

Project Title

Customer Segmentation using Unsupervised Learning

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Introduction

- In today's data-driven world, businesses must understand their customers to stay competitive.
- **Customer Segmentation** helps group similar customers based on their behaviors and attributes.
- This enables personalized marketing, better customer service, and smarter business decisions.
- In this project, we use **Unsupervised Machine Learning** to identify hidden patterns in customer data without using predefined labels.



Why Customer Segmentation Matters

■ Enhances Customer Satisfaction

Personalized experiences lead to higher satisfaction levels.

■ Increases Marketing ROI

Efficiently target segments for better marketing outcomes.

■ Improves Understanding

Gain deeper insights into your customer base.

■ Supports Strategic Decisions

Enhance sales, product development, and customer support



The Power of Unsupervised Learning

Discover Hidden Structures

Reveal groupings within data using algorithms.

Find Meaningful Insights

Extract value from large datasets efficiently.

Reduce Dimensionality

Simplify data for visualization and analysis.

K-Means Clustering Explained

Why K-Means?

- Simple and widely used
- Efficient for large datasets
- Easily interpretable clusters

How It Works

1. Choose the number of clusters (k)
2. Randomly assign centroids
3. Assign each data point to the nearest centroid
4. Update centroids based on assignments
5. Repeat until convergence

Steps Performed in the Project

1

Data Collection

Gather data from various sources.

2

Data Preprocessing

Handle missing values and standardize data.

3

Exploratory Data Analysis

Count plots, value counts, heatmap

4

Apply Algorithm

Use K-Means to identify customer groups.

5

Visualization

Visualized Final Clustering using t-SNE scatter plot

Real-World Applications

Retail & E-commerce

Banking & Finance

Telecom

Travel & Hospitality

Segmentation helps create loyalty programs and detect fraud. It can also customize travel packages.

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Challenges and Considerations



Choosing Optimal Clusters

Selecting the right number of clusters (k) can be difficult.



High-Dimensional Data

Complex data requires careful handling.



Dynamic Behavior

Customer behavior changes over time.



Privacy Concerns

Protecting customer data is essential.



Conclusion

- Successfully segmented customers into 6 meaningful groups
- Combined **unsupervised learning and visualization** for actionable insights
- Model can be extended to larger and real-time customer datasets