Children out of school estimates from Universal Basic Education Commission. 2018. Other datasets sourced from Nigeria Living Standard Survey, National Bureau of Statistics 2020 and Social Statistics Report. 2023. Federal Ministry of Water Resources. MICS 2022, NDHS 2023-24.VIIRS/NPP Adjusted Nighttime Lights (NASA). Food and Nutrition Insecurity (FNI) (FAO, WFP, NPFS, 2025). HIV Prevalence Rate (est.). Estimation of HIV prevalence and burden in Nigeria (Onovo, et.al)

The map shows the location of fatalities resulting from conflict events between 2020 and 2024 in Ondo

