

■ Reduced ● Fully adjusted

Reduced Fully adjusted

Antenatal care visits (ref: <4)

4+

Institutional & skilled attendant (ref: No)

Yes

Place of residence (ref: Urban)

Rural

Wealth index (ref: Poorest)

Poorer

Middle

Richer

Richest

0.80 (0.75–0.85) 0.82 (0.77–0.87)

0.88 (0.83–0.94) 0.89 (0.82–0.97)

0.98 (0.91–1.07) 1.01 (0.93–1.10)

1.04 (0.96–1.13) 1.06 (0.97–1.15)

0.94 (0.86–1.02) 0.99 (0.90–1.08)

0.89 (0.81–0.98) 1.00 (0.89–1.11)

0.71 (0.63–0.80) 0.85 (0.73–0.98)

0.60

0.80

OR (95% CI)

1.2

1.5