

```
from typing import List, Set
```

```
class ActivityM2:
```

```
    @staticmethod
```

```
    def find_edges(grid: List[List[str]]) -> List[Set[int]]:
```

```
        if not grid or not grid[0]:
```

```
            return []
```

```
        m, n = len(grid), len(grid[0])
```

```
        visited = set()
```

```
        edges = []
```

```
    def dfs(i: int, j: int, edge: Set[int]) -> None:
```

```
        if (i, j) in visited:
```

```
            return
```

```
        visited.add((i, j))
```

```
        directions = [(0, 1), (1, 0), (0, -1), (-1, 0)]
```

```
        is_edge = False
```

```
        for dx, dy in directions:
```

```
            x, y = i + dx, j + dy
```

```
            if x < 0 or x >= m or y < 0 or y >= n or grid[x][y] == '0':
```

```
                is_edge = True
```

```
            elif grid[x][y] == '1':
```

```
                dfs(x, y, edge)
```

```
        if is_edge:
```

```
            edge.add(i * n + j)
```

```
    for i in range(m):
```

```
        for j in range(n):
```

```
            if grid[i][j] == '1' and (i, j) not in visited:
```

```
                edge = set()
```

```
                dfs(i, j, edge)
```

```
                if edge:
```

```
                    edges.append(edge)
```

```
    return edges
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
    example = [
```

```
        ['1', '1', '0', '0', '0'],
```

```
        ['1', '1', '0', '0', '0'],
```

```
        ['0', '0', '1', '0', '0'],
```

```
        ['0', '0', '0', '1', '1']
```

```
    ]
```

```
edges = ActivityM2.find_edges(example)
print(edges)
```