

Hamming Code:-

code:-

```
def calcRedundantBits(m):
    for i in range(m):
        if(2**i >= m + i + 1):
            return i

def posRedundantBits(data, r):
    j = 0
    k = 1
    m = len(data)
    res = ""

    for i in range(1, m + r + 1):
        if(i == 2**j):
            res = res + '0'
            j += 1
        else:
            res = res + data[-1 * k]
            k += 1

    return res[::-1]

def calcParityBits(arr, r):
    n = len(arr)

    for i in range(r):
        val = 0
        for j in range(1, n + 1):
            if(j & (2**i) == (2**i)):
                val = val ^ int(arr[-1 * j])

        arr = arr[:n-(2**i)] + str(val) + arr[n-(2**i)+1:]

    return arr

def detectError(arr, nr):
    n = len(arr)
    res = 0

    for i in range(nr):
        val = 0
        for j in range(1, n + 1):
            if(j & (2**i) == (2**i)):
                val = val ^ int(arr[-1 * j])

        res = res + val*(10**i)

    return int(str(res), 2)

data = '1001101'

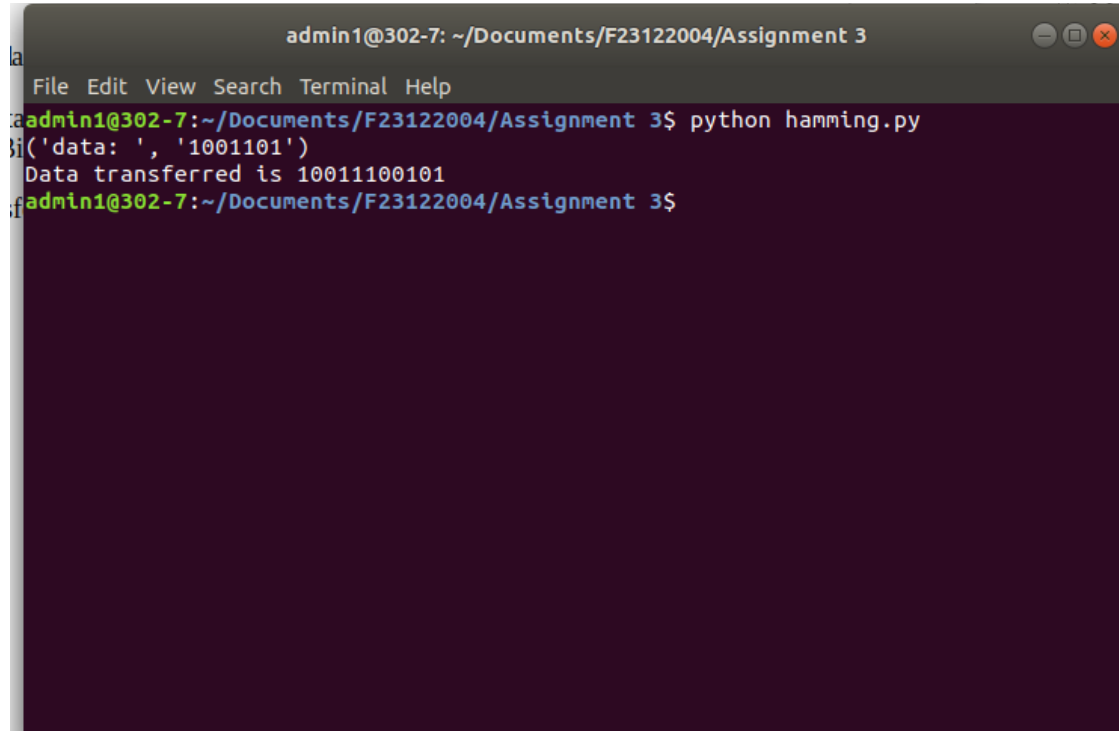
m = len(data)
r = calcRedundantBits(m)
```

```
arr = posRedundantBits(data, r)

print("data: ",data)
arr = calcParityBits(arr, r)

print("Data transferred is " + arr)
```

Output:-



```
admin1@302-7: ~/Documents/F23122004/Assignment 3
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admin1@302-7:~/Documents/F23122004/Assignment 3$ python hamming.py
('data: ', '1001101')
Data transferred is 10011100101
admin1@302-7:~/Documents/F23122004/Assignment 3$
```

## Cyclic Redundancy Check

Code:-

```
class CRC:
    def __init__(self):
        self.cdw = ""

    def xor(self,a,b):
        result = []
        for i in range(1,len(b)):
            if a[i] == b[i]:
                result.append('0')
            else:
                result.append('1')
        return "".join(result)

    def crc(self,message, key):
        pick = len(key)
        tmp = message[:pick]
```

```

while pick < len(message):
    if tmp[0] == '1':
        tmp = self.xor(key,tmp)+message[pick]
    else:
        tmp = self.xor('0'*pick,tmp) + message[pick]
    pick+=1

if tmp[0] == "1":
    tmp = self.xor(key,tmp)
else:
    tmp = self.xor('0'*pick,tmp)

checkword = tmp
return checkword

```

```

def encodedData(self,data,key):
    l_key = len(key)
    append_data = data + '0'*(l_key-1)
    remainder = self.crc(append_data,key)
    codeword = data+remainder
    self.cdw += codeword
    print("Remainder: ",remainder)
    print("Data: ",codeword)

```

```

data = '10011101'
key = '10011'
print("data: ",data)
print("divisor: ",key)
c = CRC()
c.encodedData(data,key)

```

Output:-

```

admin1@302-7: ~/Documents/F23122004/Assignment 3
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admin1@302-7:~/Documents/F23122004/Assignment 3$ python crc.py
('data: ', '10011101')
('divisor: ', '10011')
('Remainder: ', '1111')
('Data: ', '100111011111')
admin1@302-7:~/Documents/F23122004/Assignment 3$

```