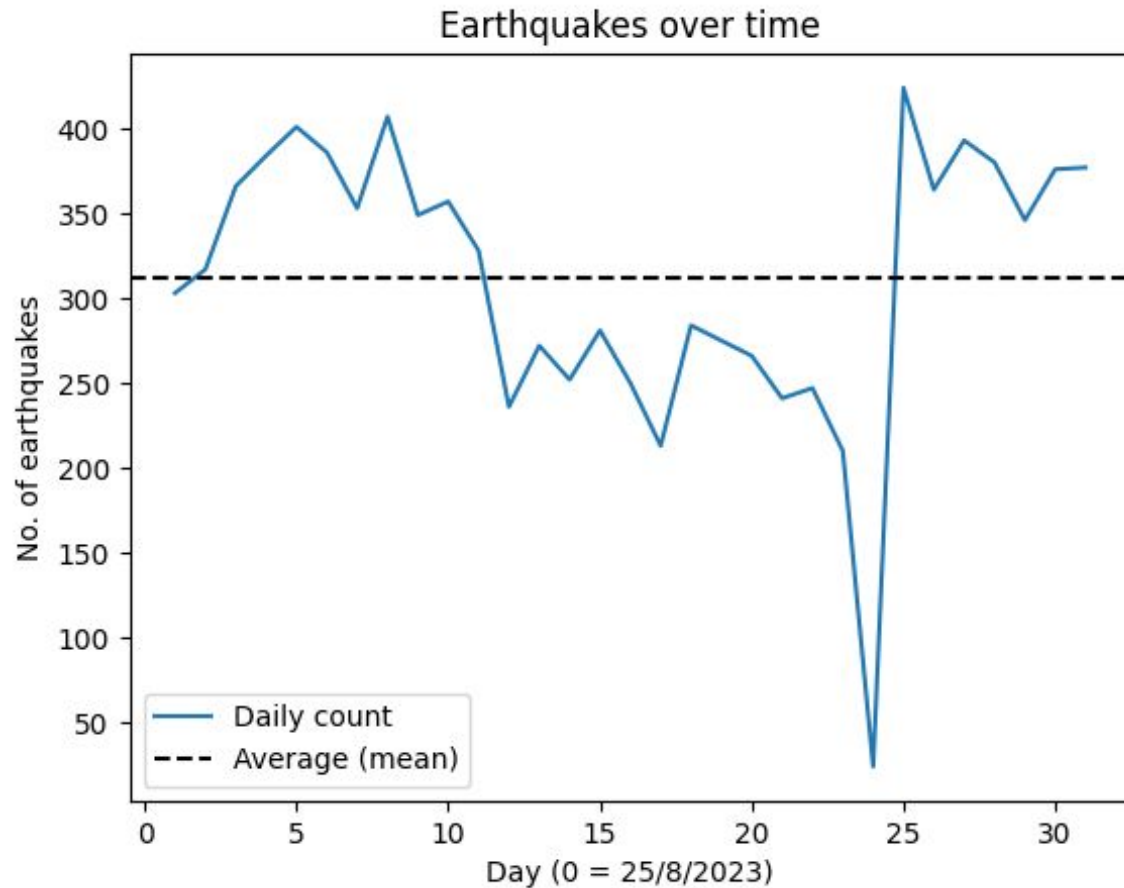


Earthquakes

A data visualisation assignment using a data taken from USGS
(U.S Geological Survey)

Temporal Trends

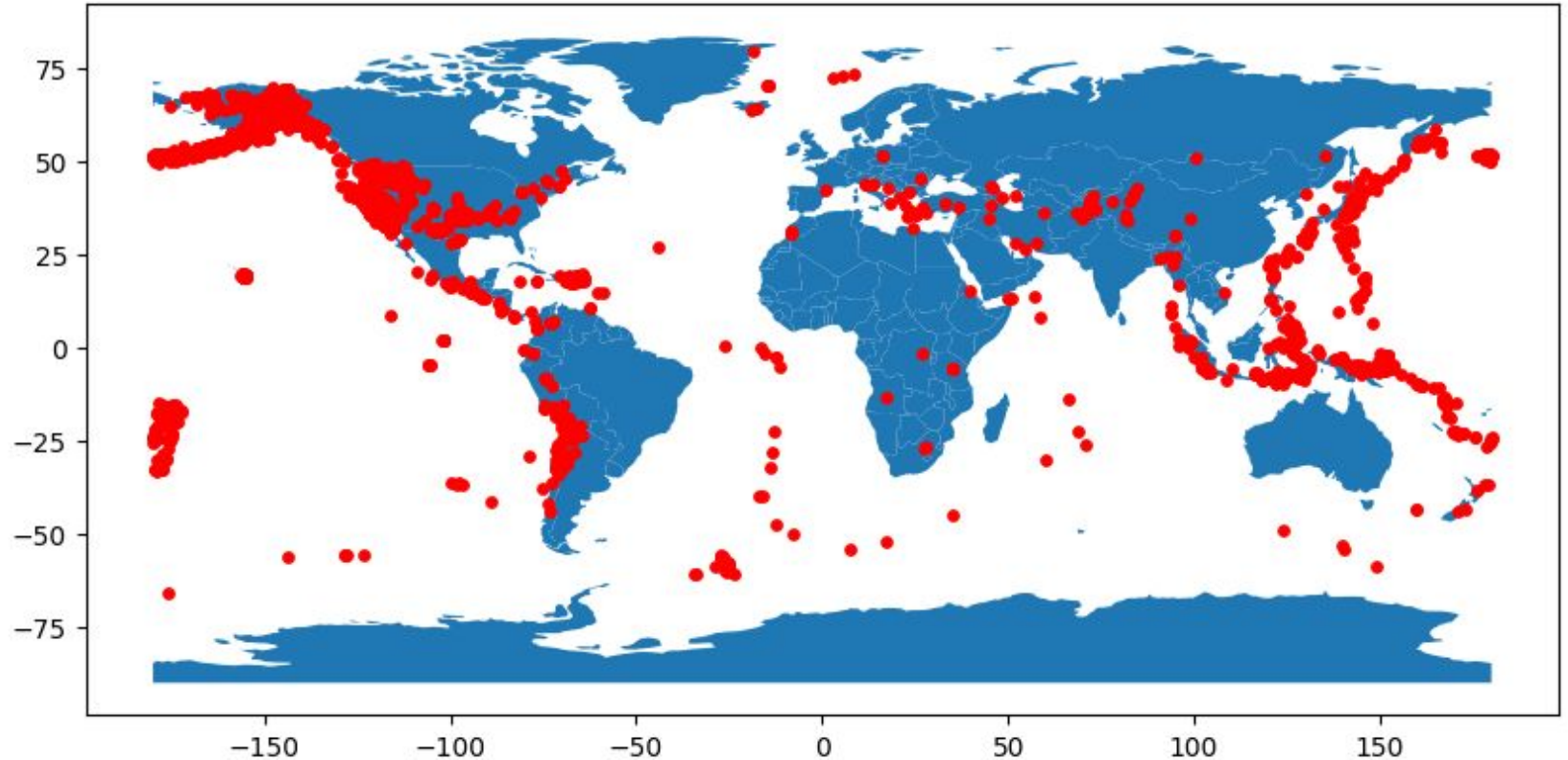




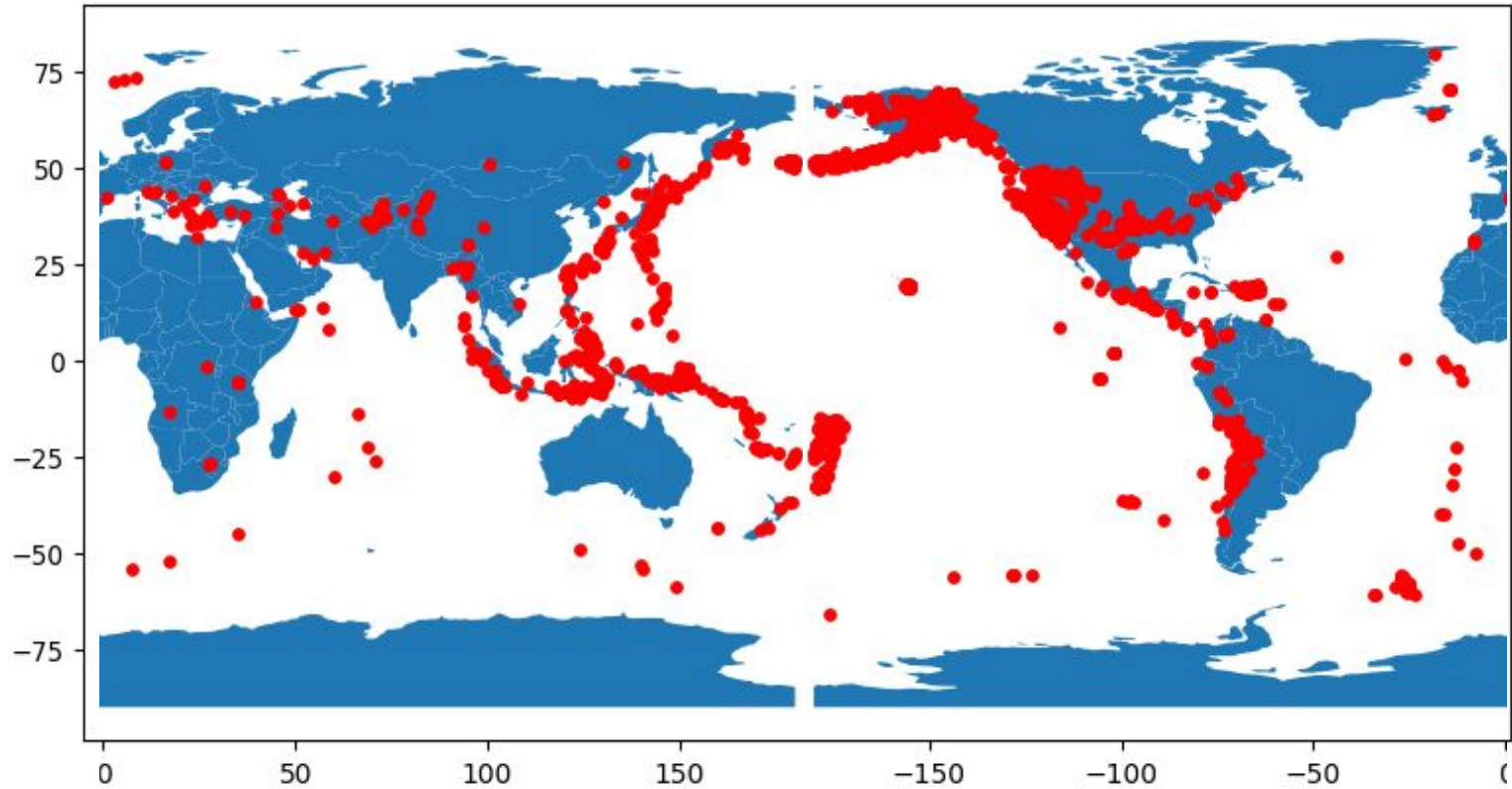
Average over 300
earthquakes per day !



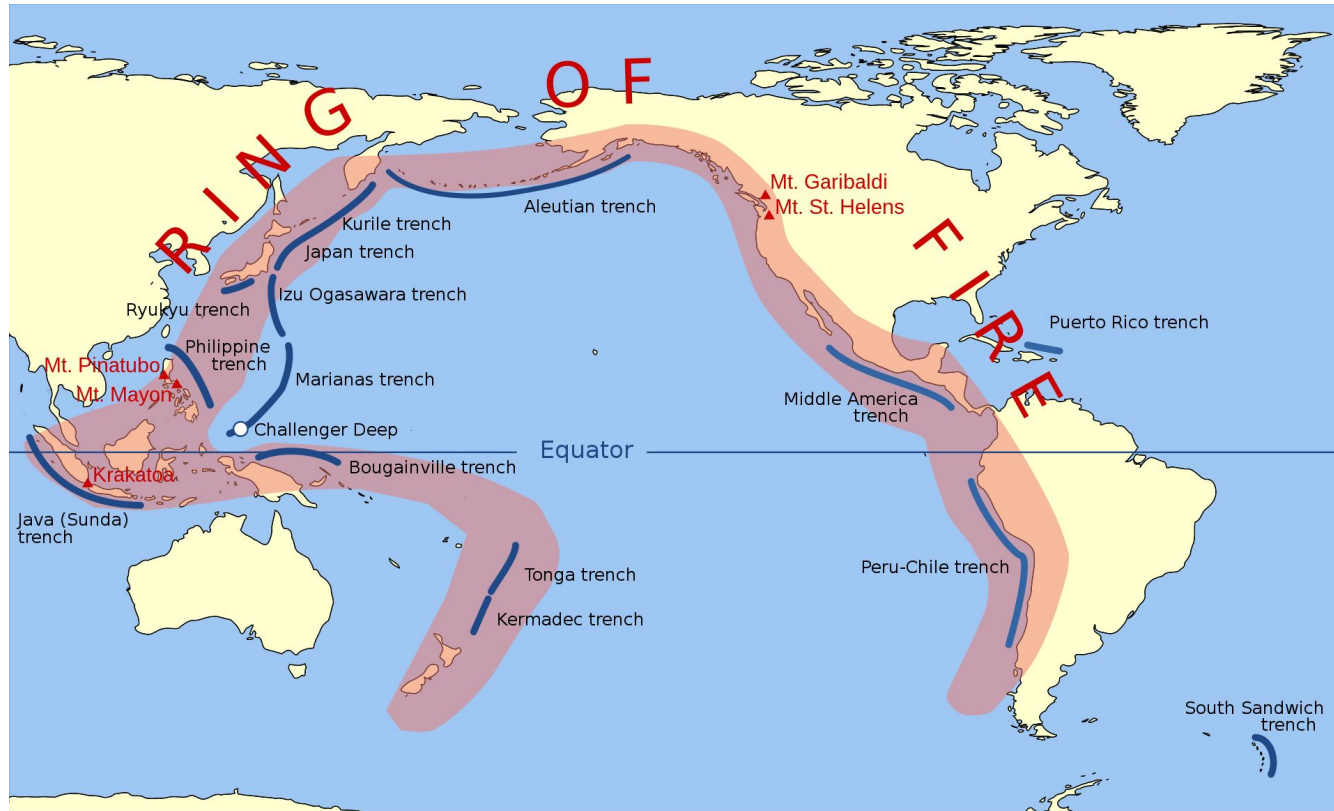
Geographical Distribution



Geographical Distribution



Geographical Distribution - Ring of Fire



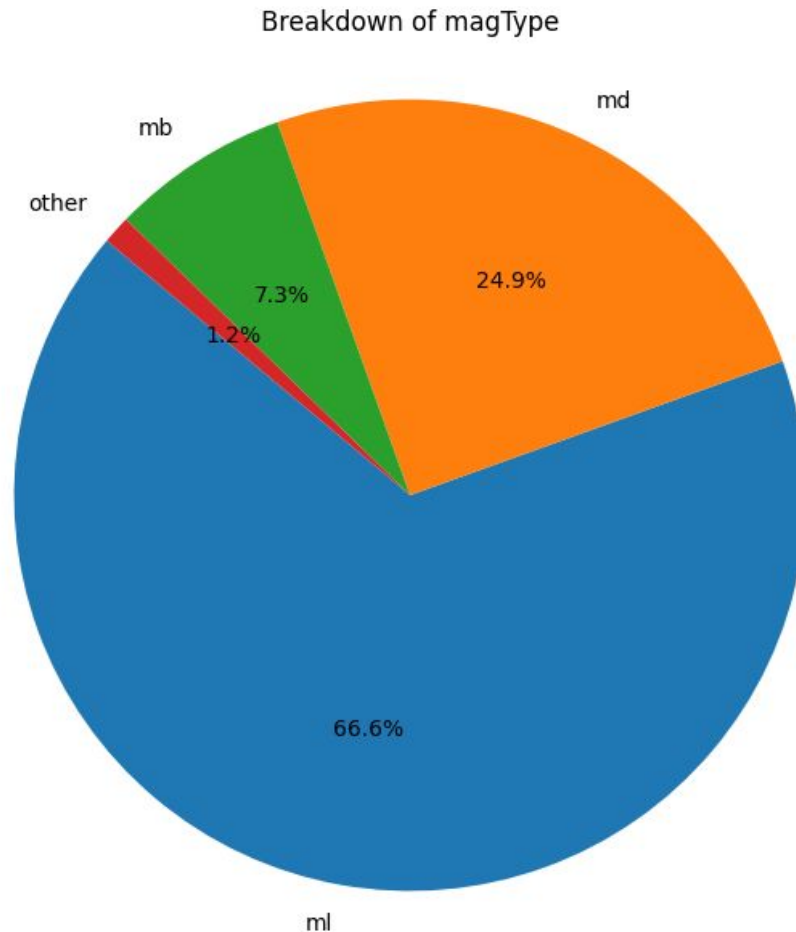
Source: Gringer, Wikipedia

What's the impact?



Magnitude Trends

- 67% measured with ML scale.
- 25% MD scale



Magnitude Trends

To compare damages - we'll only look at ML values.

Keeps it fair

Magnitude Trends

| Richter Magnitude | Earthquake effects |
|----------------------|--|
| 0-2 | Not felt by people |
| 2-3 | Felt little by people |
| 3-4 | Ceiling lights swing |
| 4-5 | Walls crack |
| 5-6 | Furniture moves |
| 6-7 | Some buildings collapse |
| 7-8 | Many buildings destroyed |
| 8-Up | Total destruction of buildings, bridges and roads |

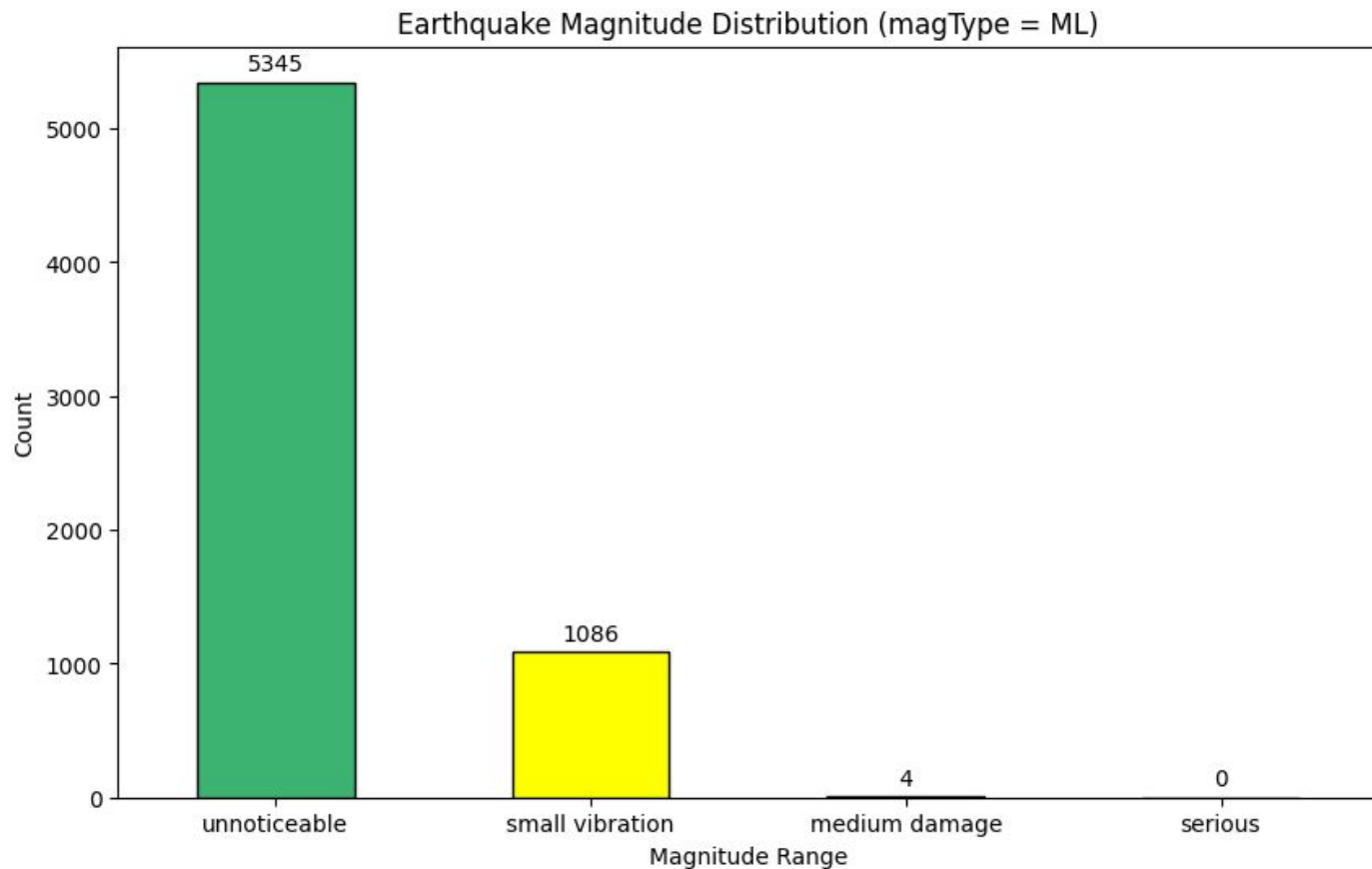
Source: elizabethturp.co.uk

Magnitude Trends

| Richter Magnitude | Earthquake effects | |
|-------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| 0-2 | Not felt by people | (<2) Unnoticeable |
| 2-3 | Felt little by people | (2-4) Small vibration |
| 3-4 | Ceiling lights swing | |
| 4-5 | Walls crack | (4-6) Medium damage |
| 5-6 | Furniture moves | |
| 6-7 | Some buildings collapse | (6+) Serious |
| 7-8 | Many buildings destroyed | |
| 8-Up | Total destruction of buildings, bridges and roads | |

Source: elizabethturp.co.uk

Magnitude Trends





The majority of earthquakes
are unnoticeable to humans.

From the ML-measured earthquakes:

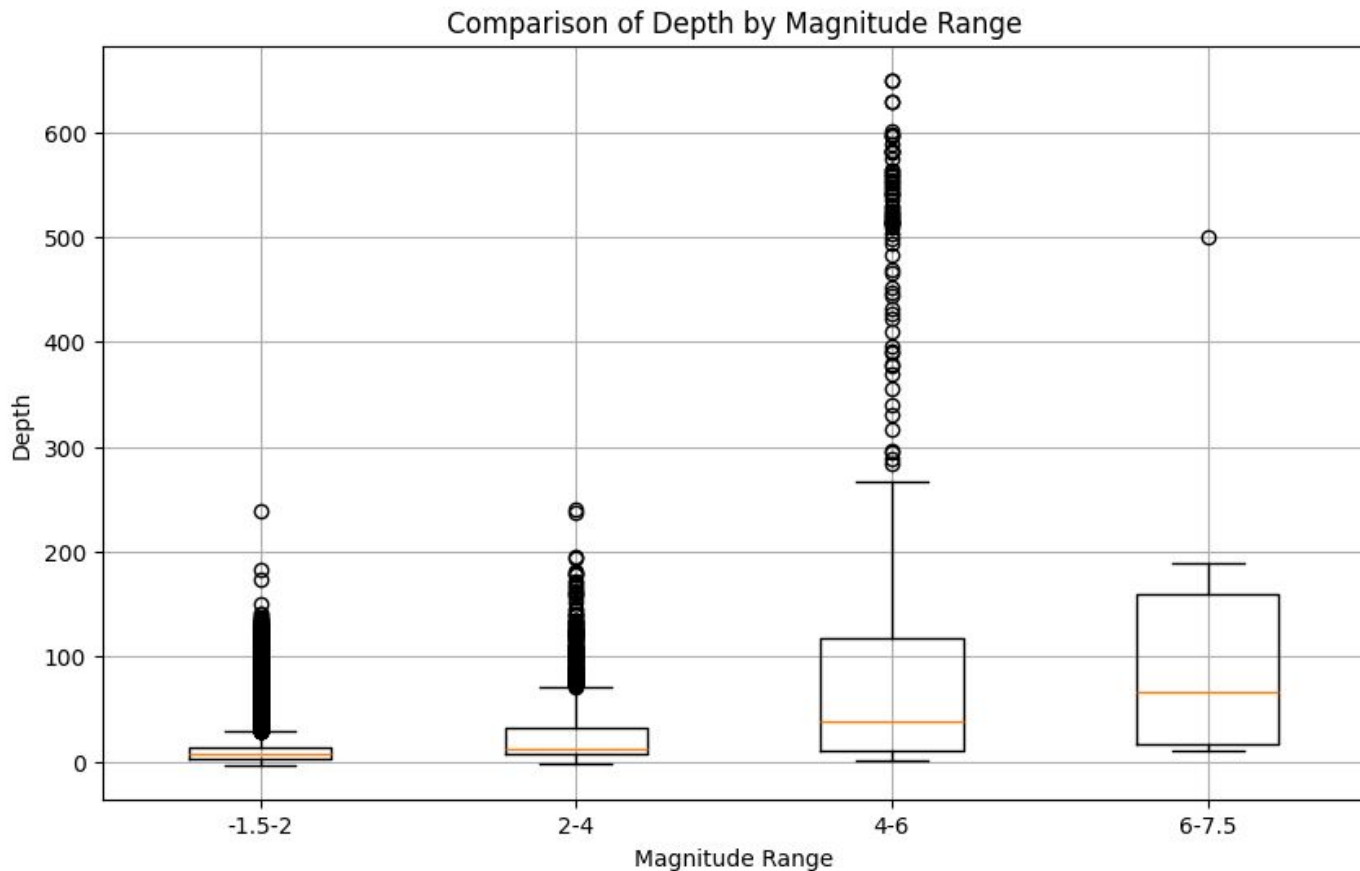
- 0 caused serious damage
- 4 in medium damage range



Correlations



Depth vs Magnitude Analysis



Thanks for watching !