

Sistem Bilangan komputer

By : M.Octaviano Pratama

Sistem Bilangan

- Bilangan yang sehari – hari digunakan yaitu bilangan **basis sepuluh (0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9)**
- Bilangan biner memiliki bilangan **dasar 2 (0,1)**
- Bilangan oktal memiliki bilangan **dasar 8 (0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7)**
- Bilangan Heksadesimal memiliki bilangan **dasar 16(0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,A,B,C,D,E,F)**

Mengubah Bilangan Biner ke Desimal

- Bilangan **1101,1₂** sama dengan :

$$(1 \times 2^3) + (1 \times 2^2) + (0 \times 2^1) + (1 \times 2^0) + (1 \times 2^{-1})$$
$$= 8 + 4 + 0 + 1 + \frac{1}{2} = \mathbf{13,5_{10}}$$

Latihan Biner → Desimal

- $11011_2 = \dots\dots\dots 10$
- $0,1011_2 = \dots\dots\dots 10$
- $101,0101_2 = \dots\dots\dots 10$
- $110101,0111_2 = \dots\dots\dots 10$
- $11010101,10111_2 = \dots\dots\dots 10$

Mengubah Bilangan Desimal ke Biner

$$39_{10} = \dots\dots\dots_2$$

$$2 \overline{) 39} \quad \text{Sisa}$$

$$2 \overline{) 19} \quad 1$$

$$2 \overline{) 9} \quad 1$$

$$2 \overline{) 4} \quad 1$$

$$2 \overline{) 2} \quad 0$$

$$2 \overline{) 1} \quad 0$$

$$\underline{0} \quad 1$$

Sehingga, $39_{10} = 100111_2$

Mengubah Bilangan Desimal ke Biner (Cont'd)

Bagaimana jika pecahan ?

$$0,40625_{10} = \dots_2$$

$$0,40625 \times 2 = 0,8125$$

$$0,8125 \times 2 = 1,625$$

$$0,625 \times 2 = 1,25$$

$$0,250 \times 2 = 0,5$$

$$0,500 \times 2 = 1,000$$

Sehingga, $0,40625_{10} = 0,01101_2$

Latihan Desimal \rightarrow Biner

- $29_{10} = \dots\dots\dots_2$
- $63_{10} = \dots\dots\dots_2$
- $0,25_{10} = \dots\dots\dots_2$
- $0,59375_{10} = \dots\dots\dots_2$
- $47,40625_{10} = \dots\dots\dots_2$
- $61,65625_{10} = \dots\dots\dots_2$

Mengubah Bilangan Desimal ke Oktal

$$493_{10} = \dots_8$$

$$8 \overline{)493} \quad \text{Sisa}$$

$$8 \overline{)61} \quad 5$$

$$8 \overline{)7} \quad 5$$

$$\underline{0} \quad 7$$

Sehingga, $493_8 = 755_{10}$

Mengubah Bilangan Desimal ke Oktal (Cont'd)

Bagaimana jika pecahan ?

$$0,59375_{10} = \dots_8$$

$$0,59375 \times 8 = 4,75$$

$$0,75 \times 8 = 6,0$$

Sehingga, $0,59375_{10} = 0,46_8$

Latihan Desimal \rightarrow Oktal

- $343_{10} = \dots\dots\dots 8$
- $0,71875_{10} = \dots\dots\dots 8$
- $247,09375_{10} = \dots\dots\dots 8$
- $514,4375_{10} = \dots\dots\dots 8$

Mengubah Bilangan Oktal ke Biner

Digit Oktal	Bilangan Biner
0	000
1	001
2	010
3	011
4	100
5	101
6	110
7	111

$$437_8 = 100\ 011\ 111_2$$

$$26,35_8 = 011\ 110, 011\ 101_2$$

Mengubah Bilangan Heksadesimal menjadi desimal

$$1A_{16} = \dots_{10}$$

$$(1 \times 16^1) + (A \times 16^0) = 16 + 10 = 26_{10}$$

Latihan Heksadesimal \rightarrow Desimal

- $7A_{16}$ =₁₀
- $C9_{16}$ =₁₀
- $1A4E_{10}$ =₁₀

Mengubah Bilangan Desimal ke Heksadesimal

$$26_{10} = \dots_8$$

$$16 \overline{) 26} \quad \text{Sisa}$$

$$16 \overline{) 1} \quad 10 = A$$

$$\underline{0} \quad 1 = 1$$

Sehingga, $26_{10} = 1A_{16}$

Latihan Desimal \rightarrow Heksadesimal

- $37_{10} = \dots\dots\dots 16$
- $239_{10} = \dots\dots\dots 16$

Mengubah bilangan biner menjadi heksadesimal

$$1110011110101001_2 = \dots\dots_{16}$$

Kelompokan menjadi 4 :

$$1110\ 0111\ 1010\ 1001 = E7A9_{16}$$

Mengubah bilangan heksadesimal menjadi biner

$$6CF3_{16} = \dots\dots\dots_2$$

$$6CF3_{16} = 0110\ 1100\ 1111\ 0011_2$$

Latihan Heksadesimal → Biner

- $E7_{16}$ =₂
- $2F1_{16}$ =₂
- 11010111_2 =₁₆
- 10100101_2 =₁₆
- $A21_{16}$ =₂

Latihan

- 10100101_2 =8,10,16,
- 254_{10} =2,8,16,
- $2F3C_{16}$ =2,8,10,
- 350_8 =2,10,16,