

Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

Ministry of Education

College of computer

Department of Information Technology

المملكة العربية السعودية

وزارة التعليم

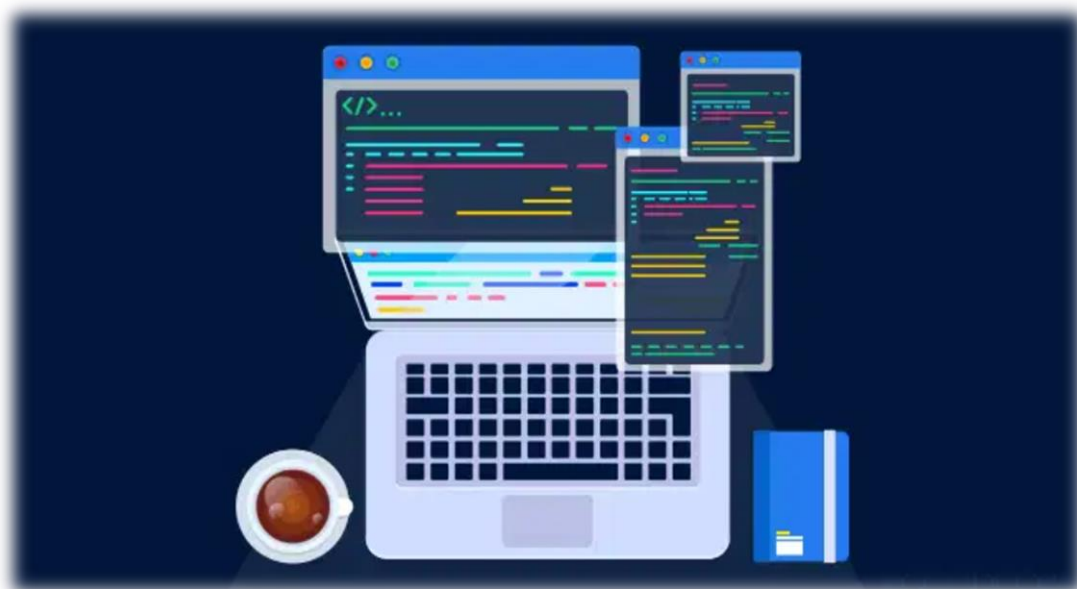
كلية الحاسب

قسم تقنية المعلومات



Object Oriented Programming II IT-315

Project



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Python | Simple GUI calculator using Tkinter

[\(CODE\)](#)

```
from tkinter import *

expression = ""

def press(num):
    # point out the global expression variable
    global expression

    # concatenation of string
    expression = expression + str(num)

    # update the expression by using set method
    equation.set(expression)

# Function to evaluate the final expression
def equalpress():

    try:

        global expression

        total = str(eval(expression))

        equation.set(total)

        expression = ""

    # if error is generate then handle
    # by the except block
    except:

        equation.set(" error ")
        expression = ""

# Function to clear the contents
# of text entry box
def clear():
    global expression
    expression = ""
    equation.set("")
```

```

# Driver code
if __name__ == "__main__":
    # create a GUI window
    gui = Tk()

    # set the background colour of GUI window
    gui.configure(background="light green")

    # set the title of GUI window
    gui.title("Simple Calculator")

    # set the configuration of GUI window
    gui.geometry("265x125")

    # StringVar() is the variable class
    # we create an instance of this class
    equation = StringVar()

    # create the text entry box for
    # showing the expression .
    expression_field = Entry(gui, textvariable=equation)

    # grid method is used for placing
    # the widgets at respective positions
    # in table like structure .
    expression_field.grid(columnspan=4, ipadx=70)

    equation.set('enter your expression')

    .
    button1 = Button(gui, text=' 1 ', fg='black',
bg='red',
                        command=lambda: press(1), height=1,
width=7)
    button1.grid(row=2, column=0)

    button2 = Button(gui, text=' 2 ', fg='black',
bg='red',
                        command=lambda: press(2), height=1,
width=7)
    button2.grid(row=2, column=1)

    button3 = Button(gui, text=' 3 ', fg='black',
bg='red',
                        command=lambda: press(3), height=1,
width=7)
    button3.grid(row=2, column=2)

```

```

        button4 = Button(gui, text=' 4 ', fg='black',
bg='red',
                        command=lambda: press(4), height=1,
width=7)
        button4.grid(row=3, column=0)

        button5 = Button(gui, text=' 5 ', fg='black',
bg='red',
                        command=lambda: press(5), height=1,
width=7)
        button5.grid(row=3, column=1)

        button6 = Button(gui, text=' 6 ', fg='black',
bg='red',
                        command=lambda: press(6), height=1,
width=7)
        button6.grid(row=3, column=2)

        button7 = Button(gui, text=' 7 ', fg='black',
bg='red',
                        command=lambda: press(7), height=1,
width=7)
        button7.grid(row=4, column=0)

        button8 = Button(gui, text=' 8 ', fg='black',
bg='red',
                        command=lambda: press(8), height=1,
width=7)
        button8.grid(row=4, column=1)

        button9 = Button(gui, text=' 9 ', fg='black',
bg='red',
                        command=lambda: press(9), height=1,
width=7)
        button9.grid(row=4, column=2)

        button0 = Button(gui, text=' 0 ', fg='black',
bg='red',
                        command=lambda: press(0), height=1,
width=7)
        button0.grid(row=5, column=0)

        plus = Button(gui, text=' + ', fg='black', bg='red',
                        command=lambda: press("+"), height=1,
width=7)
        plus.grid(row=2, column=3)

        minus = Button(gui, text=' - ', fg='black', bg='red',
                        command=lambda: press("-"), height=1,
width=7)

```

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```

        minus.grid(row=3, column=3)

        multiply = Button(gui, text=' * ', fg='black',
bg='red',
                        command=lambda: press("*"),
height=1, width=7)
        multiply.grid(row=4, column=3)

        divide = Button(gui, text=' / ', fg='black',
bg='red',
                        command=lambda: press("/"), height=1,
width=7)
        divide.grid(row=5, column=3)

        equal = Button(gui, text=' = ', fg='black', bg='red',
                        command=equalpress, height=1, width=7)
        equal.grid(row=5, column=2)

        clear = Button(gui, text='Clear', fg='black',
bg='red',
                        command=clear, height=1, width=7)
        clear.grid(row=5, column='1')

        # start the GUI
        gui.mainloop()

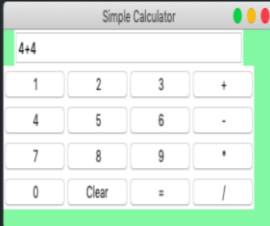
```

(Implementation)

```
from Tkinter import *
expression = ""

def press(num):
    global expression
    expression = expression + str(num)
    equation.set(expression)

def equalpress():
    try:
        global expression
        total = str(eval(expression))
        equation.set(total)
        expression = ""
    except:
        equation.set("error")
```



The screenshot shows a window titled "Simple Calculator" with a text entry field containing "4+4". Below the field is a grid of buttons: 1, 2, 3, +; 4, 5, 6, -; 7, 8, 9, *; 0, Clear, =, /.

```
from Tkinter import *
expression = ""

def press(num):
    global expression
    expression = expression + str(num)
    equation.set(expression)

def equalpress():
    try:
        global expression
        total = str(eval(expression))
        equation.set(total)
        expression = ""
    except:
        equation.set("error")
```



The screenshot shows a window titled "Simple Calculator" with a text entry field containing "8". The button grid is the same as in the previous screenshot.

```
from Tkinter import *
expression = ""

def press(num):
    global expression
    expression = expression + str(num)
    equation.set(expression)

def equalpress():
    try:
        global expression
        total = str(eval(expression))
        equation.set(total)
        expression = ""
    except:
        equation.set("error")
```



The screenshot shows a window titled "Simple Calculator" with a text entry field containing "4*6". The button grid is the same as in the previous screenshots.

```
from Tkinter import *
expression = ""

def press(num):
    global expression
    expression = expression + str(num)
    equation.set(expression)

def equalpress():
    try:
        global expression
        total = str(eval(expression))
        equation.set(total)
        expression = ""
    except:
        equation.set("error")
```



The screenshot shows a window titled "Simple Calculator" with a text entry field containing "24". The button grid is the same as in the previous screenshots.

```

from Tkinter import *

expression = ""

def press(num):
    global expression
    expression = expression + str(num)
    equation.set(expression)

def equalpress():
    try:
        global expression

        total = str(eval(expression))

        equation.set(total)

        expression = ""
    except:

```



```

from Tkinter import *

expression = ""

def press(num):
    global expression
    expression = expression + str(num)
    equation.set(expression)


def equalpress():
    try:
        global expression

        total = str(eval(expression))

        equation.set(total)

        expression = ""
    except:

```



```

from Tkinter import *

expression = ""

def press(num):
    global expression
    expression = expression + str(num)
    equation.set(expression)

def equalpress():
    try:
        global expression

        total = str(eval(expression))

        equation.set(total)

        expression = ""
    except:

```



```

from Tkinter import *

expression = ""

def press(num):
    global expression
    expression = expression + str(num)
    equation.set(expression)

def equalpress():
    try:
        global expression

        total = str(eval(expression))

        equation.set(total)

        expression = ""
    except:

```

