

Recursion

```
In [1]: def wish():  
        print('hello')  
        print('hi')  
        wish()
```

```
hello  
hi
```

```
In [2]: def wish():  
        print('hello')  
        print('hi')  
        wish()  
        wish()
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

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hello
hi
hello
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hello
hi

```

-----
RecursionError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[2], line 5
      3     print('hi')
      4     wish()
----> 5 wish()

Cell In[2], line 4, in wish()
      2     print('hello')
      3     print('hi')
----> 4 wish()

Cell In[2], line 4, in wish()
      2     print('hello')
      3     print('hi')
----> 4 wish()

[... skipping similar frames: wish at line 4 (2972 times)]

Cell In[2], line 4, in wish()
      2     print('hello')
      3     print('hi')
----> 4 wish()

Cell In[2], line 2, in wish()
      1     def wish():
----> 2         print('hello')
      3         print('hi')
      4         wish()

File ~\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\ipykernel\iostream.py:664, in OutStream.write(self, string)
    655     def write(self, string: str) -> Optional[int]: # type:ignore[override]
    656         """Write to current stream after encoding if necessary
    657
    658         Returns
    659         (...)
    662
    663         """
--> 664         parent = self.parent_header
    666         if not isinstance(string, str):
    667             msg = f"write() argument must be str, not {type(string)}" # type:ig
nore[unreachable]

RecursionError: maximum recursion depth exceeded

```

```

In [3]: import sys
        sys.getrecursionlimit()

```

```

Out[3]: 3000

```

```

In [4]: import sys
        sys.setrecursionlimit(200)
        print(sys.getrecursionlimit())

```

```
In [5]: import sys
sys.getrecursionlimit()
```

Out[5]: 200

```
In [6]: def wish():
        print('hello')
        print('hi')
        wish()
```

hello
hi

```
In [7]: import sys
sys.setrecursionlimit(150)
print(sys.getrecursionlimit())

i = 0

def wish():
    global i
    i += 1
    print('hello', i)
    wish()
wish()
```


[illegible]

[illegible]

```

-----
RecursionError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[7], line 12
     10     print('hello', i)
     11     wish()
--> 12 wish()

Cell In[7], line 11, in wish()
     9 i == 1
    10 print('hello', i)
--> 11 wish()

Cell In[7], line 11, in wish()
     9 i == 1
    10 print('hello', i)
--> 11 wish()

[... skipping similar frames: wish at line 11 (122 times)]

Cell In[7], line 11, in wish()
     9 i == 1
    10 print('hello', i)
--> 11 wish()

Cell In[7], line 10, in wish()
     8 global i
     9 i == 1
--> 10 print('hello', i)
    11 wish()

File ~\anaconda3\Lib\site-packages\ipykernel\iostream.py:664, in OutStream.write(self, string)
    655 def write(self, string: str) -> Optional[int]: # type:ignore[override]
    656     """Write to current stream after encoding if necessary
    657
    658     Returns
    659     (...)
    662
    663     """
--> 664     parent = self.parent_header
    666     if not isinstance(string, str):
    667         msg = f"write() argument must be str, not {type(string)}" # type:ignore[unreachable]

RecursionError: maximum recursion depth exceeded

```

Factorial Using Recursion

```

In [8]: def fact(n):
        if n==0:
            return 1
        return n * fact(n-1)

result = fact(5)

```

```
result
```

Out[8]: 120

Anonymous Function | Lambda Function

Function without name is called - Anonymous function | Lambda function

```
In [9]: def square(a):  
        return a * a  
  
square(8)
```

Out[9]: 64

```
In [10]: def square(a):  
         return a * a  
  
result = square(5)  
print(result)
```

25

```
In [11]: f = lambda a : a * a  
result = f(5)  
result
```

Out[11]: 25

```
In [12]: f = lambda a, b : a + b  
f1 = lambda a, b : a - b  
  
result = f(1,4)  
result1 = f1(4,1)  
  
print(result)  
print(result1)
```

5
3

```
In [13]: import keyword  
keyword.kwlist
```

```
Out[13]: ['False',
          'None',
          'True',
          'and',
          'as',
          'assert',
          'async',
          'await',
          'break',
          'class',
          'continue',
          'def',
          'del',
          'elif',
          'else',
          'except',
          'finally',
          'for',
          'from',
          'global',
          'if',
          'import',
          'in',
          'is',
          'lambda',
          'nonlocal',
          'not',
          'or',
          'pass',
          'raise',
          'return',
          'try',
          'while',
          'with',
          'yield']
```

How to use lambda function in other function like filter, map, reduce

```
In [14]: nums = [3,2,6,8,4,6,2,9]
         evens = list(filter(is_even, nums))
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[14], line 2
      1 nums = [3,2,6,8,4,6,2,9]
----> 2 evens = list(filter(is_even, nums))

NameError: name 'is_even' is not defined
```

```
In [15]: def is_even(n):
         return n % 2 == 0

         nums = [3,2,6,8,4,6,2,9]
```

```
evens = list(filter(is_even, nums))
print(evens)
```

[2, 6, 8, 4, 6, 2]

```
In [16]: def is_odd(n):
          return n % 2 != 0

          nums = [3,2,6,8,4,6,2,9]

          odd = list(filter(is_odd, nums))
          print(odd)
```

[3, 9]

```
In [17]: nums = [3,2,6,8,4,6,2,9]

          evens = list(filter(lambda n : n % 2 == 0, nums))

          print(evens)
```

[2, 6, 8, 4, 6, 2]

```
In [18]: nums = [3,2,6,8,4,6,2,9]

          odd = list (filter(lambda n : n % 2 != 0, nums))

          print(odd)
```

[3, 9]

```
In [19]: nums = [3,2,6,8,4,6,2,9,34,77,120]

          evens = list(filter(lambda n : n%2 == 0, nums))
          odd = list(filter(lambda n : n%2 != 0,nums))

          print(evens)
          print(odd)
```

[2, 6, 8, 4, 6, 2, 34, 120]

[3, 9, 77]

Map function is use to transform the using some function ex: square each elements

```
In [20]: def update(n):
          return n+2

          nums = [3,2,6,8,4,6,2,9]

          evens = list(filter(is_even, nums))
          double = list(map(update, evens))

          print(evens)
          print(double)
```

```
[2, 6, 8, 4, 6, 2]
[4, 8, 10, 6, 8, 4]
```

```
In [21]: nums = [3,2,6,8,4,6,2,9]

evens = list(filter(is_even, nums))
double = list(map(lambda n : n*2, evens))

print(evens)
print(double)
```

```
[2, 6, 8, 4, 6, 2]
[4, 12, 16, 8, 12, 4]
```

```
In [22]: nums = [3,2,6,8,4,6,2,9]

evens = list(filter(is_even, nums))

double = list(map(lambda n : n*2, evens))
double_ = list(map(lambda n : n+2, evens))
doubble_1 = list(map(lambda n : n-2, evens))

print(evens)
print(double)
print(double_)
print(doubble_1)
```

```
[2, 6, 8, 4, 6, 2]
[4, 12, 16, 8, 12, 4]
[4, 8, 10, 6, 8, 4]
[0, 4, 6, 2, 4, 0]
```

```
In [23]: nums = [3,2,6,8,4,6,2,9]

evens = list(filter(is_even, nums))

double = list(map(lambda n : n*2, evens))
double_ = list(map(lambda n : n-2, evens))

print(double)
print(double_)
```

```
[4, 12, 16, 8, 12, 4]
[0, 4, 6, 2, 4, 0]
```

```
In [24]: nums = [3,2,6,8,4,6,2,9]
evens = list(filter(is_even, nums))

double = list(map(lambda n: n*2, nums))
double_ = list(map(lambda n: n+2, nums))
double1 = list(map(lambda n: n-2, nums))

print(double)
print(double_)
print(double1)
```

```
[6, 4, 12, 16, 8, 12, 4, 18]
[5, 4, 8, 10, 6, 8, 4, 11]
[1, 0, 4, 6, 2, 4, 0, 7]
```

```
In [25]: from functools import reduce

def add_all(a,b):
    return a+b

nums = [3,2,6,8,4,6,2,9]

evens = list(filter(is_even, nums))
double = list(map(lambda n : n*2, evens))

sums = reduce(add_all, double)
sums

print(sums)
```

56

```
In [26]: a = [7,8]
print(type(a))
```

<class 'list'>

```
In [31]: from functools import reduce

nums = [3,2,6,8,4,6,2,9]

evens = list(filter(is_even, nums))
double = list(map(lambda n: n*2, evens))
sums = (reduce(lambda a,b : a + b, double))

print(evens)
print(double)
print(sums)
```

```
[2, 6, 8, 4, 6, 2]
[4, 12, 16, 8, 12, 4]
56
```

In []:

In []:

In []:

In []:

In []:

In []: