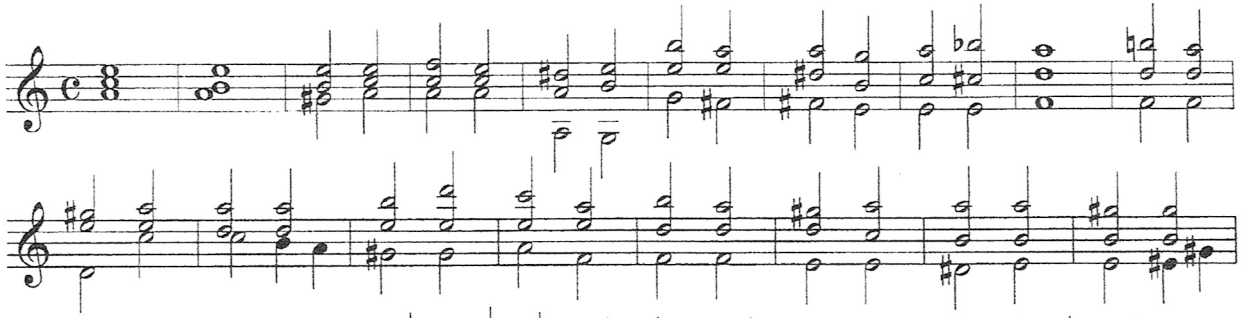


Alia Fantasia



SKIP TO ENDING

