

Spectrogram Project - Transfer Learning

The data used for this project was obtained from the [University of Iowa Electronic Music Studios](#).

The random seed is so the splitting between training, validation, and testing is consistent. If you are training on a GPU, your networks may not be the same if you train the same network multiple times.

```
rng(123)
```

Load and split data

The images are stored in the folder Spectrograms. The data for each instrument is separated in subfolders, labelled by the folder name.

Split the data so that 80% of the images are used for training, 10% are used for validation, and the rest are used for testing.

```
ds = imageDatastore("MusicProject/Spectrograms","IncludeSubfolders",true,"LabelSource","folders");  
[trI,vlI,tsI] = splitEachLabel(ds,0.8,0.1,0.1,"randomized");
```

Resize the data datastores so that the images are [224 224].

```
trds = augmentedImageDatastore([224 224],trI);  
vlds = augmentedImageDatastore([224 224],vlI);  
tsds = augmentedImageDatastore([224 224],tsI);
```

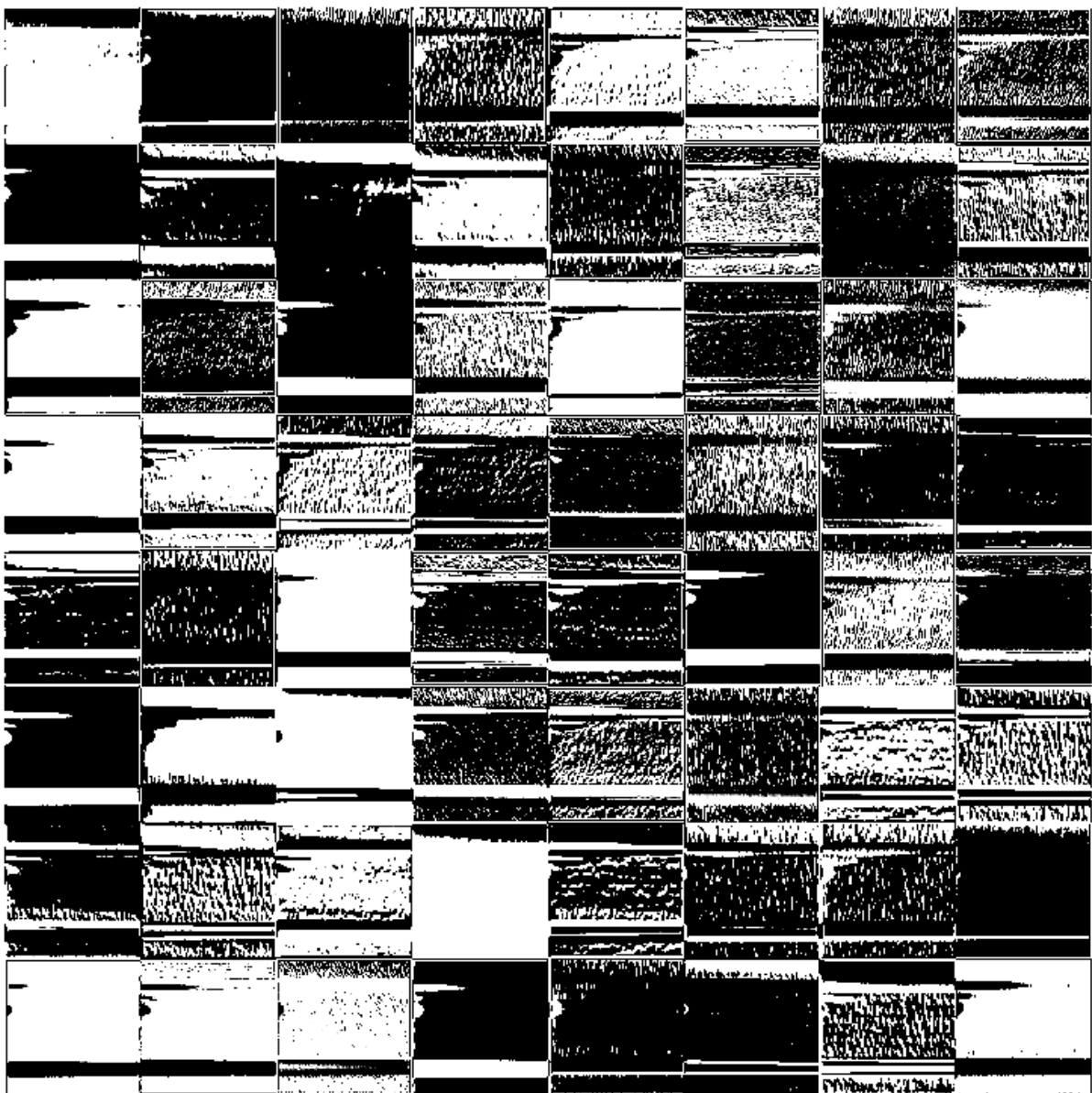
View activations from GoogLeNet

Read in the first spectrogram.

```
a=readimage(trI,1);  
a=imresize(a,[224 224]);
```

View activations from the conv1-7x7_s2 layer in GoogLeNet for feature extraction.

```
net=googlenet;  
f=activations(net,a,"conv1-7x7_s2");  
montage(f)
```



Modify final layers for transfer learning

The fully connected layer and classification layer from GoogLeNet are replaced using `deepNetworkDesigner()`. Output size of new fullyconnected layer = 14 = number of instruments in this dataset.

```
deepNetworkDesigner()
```

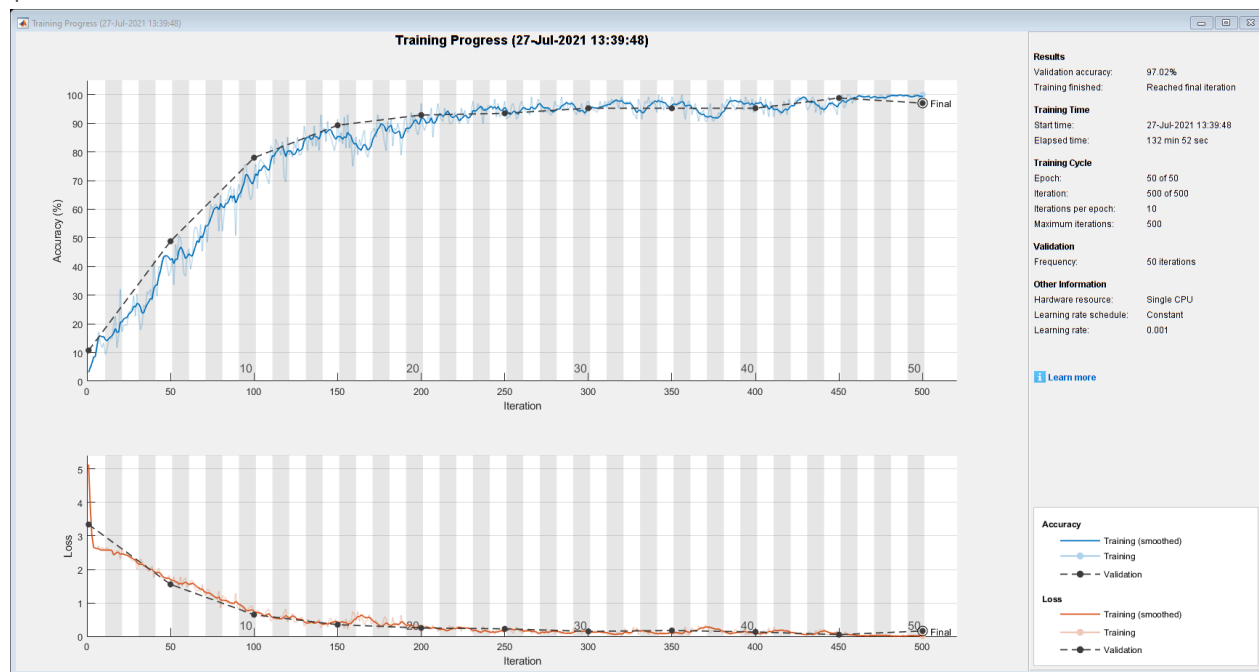
Train the network

Set the training options and train the network.

```
opt=trainingOptions("adam","Plots","training-progress","ValidationData",vlds,"MaxEpochs",50);
trl=trainNetwork(trds,lgraph_1,opt);
```

Training on single CPU.
Initializing input data normalization.

Epoch	Iteration	Time Elapsed (hh:mm:ss)	Mini-batch Accuracy	Validation Accuracy	Mini-batch Loss	Validation Loss	Base Learning Rate
1	1	00:00:27	3.13%	10.71%	5.1310	3.3404	0.001
5	50	00:13:24	38.28%	48.81%	1.6500	1.5536	0.001
10	100	00:27:03	72.66%	77.98%	0.6704	0.6479	0.001
15	150	00:40:05	91.41%	89.29%	0.2763	0.3493	0.001
20	200	00:53:25	96.88%	92.86%	0.1086	0.2518	0.001
25	250	01:06:29	97.66%	93.45%	0.1216	0.2267	0.001
30	300	01:20:19	97.66%	95.24%	0.0857	0.1498	0.001
35	350	01:33:28	99.22%	95.24%	0.0198	0.1766	0.001
40	400	01:46:32	97.66%	95.24%	0.0739	0.1327	0.001
45	450	01:59:31	99.22%	98.81%	0.0321	0.0523	0.001
50	500	02:12:46	100.00%	97.02%	0.0026	0.1620	0.001



Evaluate network

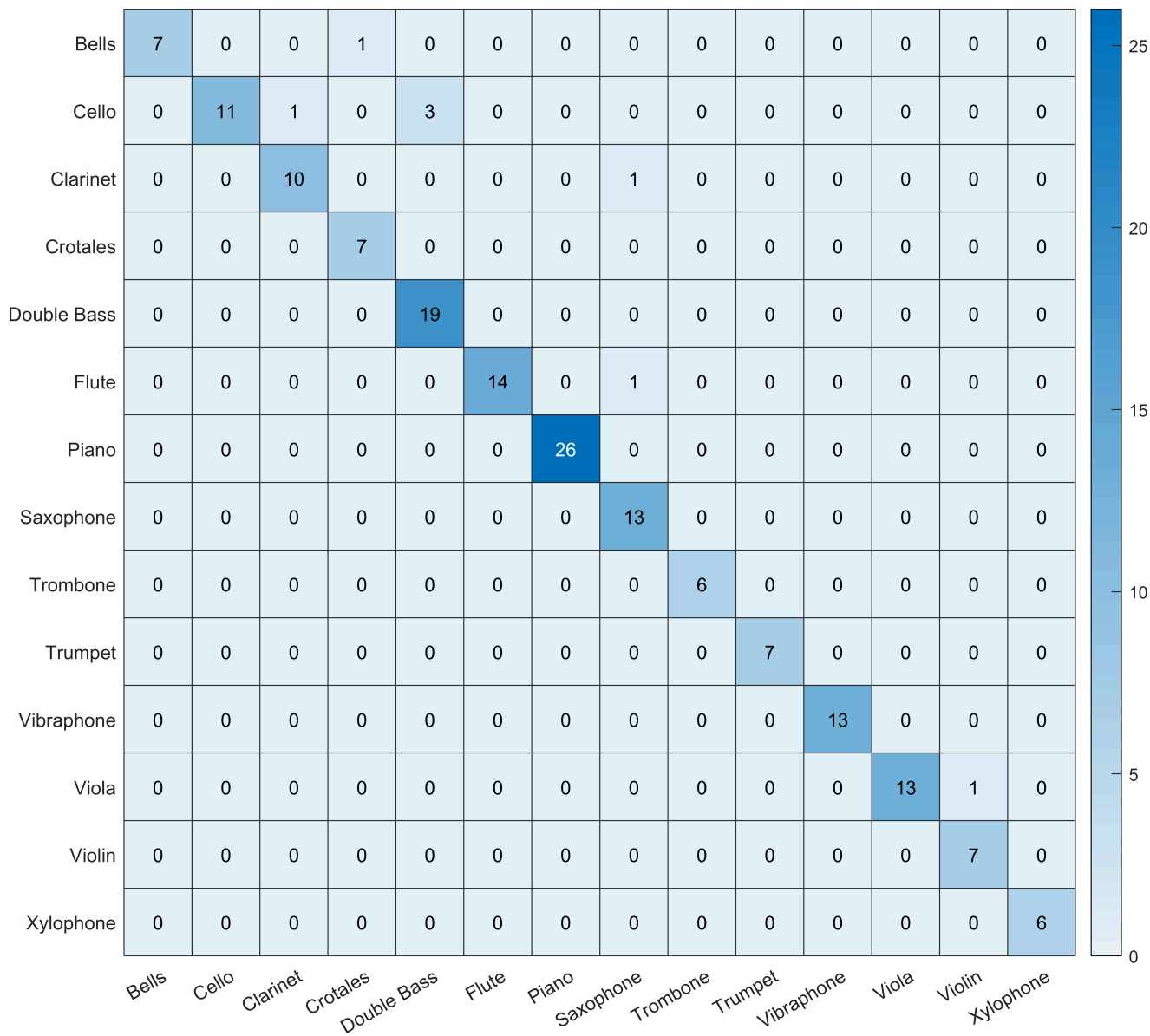
Calculate the accuracy on the test dataset.

```
pred=classify(trl,tsds);
nnz(pred==tsI.Labels)/numel(tsI.Labels)
```

ans = 0.9521

Plot confusion matrix

```
[cmap,clabel]=confusionmat(tsI.Labels,pred);
heatmap(clabel,clabel,cmap)
```



whos trl

Name	Size	Bytes	Class	Attributes
trl	1x1	24291440	DAGNetwork	