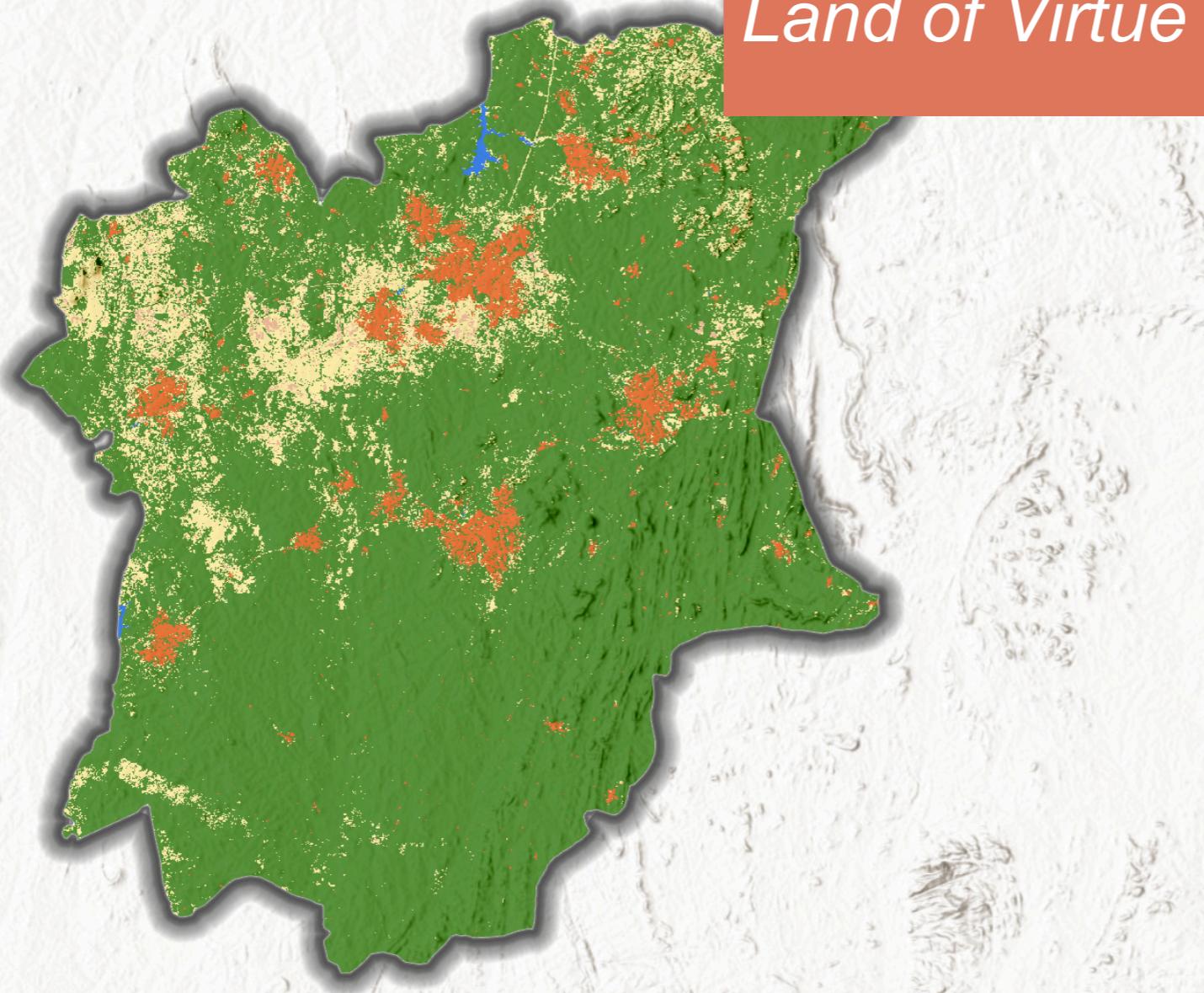


# Osun

## Land of Virtue



### Demographics

Est. Population: 4.44M  
 Population (% NC zone): 10.77%  
 Population (% Nigeria): 2.05%  
 Est. Median Age: 23  
 0-17 years (% Population): 42.10%

### Climate Indicators

Average annual Rainfall: 156.37 mm  
 130.25 mm (national)  
 Average annual temperature: 28.61 °C  
 30.84 °C (national)

### Crude Oil Production

Crude production: NA bpd  
 Crude production (% total production): NA

### Land & Environmental Indicators

#### Arable Land

**73.10%**

Share of total land area

#### Vegetation Land Cover

**71.00%**

Share of forest cover

#### Land Degradation

Low to moderate

Artisanal Mining Impact

#### Desertification Rate

**NA**

Annual Loss

#### Deforestation Rate

**3.20%**

Annual Loss

#### Soil Characteristics

Ferruginous tropical soils on crystalline acidic rocks

#### Soil Erosion Rate

Moderate

15-25 tons/ha/yr

#### Soil Quality

Good

Declining With Gold Mining

#### Oil Spills

**NA**

Per Barrel

#### Gas Flaring

**NA**

Per million Mscf

### Key Fiscal and Social Spending

● Revenue ● Expenditure

Naira

136bn

99bn

101bn

102bn

108bn

106bn

91bn

99bn

133bn

130bn

2018

2019

2020

2021

2022

**~\$ 7.3bn**

Estimated  
GDP

2023

**N 1.8K**

Health Spending  
per capita

2023

**N 3.4K**

Edu. Spending  
per capita

2023

**17/37**

Ease of Doing  
Business

2023

**~\$ 1,464**

Estimated  
GDP per capita

2023

**23.0%**

IGR (% Total  
Revenue)

2023

**54%**

FAAC (% Total  
Revenue)

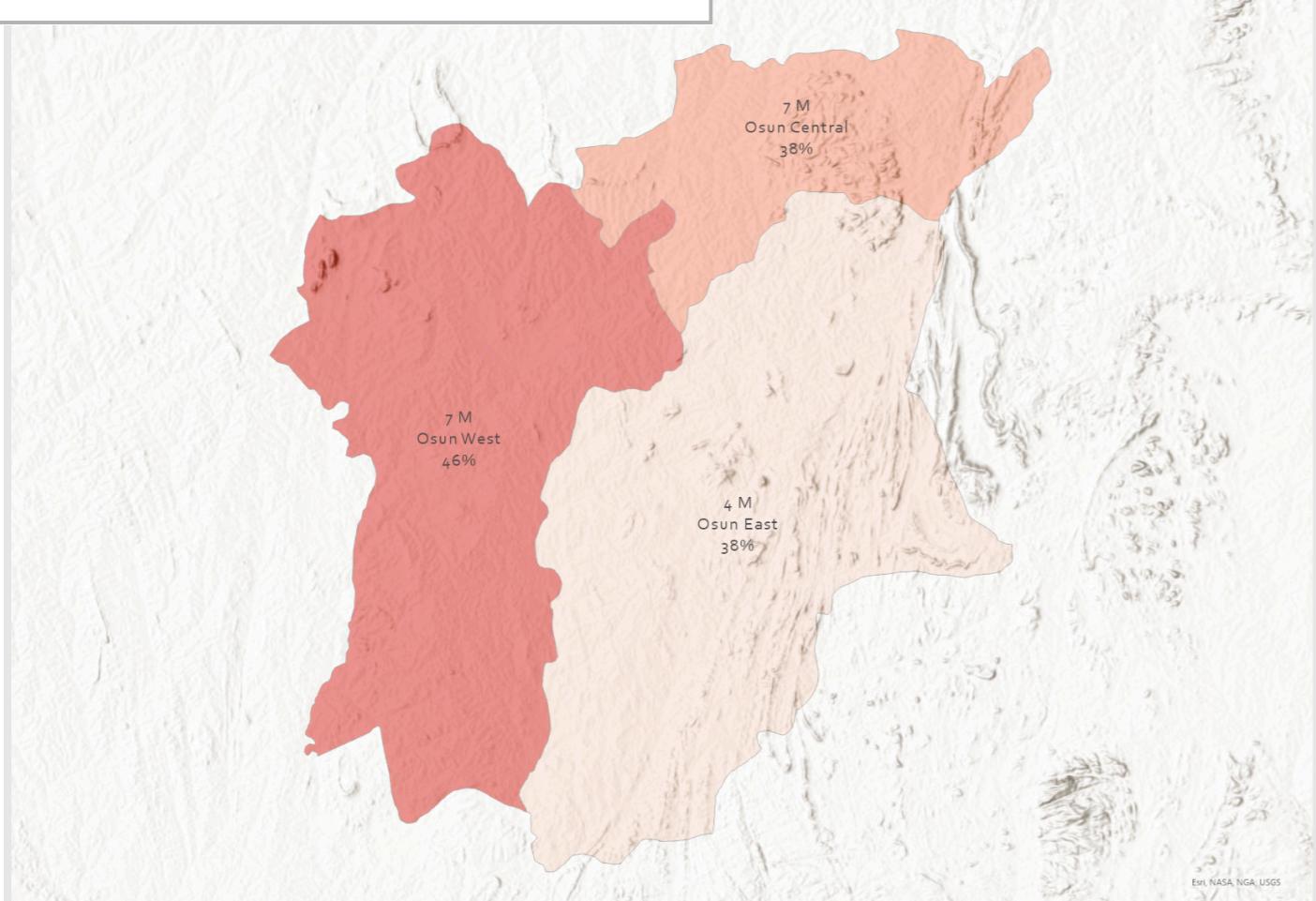
2023

**11%**

Tax (% Total  
Revenue)

2023

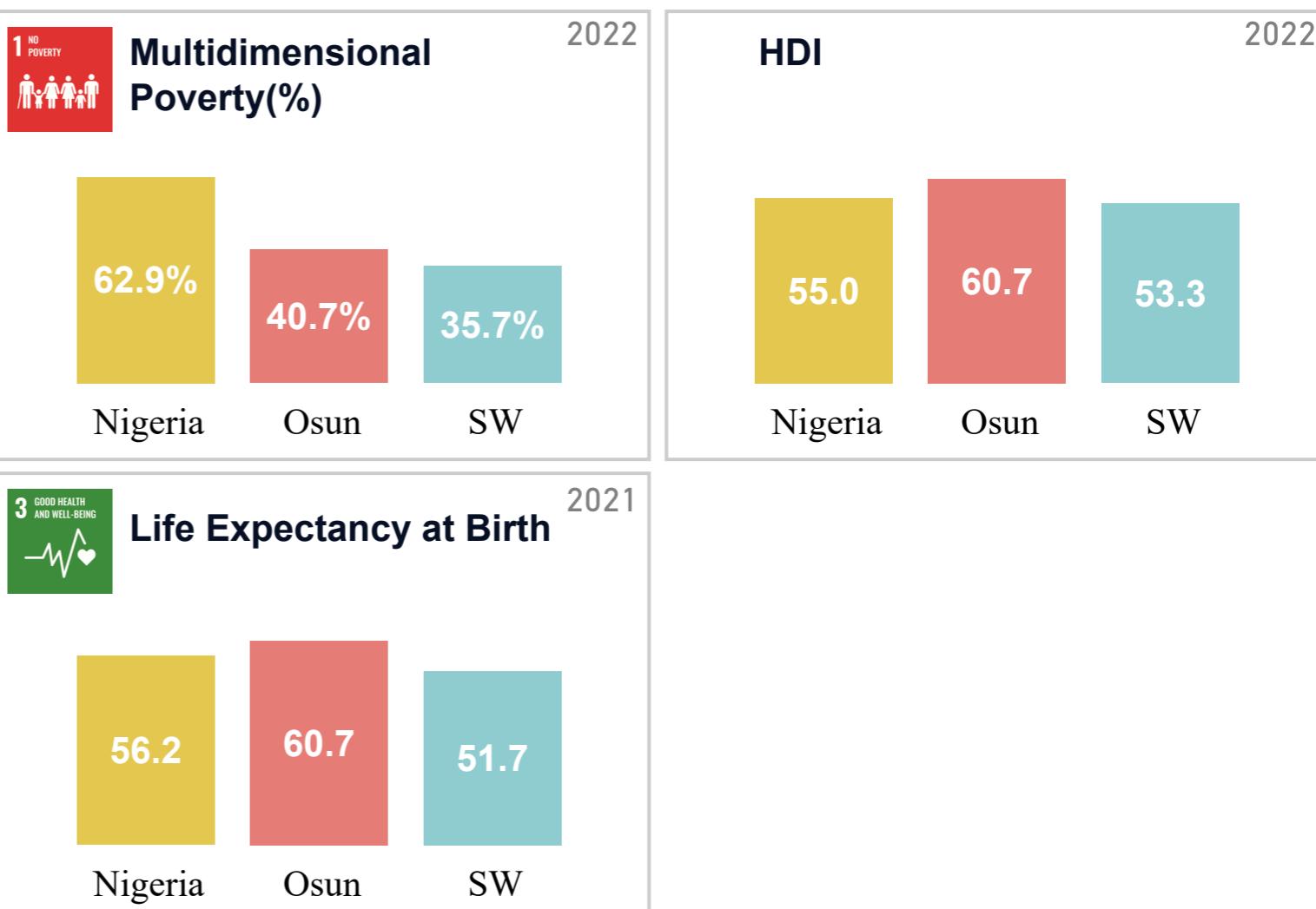
## Socioeconomic Indicators



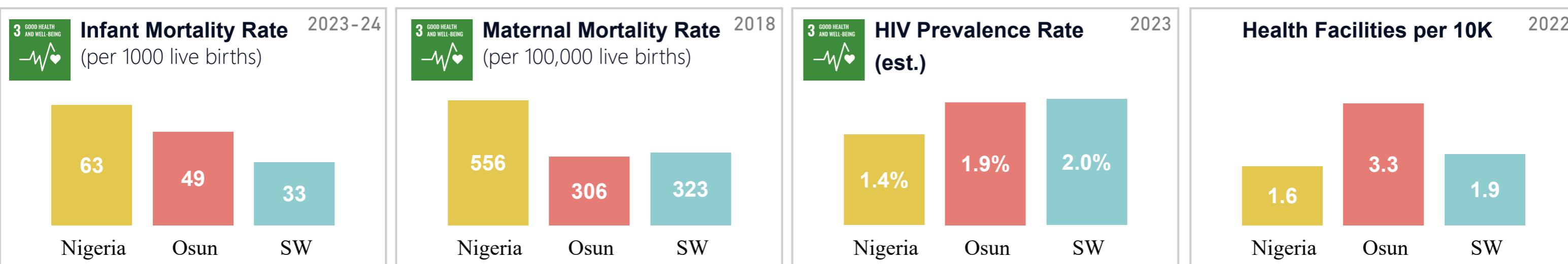
### Multidimensional Poverty at Senatorial District Level

Map shows the number and percentage of multidimensionally poor population by senatorial district.

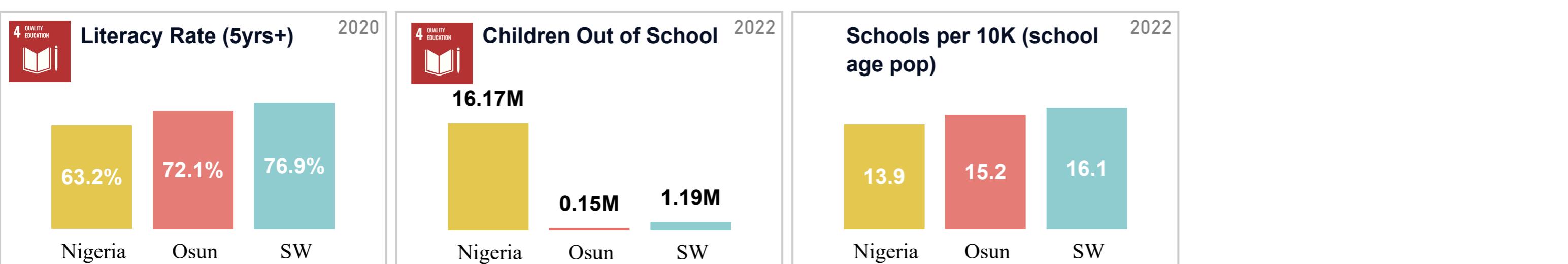
## Human Development Overview



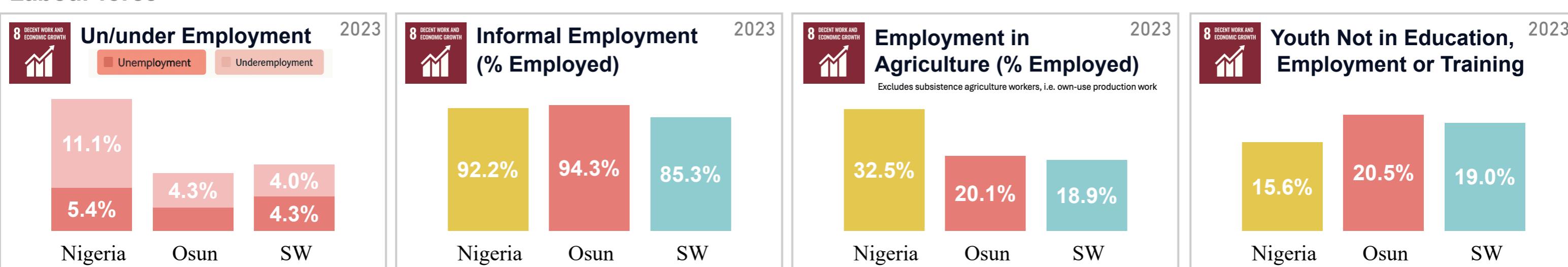
## Health



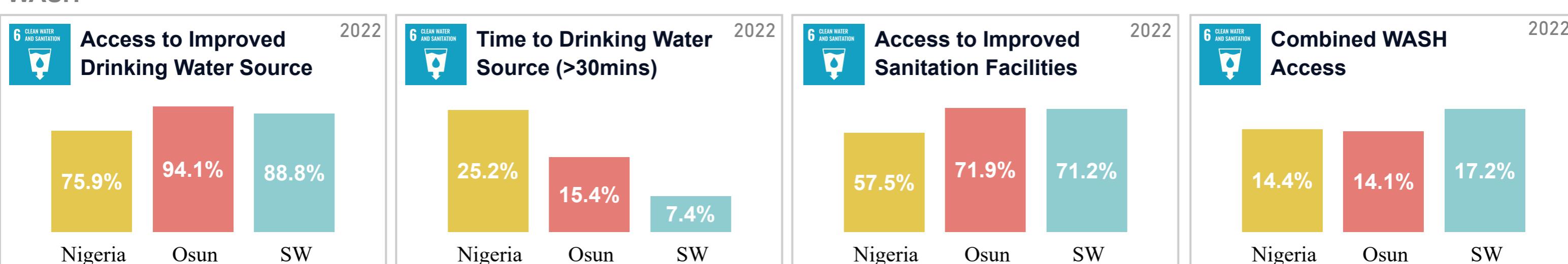
## Education



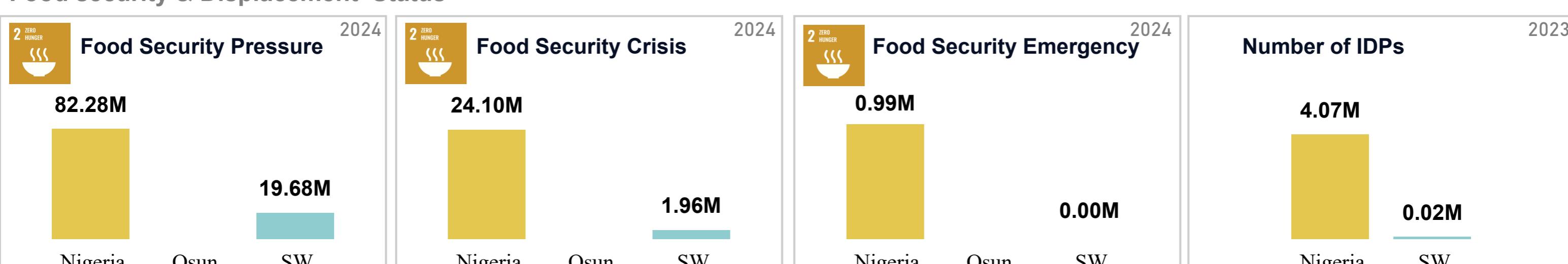
## Labour force



## WASH



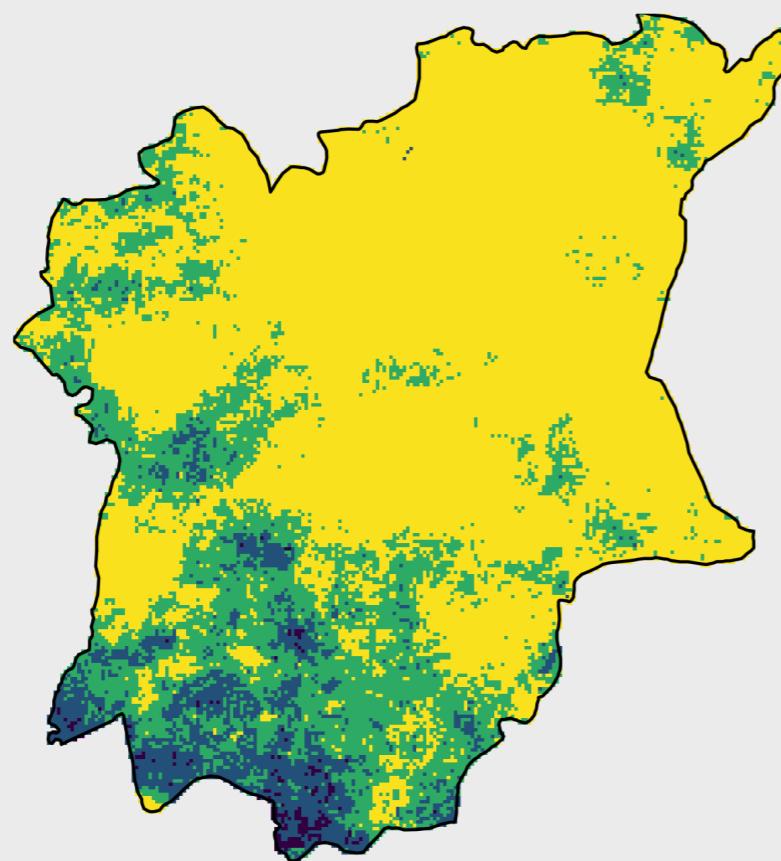
## Food security & Displacement Status



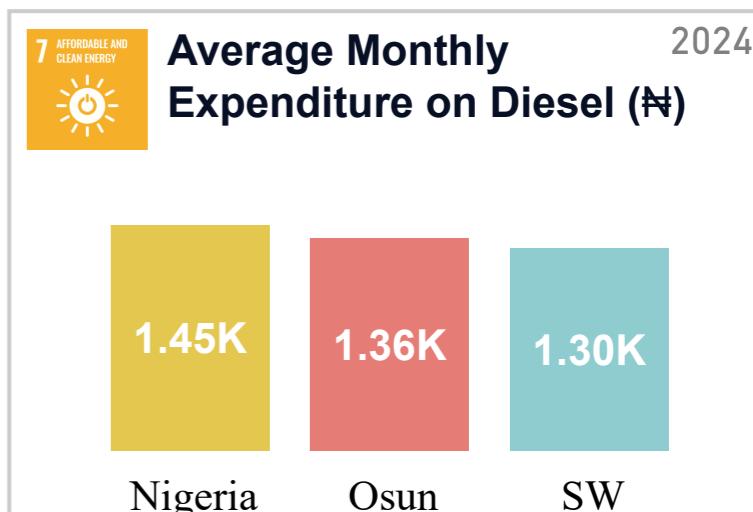
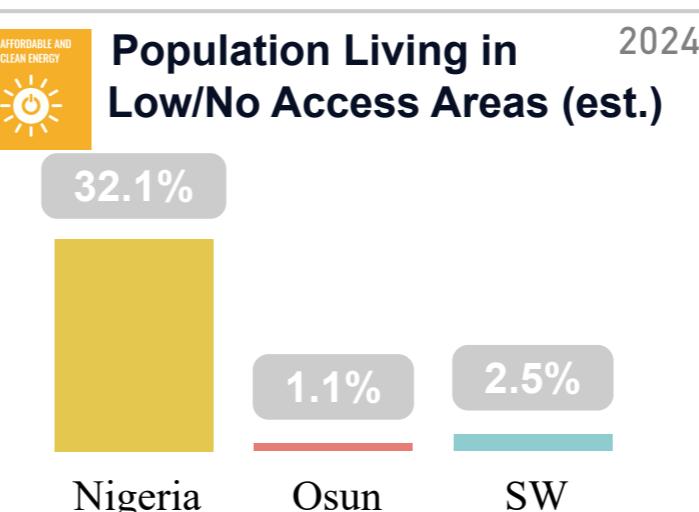
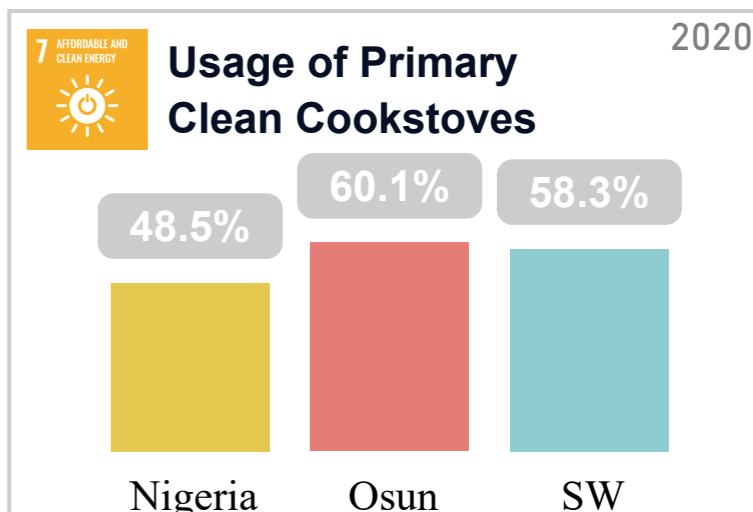
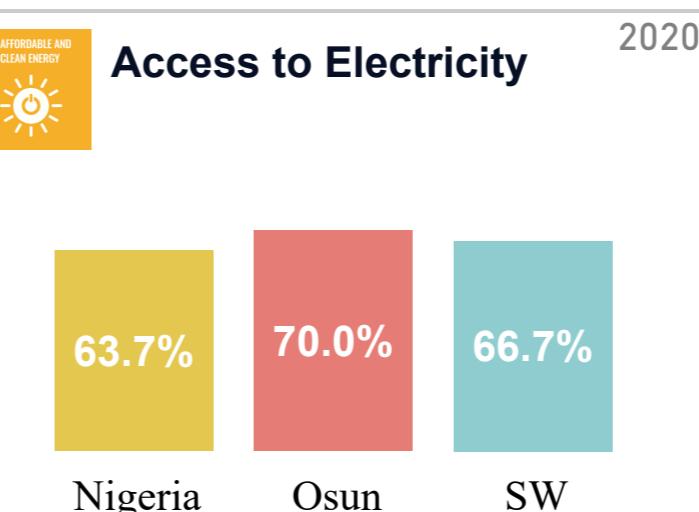
## Access to Energy

Areas with:

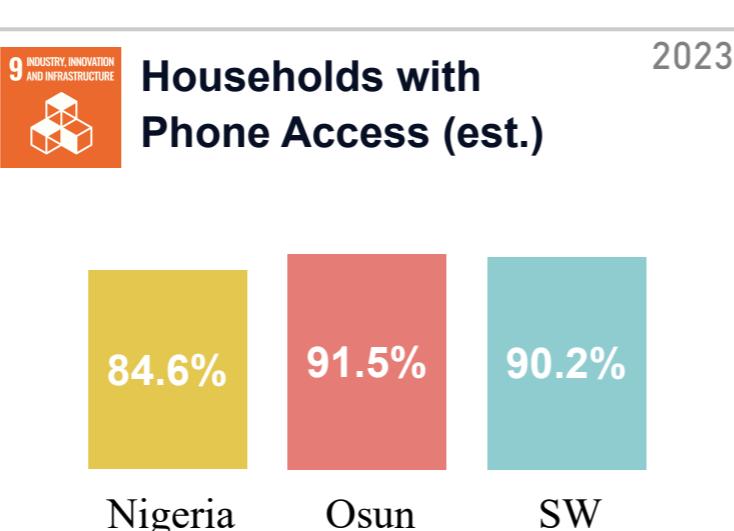
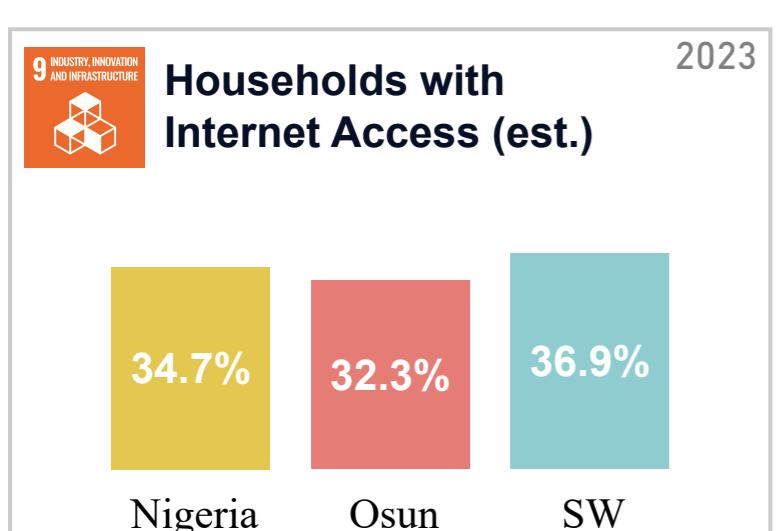
- No/Very Low Access
- Low Access
- Medium Access
- High Access



The map shows estimated energy access levels using averaged nighttime satellite imagery (2020-2024) as a proxy and derived through cluster analysis of nightlight intensity data.

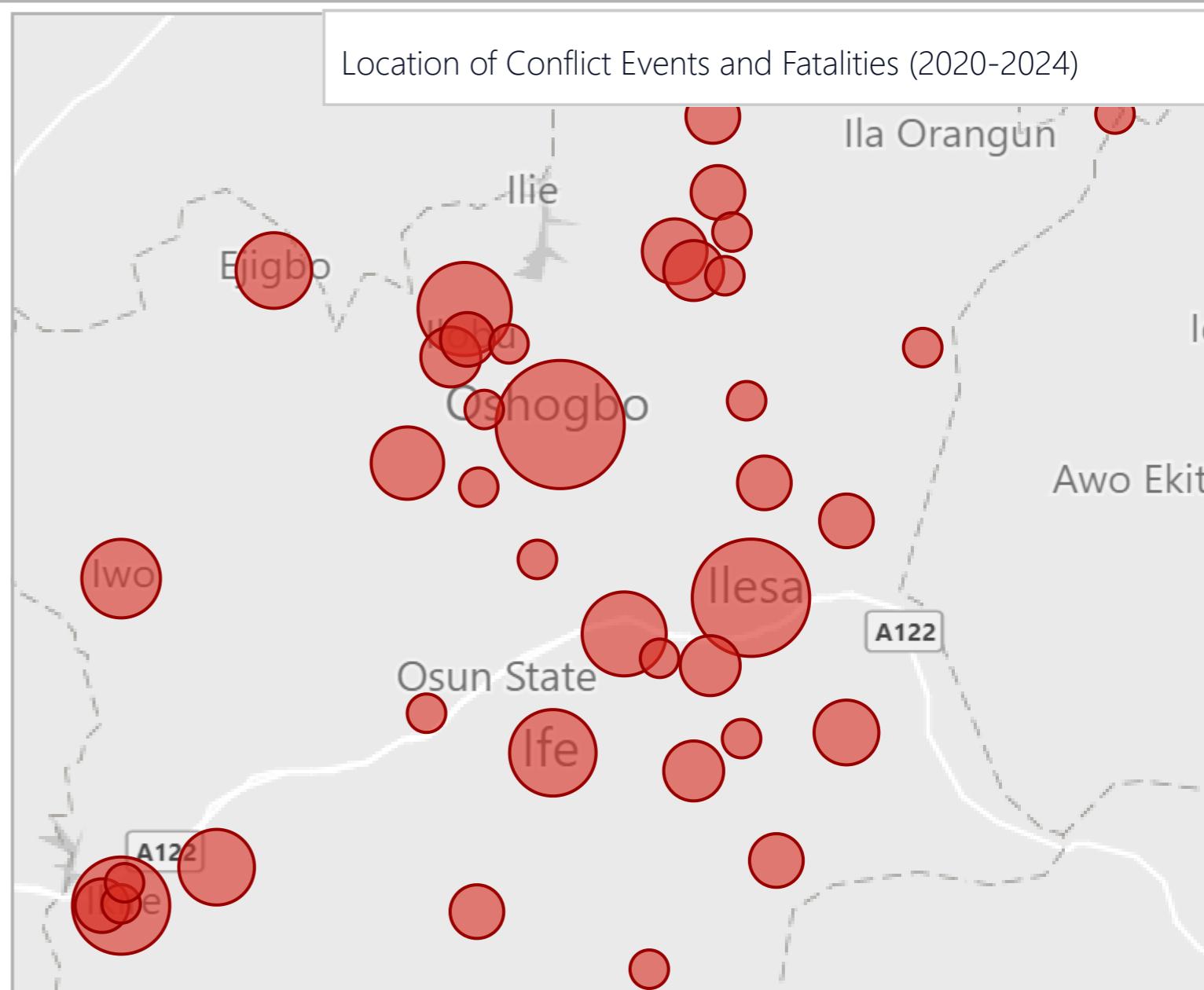


## ICT & Infrastructure



## Conflict events and trends

Between **2020 and 2024**, there was a total of 121 violent conflict-related events resulting in close to 199 fatalities in Osun State. Fatalities from events related to Communal conflict resulted in 32% of total fatalities, followed by Other (27%). Violent conflict events in Osun accounted for approximately 14% of all conflict-related deaths in the South West geopolitical zone during the period.



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Data sources: Land use data calculated using Global Land use/Land Cover with Sentinel 2 IGARSS. 2020. Demographics estimates from NPopC. Infrastructure and ICT data from Global Data Lab. Government revenue and spending data from Nigeria Governors Forum, Public Finance Database and Budgit. 2022. GDP estimates from Kingmakers. 2022. Precipitation data from CHIRPS. 2023. Ease of Doing Business from Subnational Ease of Doing Business. 2023. MPI data from UNDP/NBS. 2022. Subnational HDI data from Global Data Lab 2020; Conflict data from Armed Conflict Location and Events data project; Life Expectancy and Infant Mortality from National Population Commission.. Unemployment rates from National Bureau of Statistics; Nigeria Labour Force Statistics. 2023. Children out of school estimates from Universal Basic Education Commission. 2018. Other datasets sourced from Nigeria Living Standard Survey, National Bureau of Statistics 2020 and Social Statistics Report. 2023. Federal Ministry of Water Resources. MICS 2022, NDHS 2023-24. VIIRS/NPP Adjusted Nighttime Lights (NASA). Food and Nutrition Insecurity (FNI) (FAO, WFP, NPFS, 2025). HIV Prevalence Rate (est.). Estimation of HIV prevalence and burden in Nigeria (Onovo, et.al)

The map shows the location of fatalities resulting from conflict events between 2020 and 2024 in Osun

