## INTERSHIP TRAINING OUTLINE

# 1. Fundamental Programming Structures in Java

## Learn the basics of the Java programming language

- Data and instructions
- Primitive and Non primitive Data Types
- > Access modifiers
- Operators (Arithmetic and logical operators)
- Control Flow
  - Conditional
  - Decision making
  - o Iteration
- Code Examples & Exercises Classes and Objects in Java

## Input and Output in Java

- > Introduction
- Standard Streams
- Keyboard Input
- ➤ File I/O Using Byte Streams
- Character Streams
- ➤ File I/O Using Character Streams
- Buffered Streams
- > File I/O Using a Buffered Stream
- Keyboard Input Using a Buffered Stream
- Writing Text Files

## Fundamental elements of OOP and related Java features

- Classes & Objects
- OOP Principles
  - o Inheritance
  - o Abstraction
  - Encapsulation
  - o Polymorphism
- > Instance Variables
- Class Variables
- Methods
  - Method Signatures
  - o Arguments and Parameters
  - Passing Objects to Methods

- Method Overloading
- Method Overriding
- Static Methods
- Constructors
- Code Examples & Exercises Object Design and Programming with Java

## Managing collections of objects

- Arrays
- > The Java Collections Framework
- Collections Interfaces
  - o java.util.Collection
  - o java.util.List
  - o java.util.Map
  - o java.util.Set
- Concrete Collections
  - o java.util.ArrayList
  - o java.util.HashMap
  - o java.util.HashSet
- Iterating through Collections
  - o java.util.lterator
- Code Examples & Exercises

## **Threads**

- > Threads vs. Processes
- Creating Threads by Extending Thread
- Creating Threads by Implementing Runnable
- Advantages of Using Threads
- Daemon Threads
- Thread States
- > Thread Problems
- > Synchronization

## **Exceptions**

- > Introduction
- Exception Handling
- ➤ The Exception Hierarchy
- Checked Exceptions
- Advertising Exceptions with throws
- Developing Your Own Exception Classes
- ➤ The finally Block

#### Java Database Programming (JDBC)

- Overview
- > Establishing a Connection
- Creating a JDBC Statement
- Creating a JDBC PreparedStatement
- ➤ Executing CREATE/INSERT/UPDATE Statements
- Executing SELECT Statements
- Practical (Hands-on Working Examples)
- Notes on Accessing ResultSet
- Practical (Hands-on Working Examples)
- > Transactions
- Handling Errors with Exceptions

# 2. Java Platform, Enterprise Edition

#### Core Java EE

- Java EE 5 Platform Overview
- > Java EE Platform Distributed Multi-tiered Applications
- ➤ Java EE Web & Business Components
- ➤ Java EE Containers services & types
- Java EE Application Assembly & Deployment Packaging Applications, Java EE modules
- Getting Started with Web Applications

#### Web application deployment

- Web application development and deployment Steps
- Configuring Web application Web application deployment descriptor (web.xml file)
- ➤ Web Application Archive (\*.WAR file) \*.WAR directory structure
- Building & Deploying Applications, Maven tool
- Practical (Hands-on Working Examples)

#### Advanced Java EE – Web & Business Components Development

- Servlets
  - Servlet Overview
  - Life cycle of Servlet
  - Handling Client HTTP Request & Server HTTP Response
  - Practical (Hands-on Working Examples)
  - Filtering Requests and Responses
  - Invoking Other Web Resources

- Uploading Files with Java Servlet Technology
- Initializing Parameters & ServletContext
  - Initializing a Servlet
  - ServletContext initialization Parameters
  - ServletContext Attributes (Context binder)
- Practical (Hands-on Working Examples)
- Session Management, Request Dispatcher & Redirecting
- Practical (Hands-on Working Examples)
- Java Server Pages JSP
  - Overview of JSP
  - JSP Architecture & life cycle
  - JSP scripting elements
  - Using JavaBeans components with JSP
  - Creating custom JSP tag libraries
  - o Integrating servlets and JSP with the MVC architecture.
  - Practical (Hands-on Examples)
  - Implicit Objects & Standard JSP Tags
  - Practical (Hands-on Working Examples)
  - Scope of JSP objects
  - Practical (Hands-on Working Examples)
  - Developing Web Application with MySQL / Oracle 10g XE Database by implementing Java Beans, DAO's & MVC2 Architecture
- Resource Creation
  - Introduction & Overview
  - Java Naming and Directory Interface JNDI
    - What is JNDI?
    - Benefits of JNDI
    - Naming Services
    - Directory Services
    - Using JNDI
    - Context Operations
    - JNDI Utility Class
    - Practical (Hands-on Working Examples)
    - Naming Exceptions
  - Connection pool
    - Introduction & Overview
    - Practical (Hands-on Working Examples)
- Injection
  - Resource Injection
  - Dependency Injection
- Contexts and Dependency Injection for Java EE
  - o Introduction to Contexts and Dependency Injection for Java EE
    - Overview of CDI
    - About Beans

- About CDI Managed Beans
- Beans as Injectable Objects
- Using Qualifiers
- Injecting Beans
- Using Scopes
- Giving Beans EL Names
- Adding Setter and Getter Methods
- Injecting Objects by Using Producer Methods
- Configuring a CDI Application
- Using the @PostConstruct and @PreDestroy Annotations with CDI Managed Bean Classes
- To Initialize a Managed Bean Using the @PostConstruct Annotation
- To Prepare for the Destruction of a Managed Bean Using the @PreDestroy Annotation
- Advance Contexts and Dependency Injection for Java EE
  - Packaging CDI Applications
  - Using Alternatives in CDI Applications
  - Using Specialization
  - Using Producer Methods, Producer Fields, and Disposer Methods in CDI Applications
  - Using Producer Methods
  - Using Producer Fields to Generate Resources
  - Using a Disposer Method
  - Using Predefined Beans in CDI Applications
  - Using Events in CDI Applications
  - Defining Events
  - Using Observer Methods to Handle Events
  - Firing Events
  - Using Interceptors in CDI Applications
  - Using Decorators in CDI Applications
  - Using Stereotypes in CDI Applications
- Enterprise Java Beans (EJB 3.0)
  - o EJB 3.0 overview & Architecture
  - When to Use Enterprise Beans
  - Types of Enterprise Beans
  - Session Beans
    - Types of Session Beans
      - Stateful Session Beans
      - Stateless Session Beans
      - Singleton Session Beans
    - When to Use Session Beans
  - Java EE Application Assembly and Deployment Anatomy of EJB Module & Packaging
  - Practical (Hands-on Working Examples)
- Designing a Java Enterprise Application

#### Creating an Enterprise Application Project using Eclipse + Wildfly + Oracle XE – Hands On

- Java API for WebSocket
  - Introduction to WebSocket
  - Creating WebSocket Applications in the Java EE Platform
  - o Programmatic Endpoints
  - Annotated Endpoints
  - Sending and Receiving Messages
  - Maintaining Client State
  - Using Encoders and Decoders
  - Path Parameters
  - Handling Errors
  - Specifying an Endpoint Configurator Class
  - o The dukeetf2 Example Application
- Web Services
  - Introduction and overview to Web Services
  - Building Web Services with JAX-WS (Hands-on Working Examples)
  - Building RESTful Web Services with JAX-RS (Hands-on Working Examples)
  - Accessing REST Resources with the JAX-RS Client API (Hands-on Working Examples)

## 3. Java Transaction, Persistence & Object Relation Mapping (ORM)

#### Java Transaction API

- What Is a Transaction?
- Container-Managed Transactions
- Bean-Managed Transactions
- > Transaction Timeouts
- Updating Multiple Databases
- Transactions in Web Components

#### Java Persistence API (Hand on working examples)

- Introduction to the Java Persistence API
  - o Entities creation, and persistent
  - Entity Inheritance & Entity Inheritance Mapping Strategies
  - Managing Entities
  - Querying Entities
  - o Database Schema Creation
- > The Java Persistence Query Language
  - Query Language Terminology
  - o Creating Queries Using the Java Persistence Query Language
  - Simplified Query Language Syntax
  - Example Queries
- Using the Criteria API to Create Queries

- Overview of the Criteria and Metamodel APIs
- Using the Metamodel API to Model Entity Classes

#### Object Relation Mapping – Hibernate (Hands on working examples)

- Core application programing interfaces for Hibernate (Session, Transaction, Query, EntityManager, SessionFactory, Annotations)
- Mapping Persistent Classes
- > Inheritance and polymorphic relationships
- Collections and Associations
- ➤ Hibernate HQL, Criteria, and JDBC/SQL queries
- ➤ Hibernate Search, Validation, Shards, and Tools technologies
- Hibernate Tools integrated development environment (IDE)
- > Best practices and patterns for Hibernate developers
- Hibernate deployment, configuration, and performance tuning

## 4. Best Programming Practices and techniques

## Introduction & overview of code smells & technical debts

## Design principles - S.O.L.I.D principles

- ➤ S Single-responsibility principle
- ➤ O— Open-closed principle
- ➤ L Liskov substitution principle
- ➤ I Interface segregation principle
- ▶ D Dependency Inversion Principle

#### **Design Patterns**

- Creational design patterns
  - Abstract Factory
  - o Builder
  - Factory Method
  - o Object Pool
  - Prototype
  - Singleton
- Structural design patterns
  - Adapter
  - o Bridge
  - o Composite
  - Decorator
  - o Facade
  - o Private Class Data
  - Proxy

## > Behavioral design patterns

- o Command
- o Interpreter
- o Iterator
- o Mediator
- o Memento
- o Null Object
- o Observer
- o State
- Strategy
- o Template method
- o Visitor
- o Chain of responsibility