

Roll No.: 64

Code:

```
#include <iomanip>
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
#define MAX_NODES 10

class node {
public:
    int data;
    node* left;
    node* right;
    node(int data = 0) {
        this->data = data;
        left = NULL;
        right = NULL;
    }
};

class OBST {
public:
    int keys[MAX_NODES] = {0};
    int p[MAX_NODES] = {0};
    int q[MAX_NODES] = {0};
    int n;
    int c[MAX_NODES][MAX_NODES] = {0};
    int w[MAX_NODES][MAX_NODES] = {0};
    int r[MAX_NODES][MAX_NODES] = {0};
    node* root;

    OBST(int count, int keys_arr[], int p_arr[], int q_arr[])
    {
        root = NULL;
        n = count;
        for (int i = 0; i <= n; i++) {
            this->keys[i] = keys_arr[i];
            this->p[i] = p_arr[i];
            this->q[i] = q_arr[i];
        }
    }
}
```

```

void display_matrix(int mat[MAX_NODES][MAX_NODES]) {
    for (int i = 0; i <= n; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j <= n; j++) {
            if (i <= j) {
                cout << setw(2) << mat[i][j] << " ";
            } else {
                cout << "    ";
            }
        }
        cout << endl;
    }
}

int get_w(int i, int j) {
    if (i >= j) {
        return q[i];
    }
    return w[i][j - 1] + p[j] + q[j];
}

void generate_cost_table() {
    for (int i = 0; i <= n; i++) {
        c[i][i] = 0;
        r[i][i] = 0;
        w[i][i] = q[i];
    }

    for (int diff = 1; diff <= n; diff++) {
        int i, j;
        i = 0;
        j = i + diff;

        while (j <= n) {
            int min_cost = INT32_MAX, min_root;

            for (int k = i + 1; k <= j; k++) {
                int cost = c[i][k - 1] + c[k][j];
                if (cost < min_cost) {
                    min_cost = cost;
                    min_root = k;
                }
            }

            w[i][j] = get_w(i, j);

```

```

        c[i][j] = min_cost + w[i][j];
        r[i][j] = min_root;

        i++;
        j++;
    }
}

cout << "Matrix C" << endl;
display_matrix(c);
cout << "Matrix W" << endl;
display_matrix(w);
cout << "Matrix R" << endl;
display_matrix(r);
}

node* get_node(int i, int j) {
    if (i == j) {
        return NULL;
    }

    int rij = r[i][j];
    node* temp = new node(keys[rij]);
    temp->left = get_node(i, rij - 1);
    temp->right = get_node(rij, j);
    return temp;
}

void pre_order(node* temp) {
    if (temp != NULL) {
        cout << temp->data << " ";
        pre_order(temp->left);
        pre_order(temp->right);
    }
}

void generate_obst() {
    root = get_node(0, n);
    cout << "PreOrder Traversal Is" << endl;
    pre_order(root);
    cout << endl;
}

};

```

```

int main() {
    int k[] = {0,3,7,10,15,20,25};
    int p[] = {0,10,3,9,2,0,10};
    int q[] = {5,6,4,4,3,8,0};
    OBST o(6, k, p, q);
    o.generate_cost_table();
    o.generate_obst();
    return 0;
}

```

Output:

Matrix C:

0	21	41	79	96	121	158
	0	13	39	53	78	115
		0	17	31	56	89
			0	9	26	53
				0	11	32
					0	18
						0

Matrix W:

5	21	28	41	46	54	64
	6	13	26	31	39	49
		4	17	22	30	40
			4	9	17	27
				3	11	21
					8	18
						0

Matrix R:

0	1	1	2	3	3	3
	0	2	3	3	3	3
		0	3	3	3	4
			0	4	5	6
				0	5	6
					0	6
						0

PreOrder Traversal Is:

10	3	7	25	20	15
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