

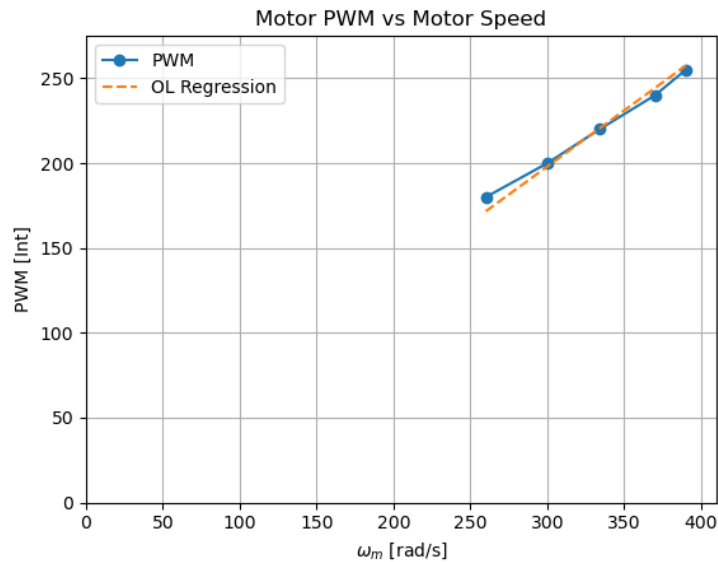
# Dynamic Systems and Controls

## Lab 11

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### Part 1

1. With 5 data points on PWM vs output speed in rad/s, the linear regression in orange below gives us the open loop gain.



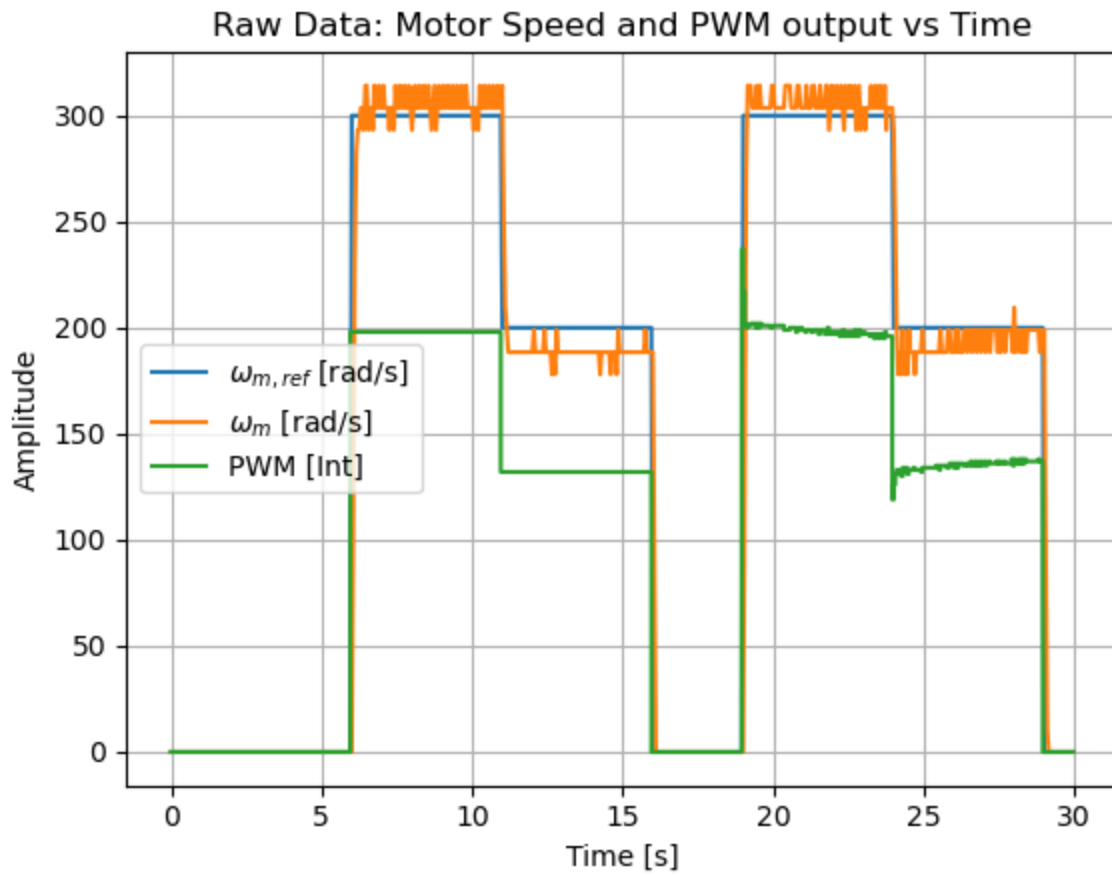
- 2.

```
(main)
$ python PMDC_OLgain_DataAnalysis.py
OL Gain [PWM/(rad/s)]: 0.6602634388952191
OL intercept [PWM]: 0.0
OL Gain R^2: 0.9728964464240755
```

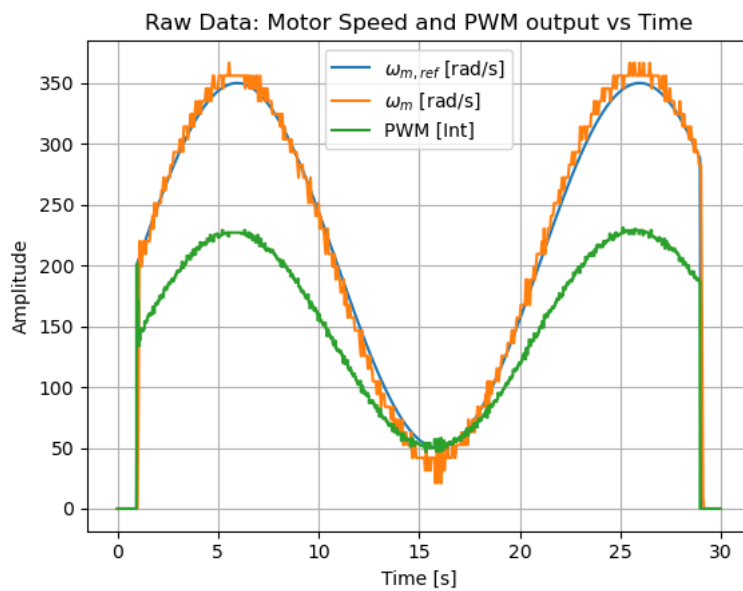
Wm ref (rad/s)	Wm exp (rad/s)	PWM output (int)	Wm error (rad/s)	Percent Error (%)
220	200	145	20	9%
270	260	178	10	3.7%
340	335	225	4	1.1%

### Part 2

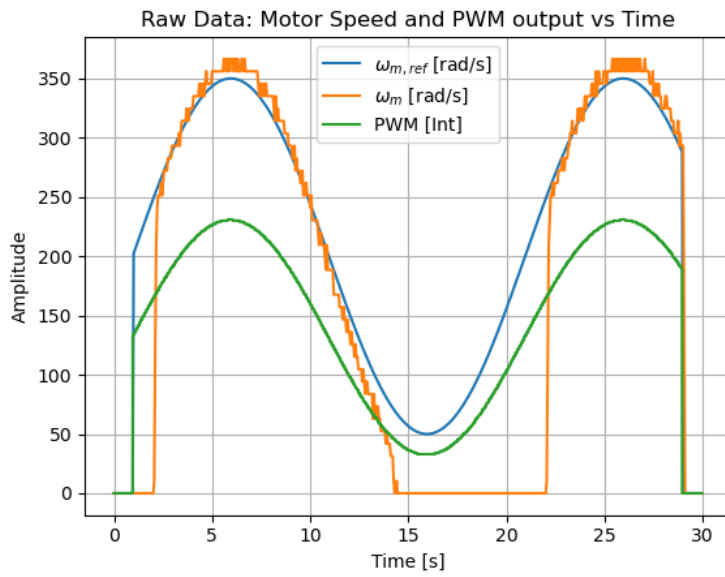
1. Step reference



Sinusoidal reference closed loop



Sinusoidal reference open loop



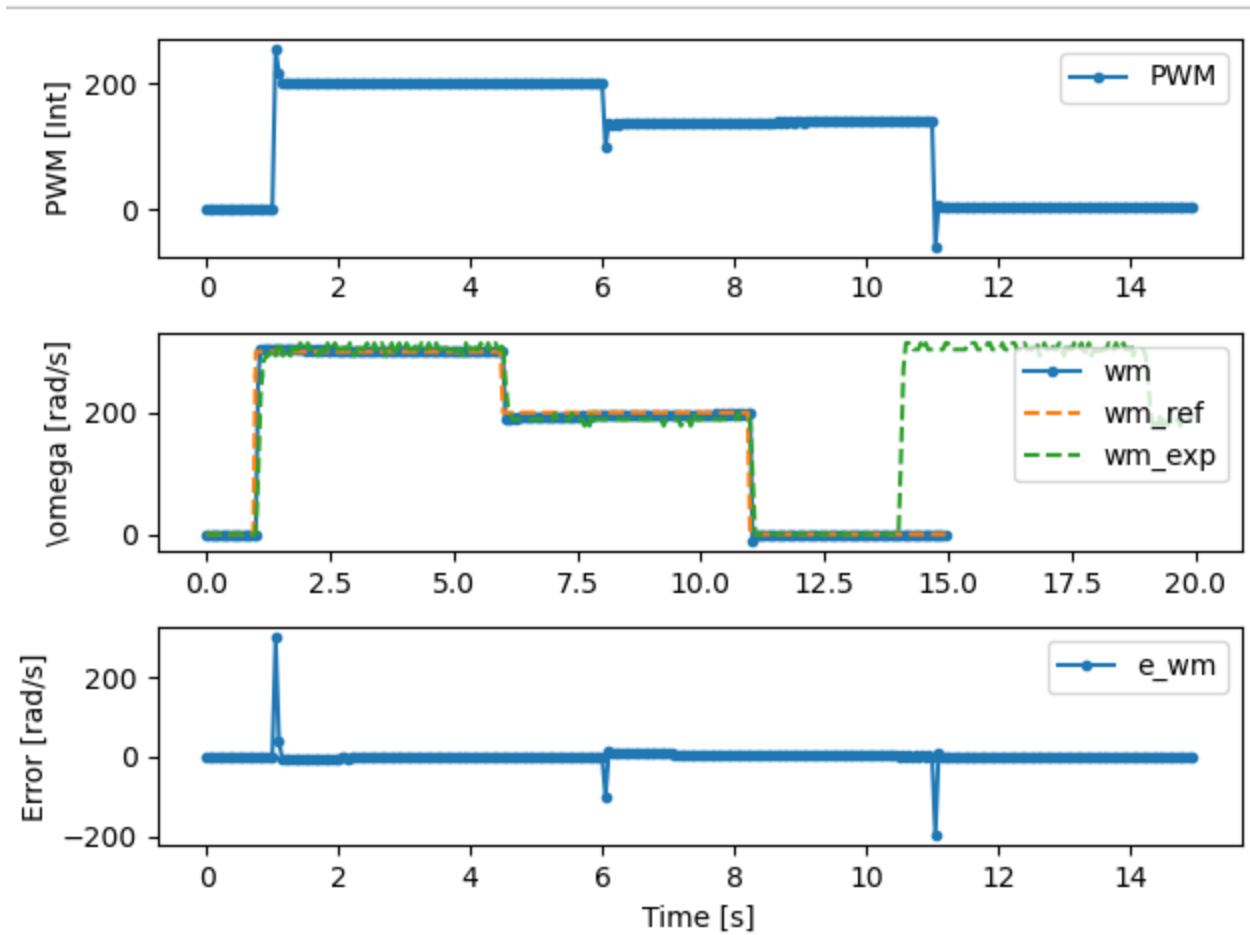
## 2. Gain values

```
# OL Gain
OLgain = 0.6603 # [PWM/(rad/s)]

# Closed loop gains
Kp = 0.3 # Determine units
Ki = 0.3 # Determine units
Kd = 0.001 # Determine units
```

I increased  $K_p$  first until I was able to reach the desired value. I then increased  $K_i$  &  $K_d$  until I was able to decrease my steady state error and reduce & improve response time.  $K_p$  (PWM\*s/rad),  $K_i$  (PWM/rad),  $K_d$  (PWM\*s<sup>2</sup>/rad).

## 3. Simulation



Rise Time:  
Experimental-0.180s  
Simulated-0.093s  
Percent Overshoot:  
Experimental-5%  
Simulated-3%  
Settling Time:  
Experimental-0.5s  
Simulated-0.2s