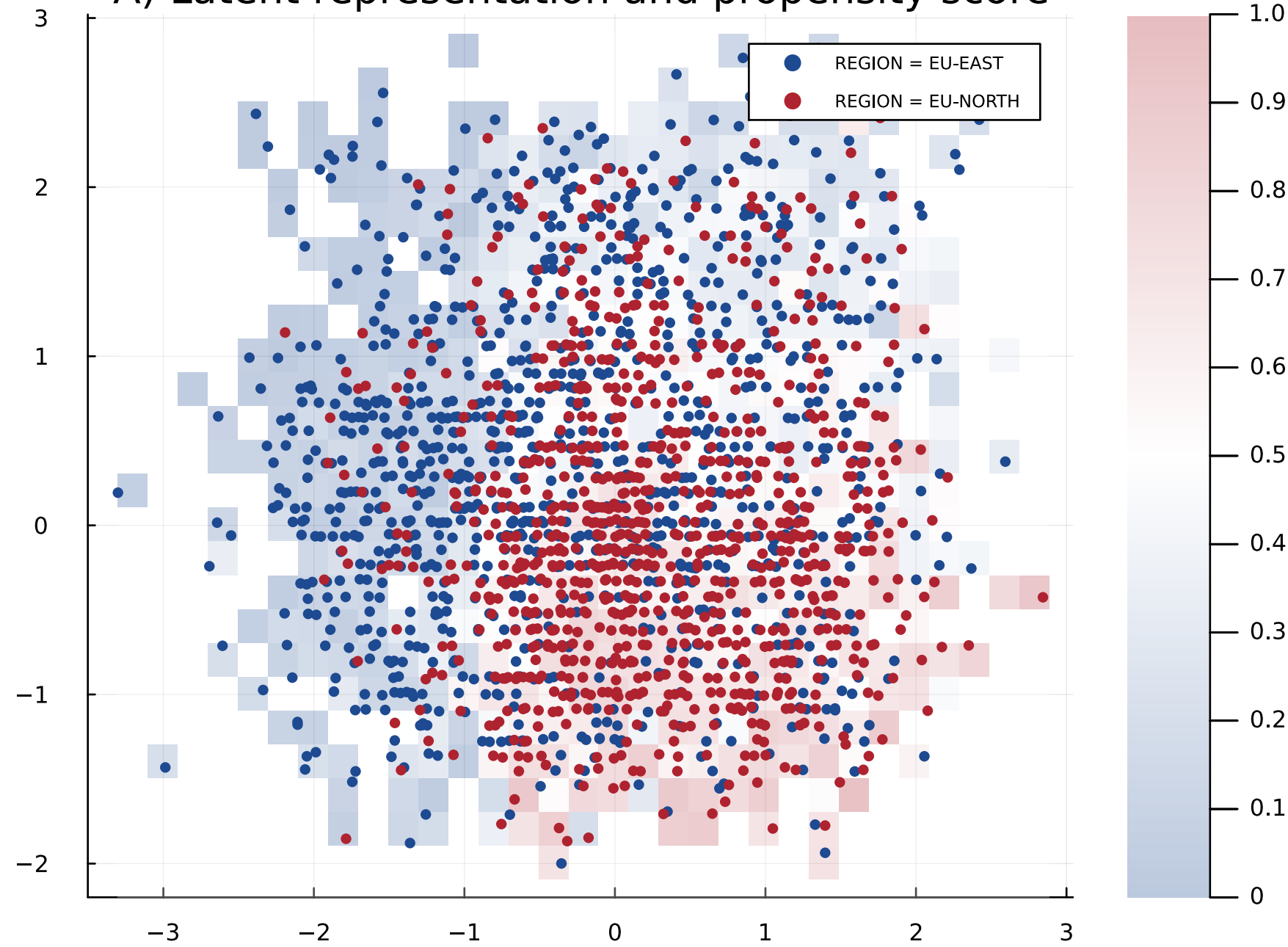


A) Latent representation and propensity score



B) Latent representation and sampling weights

