

■ Reduced ● Fully adjusted

Reduced

Fully adjusted

**Antenatal care visits (ref: <4)**

4+

**Institutional & skilled attendant (ref: No)**

Yes

**Place of residence (ref: Urban)**

Rural

**Wealth index (ref: Poorest)**

Poorer

Middle

Richer

Richest

0.78 (0.73–0.83) 0.79 (0.74–0.85)

0.94 (0.88–1.01) 0.93 (0.85–1.02)

0.98 (0.90–1.07) 1.01 (0.92–1.11)

1.05 (0.97–1.15) 1.07 (0.98–1.18)

0.96 (0.87–1.05) 1.00 (0.90–1.11)

0.91 (0.82–1.01) 1.01 (0.90–1.14)

0.76 (0.67–0.87) 0.89 (0.76–1.03)

0.60

0.80

OR (95% CI)

1.2

1.5