

5. Explain the economic instruments of foreign policy, including tariff, quota, boycott, embargo, loans, credits, and currency manipulations. Provide examples of situations where these instruments were employed.
6. Explore the effectiveness of economic instruments in inducing change in the foreign policy behavior of another state, using the China-US trade war as a case study. Discuss the vulnerabilities of different categories of states to economic instruments.
7. Define foreign aid and its main types, including military aid, technical assistance, grants, and development loans. Discuss how foreign aid is often used for political and economic objectives, tying aid to specific reforms or policy changes in recipient countries.
8. Analyze the historical use of military aid, specifically during the Cold War, and its role in strengthening alliances and achieving political and security objectives. Provide examples of countries that received significant military aid during this period.
9. Discuss the significance of economic interdependence among states and how it influences the use of economic instruments in foreign policy. Explore the concept of dependency and its role in shaping foreign policy decisions.
10. Examine the impact of foreign aid programs on achieving political objectives. Provide examples of aid programs that were designed to secure political goals and discuss their effectiveness in bringing about policy changes in recipient countries.

## **Short, Medium, and Long-Range Foreign Policy Objectives**

### **Tewodros II (1855-1868):**

- **Short Range:**
  - Establish control over fragmented parts of the Empire.
  - Seek recognition from Western Christian nations.
  - Secure modern technology and skilled manpower.
- **Medium Range:**
  - Develop diplomatic relations with Britain, France, and Russia.
  - Fight immediate enemies by leveraging Christianity as a diplomatic tool.
- **Long Range:**
  - Modernize the country through foreign assistance.
  - Achieve recognition as the Emperor of Ethiopia on equal footing.

### **Yohannes IV (1872-1889):**

- **Short Range:**
  - Counter Muslim threats to territorial integrity.
  - Prevent Egypt's invasion and control of the Blue Nile.
- **Medium Range:**
  - Resist European expansionism, especially Italy's influence.
  - Deal with Sudanese resistance groups.
- **Long Range:**
  - Safeguard Ethiopia from colonial ambitions.