

$$A) f(A, B, C, D) = (A + C) + ((A' + B + C')D)'$$

$$(A + C) + \underbrace{AB'C + D'}_{\text{جنب}} = A + C + D' = A(B + B')(C + C')(D + D') + C(A + A')(B + B')(D + D')$$

$$+ D'(A + A')(B + B')(C + C') = A(BCD + BCD' + BC'D + BC'D' + B'CD + B'CD' + B'C'D + B'C'D') +$$

$$+ C(ABD + ABD' + A'BD + A'BD' + AB'D + AB'D' + A'B'D + A'B'D') +$$

$$D'(ABC + ABC' + AB'C + AB'C' + A'BC + A'BC' + A'B'C + A'B'C')$$

$$= ABCD + ABCD' + ABC'D + ABC'D' + AB'CD + AB'CD' + A'BCD + A'BCD' +$$

$$A'B'CD + A'B'CD' + A'B'C'D + A'B'C'D' + A'B'C'D' + A'B'C'D$$

$$= \sum m(7, 5, 3, 1, 13, 11, 9, 7, 15, 13, 11, 9)$$

$$B) f(A, B, C, D) = (A \oplus B)' + ((A + B) + CD)'$$

$$= (A'B' + AB)' + ((AB') \cdot (C + D)) = (A' + B)(A + B') + AB'C' + AB'D$$

$$= A'B' + AB + A'B'C' + AB'D = A'B'(C + C')(D + D') + AB(C + C')(D + D')$$

$$+ A'B'C'(D + D') + AB'D(C + C') = A'B'CD + A'B'CD' + A'B'C'D + A'B'C'D' + ABCD +$$

$$+ ABCD' + ABC'D + ABC'D' + AB'CD + AB'CD' + AB'CD$$

$$C) f(A, B, C) = [(B+C) \oplus A'B'] [C \oplus (A+B)']$$

$$[(B+C)'(A'B')' + (B+C)(A'B')] [C'(A+B)' + C(A+B)']$$

$$= [B'C'(A+B)' + BA'B' + ABC] [AC' + B'C' + ABC] =$$

$$= (ABC' + A'B'C)(AC' + B'C' + ABC) = AB'C'$$

$$A) f(x, y, z) = XYz' + (mYZ' + X'Z)[(m+Z)Y + XYz' + YZ']$$

$$\underbrace{XYz' + (mYZ' + X'Z)[(m+Z)Y + XYz' + YZ']}_{(m+Z)XYz'}$$

$$= XYz' + X'Z(Y + Y') = XYz' + X'Z$$

$$B) f(A, B, C) = (A \oplus C)(B \oplus C) + (A \oplus B)(B \oplus C)$$

$$(A'C + AC')(B'C + BC') + (A'B + AB')(B'C + BC')$$

$$= (B'C + BC') [A'C + AC' + A'B + AB'] = \underbrace{A'B'C} + \underbrace{AB'C' + ABC' + A'BC'}$$

$$= B'C(A + A') + BC'(A + A') = B'C + BC'$$

$$C) f(A, B, C) = (B+A')(AB+C) + ABA' + A'B'C + (A+B)(A'+C)$$

$$= AB + BC + A'C + ABA' + A'B'C + AC + A'B + BC$$

$$= AB + C + A'B'C + A'B = B + C$$

$$D) f(A, B, C) = \frac{(\bar{A} + \bar{B})}{AB} (A + \bar{A}B) + \frac{(\bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{A}\bar{B}C)}{\bar{A} + \bar{B}} + \frac{(A+B)(\bar{A}+C)}{(\bar{A}\bar{B}) + (A\bar{C})}$$

$$= [AB(A+B) + \bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{A}\bar{B} + A\bar{C}] = (AB + \bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{A}\bar{B} + A\bar{C}) = (1) = 1$$

$$= (1)' = 0$$

$$A) f(A, B, C) = ABC' + A'B'$$

$$\frac{df}{dA} = B \oplus B'C = B'C' + (B+C)B' = B' + BC' = B' + C'$$

B	C	$\frac{df}{dA}$
0	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

$$\frac{df}{dB} = A' \oplus AC' = AC' + (A'+C)A' = A' + AC'$$

A	C	$\frac{df}{dB}$
0	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

$$\frac{df}{dC} = AB + A'B' \oplus A'B' = (A+B)(AB + A'B') + (A'+B')(A+B)A'B' = (A+B)(AB + A'B') = AB$$

PAPCO

A	B	$\frac{df}{dC}$
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

B) $f(A, B, C) = A'B'(A + B'C)$

نسبت A $\rightarrow \frac{df}{dA} = B' \oplus 0 = B'$ نسبت B $\rightarrow \frac{df}{dB} = A' \oplus 0 = A'$

B	C	$\frac{df}{dA}$
0	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	0
1	1	0

نسبت A: $\{0, 1\}$
نسبت B: $\{0, 1\}$

A	C	$\frac{df}{dB}$
0	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	0
1	1	0

نسبت C $\rightarrow \frac{df}{dC} = \underbrace{A'B'}_{C=0} \oplus \underbrace{AB'(A+B')}_{C=1} = 0 \rightarrow C \text{ ثابت}$

A) $f(m, y, z) = m(m \oplus y) + mz(m + y')$

$m(m'y + my') + mz + my'z = my' + mz = my'(z + z') + mz(y + y')$

$= my'z + my'z' + myz \Rightarrow SOP = \sum m(5, 6, 7) = \prod M(0, 1, 5, 6)$

$= (m + y + z)(m + y + z')(m + y' + z)(m + y' + z') \rightarrow POS$

B) $f(w, m, y, z) = my' + y'z' + w'z' = my' + w'z' = my'(z + z')(w + w') + w'z'(y + y')(w + w')$
Consensus

$= my'zw + my'z'w' + my'z'w + my'z'w' + w'z'yw + w'z'yw' + w'z'y'w + w'z'y'w'$
 $= \sum m(0, 2, 5, 6, 9, 10, 13, 14)$

$POS = \prod M(1, 3, 4, 7, 8, 11, 12, 15)$

SOP

